

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS
CITATOR 2016

**LLOYD'S
LAW REPORTS
CITATOR
2016**

INCLUDING

[2016] BUILDING LAW REPORTS

[2016] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

[2016] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

**[2016] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS
FINANCIAL CRIME**

**[2016] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS FINANCIAL
CRIME PLUS**

**[2016] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE**

**[2016] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE PLUS**

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PREFACE

This *Citator* is an essential reference tool for cases reported in the year 2016.

Unusually for an English series of law reports, *Lloyd's Law Reports* and its sister publications have, since the earliest days, included coverage of foreign jurisdictions and many of the cases included have not been reported elsewhere. The *Reports* are therefore unique and vital to barristers, solicitors, lawyers and scholars worldwide.

In this *Citator* cases reported in [2016] *Lloyd's Law Reports*, [2016] *Building Law Reports*, [2016] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime* and [2016] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* are indexed.

For the first time, the *Citator* now features data from our Plus series of reporting. *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime* all have an accompanying *Plus* series. *Plus* offers both online-first and online-only reporting. This means that not only does it deliver a “first look” at the Reports, it also offers Reports which will only appear online, not in print.

Used in conjunction with *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999* (published in 2000¹), the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2015 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, this *Citator* is the key to many years of unique law reporting across varied industry sectors.

i-law.com is Informa's premium online legal research tool for legal professionals. It delivers expert case reporting, commentary and analysis across eight specialist areas of commercial practice. Connected content and powerful search functionality gives all the information needed when conducting legal research.

Within this edition you will find the following sections:

I. Table of Cases Reported. Here we have listed alphabetically all the cases reported in the year 2016 across the Reports series. Cross-references have been provided as necessary.

II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered. In this section you will find those cases which have been the subject of judicial consideration, with references made to the cases in which they were applied, considered, etc. Cases from the sister publications mentioned above are also indexed.

III. Table of Statutes Judicially Considered. British and foreign statutes are listed alphabetically and references to the cases in which they were considered are listed under each statute, even under individual sections, subsections or paragraphs.

¹ The *Citator 1919–1999* contains an alphabetical list of all the cases reported in *Lloyd's Law Reports* only from Volume 1 to Volume 84 (1919–1950, old series) and from [1951] Volume 1 to [1999] Volume 2. The annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2015 contain an alphabetical list of cases reported in those years, introducing coverage of the sister Reports.

PREFACE

We have also included the following:

Table of Abbreviations. A handy guide to abbreviations of all court identifiers, publications and other terms which have appeared in the Reports over the many years of coverage.

Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years. This table details the years of publications of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

Using this *Citator*, the current issues of *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime* and *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* (including annual Bound Volumes), the *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999*, the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2015 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, you will have complete and ready access to every series of Reports.

March 2017

THE PUBLISHERS

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TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABASC	Alberta Securities Commission
AC, App Cas	Appeal Cases
ACD	Administrative Court Digest
Adm, Admly	Admiralty Court
Admin	Administrative Court
Admin LR	Administrative Law Reports
AER	All England Reports
ALJR	Australian Law Journal Reports
All ER	All England Law Reports
All ER (Comm)	All England Law Reports (Commercial Cases)
All ER (EC)	All England Law Reports (European Cases)
ALR	Australian Law Reports
AMC	American Maritime Cases
Arb Trib	Arbitration Tribunal
art, arts	Article, articles
Asp	Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases (New Series)
Aus, Aust	Australia
Bank LR	Banking Law Reports
BCC	British Company Cases
BCCA	British Columbia Court of Appeal
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
Beav	Beavan's Rolls Court Reports
BHRC	Butterworths Human Rights Cases
BLGR	Butterworths Local Government Reports
BLR, Buil LR	Building Law Reports
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports
BTC	British Tax Cases
Bus LR	Business Law Review
BVC	British Value Added Tax Reporter
BWCC	Butterworths Workmen's Compensation Cases
CA	Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
CA (Crim)	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
Can	Canada
Can (SC)	Canada Supreme Court
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal
CCAT	Competition Commission Appeal Tribunal
CCLR	Consumer Credit Law Reports
CCL Rep	Community Care Law Reports
CEC	European Community Cases
Ch D	Chancery Division

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Ch D (Comp Ct)	Chancery Division (Companies Court)
Ch D (Pat Ct)	Chancery Division (Patents Court)
Chap	Chapter
CILL	Construction Industry Law Letter
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLC	Commercial Law Cases
CLCC (BL)	Central London County Court (Business List)
CLCC (Merc L)	Central London County Court (Mercantile List)
CLC Ct	Central London County Court
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
CLY	Current Law Year Book
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
Com Cas	Commercial Cases
Comm	Commercial
Con LJ	Construction Law Journal
Con LR	Construction Law Reports
Conv	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer
Costs LR	Costs Law Reports
CPLR	Civil Practice Law Reports
CP Rep	Civil Procedure Reports
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Cr Ct	Crown Court
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland)
CSIH	Court of Session Inner House (Scotland)
Ct Just	Court of Justiciary
Ct of App	US Circuit Court of Appeals
Ct of Sess	Court of Session (Scotland)
Cty Ct	County Court
Cty Pal of Lancaster	County Palatine Court of Lancaster
Dist Ct	US District Court
Div Ct	Divisional Court
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Canada)
DR	District Registry
Durn & E	Durnford & East's Term Reports
Eastern Caribbean SC	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECC	European Commercial Cases
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
EFTA Ct	European Free Trade Association Court
EG	Estates Gazette
EGC	European General Court
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
ELR	Education Law Reports
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports
Env LR	Environmental Law Reports
Eur Comm HR	European Commission of Human Rights
Eur LR	European Law Reports
Fam	Family Division (Law Reports)
Fam Div	Family Division
Fam Law	Family Law
FCA	Federal Court of Australia
FCR	Family Court Reporter

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

FCAFC	Federal Court of Australia Full Court
FJSC	Supreme Court of the Fiji Islands
FLR	Family Law Reports
FSR	Fleet Street Reports
FTLR	Financial Times Law Reports
FTT (Tax)	First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber)
GCA (Civ Div)	Court of Appeal of Guernsey (Civil Division)
GWD	Green's Weekly Digest (Scotland)
HC	High Court
HC (Pat)	High Court (Patents Court)
HCA	High Court Australia
HK	Hong Kong
HKCFI	Hong Kong Court of First Instance
HKHC	Hong Kong High Court
HKLRD	Hong Kong Law Reports and Digest
HKSAR (CA)	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Court of Appeal)
HL	House of Lords
HLR	Housing Law Reports
HRLR	Human Rights Law Reports—UK Cases
HR (N)	Hoge Raad (Supreme Court) (Netherlands)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	High Court of Ireland Decisions
IH	Inner House (Scotland)
ILPr	International Litigation Procedure
Imm AR	Immigration Appeals Reports
Info TLR	Information Technology Law Reports
IoM	Isle of Man
Ir	Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports
Is Ct	Israel Court
ITCLR	IT and Communications Law Reports
ITELR	International Trust and Estate Law Reports
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITR	Industrial Tribunal Reports
Jam	Jamaica
JCR	Royal Court of Jersey
JP	Justice of the Peace Reports
JPL	Journal of Planning & Environment Law
JP Rep	Justice of the Peace and Local Government Law Reports
JSSL	Journal of Social Security Law
KB, KBD	King's Bench Division
KIR	Knight's Industrial Reports
L & TR	Landlord and Tenant Reports
LGR	Knight's Local Government Reports
LG Rev	Local Government Review
LJ Law	Journal Reports
LJ (KB, Ch, P, etc)	Law Journal Reports
LJR	Law Journal Reports
Ll L Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (before 1951)
Ll Pr Cas	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases (Vols I–X, covering 1914–1924)
Ll Pr Cas NS	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases New Series (1 vol covering 1939–1953)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (after 1950); Lloyd's Law Reports (after 1967)
Lloyd's Rep Bank	Lloyd's Law Reports Banking
Lloyd's Rep FC	Lloyd's Law Reports Financial Crime
Lloyd's Rep IR	Lloyd's Law Reports Insurance & Reinsurance
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Law Reports Medical
Lloyd's Rep PN	Lloyd's Law Reports Professional Negligence

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LMLN	Lloyd's Maritime Law Newsletter
L'pool Ct of Pass	Liverpool Court of Passage
LRLR	Lloyd's Reinsurance Law Reports
LSG, LS Gaz	Law Society's Gazette
LT	Law Times Reports
LTJ	Law Times Journal
M & CL Ct	Mayor's and City of London Court
Mal	Malaysia
Masons CLR	Masons Computer Law Reports
Masons CLR Rep	Mason's Computer Law Reports Reprints (Case Digests 1994–1997)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports
Merc Ct	Mercantile Court
mv	Motor Vessel
My & K	Mylne & Keen's Chancery Reports
NLJ, NLJ Rep, New LJ	New Law Journal
NI	Northern Ireland/Northern Ireland Law Reports
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeals
NPC	New Property Cases
NSW	New South Wales
NSWCCA	New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal
NSWLR	New South Wales Law Reports
NY	New York
NZ	New Zealand
NZLR	New Zealand Law Reports
Off Ref Ct/QBD (ORB)	Official Referee's Court
OH	Outer House (Scotland)
OPLR	Occupational Pensions Law Reports
P	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty (Law Reports)
P, PD, PDA	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division
P & CR	Property, Planning & Compensation Reports
Pak	Pakistan
para	Paragraph
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Pens LR	Pensions Law Reports
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
PLR	Planning Law Reports
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports
QB	Queen's Bench (Law Reports)
QBD (Adm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Admin Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Administrative Court)
QBD (Admlty Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Comm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Commercial Court)
QBD (Merc Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Mercantile Court)
QBD (NI)	Queen's Bench Division (Northern Ireland)
QBD (ORB)	Queen's Bench Division (Official Referees' Business)
QBD (TCC)	Queen's Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)
Qd R	Queensland Reports
QR	Quantum Reports (Kemp & Kemp)
QSC (Crim Div)	Quebec Superior Court (Criminal Division)
r, rr	Rule, rules
RA	Rating Appeals
Re LR	Reinsurance Law Reports
R, Reg	The Queen
Rep LR	Green's Reparation Law Reports (Scotland)
Rex	The King
RICS (DP)	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (Disciplinary Panel Hearing)
RPC	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

RTR	Road Traffic Reports
RVR	Rating and Valuation Reporter
s	Section
SA	South Africa
SA (SCA)	South Africa (Supreme Court of Appeal)
Sc	Scotland
SC	Supreme Court
SC, Sess Cas	Session Cases (Scotland)
SC (HL)	Session Cases (House of Lords) (Scotland)
sch, sched	Schedule
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports
Scot (Ct of Sess)	Scottish Court of Sessions
ScotHCJ (AC)	Scottish High Court of Justiciary (Appeal Court)
SGCA	Singapore Court of Appeal
SGHC	Singapore High Court
Sing	Singapore
SJ	Solicitors' Journal
SJ (LB), SJLB	Solicitors' Journal Law Brief
SLT	Scots Law Times
ss	Sections
STC	Simons Tax Cases
STI	Simon's Tax Intelligence
Sup Ct	Supreme Court
TC	Tax Cases
TCC	Technology and Construction Court
TCLR	Technology and Construction Law Reports
TLR	Times Law Reports
Tr LR	Trading Law Reports
UK	United Kingdom
UKCLR	UK Competition Law Reports
UKHRR	United Kingdom Human Rights Reports
UKUT	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal
UKUT (TCC)	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber)
US	United States
US Cir CA	United States Circuit Court of Appeals
US Ct of App	United States Court of Appeals (Circuit Courts)
US Dist Ct	United States District Court
US Sup Ct	United States Supreme Court
V&DT	Value Added Tax and Duties Tribunals
VAT Trib	VAT Tribunal
WASC	Western Australia Supreme Court
WASCA	Western Australia Court of Appeal
WC & Ins Rep	Reports of Cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act and on Insurance Law
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WN	Weekly Notes
WTLR	Wills & Trusts Law Reports

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

The following table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

The full archives of each series can be accessed online at www.i-law.com.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

The volumes in the old series of *Lloyd's Law Reports* were sequentially numbered from Volume 1 (1919) to Volume 84 (1950) according to the sittings of the courts. The following table relates the volume number to the year.

VOL	YEAR	SITTINGS
1	1919	Michaelmas Sittings 1919
2	1920	Hilary Sittings 1920
3	1920	Easter Sittings 1920
4	1920	Trinity Sittings 1920
5	1920	Michaelmas Sittings 1920
6	1921	Hilary Sittings 1921
7	1921	Easter Sittings 1921
8	1921	Trinity Sittings 1921
9	1921	Michaelmas Sittings 1921
10	1922	Hilary Sittings 1922
11	1922	Easter Sittings 1922
12	1922	Trinity Sittings 1922
13	1922	Michaelmas Sittings 1922
14	1923	Hilary Sittings 1923
15	1923	Easter Sittings 1923
16	1923	Trinity Sittings 1923
17	1923	Michaelmas Sittings 1923
18	1924	Hilary Sittings 1924
19	1924	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1924
20	1924	Michaelmas Sittings 1924
21	1925	Hilary Sittings 1925
22	1925	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1925
23	1925	Michaelmas Sittings 1925
24	1926	Hilary Sittings 1926
25	1926	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1926
26	1926	Michaelmas Sittings 1926
27	1927	Hilary Sittings 1927
28	1927	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1927
29	1927	Michaelmas Sittings 1927
30	1928	Hilary Sittings 1928
31	1928	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1928
32	1928	Michaelmas Sittings 1928
33	1929	Hilary Sittings 1929
34	1929	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1929

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

35	1929	Michaelmas Sittings 1929
36	1930	Hilary Sittings 1930
37	1930	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1930
38	1930	Michaelmas Sittings 1930
39	1931	Hilary Sittings 1931
40	1931	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1931
41	1931	Michaelmas Sittings 1931
42	1932	Hilary Sittings 1932
43	1932	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1932
44	1932	Michaelmas Sittings 1932
45	1933	Hilary Sittings 1933
46	1933	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1933
47	1933	Michaelmas Sittings 1933
48	1934	Hilary Sittings 1934
49	1934	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1934
50	1934	Michaelmas Sittings 1934
51	1935	Hilary Sittings 1935
52	1935	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1935
53	1935	Michaelmas Sittings 1935
54	1936	Hilary Sittings 1936
55	1936	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1936
56	1936	Michaelmas Sittings 1936
57	1937	Hilary Sittings 1937
58	1937	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1937
59	1937	Michaelmas Sittings 1937
60	1938	Hilary Sittings 1938
61	1938	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1938
62	1938	Michaelmas Sittings 1938
63	1939	Hilary Sittings 1939
64	1939	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1939
65	1939	Michaelmas Sittings 1939
66	1940	Hilary Sittings 1940
67	1940	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1940
68	1940	Michaelmas Sittings 1940
69	1941	Hilary Sittings 1941
70	1941	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1941
71	1941	Michaelmas Sittings 1941
72	1942	Hilary Sittings 1942
73	1942	Easter Sittings 1942
74	1942	Michaelmas Sittings 1942
75	1943	Hilary Sittings 1943
76	1943	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1943
77	1943–1944	Michaelmas Sittings 1943 to Trinity Sittings 1944
78	1944–1945	Michaelmas Sittings 1944 to Trinity Sittings 1945
79	1945–1946	Michaelmas Sittings 1945 to Trinity Sittings 1946
80	1946–1947	Michaelmas Sittings 1946 to Trinity Sittings 1947
81	1947–1948	Michaelmas Sittings 1947 to Trinity Sittings 1948
82	1948–1949	Michaelmas Sittings 1948 to Trinity Sittings 1949
83	1949–1950	Michaelmas Sittings 1949 and Hilary Sittings 1950
84	1950	Easter to Michaelmas Sittings 1950

From 1951 Lloyd's Law Reports have been published as two volumes per year: Volume 1, January to June; Volume 2, July to December. The Lloyd's Law Reports Plus series was added to the service in 2006.

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS

Years of reporting: 1976–present

Old series

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 1976–1998

Cite as: (1976) 1 BLR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–present

Cite as: [1999] BLR 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] BLR Plus 1

CHINESE MARITIME & COMMERCIAL LAW REPORTS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 2010–present

Cite as: [2010] 1 CMCLR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 2008–present

Cite as: [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–present

Old series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–1997

Cite as: (1992) 1 Re LR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1998–present

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–2003, 2006–2010

Cite as: [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 1

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LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–2010

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd’s Rep PN Plus 1

LLOYD’S REINSURANCE LAW REPORTS

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1995–1997

Cite as: [1995] LRLR 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1989–present

Old series

Years: 1989–1997

Cite as: (1989) 1 Med LR 1

Lloyd’s Law Reports series

Years: 1998–2006

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd’s Rep Med 1

LS Law series

Years: 2007–2010

Cite as: [2007] LS Law Med 1

Med LR series/LS Law series

Years: 2011–2013

Cite as: [2011] Med LR 1/[2011] LS Law Med 1

New series

Years: 2014–present

Cite as: [2014] Med LR 1

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Abi Fol Consulting Ltd v Financial Conduct Authority, The [UKUT (TCC)] [2016] UKUT 0049 (TCC); [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 172

AIG Europe Ltd v OC320301 LLP and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 2398 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 147

AIG Europe Ltd v OC320301 LLP and Others; The Law Society of England and Wales (Intervening) [CA] [2016] EWCA Civ 367; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 289

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- Barrie Toepfer Earthmoving and Land Management Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd and Others [NSWCA] [2016] NSWCA 67; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
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- Bittar v Financial Conduct Authority [UKUT (TCC)] [2016] UKUT 265 (TCC); [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 559
- Bloomberg LP v Sandberg (A Firm) and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2015] EWHC 2858 (TCC); [2016] BLR 72
- BNY Mellon Corporate Trustee Services Ltd v LBG Capital No 1 plc and Another [SC] [2016] UKSC 29; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119; [2016] All ER (D) 89 (Jun); [2016] WLR(D) 310
- Brand Studio Ltd v St John Knits Inc [QBD (Merc Ct)] [2015] EWHC 3143 (QB); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 179; [2015] Bus LR 1421; [2016] ECC 1
- Brit UW Ltd v F & B Trenchless Solutions Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 2237; (Comm) [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69
- British American Tobacco Denmark A/S and Others v Exel Europe Ltd and Another [SC] [2015] UKSC 65; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463; [2016] AC 262; [2015] 3 WLR 1173; [2015] WLR(D) 430; [2016] RTR 1
- British American Tobacco Switzerland SA and Others v Exel Europe Ltd and Another [SC] [2015] UKSC 65; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463; [2016] AC 262; [2015] 3 WLR 1173; [2015] WLR(D) 430; [2016] RTR 1
- Broads Authority v Fry [QBD (Div Ct)] [2015] EWHC 4139 (Admin); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61
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- Aviva Insurance Ltd v Brown [QBD] [2011] EWHC 362 (QB); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 211, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- AXA Equity & Law Life Assurance Society plc, Re [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1010, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- AXA General Insurance Ltd v Gottlieb [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 112; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 369; [2005] 1 All ER (Comm) 445, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- AXA General Insurance Ltd v Lord Advocate (Scotland) [SC] [2011] UKSC 46; [2012] 1 AC 868; 2011 SLT 1061; [2011] 3 WLR 871, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 7
- AXA Re v Ace Global Markets Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2006] EWHC 216 (Comm); [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 683, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- AXA Reinsurance (UK) plc v Field [HL] [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233; [1996] 1 WLR 1026, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Azevedo v Imcopa [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 364; [2015] 1 QB 1, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Aziz v Caixa d'Estalvis de Catalunya, Tarragona i Manresa Case C-415/11 [CJEU] [2013] 3 CMLR 89, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Azov Shipping Co v Baltic Shipping Co [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 68, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- B (Children) (Care Proceedings: Standard of Proof), Re [HL] [2008] UKHL 35; [2009] 1 AC 11, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Babanaft International Co SA v Bassatne [CA] [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435; [1990] Ch 13, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 42
- BAE Systems Electronics Ltd v Selex Communications Ltd [Ch D] [2011] EWHC 2006 (Ch), **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Bahamas Oil Refining Co International Ltd v The Owners of the Cape Bari Tankerschiffahrtsgesellschaft mbH & Co KG (The Cape Bari) [PC] [2016] UKPC 20; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Bakker v Minister van Financiën Case C-106/11 [CJEU], **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Baleares, The [CA] [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 215, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631
- Balfour Beatty Construction (Northern) Ltd v Modus Corovest (Blackpool) Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2008] EWHC 3029 (TCC), **followed**: [2016] BLR 274
- Baly v Barrett [1988] NI 369, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Banca Carige SpA v Banco Nacional de Cuba; Re Banco Nacional De Cuba [Ch D] [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 147; [2001] 1 WLR 2039, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441

- Banco Nacional de Comercio Exterior SNC v Empresa de Telecomunicaciones de Cuba SA [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 662; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 484; [2008] 1 WLR 1936, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Banco, The [CA] [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 49; [1971] P 137, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Bandwidth Shipping Corporation v Intaari (The Magdalena Oldendorff) [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 998; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International (Overseas) Ltd v Price Waterhouse (a firm) [1997] 4 All ER 108, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International SA v Ali (No 1) [HL] [2001] UKHL 8; [2002] 1 AC 251, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420
- Bank of Queensland Ltd v Chartis Australia Insurance Ltd [QCA] [2013] QCA 183, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308
- Bank St Petersburg OJSC v Arkhangelsky [CA] [2014] EWCA Civ 593, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Bankers Trust Co v Jakarta International Hotels and Development [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 910, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Bankers Trust Co v P T Mayora Indah 20 January 1999, unreported, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Bankers Trust International Ltd v Todd Shipyards Corporation (The Halcyon Isle) [PC] [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325; [1981] AC 221, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 253, **followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Barclays Bank Ltd v Quistclose Investments Ltd [HL] [1970] AC 567, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Barlow Clowes International Ltd v Vaughan [CA] [1992] 4 All ER 22, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Barnmore Demolition and Civil Engineering Ltd v Alandale Logistics Ltd [IEHC] [2010] IEHC 544, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Baron v Sunderland Corporation [CA] [1966] 2 QB 56, **disapproved**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Barras v Hamilton [CSIH] 1994 SC 544, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Barrett v Ministry of Defence [CA] [1994] EWCA Civ 7; [1995] 1 WLR 1217; [1995] 3 All ER 87, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 33
- Bate v Aviva Insurance UK Ltd [CA] [2014] EWCA Civ 334; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Baulderstone Hornibrook Engineering Pty Ltd v Gordian Runoff Ltd [NSWCA] [2008] NSWCA 243, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163
- Bavaid v Sir Robert McAlpine Ltd [CSIH] [2013] CSIH 98, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Bazak International Corporation v Tarant Apparel Group 491 F.Supp 2d 403 (SDNY 2007), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- BDW Trading Ltd v JM Rowe (Investments) Ltd [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 548, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Beacon Insurance Co Ltd v Maharaj Bookstore Ltd [PC] [2014] UKPC 21; [2014] 4 All ER 418, **not followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Beatty (Alfred C) v Guggenheim Exploration Co (1919) 225 NY 380, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Beaumont v Humberts [1990] 49 EG 46; [1990] 2 EGLR 166, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Beazley Underwriting Ltd v The Travelers Companies Inc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2011] EWHC 1520 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253
- Beckett Investment Management Group Ltd v Hall [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 613; [2007] ICR 1539, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Bedfordshire Police Authority v Constable [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 64; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 607; [2009] 2 All ER (Comm) 200, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Bee v Jenson [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 923; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 221; [2007] 4 All ER 791, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- Beil v Mansell (No 2) [2006] QSC 199; (2006) 2 Qd R 499, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Belco Trading Co v Kondo [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 205, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 53
- Benincasa v Dentalkit Srl Case C-269/95 [ECJ] [1997] ECR I-3767; [1997] IL Pr 559, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Benjamin, Re [1902] 1 Ch 723, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Berghoefer GmbH & Co KG v ASA SA Case C-221/84 [ECJ] [1985] ECR 2699; [1986] 1 CMLR 13, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Berisford plc (S & W) v New Hampshire Insurance Co [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 454; [1990] 2 QB 631, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25
- Berkeley Applegate (Investment Consultants) Ltd, Re [1989] 1 Ch 32, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Berliner Bank AG v C Czarnikow Sugar Ltd (The Rama) [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **followed**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 278

- Bernuth Lines Ltd v High Seas Shipping Ltd (The Eastern Navigator) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 3020 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Betts v Burch (1859) 4 H & N 506, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- BICC plc v Burndy Corporation [CA] [1985] Ch 232, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Bijela, The [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 636; (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 411; (HL) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1994] 1 WLR 615, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 375
- Black King Shipping Corporation v Massie (The Litsion Pride) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Black v Fife Coal Co Ltd [SC (HL)] 1912 SC (HL) 33; [1912] AC 149, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 591
- Bloomsbury International Ltd v Sea Fish Industry Authority [SC] [2011] UKSC 25; [2011] 1 WLR 1546, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Bloy v Motor Insurers' Bureau [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 1543; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 75, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400
- Bolkiah v KPMG (A Firm) [HL] [1998] UKHL 52; [1999] 2 AC 222; [1999] 2 WLR 215; [1999] 1 All ER 517, **followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 145
- Bolton Metropolitan Borough Council v Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 50; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 173; [2006] 1 WLR 1492, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Bonner v Cox [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 1512; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 385; [2006] 1 CLC 126, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Bothma (t/a DAB Builders) v Mayhaven Healthcare Ltd [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 527; [2007] 114 Con LR 131, **applied:** [2016] BLR 274
- Bovenkerk, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [1973] 1 Lloyd's Rep 63, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 656
- Bowbelle, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 532; [1990] 1 WLR 1330, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Bowmakers Ltd v Barnet Instruments Ltd [CA] [1945] KB 65; [1944] 2 All ER 579, **overruled:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- BP Exploration (Libya) v Hunt (No 2) [1979] 1 WLR 783, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Bradley v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd [HL] [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1989] AC 957, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Braganza v BP Shipping Ltd (The British Unity) [SC] [2015] UKSC 17; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 240, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Branwhite v Worcester Works Finance Ltd [HL] [1969] 1 AC 552, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Bremer Vulkan Schiffbau und Maschinenfabrik v South India Shipping Corporation Ltd [HL] [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 253; [1981] AC 909, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Briggs & Stratton Corporation v Local 232, International Union, Allied Industrial Workers of America 36 F.3d 712 (7th Cir, 1994), **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Brillante Virtuoso, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 42 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 651; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 388, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Brimmes, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [1972] 2 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1973] 1 WLR 386, **approved:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447
- Britain Steamship Co Ltd v Lithgows Ltd 1975 SC 110, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158
- British Aerospace plc v Dee Howard Co [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 368, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25
- British Airways plc v Spencer [Ch D] [2015] EWHC 2477 (Ch), **followed:** [2016] BLR 104
- British Overseas Bank Nominees Ltd v Analytical Properties Ltd [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 43, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- British Telecommunications plc v Telefónica O2 UK Ltd [SC] [2014] UKSC 42; [2014] Bus LR 765, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- British Unity, The [SC] [2015] UKSC 17; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 240, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- British Waterways v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2012] EWHC 460 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- British Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co Ltd v Underground Electric Railway Co of London Ltd [HL] [1912] AC 673, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Britton v Royal Insurance Co (1866) 4 F & F 905, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Brogden v Investec Bank plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 2785 (Comm), **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229

- Brogstetter v Fabrication de Montres Normandes EURL Case C-548/12 [CJEU] [2014] QB 753, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Bromilow & Edwards Ltd v Inland Revenue Commissioners [1969] 1 WLR 1180; [1969] 3 All ER 536, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Brownlie v Four Seasons Holdings Inc [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 665, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400
- Brownsville Holdings Ltd v Adamjee Insurance Co Ltd (The Milasan) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 458, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Bulfracht (Cyprus) Ltd v Boneset Shipping Co Ltd (The Pamphilos) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 2292 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 681, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293
- Bulk & Metal Transport (UK) LLP v VOC Bulk Ultra Handymax Pool LLC (The VOC Gallant) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 288 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Bulkhaul Ltd v Rhodia Organique Fine Ltd [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 1452; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 353, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Bunga Melati 5, The [SGCA] [2012] SGCA 46; [2012] 4 SLR 546, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Burns v Shuttlehurst Ltd [CA] [1999] 1 WLR 1449, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Buyuk Camlica Shipping Trading and Industry Co Inc v Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd (The Hilal I) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] Lloyd's Rep Plus 102, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- BV Scheepswerf Damen Gorinchem v The Marine Institute (The Celtic Explorer) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 1810 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Bysouth v Shire of Blackburn and Mitcham (No 2) [1928] VLR 562, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- C & B Scene Concept Design Ltd v Isobars Ltd [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 46; [2002] BLR 93, **applied**: [2016] BLR 134
- C v D [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2007] EWHC 1541 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 414
- C v D [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 1282; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239; [2008] 1 All ER (Comm) 1001, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Cadogan Petroleum Holdings Ltd v Global Process Systems LLC [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 214 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 26, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Caja de Ahorros y Monte de Piedad de Madrid v Asociación de Usuarios de Servicios Bancarios (Ausbanc) Case C-484/08 [ECJ] [2010] ECR I-4785, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Caledonia North Sea Ltd v British Telecommunications plc [HL] [2002] UKHL 4; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 261, **applied** and **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Callaghan v Dominion Insurance Co Ltd [QBD] [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Calzaturificio Brennero SAS v Wendel GmbH Schuhproduktion International Case 258/83 [ECJ] [1984] ECR 3971; [1986] 2 CMLR 59, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Campbell Discount Co Ltd v Bridge [HL] [1962] AC 600, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Canada Steamship Lines Ltd v The King [PC] [1952] UKPC 1; [1952] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1952] AC 192; [1952] 1 All ER 305, **considered**: [2016] BLR 112, [2016] BLR 360, **explained**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Canada Trust Co v Stolzenburg (No 2) [HL] [2002] 1 AC 1, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Canadian National Railway v Lovat Tunnel Equipment Inc 174 DLR (4th) 385 (1999), **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Cantillon Ltd v Urvasco Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2008] EWHC 282 (TCC); [2008] BLR 250; 117 Con LR 1, **applied**: [2016] BLR 582, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 527, **followed**: [2016] BLR 274
- Cape Bari, The [PC] [2016] UKPC 20; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Capelloni v Pelkmans Case 119/84 [ECJ] [1985] ECR 3147; [1986] 1 CMLR 388, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Capita (Banstead 2011) Ltd v RFIB Group Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 2197 (Comm), **considered**: [2016] BLR 112
- Capita (Banstead 2011) Ltd v RFIB Group Ltd [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 1310; [2016] PNLR 17, **explained**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Captain Gregos, The (No 2) [CA] [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 395, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Card Protection Plan Ltd v Customs and Excise Commissioners Case C-349/96 [ECJ] [1999] 2 AC 601, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Carewatch Care Services Ltd v Focus Caring Services Ltd [Ch D] [2014] EWHC 2313 (Ch), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229

- Carillion Construction Ltd v Devonport Royal Dockyard Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2005] EWHC 778 (TCC); [2005] BLR 310; 102 Con LR 167, **applied**: [2016] BLR 134
- Carmichael's Case [CA] [1896] 2 Ch 643, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Case 125/79 Denilauler v SNC Couchet Frères [ECJ] [1980] ECR 1553, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Case 258/83 Calzaturificio Brennero SAS v Wendel GmbH Schuhproduktion International [ECJ] [1984] ECR 3971; [1986] 2 CMLR 59, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Case 119/84 Capelloni v Pelkmans [ECJ] [1985] ECR 3147; [1986] 1 CMLR 388, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Case 148/84 Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank v Brasserie du Pêcheur SA [ECJ] ECR I-01981; [1986] 2 CMLR 496, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Case C-106/11 Bakker v Minister van Financiën [CJEU], **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Case C-117/96 Mosbæk v Lønmodtagernes Garantifond [ECJ] [1997] ECR I-5017, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Case C-133/11 Folien Fischer AG v Ritrama SpA [CJEU] [2013] QB 523, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Case C-143/13 Matei v SC Volksbank Romania SA [CJEU], **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Case C-145/10 Painer v Standard Verlags GmbH [CJEU] [2011] ECR I-12533, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Case C-145/86 Hoffmann v Krieg [ECJ] [1988] ECR 645; [1990] IL Pr 4, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Case C-147/12 Östergötlands Fastigheter AB (ÖFAB) v Koot [CJEU] [2015] QB 20, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-162/13 Vnuk v Zavarovalnica Triglav dd [CJEU] [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 142, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Case C-167/00 Verein für Konsumenteninformation v Henkel [ECJ] [2002] ECR I-8111; [2003] IL Pr 1, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-17/03 Vereniging voor Energie, Milieu en Water v Directeur van de Dienst uitvoering en toezicht energie (VEMW) [ECJ] [2005] ECR I-4983, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 463; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Case C-184/12 United Antwerp Maritime Agencies (Unamar) NV v Navigation Maritime Bulgare [CJEU] [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 161, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531
- Case C-189/87 Kalfelis v Bankhaus Schröder Münchmeyer, Hengst & Co [ECJ] [1988] ECR I-5565, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Case C-198/98 Everson v Secretary of State for Trade and Industry [ECJ] [1999] ECR I-8903, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Case C-199/08 Eschig v UNIQA Sachversicherung AG [ECJ] [2009] ECR I-8295; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 552, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Case C-214/89 Powell Duffryn v Petereit [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-1745; [1992] IL Pr 300, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Case C-221/84 Berghoefter GmbH & Co KG v ASA SA [ECJ] [1985] ECR 2699; [1986] 1 CMLR 13, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Case C-240/99 Försäkringsaktiebolaget Skandia [ECJ] [2001] ECR I-1951; [2001] STC 754, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Case C-350/14 Lazar v Allianz SpA [CJEU], **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400
- Case C-24/76 Estasis Salotti di Colzani Aimò et Gianmario Colzani v RÜWA Polstereimaschinen GmbH [ECJ] [1976] ECR 1831, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Case C-26/13 Kásler v OTP Jelzálogbank Zrt [CJEU], **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Case C-26/91 Jakob Handte & Co GmbH v Traitements Mécano-chimiques des Surfaces SA (TMCS) [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-3967, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-261/90 Reichert v Dresdner Bank AG (No 2) [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-2149; [1992] IL Pr 404, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-266/85 Shenavai v Kreisler [ECJ] [1987] ECR 239, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-269/95 Benincasa v Dentalkit Srl [ECJ] [1997] ECR I-3767; [1997] IL Pr 559, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Case C-281/02 Owusu v Jackson [ECJ] [2005] ECR I-553; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452; [2005] QB 801; [2005] 2 WLR 942; [2005] 1 CLC 246, **applied**: [2016] BLR 461
- Case C-286/90 Poulsen and Diva Navigation [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-6019, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Case C-293/10 Stark v DAS Österreichische Allgemeine Rechtsschutzversicherung AG [ECJ] [2011] ECR I-4711, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 463; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 586

- Case C-313/85 Iveco Fiat SpA v Van Hool NV [ECJ] [1986] ECR 3337, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Case C-334/00 Fonderie Officine Meccaniche Tacconi SpA v Heinrich Wagner Sinto Maschinenfabrik GmbH (HWS) [ECJ] [2002] ECR I-7537, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-337/82 St Nikolaus Brenneri und Likörfabrik [ECJ] [1984] ECR 1051, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 463; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Case C-338/14 Quenon K SPRL v Beobank SA [CJEU], **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531
- Case C-34/13 Kušionová v SMART Capital AS [CJEU], **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Case C-344/04 R (International Air Transport Association (IATA) and European Low Fares Airlines Association (ELFAA)) v Department of Transport [ECJ] [2006] ECR I-403; [2006] 2 CMLR 20, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 407
- Case C-349/96 Card Protection Plan Ltd v Customs and Excise Commissioners [ECJ] [1999] 2 AC 601, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Case C-375/13 Kolassa v Barclays Bank plc [CJEU], **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-409/11 Csonka v Allam [CJEU] [2014] 1 CMLR 14, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 622
- Case C-412/10 Homawoo v GMF Assurances SA [ECJ]; [2011] ECR I-11603, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400
- Case C-415/11 Aziz v Caixa d'Estalvis de Catalunya, Tarragona i Manresa [CJEU] [2013] 3 CMLR 89, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Case C-442/12 Sneller v DAS Nederlandse Rechtsbijstand Verzekeringsmaatschappij NV [CJEU] [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 238, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 463; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Case C-452/12 Nipponkoa Insurance Co (Europe) Ltd v Inter-Zuid Transport BV (DTC Surhuisterveen BV intervening) [CJEU] [2014] 1 All ER (Comm) 288, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Case C-453/99 Courage Ltd v Crehan [ECJ] [2001] ECR I-6297; [2002] QB 507, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Case C-463/06 FBTO Schadeverzekeringen NV v Odenbreit [ECJ] [2007] ECR I-11321 [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 354, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Case C-465/04 Honyvem Informazioni Commerciali Srl v De Zotti [ECJ] [2006] ECR I-2879, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531
- Case C-484/08 Caja de Ahorros y Monte de Piedad de Madrid v Asociación de Usuarios de Servicios Bancarios (Ausbanc) [ECJ] [2010] ECR I-4785, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Case C-51/97 Réunion Européenne SA v Spliethoff's Bevrachtungskantoor BV [ECJ] [1998] ECR I-6511; [2000] QB 690, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Case C-53/88 Commission of the European Union v Greece [ECJ] [1990] ECR I-3917, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Case C-533/08 TNT Express Nederland BV v Axa Versicherung AG [ECJ] [2011] RTR 136, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Case C-541/11 Grile v Slovensko zavarovalno združenje GIZ [CJEU], **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 622
- Case C-548/12 Brogsitter v Fabrication de Montres Normandes EURL [CJEU] [2014] QB 753, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Case C-559/14 Meroni v Recoletos Ltd [CJEU] **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Case C-63/09 Walz v Clickair SA [ECJ] [2010] ECR I-4239; [2011] Bus LR 855, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 407
- Case C-76/10 Pohotovost' sro v Kor kovská [CJEU] [2010] ECR I-11557, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Cassa di Risparmio di Parma e Piacenza SpA v Rals International Pte Ltd [SGCA] [2016] SGCA 53; [2016] 1 SLR 79, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Castellain v Preston (1883) 11 QBD 380, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Castle Inns (Stirling) Ltd v Clark Contracts Ltd [CSOH] [2005] CSOH 178; 2006 SCLR 663, **followed**: [2016] BLR 419
- Caterpillar (NI) Ltd (formerly known as F G Wilson (Engineering) Ltd) v John Holt & Co (Liverpool) Ltd [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 1232; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 180; [2014] 1 WLR 2365, **overruled**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 589
- Catur Samudra, The [SGHC] [2010] SGHC 18; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 305; [2010] 2 SLR 518, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Caudle v Sharp [CA] [1995] LRLR 433, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Celtic Explorer, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 1810 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Central London Property Trust Ltd v High Trees House Ltd [1947] KB 130, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391

- Cetelem SA v Roust Holdings Ltd [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 618; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494; [2005] 1 WLR 3555, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141
- CGU Insurance Ltd v Lawless [VSCA] [2008] VSCA 38, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- CGU International Insurance plc v AstraZeneca Insurance Co Ltd [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 1340; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 142; [2007] Bus LR 162, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 577; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141
- CGU International Insurance plc v Szabo [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 196; [2002] CLC 265, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 578
- Chandler v Cape plc [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 525; [2012] 1 WLR 3111, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52
- Chandris v Argo Insurance Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1963] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Chandris v Isbrandtsen-Moller Co Inc [CA] [1951] 1 KB 240; (1950) 84 Lloyd's Rep 347; [1950] 2 All ER 618, **applied and considered:** [2016] BLR 215
- Channel Tunnel Group Ltd v Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd [HL] [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 291; [1993] AC 334, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd [HL] [2009] UKHL 38; [2009] BLR 551; [2009] 1 AC 1101; [2009] 3 WLR 267; [2009] 4 All ER 677; 125 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119; [2016] BLR 360; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 125; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Charter Reinsurance Co Ltd v Fagan [HL] [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113; [1997] AC 313, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163, **considered:** [2016] BLR 112
- Charter v Sullivan [CA] [1957] 2 QB 117, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311
- Charterers' Mutual Assurance Association Ltd v British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co Ltd [1998] IL Pr 838, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Chrysalis, The [QBD] [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Churchill Insurance Co Ltd v Fitzgerald [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 1166; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 137; [2013] 1 WLR 1776, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Cine Bes Filmcilik ve Yapimcilik v United International Pictures [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 1669; [2004] 1 CLC 401, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- City Equitable Fire Insurance Co Ltd, Re [CA] [1925] 1 Ch 407, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- City of Louisa v Newland 705 SW.2d 916 (Ky 1986), **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Claffin v Commonwealth Insurance Co 110 US 81 (1884), **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Clarke v Dunraven (The Satanita) [CA] [1897] AC 59, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469
- Clayton's Case (1816) 1 Mer 572, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Clement v Clement (1984) 1 MVR 435, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Clough v London and North Western Railway Co (1871) LR 7 Exch 26, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 277
- Clydebank Engineering and Shipbuilding Co Ltd v Don Jose Ramos Yzquierdo y Castaneda [HL] [1905] AC 6, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- CMA CGM SA v Beteiligungs-Kommanditgesellschaft MS "Northern Pioneer" Schiffahrtgesellschaft mbH & Co [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 1878; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 277
- CMA CGM SA v Classica Shipping Co Ltd [CA] [2014] EWCA Civ 114; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 460, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469
- CMA-CGM Marseille v Petro Broker International [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 461, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Cobbe v Yeoman's Row Management Ltd [HL] [2008] UKHL 55; [2008] 1 WLR 1752, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Cofely Ltd v Bingham [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2016] EWHC 240 (Comm); [2016] BLR 187, **applied and considered:** [2016] BLR 582, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
- Collier v Collier [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 1095; [2002] BPIR 1057, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Collier v P & M J Wright (Holdings) Ltd [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 1329; [2008] 1 WLR 643, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Colliers International Property Consultants v Colliers Jordan Lee Jafaar Sdn Bhd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2008] EWHC 1524 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 368, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Columbus, The (1849) 3 Wm Rob 158, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Commercial Bank of Scotland Ltd v Beal (1890) 18 R 80, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Commission of the European Union v Greece Case C-53/88 [ECJ] [1990] ECR I-3917, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85

- Commission of the European Communities v Greece Case C-13/06 [ECJ] [2006] ECR I-11563, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis v Bangs [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2014] EWHC 546 (Admin), **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 412
- Compania Portorrafti Commerciale SA v Ultramar Panama Inc (The Captain Gregos) (No 2) [CA] [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 395, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Conax Florida Corporation v Astrium Ltd 499 F.Supp.2d 1287 (MD Fla, 2007), **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Concord Trust v Law Debenture Corporation plc [HL] [2005] UKHL 27; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Conohan v Cooperators [FCA] (2002) FCA 60, **not followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163
- Continental Transfert Technique Ltd v Federal Government of Nigeria [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 780 (Comm), **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Cooden Engineering Co Ltd v Stanford [CA] [1953] 1 QB 86, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Co-operative Retail Services Ltd v Taylor Young Partnership Ltd [HL] [2002] UKHL 17; [2002] BLR 272; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 555; [2002] 1 WLR 1419; [2002] 1 All ER (Comm) 918; 82 Con LR 1, **considered:** [2016] BLR 72
- Cormack v Excess Insurance Co Ltd [CA] [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 398, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Cory v Burr [HL] (1883) 8 App Cas 393, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- Cory v Patton (1872) LR 7 QB 304, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Couchman v Hill [CA] [1947] KB 554, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311
- Countrywide Assured Group plc v Marshall [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 2082 (Comm); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 195; [2003] 1 All ER (Comm) 237, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 147
- County Bookshops Ltd v Grove [Ch D] [2002] EWHC 1160 (Ch), **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Courage Ltd v Crehan Case C-453/99 [ECJ] [2001] ECR I-6297; [2002] QB 507, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Cowan v Jeffrey Associates [CSOH] 1998 SC 496, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Cox v Bankside Members Agency Ltd [CA] [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437, **approved and distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Coxe v Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd [1916] 2 KB 629, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253
- Craighall, The [CA] [1910] P 207, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69
- Credit Suisse v Societe Generale d'Enterprises [CA] [1997] CLC 168, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Cristina, The [HL] (1938) 60 Ll L Rep 147; [1938] AC 485, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Cross v Kirby, The Times, 5 April 2000, Transcript No 321, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- Crown Prosecution Service v Richards [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 849; [2006] 2 FCR 452; [2006] 2 FLR 1220, **affirmed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 7
- Csonka v Allam Case C-409/11 [CJEU] [2014] 1 CMLR 14, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 622
- CTN Cash and Carry Ltd v Gallaher Ltd [CA] [1994] 4 All ER 714, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420
- Cubitt Building & Interiors Ltd v Fleetglade Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2006] EWHC 3413 (TCC); 110 Con LR 36, **considered:** [2016] BLR 582
- Cudgen Rutile (No 2) Pty Ltd v Chalk [PC] [1975] AC 520, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311
- Cuflet Chartering v Carousel Shipping Co Ltd (The Marie H) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 707, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600
- Cukurova Finance International Ltd v Alfa Telecom Turkey Ltd (No 2) [PC] [2013] UKPC 3, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Cukurova Finance International Ltd v Alfa Telecom Turkey Ltd (No 3) [PC] [2015] UKPC 20; [2015] 2 WLR 875, **applied and referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Cummins Engine Co Ltd v Davis Freight Forwarding (Hull) Ltd [CA] [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 402; [1981] 1 WLR 1363, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Czech Republic v European Media Ventures SA [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2007] EWHC 2851 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 186; [2008] 1 All ER (Comm) 531, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- D & C Builders Ltd v Rees [CA] [1966] 2 QB 617, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- D P R Futures Ltd, Re [1989] 1 WLR 778; (1989) 5 BCC 603; [1989] BCLC 634; (1989) 133 SJ 977, **followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 559

- D&F Estates Ltd v Church Commissioners for England and Wales [HL] [1989] AC 177; [1988] 2 All ER 992, **considered:** [2016] BLR 555
- Dadourian Group International Inc v Simms [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 169; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 601, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Dagenham (Thames) Dock Co, ex parte Hulse, Re (1873) 8 Ch App 1022, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Dagnell v Freedman [HL] [1993] 1 WLR 388, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v The Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan [SC] [2010] UKSC 46; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691; [2011] 1 AC 763; [2010] 3 WLR 1472; [2011] 1 All ER 485; 133 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97; [2016] BLR 215, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Dalmare SpA v Union Maritime Ltd (The Union Power) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2012] EWHC 3537 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 509, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158
- Dalmia Dairy Industries Ltd v National Bank of Pakistan [CA] [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Daly v Lime Street Underwriting Agencies [1987] 2 FTLR 277, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Dardana Ltd v Yukos Oil Co [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 643; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied and distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Darrah, The [HL] [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359; [1977] AC 157, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- Datec Electronics Holdings Ltd v United Parcels Services Ltd [HL] [2007] UKHL 23; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 114; [2007] 1 WLR 1325, **applied and considered:** [2016] BLR 301
- Davidson v Scottish Ministers [HL] [2004] UKHL 34; 2005 1 SC (HL) 7; 2004 SLT 895, **referred to:** [2016] BLR 187
- Davies v Sumner [HL] [1984] 1 WLR 1301; [1984] 3 All ER 831, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 289
- Davisons Solicitors (A Firm) v Nationwide Building Society [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 1626; [2013] PNLR 188, **cited:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 310
- De Beers UK Ltd v Atos Origin IT Services UK Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2010] EWHC 3276 (TCC); [2011] BLR 274, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- De Comas v Prost and Kohler [PC] (1865) 3 Moo PC NS 158, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Deichland, The [CA] [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113; [1990] 1 QB 361, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Delaney v Pickett [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 1532; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 24, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- Demetra K, The [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 1070; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 795, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 155
- Denilauler v SNC Couchet Frères Case 125/79 [ECJ] [1980] ECR 1553, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Denny v Yeldon [1995] 3 All ER 624, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Denton v T H White Ltd [CA] [2014] EWCA Civ 906; [2014] BLR 547; [2014] 1 WLR 3926, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Dependable Marine Co Ltd v Commissioners of Customs and Excise [QBD] [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 550, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69
- Deutsche Bank AG v Asia Pacific Broadband and Wireless Communications Inc [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 1091; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 619; [2009] 2 All ER (Comm) 129, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank v Brasserie du Pêcheur SA Case 148/84 [ECJ] ECR I-01981; [1986] 2 CMLR 496, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Dhunna v CreditSights Ltd [CA] [2014] EWCA Civ 1238; [2015] ICR 105, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Dibden v France [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2014] EWHC 3074 (Admin), **followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 597
- Dibden v Tribunal de Grande Instance de Lille, France [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2014] EWHC 3074 (Admin), **followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 339
- Dickinson v Motor Vehicle Insurance Trust (1987) 163 CLR 500, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Digby v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation Ltd [HL] (1942) 73 Ll L Rep 175; [1943] AC 121, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Diggins v Condor Marine Crewing Services Ltd [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 1133; [2010] ICR 213, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109; **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 35
- Dimond v Lovell [HL] [2002] 1 AC 384, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- Direct Line Insurance v Khan [CA] [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 364, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Director General of Fair Trading v First National Bank plc [HL] [2001] UKHL 52; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489; [2002] AC 481, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Distillers Co Biochemicals (Australia) Pty Ltd v Ajax Insurance Co Ltd [HCA] (1974) 130 CLR 1, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 147

- Dixon, Re [1994] 1 Qd R 7 (FC), **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163
- Dobbie v Medway Health Authority [1994] 1 WLR 1234, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Dolphin Hellas Shipping SA v Itemslot Ltd (The Aegean Dolphin) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Dolphin Maritime & Aviation Services Ltd v Sveriges Angfartygs Assurans Forening [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 716 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 123; [2009] 1 CLC 460, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Donoghue v Stevenson [HL] [1932] AC 562; 1932 SC (HL) 31, **considered**: [2016] BLR 555
- Donohue v Armco [HL] [2001] UKHL 64; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 414
- Dornoch Ltd v Mauritius Union Assurance Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 1887 (Comm); [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 127, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Downs Holding SA v Tanzania Electric Supply Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2011] EWHC 1957 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Doward, Dickson & Co v Williams & Co (1890) 6 TLR 316, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Downing v Al Tameer Establishment [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 721; [2002] BLR 323, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- DSND Subsea Ltd v Petroleum Geo-Services ASA [QBD (TCC)] [2000] BLR 530, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420
- Dulles' Settlement Trusts, Re [CA] [1951] 2 All ER 69, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Duncombe v Secretary of State for Children, Schools and Families [SC] [2011] UKSC 36; [2011] ICR 1312, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Dunlop Haywards (DHL) Ltd v Barbon Insurance Group Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 2900 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 149, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 319
- Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Co Ltd v New Garage and Motor Co Ltd [HL] [1915] AC 79; [1914–15] All ER 739, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, **referred to**: [2016] BLR 1
- Dunthorne v Bentley [CA] [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 560, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Durham Tees Valley Airport Ltd v bmibaby Ltd [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 485; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 68, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Dymocks Franchise Systems (NSW) Pty Ltd v Todd [PC] [2004] UKPC 39; [2004] 1 WLR 2807, **considered**: [2016] BLR 522
- E A Grimstead & Son Ltd v McGarrigan 27 October 1999, unreported, **considered**: [2016] BLR 112
- E D & F Man (Sugar) Ltd v Yani Haryanto (No 2) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 161; [CA] [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 429, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- E E Caledonia Ltd (formerly Occidental Petroleum (Caledonia) Ltd) v Orbit Valve Co plc [CA] [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239; [1994] 1 WLR 1515; [1995] 1 All ER 174, **considered**: [2016] BLR 360
- Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd v Yuval Insurance Co Ltd [CA] [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 357, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Ease Faith Ltd v Leonis Marine Management Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2006] EWHC 232 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 673, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 612
- Eastern Navigator, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 3020 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Eastern Oceanic Corporation Ltd v Orchard Furnishing House Building Co [1965–1967] SLR(R) 25, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- Eastern Trader, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 585, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Easyair Ltd v Opal Telecom Ltd [Ch D] [2009] EWHC 339 (Ch), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- Ecobank Transnational Incorporated v Tanoh [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 1874 (Comm), **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Eddystone Marine Insurance Co, ex parte Western Insurance Co [1892] 2 Ch 423, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163
- EFT Commercial Ltd v Security Change Ltd 1992 SC 414, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Egyptian International Foreign Trade Co v Soplex Wholesale Supplies Ltd (The Rafaella) [CA] [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Egyptian Salt and Soda Co Ltd v Port Said Salt Association Ltd [PC] [1931] AC 677, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- El Greco (Australia) Pty Ltd v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA [FCAFC] [2004] FCAFC 202; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 537, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 510

- Elberg v Fraval [2012] VSC 342, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Electrosteel Castings Ltd v Scan-Trans Shipping & Chartering Sdn Bhd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 1993 (Comm); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 190, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Elena D'Amico, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 75, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Elias v Insurance Corporation of British Columbia (2002) 95 DLR (4th) 303, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Ellerman Lines Ltd v Read [CA] [1928] 2 KB 144, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Else (1982) Ltd v Parkland Holdings Ltd [CA] [1994] 1 BCLC 130, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Emery v UCB Corporate Services Ltd [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 675, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Eminence Property Developments v Heaney [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 1168; [2011] 2 All ER (Comm) 223, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 612
- Emmott v Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd (No 3) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 1 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 233, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- ENE Kos 1 Ltd v Petroleo Brasileiro SA (The Kos) (No 2) [SC] [2012] UKSC 17; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 292; [2012] 2 AC 164, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293
- ENER-G Holdings plc v Hormell [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 1059, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- England and Wales Cricket Board Ltd v Kaneria [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 1074 (Comm), **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Equitable Life Assurance Society v Hyman [HL] [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 99; [2002] 1 AC 408, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Esal (Commodities) Ltd v Oriental Credit Ltd, Banque Du Caire SAE v Wells Fargo Bank NA [CA] [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 546, **considered**: [2016] BLR 162
- Eschig v UNIQA Sachversicherung AG Case C-199/08 [ECJ] [2009] ECR I-8295; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 552, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Essar Shipping Ltd v Bank of China Ltd (The Kishore) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 3266 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Estasis Salotti di Colzani Aimo et Gianmario Colzani v RÜWA Polstereimaschinen GmbH Case C-24/76 [ECJ] [1976] ECR 1831, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Etherington v Lancashire and Yorkshire Accident Insurance Co [CA] [1909] 1 KB 591, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- ETI Euro Telecom International NV v Republic of Bolivia [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 880; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421; [2009] 1 WLR 665, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Euro London Appointments Ltd v Claessens International Ltd [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 385; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Eurosteel Ltd v Stinnes AG [2000] 1 All ER (Comm) 964, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Everson v Secretary of State for Trade and Industry Case C-198/98 [ECJ] [1999] ECR I-8903, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Evia, The (No 2) [HL] [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 17
- Expandable Ltd v Rubin [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 59; [2008] 1 WLR 1099, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- Export Credits Guarantee Department v Universal Oil Products Co [HL] [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152; [1983] 1 WLR 399, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Faith, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 408, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Falconbridge Nickel Mines Ltd v Chimo Shipping Ltd [Can (SC)] [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Famosa Shipping Co Ltd v Armada Bulk Carriers Ltd (The Fanis) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 633, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Fanis, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 633, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Fanti and The Padre Island, The (No 2) [HL] [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Faraday Reinsurance Co Ltd v Howden North America Inc [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 980; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 631, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 578
- Fawcett Properties Ltd v Buckingham County Council [HL] [1961] AC 636, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61
- FBTO Schadeverzekeringen NV v Odenbreit Case C-463/06 [ECJ] [2007] ECR I-11321 [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 354, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94

- Feasey v Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 885; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 637; [2004] 1 CLC 237, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Federal Commerce and Navigation Co Ltd v Molena Alpha Inc (The Nanfri, Benfri and Lorfri) [HL] [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201; [1979] AC 757, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447
- Federal Republic of Germany v Commission of the European Communities Case T-374/04 [2007] ECR II-4431, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Fehilly v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation Ltd, 1982 SC 163 (OH), **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Fenton v J Thorley & Co Ltd [HL] [1903] AC 443, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- FHR European Ventures LLP v Cedar Capital Partners LLC [SC] [2014] UKSC 45; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 471; [2015] AC 250, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Fileturn Ltd v Royal Garden Hotel Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2010] EWHC 1736 (TCC); [2010] BLR 512, **referred to:** [2016] BLR 187
- Filiatra Legacy, The [CA] [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 337, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Fine v Bellefonte Underwriters Insurance Co 725 F 2d 179 (2d Cir, 1984), **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Finix, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep 415, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov [HL] [2007] UKHL 40; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254; [2007] 2 All ER (Comm) 1053; [2007] 4 All ER 951; 114 Con LR 69, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295, **considered:** [2016] BLR 435, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Firma C-Trade SA v Newcastle Protection and Indemnity Association (The Fanti and The Padre Island) (No 2) [HL] [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- First Energy (UK) Ltd v Hungarian International Bank Ltd [CA] [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 194, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- First National Bank plc v Thompson [CA] [1996] Ch 231, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- FirstLink Investments Corporation Ltd v GT Payment Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2014] SGHCR 12, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Fitzgerald v F J Leonhardt Pty Ltd [HCA] [1997] HCA 17; (1997) 189 CLR 215, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Foakes v Beer [HL] (1884) 9 App Cas 605, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Folien Fischer AG v Ritrama SpA Case C-133/11 [CJEU] [2013] QB 523, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Fonderie Officine Meccaniche Tacconi SpA v Heinrich Wagner Sinto Maschinenfabrik GmbH (HWS) Case C-334/00 [ECJ] [2002] ECR I-7537, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Fonecomp Ltd v Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 39, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 225
- Forestry Commission of New South Wales v Stefanetto (1976) 133 CLR 507, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Försäkringsaktiebolaget Skandia Case C-240/99 [ECJ] [2001] ECR I-1951; [2001] STC 754, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Forth Conservancy Board v Inland Revenue Commissioners [HL] (1931) 40 Ll L Rep 69; [1931] AC 540, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Francovich v Italy; Bonifaci v Italy Joined Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90 [ECJ] [1991] ECR I-5357, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Frank Houlgate Investment Co Ltd v Biggart Baillie LLP, 2014 SLT 1001, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- Fraser v B N Furman (Productions) Ltd [CA] [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1967] 1 WLR 898, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Fred Drughorn Ltd v Rederiaktiebolaget Transatlantic [HL] [1919] AC 203, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Freeman & Lockyer v Buckhurst Park Properties (Mangal) Ltd [CA] [1964] 2 QB 480, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Freeport plc v Arnoldsson Case C-98/06 [ECJ] [2007] ECR I-8319; [2008] QB 634, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Frith v Frith [PC] [1906] AC 254, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Frixione v Tagliaferro & Sons (1856) 10 Moo PC 175, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Fulham Football Club (1987) Ltd v Richards [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] Ch 333, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349

- Galliford Try Building Ltd v Estura Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2015] EWHC 412 (TCC); [2015] BLR 321; 159 Con LR 10, **considered:** [2016] BLR 85
- Galloway v Guardian Royal Exchange (UK) Ltd [CA] [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 209, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Gan Insurance Co Ltd v Tai Ping Insurance Co Ltd (Nos 2 and 3) [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1047; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 667, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Gao Haiyan v Keeneye Holdings Ltd [HKCA] [2011] HKCA 459; [2012] 1 HKLRD 627; [2012] 1 HKC 335, **applied:** [2016] BLR 548
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 16; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Garnac Grain Co Inc v H M F Fauré & Fairclough Ltd [HL] [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495; [1968] AC 1130, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Garnat Trading & Shipping (Singapore) Pte Ltd v Baominh Insurance Corporation [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 2578 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 366, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Gater Assets Ltd v NAK Naftogaz Ukrainiy (No 3) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2008] EWHC 1108 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 295, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Gaussen v Morton (1830) 10 B & C 731, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Geldof Metaalconstructie NV v Simon Carves Ltd [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 667; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517
- General Trading Company (Holdings) Ltd v Richmond Corporation Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2008] EWHC 1479 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Geogas SA v Trammo Gas Ltd (The Balears) [CA] [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 215, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Geophysical Service Centre Co v Dowell Schlumberger (ME) Inc [QBD (TCC)] [2013] EWHC 147 (TCC); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 51, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 53
- George Cohen, Sons & Co v Standard Marine Insurance Co Ltd [KBD] (1925) 21 Ll L Rep 30, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Geys v Société Générale (London Branch) [SC] [2012] UKSC 63; [2013] 1 AC 523, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494
- Gibbs Mew plc v Gemmell [CA] [1999] 1 EGLR 43, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Gilbert-Ash (Northern) Ltd v Modern Engineering (Bristol) Ltd [HL] [1974] AC 689; [1976] 1 BLR 73; [1973] 3 WLR 421; [1973] 3 All ER 195, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55; [2016] BLR 360
- Giles v Thompson [HL] [1994] 1 AC 142, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- Glenister v Rowe [CA] [2000] Ch 76, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Glenlight Shipping Ltd v Excess Insurance Co Ltd [1981] SC 267, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Globe Equities Ltd v Globe Legal Services Ltd [CA] [1999] EWCA Civ 3023; [1999] BLR 232, **considered:** [2016] BLR 522
- Globe Motors Inc v TRW Lucas Varity Electric Steering Ltd Ltd [QBD] [2012] EWHC 3134 (QB), **applied:** [2016] BLR 604
- Globe Motors Inc v TRW Lucas Varity Electric Steering Ltd Ltd [CA] [2016] EWCA Civ 396, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229; [2016] BLR 604, **followed:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Glory Wealth Shipping Pte Ltd v Korea Line Corporation (The Wren) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2011] EWHC 1819 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 370, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Good Herald, The [QBD (Admty Ct)] [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 236, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Government Insurance Office of New South Wales v Green and Lloyd Pty Ltd [HCA] (1965) 114 CLR 437, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Government Insurance Office of New South Wales v King [HCA] (1960) 104 CLR 93, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- GPS Marine Contractors Ltd v Ringway Infrastructure Services Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2010] EWHC 283 (TCC); [2010] BLR 377, **followed:** [2016] BLR 274
- Gramak Ltd v State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co (1975) 63 DLR (3d) 630, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Granor Finance Ltd v Liquidator of Eastore Ltd 1974 SLT 296, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Gray v Thames Trains Ltd [HL] [2009] UKHL 33; [2009] 1 AC 1339, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300

- GRE Insurance Ltd v Ormsby (1982) 29 SASR 498, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Great North Eastern Railway Ltd v Avon Insurance plc [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 780; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 649; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 793, **considered**: [2016] BLR 360
- Grecia Express, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 203 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 88, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Greenclose Ltd v National Westminster Bank plc [Ch D] [2014] EWHC 1165 (Ch); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 169, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Greenwood Shopping Plaza Ltd v Neil J Buchanan Ltd [SC of Nova Scotia] (1979) 99 DLR (3d) 289, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Gregory v Ford [Assizes, Nottingham] [1951] 1 All ER 121, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Grilc v Slovensko zavarovalno združenje GIZ Case C-541/11 [CJEU], **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 622
- Groves v AMP Fire & General Insurance Co (NZ) Ltd [1990] 2 NZLR 408, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Groves v Lord Wimborne (CA) [1898] 2 QB 402, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 591, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- Gudermes, The [CA] [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- H (Minors) (Sexual Abuse: Standard of Proof), Re [HL] [1996] AC 563, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Istihsal Endustrisi AS v VSL Steel Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 4071 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 479, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Hadley v Baxendale (1854) 9 Exch 341, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311
- Hain's Settlement, Re [CA] [1961] EWCA Civ J0209-5, [1961] 1 WLR 440, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Halcyon Isle, The [PC] [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325; [1981] AC 221, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 253, **followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Hall Brothers Steamship Co Ltd v Young [CA] (1939) 63 Ll L Rep 143; [1939] 1 KB 748, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Hall v Hayman [CA] (1911) 17 Com Cas 81; [1912] 2 KB 5, **not followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Hall v Hebert [Can (SC)] [1993] 2 SCR 159; (1993) 101 DLR (4th) 129, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- Hall v Woolston Hall Leisure Ltd [CA] [2001] 1 WLR 225, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Halsall v Brizell [1957] Ch 169, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Hamsard 3147 Ltd v Boots UK Ltd [QBD (Pat)] [2013] EWHC 3251 (Pat), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Hannah Blumenthal, The [HL] [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 103; [1983] 1 AC 854, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Hannan's Empress Gold Mining and Development Co (Carmichael's Case), Re [CA] [1896] 2 Ch 643, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Happy Ranger, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 530, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 561
- Harada Ltd v Turner (No 2) [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 1695, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Harding v Wealands [HL] [2006] UKHL 32; [2007] 1 AC 1, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Hardy v Bern (1794) 5 TR 636, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Hardy v Motor Insurers' Bureau [CA] [1964] 1 Lloyd's Rep 397; [1964] 2 QB 745; [1964] 2 All ER 742, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **approved**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- Hari Bhum, The (No 1) [CA] [2004] EWCA Civ 1598; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied** and **not followed**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Harper Versicherungs AG v River Thames Insurance Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2006] EWHC 1500 (Comm), **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Harry & Garry Ltd v Jariwalla [CA] 16 June 1988, **unreported** and **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 589
- Havering London Borough Council v Stevenson [1970] 1 WLR 1375, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 289
- Hawksworth v Chief Constable of Staffordshire [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 293, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- Hayter v Nelson [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Heaton v AXA Equity & Law Assurance Society plc [HL] [2002] UKHL 15; [2002] 2 AC 329; [2002] 2 WLR 1081; [2002] 2 All ER 961, **considered**: [2016] BLR 72
- Hebei Import & Export Corporation v Polytek Engineering Co Ltd [HKCFA] [1999] HKCFA 40; [1999] 1 HKLRD 665; [1999] 2 HKC 205; (1999) 2 HKCFAR 111, **applied**: [2016] BLR 548

- Hellenic Steel Co v Svolamar Shipping Co Ltd (The Komninos S) [CA] [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 370, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Helmville Ltd v Yorkshire Insurance Co Ltd (The Medina Princess) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **not followed** and **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Helow v Secretary of State for the Home Department [HL] [2008] UKHL 62; [2008] 1 WLR 2416; [2009] 2 All ER 1031, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552, **referred to:** [2016] BLR 187
- Hely-Hutchinson v Brayhead Ltd [CA] [1968] 1 QB 549, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Henderson v Henderson (1843) 3 Hare 100, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Henry Boot Construction (UK) Ltd v Malmaison Hotel (Manchester) Ltd [CA] [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 625; [2001] QB 388, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141
- Hewden Tower Cranes Ltd v Wolffkran GmbH [QBD (TCC)] [2007] EWHC 857 (TCC); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 138, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- HG Construction Ltd v Ashwell Homes (East Anglia) Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2007] EWHC 144 (TCC); [2007] BLR 175; 112 Con LR 128, **followed:** [2016] BLR 98
- HH v Deputy Prosecutor of the Italian Republic, Genoa [SC] [2012] UKSC 25; [2013] 1 AC 338; [2012] 3 WLR 90; [2012] 4 All ER 539, **followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 597, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 339
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd v Chase Manhattan Bank [HL] [2003] UKHL 6; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 230; [2003] 1 All ER (Comm) 349, **considered:** [2016] BLR 112; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550, **explained:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Hilal I, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] Lloyd's Rep Plus 102, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- HLB Kidsons v Lloyd's Underwriters Subscribing to Policy 621/PKID00101 [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 1206; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 178, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 319
- Hoffmann v Krieg Case C-145/86 [ECJ] [1988] ECR 645; [1990] IL Pr 4, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Hollandia (sub nom The Morviken), The [HL] [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1983] AC 565, **not followed:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Holman v Johnson (1775) 1 Cowp 341, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Homawoo v GMF Assurances SA Case C-412/10 [ECJ]; [2011] ECR I-11603, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400
- Homburg Houtimport BV v Agrosin Private Ltd (The Starsin) [HL] [2003] UKHL 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 571; [2004] 1 AC 715, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Honeywell International Middle East Ltd v Meydan Group LLC [QBD (TCC)] [2014] EWHC 1344 (TCC); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- Hong Leong Finance Ltd v Tan Gin Huay [1999] 2 SLR 153, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Honyvem Informazioni Commerciali Srl v De Zotti Case C-465/04 [ECJ] [2006] ECR I-2879, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531
- Horkulak v Cantor Fitzgerald International [CA] [2004] EWCA Civ 1287; [2004] IRLR 942, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Hounga v Allen [SC] [2014] UKSC 47; [2014] 1 WLR 2889; [2014] 4 All ER 595, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **approved:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **mentioned:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Household Machines Ltd v Cosmos Exporters Ltd [1947] 1 KB 217, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- Houston v Buchanan [SC (HL)] 1940 SC (HL) 17; [1940] 2 All ER 17, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 591, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- Howe v Smith (1884) 27 Ch D 89, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- HSBC Life (UK) Ltd, Re [Ch D] [2015] EWHC 2664 (Ch), **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Hsin Chong Construction Co Ltd v Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co Ltd [HKCFI] [1984] HKCFI 212, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Hughes v Asset Managers plc [CA] [1995] 3 All ER 669, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Hughes v Metropolitan Railway Co [CA] (1877) 2 App Cas 439, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Hussmann (Europe) Ltd v Pharaon [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 266; [2003] 1 All ER (Comm) 879, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Hyde v Cogan [KBD] (1781) 2 Doug 699, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Hyundai Merchant Marine Co Ltd v Americas Bulk Transport Ltd (The Pacific Champ) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 470 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- I Congreso del Partido, The [HL] [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; [1983] 1 AC 244, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- IAC (Leasing) Ltd v Humphrey (1972) 126 CLR 131, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55

- Ibrahim v Barclays Bank plc [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 640; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 13; [2013] Ch 400, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- IE Contractors Ltd (Formerly GKN Contractors Ltd) v Lloyds Bank plc and Rafidain Bank (A Body Corporate) [CA] [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 496; (1991) 51 BLR 1, **considered**: [2016] BLR 162
- IFE Fund SA v Goldman Sachs International [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2006] EWHC 2887 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 264; [2006] 2 CLC 1043, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69
- Igman, The, 23 May 1993, unreported, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Ikarian Reefer, The [CA] [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 455, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Ikerigi Compania Naviera SA v Palmer (The Wondrous) [CA] [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 566, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- ILG Travel Ltd (in administration), Re [Ch D] [1995] 2 BCLC 128, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Imperial Tobacco Co Ltd v Parslay [1936] 2 All ER 515, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Indian Endurance, The Indian Grace and The (No 2) [HL] [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Indian Grace and The Indian Endurance, The (No 2) [HL] [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Indian Oil Corporation v Vanol Inc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 634, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Industrial Maritime Carriers (Bahamas) Inc v Sinoca International Inc (The Eastern Trader) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 585, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Interbulk Ltd v Ponte dei Sospiri Shipping Co (The Standard Ardour) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 159, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 527
- International Energy Group Ltd v Zurich Insurance plc UK Branch [SC] [2015] UKSC 33; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 598, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- International Petroleum Refining & Supply Sdad Ltd v Elpis Finance SA (The Faith) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 408, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Interstar Wholesale Finance Pty Ltd v Integral Home Loans Pty Ltd [2008] NSWCA 310; (2008) 257 ALR 292, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building Society [HL] [1998] 1 WLR 896, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 125, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Ionian Navigation Co Inc v Atlantic Shipping Co SA (The Loucas N) [CA] [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 215, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- IPCO (Nigeria) Ltd v Nigerian National Petroleum Co [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 726 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Iron Trades Mutual Insurance Co Ltd v Compania de Seguros Imperio (1992) 1 Re LR 213, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Irvine v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 129, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- ISG Construction Ltd v Seevic College [QBD (TCC)] [2014] EWHC 4007 (TCC); [2015] BLR 233, **considered**: [2016] BLR 85
- Island Archon, The [CA] [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 227, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293
- Italia Express, The (No 2) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- ITT Schaub-Lorenz Vertriebsgesellschaft mbH v Birkart Johann Internationale Spedition GmbH & Co KG [CA] [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 487, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Iveco Fiat SpA v Van Hool NV Case C-313/85 [ECJ] [1986] ECR 3337, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Iveco SpA v Magna Electronics Srl [QBD (TCC)] [2015] EWHC 2887 (TCC), **applied** and **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- J C Bonnot v Congress of Independent Unions Local 331 F.2d 355 (8th Cir, 1964), **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- J H Rayner (Mincing Lane) Ltd v Department of Trade and Industry [HL] [1990] 2 AC 418, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- J Rothschild Assurance plc v Collyear [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 6, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 319
- Jackson v Murray [SC] [2015] UKSC 5, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171

- Jacobs v Motor Insurers' Bureau [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 1208; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 355; [2011] 1 WLR 2609; [2011] 1 All ER 844, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 622
- Jakob Handte & Co GmbH v Traitements Mécano-chimiques des Surfaces SA (TMCS) Case C-26/91 [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-3967, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- James Westoll, The [Admlty Div] (1920) 2 Ll L Rep 87; [1923] P 94, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Japan Leasing Europe plc, Re [1999] BPIR 911, **overruled**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Jarguh Sawit, The [1997] SGCA 59; [1997] 3 SLR(R) 829, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Jay Bola, The [CA] [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Jennings v Crown Prosecution Service [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 746; [2006] 1 WLR 182; [2005] 4 All ER 391, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 108, [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 157
- Jetivia SA v Biltta (UK) Ltd (In Liquidation) [SC] [2015] UKSC 23; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61; [2015] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32; [2016] AC 1; [2015] 2 WLR 1168; [2015] 2 All ER 1083, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300; [2016] BLR 555, **mentioned**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Jiangsu Overseas Group Co Ltd v Concord Energy Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2016] SGHC 153; [2016] 4 SLR 1336, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Jirehouse Capital v Beller [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 908; [2009] 1 WLR 751, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] BLR 301
- JML Direct Ltd v Freesat UK Ltd [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 34, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Jobson v Johnson [CA] [1989] 1 WLR 1026, **applied**, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- John Pfeiffer Pty Ltd v Rogerson (2000) 203 CLR 503, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 253
- Johnson Matthey & Wallace Ltd v Ahmad Alloush [CA] (1985) 135 NLJ 1012, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Johnson v Ribbins [CA] [1977] 1 WLR 1458; [1977] 1 All ER 806, **considered**: [2016] BLR 301
- Joined Cases C-402/05 P and C-415/05 P, Kadi v Council of the European Union [ECJ] [2008] ECR I-6351; [2009] AC 1225, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Joined Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90 Francovich v Italy; Bonifaci v Italy [ECJ] [1991] ECR I-5357, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Joint Liquidators of Direct Sharedeal Ltd [CSOH] [2013] CSOH 45, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Joint Stock Asset Management Co Ingosstrakh-Investments v BNP Paribas SA [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 644; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 649, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Joint Stock Company "Aeroflot Russian Airlines" v Berezovsky [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 784; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 242, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Jones v Assurances Generales de France (AGF) SA [2010] IL Pr 4, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Jordan Panel Systems Corporation v Turner Construction Co 841 NYS.2d 561 (2007), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Joyce v O'Brien [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 546; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 523, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- JP Morgan Chase Bank National Association v Director of the Serious Fraud Office, The [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2012] EWHC 1674 (Admin), **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 108
- K G Bominflot Bunkergesellschaft für Mineralöle mbH & Co v Petroplus Marketing AG (The Mercini Lady) [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 1145; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158
- K Lokumal & Sons (London) Ltd v Lotte Shipping Co Pte Ltd (The August Leonhardt) [CA] [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 28, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- K v S [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 1945 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481
- K/S Merc-Scandia XXXXII v Certain Underwriters Subscribing to Lloyd's Policy No 2ST 105487 (The Mercandian Continent) [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1275; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563; **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- K/S Victoria Street (A Danish Partnership) v House of Fraser (Stores Management) Ltd [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 904; [2012] 2 WLR 470, **considered**: [2016] BLR 72
- Kadi v Council of the European Union Joined Cases C-402/05 P and C-415/05 P [ECJ] [2008] ECR I-6351; [2009] AC 1225, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Kalfelis v Bankhaus Schröder Münchmeyer, Hengst & Co Case C-189/87 [ECJ] [1988] ECR I-5565, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Kaltenbach v Mackenzie [CA] (1878) 3 CPD 467, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601

- Kanchenjunga, The [HL] [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 277
- Karaha Bodas Co LLC v Perusahaan Pertambangan Minyak Dan Gas Bumi Negara (Otherwise Known as Pertamina) [HKCFA] [2008] HKCFA 98; [2009] 2 HKC 303; (2009) 12 HKCFAR 84, **applied:** [2016] BLR 548
- Kashmir, The [Admly Div] (1922) 13 Ll L Rep 553; [1923] P 85, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Kásler v OTP Jelzálogbank Zrt Case C-26/13 [CJEU], **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Kate, The [1899] P 165, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Kaufman v Gerson [CA] [1904] 1 KB 591, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- Kausar v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd [CA] [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 154, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69
- Kelly v Glebe Sugar Refining Co 1893 20 R 833, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- Kemble v Farren (1829) 6 Bing 141, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Kenyon v Darwen Cotton Manufacturing Co Ltd [CA] [1936] 2 KB 193, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Keystone Properties Ltd v Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc, 1993 SC 494, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Kier Regional Ltd (t/a Wallis) v City in General (Holborn) Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2006] EWHC 848 (TCC); [2006] BLR 315, **followed:** [2016] BLR 274
- Kildare, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 903 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 360, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Kilmer v British Columbia Orchard Lands Ltd [PC] [1913] AC 319, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- King v Victoria Insurance Co Ltd [PC] [1896] AC 250, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- Kiriacoulis Lines SA v Compagnie d'Assurances Maritime Aeriennes et Terrestres (CAMAT) (The Demetra K) [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 1070; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 795, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 155
- Kishore, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 3266 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Kitsa, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 177 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 432, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293
- Kleinwort Benson Ltd v Glasgow City Council [HL] [1999] 1 AC 153, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Kleovoulou of Rhodes, The [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 138; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 349, **applied and referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- Koch Marine Inc v D'Amica Societa di Navigazione ARL (The Elena D'Amico) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 75, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Kodak (Australasia) Pty Ltd v Retail Traders Mutual Indemnity Insurance Association (1942) 42 SR (NSW) 231, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Kodros Shipping Corporation v Empresa Cubana de Fletes (The Evia) (No 2) [HL] [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 17
- Kolassa v Barclays Bank plc Case C-375/13 [CJEU], **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Komninos S, The [CA] [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 370, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Koo Golden East Mongolia v Bank of Nova Scotia [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 1443; [2008] QB 717, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Kopecky v Slovakia [ECHR] (2005) EHRR 43, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 7
- Kos, The (No 2) [SC] [2012] UKSC 17; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 292; [2012] 2 AC 164, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293
- Kosmar Villa Holidays plc v Trustees of Syndicate 1243 [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 147; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 489, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69
- Kreglinger v New Patagonia Meat and Cold Storage Co Ltd [HL] [1914] AC 25, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Kriti Palm, The [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 1601; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 555, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Kruse v Johnson [1898] 2 QB 91, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61
- KT Asia Investment Group BV v Republic of Kazakhstan ICSID Case No ARB/09/8, 17 October 2013, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Kudos Catering (UK) Ltd v Manchester Central Convention Complex Ltd [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 38; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 270, **considered:** [2016] BLR 360
- Kuenigl v Donnersmarck [QBD] [1955] 1 QB 515, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Kušionová v SMART Capital AS Case C-34/13 [CJEU], **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co [CA] [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [1995] 1 WLR 1147, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441

- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co (Nos 4 and 5) [HL] [2002] UKHL 19; [2002] 2 AC 883, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 320, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 664, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Kuwait Rocks Co v AMN Bulkcarriers Inc (The Astra) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 865 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69, **overruled**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447
- L Brown & Sons Ltd v Crosby Homes (North West) Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2005] EWHC 3503 (TCC), **considered**: [2016] BLR 435
- La Société pour la Recherche, la Production, le Transport, la Transformation et la Commercialisation des Hydrocarbures SpA (Sonatrach) v Statoil Natural Gas LLC [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 875 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 252, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Lagden v O'Connor [HL] [2003] UKHL 64; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 315; [2004] 1 AC 1067, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- Lake Michigan, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 3325 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Laker Airways Inc v FLS Aerospace Ltd and Burnton, FLS Aerospace Ltd v Laker Airways Inc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 45, **considered**: [2016] BLR 187
- Lambert v Keymoor Ltd [QBD] [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 80, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Lane v Dive Two Pty Ltd [NSWSC] [2012] NSWSC 104, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308
- Lanes Group plc v Galliford Try Infrastructure Ltd (t/a Galliford Try Rail) [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 1617; [2012] BLR 121; 141 Con LR 46, **referred to**: [2016] BLR 582
- Lantic Sugar Ltd v Baffin Investments Ltd (The Lake Michigan) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 3325 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Lawson v Serco Ltd [HL] [2006] UKHL 3; [2006] ICR 250, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109; **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 35
- Lazar v Allianz SpA Case C-350/14 [CJEU], **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400
- Leerort, The [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1055; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 291, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Legal and General Insurance Australia Ltd v Eather (1986) 6 NSWLR 390, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Legione v Hately (1983) 152 CLR 406, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Lehman Brothers International (Europe) (in administration) v CRC Credit Fund Ltd [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 917; [2011] Bus LR 277, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Lehman Brothers International (Europe) (in administration) v CRC Credit Fund Ltd [SC] [2012] UKSC 6; [2012] Bus LR 667, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Lehman Brothers International (Europe) (No 2), Re [Ch D] [2009] EWHC 3228 (Ch); [2010] 2 BCLC 301, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Lehman Brothers International (Europe) (No 2), Re [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 1161; [2010] Bus LR 489, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Lek v Mathews [CA] (1927) 29 Ll L Rep 141, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Lemenda Trading Co Ltd v African Middle East Petroleum Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361; [1988] QB 448, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- Leonidas D, The [CA] [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 18; [1985] 1 WLR 925, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Leppard v Excess Insurance Co Ltd [CA] [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 91; [1979] 1 WLR 512, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Les Laboratoires Servier v Apotex Inc [SC] [2014] UKSC 55; [2015] 1 AC 430; [2014] 3 WLR 1257, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171, **mentioned**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority v Impregilo SpA [HL] [2005] UKHL 43; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 310; [2005] BLR 351; [2006] 1 AC 221; [2005] 3 WLR 129; [2005] 3 All ER 789, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600; [2016] BLR 187, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- Lexmead (Basingstoke) Ltd v Lewis [HL] [1982] AC 225; [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 17; [1981] 2 WLR 713; [1981] 1 All ER 1185, **considered**: [2016] BLR 555
- Libananco Holdings Co Ltd v Republic of Turkey ICSID Case No ARB/06/8, 2 September 2011, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Lincoln National Life Insurance Co v Employers Reinsurance Corporation [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 28 (Comm); [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 853, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 578
- Linggi Plantations Ltd v Jagatheesan [1972] 1 MLJ 89, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55

- Lishman v Northern Maritime Insurance Co (1875) LR 10 CP 179, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Lissenden v CAV Bosch Ltd [HL] [1940] AC 412; [1940] 1 All ER 405, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- Litsion Pride, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198
- Lloyds TSB General Insurance Holdings Ltd v Lloyds Bank Group Insurance Co Ltd [HL] [2003] UKHL 48; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2003] 4 All ER 43, **applied** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 147
- Lloyds TSB plc v Markandan & Uddin (A Firm) [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 65; [2012] 2 All ER 884, **cited**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 310
- Lobb Partnership Ltd v Aintree Racecourse Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2000] BLR 65; [2000] CLC 431, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Lomas v JFB Firth Rixson Inc [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 419; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 548, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- London Assurance Co v Sainsbury [KBD] (1783) 3 Doug 245, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- London Borough of Hillingdon v ARC Ltd (No 2) [CA] [2000] EWCA Civ 191 [2003] EGLR 97, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- London Life Association Ltd, Re [Ch D] 21 February 1989, unreported, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- London Steam Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 2) [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 333; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- London Steam Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 2840 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 137, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Long v Insurance Company of North America 670 F.2d 930 (1982), **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Lonrho Ltd v Shell Petroleum Co Ltd (No 2) [HL] [1982] AC 173, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 591
- Lonsdale & Thompson Ltd v Black Arrow Group plc [Ch D] [1993] Ch 361; [1993] 3 All ER 648, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Lorand Shipping Ltd v Davof Trading (Africa) BV (The MV Ocean Glory) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 3521 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Lord Portarlington v Soulby (1834) 3 My & K 104, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Lordsvale Finance plc v Bank of Zambia [1996] QB 752, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Loucas N, The [CA] [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 215, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- Lucena v Craufurd [HL] (1806) 2 Bos & Pul NR 269, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Ludgate Insurance Co Ltd v Citibank NA [CA] [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 221, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- M R Currie & Co v Bombay Native Insurance Co [PC] (1869) LR 3 PC 72, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- M/S Aswan Engineering Establishment Co Ltd v Iron Trades Mutual Insurance Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 289, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Macaura v Northern Assurance Co Ltd [CA] (1925) 21 Ll L Rep 203; (1925) 21 Ll L Rep 333; [1925] AC 619, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Macmillan Inc v Bishopsgate Investment Trust plc (No 3) [CA] [1996] 1 WLR 387, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Macob Civil Engineering Ltd v Morrison Construction Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [1999] BLR 93; [1999] CLC 739, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Magill v Porter, Magill v Weeks [HL] [2001] UKHL 67; [2002] 2 AC 357; [2002] 2 WLR 37; [2002] 1 All ER 465, **applied**: [2016] BLR 582, **referred to**: [2016] BLR 187
- Maher v Groupama Grand Est [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 1191; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 543; [2010] 1 WLR 1564, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Major Engineering Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd [VSCA] [2011] VSCA 226, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308
- Mamidoil-Jetoil Greek Petroleum Co v Okta Crude Oil Refinery AD [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 2210 (Comm); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- MAN Nutzfahrzeuge AG v Freightliner Ltd [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 910; [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 77, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420
- Mandarin Container, Re [2004] 3 HKLRD 554, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Mangles v Dixon [HL] (1852) 3 HL Cas 702, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517

- Manifest Shipping Co Ltd v Uni-Polaris Insurance Co Ltd (The Star Sea) [HL] [2001] UKHL 1; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2003] 1 AC 469; **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198
- Manifest Shipping Co Ltd v Uni-Polaris Insurance Co Ltd (The Star Sea) [HL] [2001] UKHL 1; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 247; [2003] 1 AC 469; **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Marc Rich & Co AG v Portman [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 430, **applied** and **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Marc Rich & Co AG v Società Italiana Impianti PA (The Atlantic Emperor) (No 2) [CA] [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 624, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239, [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Maredelanto Compania Naviera SA v Bergbau-Handel GmbH (The Mihalis Angelos) [CA] [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 43; [1971] 1 QB 164, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Marida Ltd v Oswal Steel (The Bijela) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 636; (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 411; (HL) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1994] 1 WLR 615, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 375
- Marie H, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 707, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600
- Marine Blast Ltd v Targe Towing Ltd [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 1940, **considered:** [2016] BLR 301
- Marion Coal Co v Marc Rich & Co International Ltd 539 F.Supp 903 (SDNY 1982), **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Mark Rowlands Ltd v Berni Inns Ltd [CA] [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437; [1986] QB 211, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Marks & Spencer plc v BNP Paribas Securities Services Trust Co (Jersey) Ltd [SC] [2015] UKSC 72; [2016] AC 742; [2015] 3 WLR 1843, **applied, considered** and **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Marshall v Barclays Bank plc [QBD] [2015] EWHC 2000 (QB), **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420
- Marshall v Motor Insurers' Bureau [QBD] [2015] EWHC 3421 (QB); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 400, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Marshall v N M Financial Management Ltd [CA] [1997] 1 WLR 1527, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Martin v American International Assurance Life Co [Can (SC)] 2003 SCC 16, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Mason v Sainsbury (1782) 3 Doug 61, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Masri v Consolidated Contractors International Co SAL (No 2) [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 303; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 128; [2009] QB 450, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 42
- Masri v Consolidated Contractors International Co SAL (No 3) [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 625; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 301; [2009] QB 503, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 414
- Matalan Discount Club (Cash & Carry) Ltd v Tokenspire Properties (North Western) Ltd [2001] 1 All ER (D) 260 (May), **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Matei v SC Volksbank Romania SA Case C-143/13 [CJEU], **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Matthew Harding (t/a M J Harding Contractors) v Paice [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 1281; [2016] BLR 85, **followed:** [2016] BLR 98
- Mathews v Kuwait Bechtel Corporation [CA] [1959] 2 QB 57, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Mayor of London and Tubbs' Contract, Re [CA] (1894) 2 Ch 524, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- Mbasogo v Logo Ltd [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 608, **considered:** [2016] BLR 301
- McCann v Switzerland Insurance Australia Ltd [HCA] [2000] HCA 65; (2000) 203 CLR 579, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308
- McClean Enterprises Ltd v Ecclesiastical Insurance Office plc [QBD] [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 416, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- McConnell Dowell Constructors (Aust) Pty Ltd v National Grid Gas plc [QBD (TCC)] [2006] EWHC 2551 (TCC); [2007] BLR 92, **applied** and **considered:** [2016] BLR 435
- McInerny v Lloyds Bank Ltd [CA] [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 246, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69
- McLennan v Insurance Australia Ltd [NSWCA] [2014] NSWCA 300; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 26, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- McLoughlin v Jones, McLoughlin v Grovers (A Firm) [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1743; [2002] QB 1312; [2002] 2 WLR 1279, **followed:** [2016] BLR 172
- MDIS Ltd (formerly McDonnell Information Systems Ltd) v Swinbank [CA] [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 516, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308
- Medicaments and Related Classes of Goods (No 2), In re [CA] [2000] EWCA Civ 350; [2001] 1 WLR 700, **applied:** [2016] BLR 582, **considered:** [2016] BLR 187; [2016] BLR 582
- Medina Princess, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **not followed** and **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364
- Megtlan Ltd v Commissioners of Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs [Ch D] [2010] EWHC 18 (Ch); [2010] STC 840; [2010] STI 232, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 225

- Mendelssohn v Normand Ltd [CA] [1970] 1 QB 177, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311
- Mercandian Continent, The [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1275; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563; **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Mercantile Credit v Hamblin [CA] [1965] 2 QB 242, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Merchants' Marine Insurance Co Ltd v North of England P&I Association (1926) 25 Ll L Rep 446; (CA) (1926) 26 Ll L Rep 201, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69
- Mercini Lady, The [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 1145; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158
- Meridian Global Funds Management Asia Ltd v Securities Commission [PC] [1995] 2 AC 500; [1995] 3 WLR 413; [1995] 3 All ER 918, **considered**: [2016] BLR 555
- Meroni v Recoletos Ltd Case C-559/14 [CJEU], **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Messiniaki Bergen, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 424, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Metropolitan Property Realisations Ltd v Atmore Investments Ltd [Ch D] [2008] EWHC 2925 (Ch), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600
- MF Global UK Ltd (in special administration) (No 3), Re [Ch D] [2013] EWHC 1655 (Ch); [2013] 1 WLR 3874, **applied** and **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- MF Global UK Ltd (in special administration) (No 5), Re [Ch D] [2014] EWHC 2222 (Ch); [2014] Bus LR 1156, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Michael Phillips Architects Ltd v Riklin [QBD (TCC)] [2010] EWHC 834 (TCC); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 479, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 53
- Michael Van De Wiele NV v The Pensions Regulator [2011] Pens LR 109, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Emmott [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 1285; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 577, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Sinclair [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2012] EWHC 2560 (Comm); [2013] 1 All ER (Comm) 476, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 414
- Mid Essex Hospital Services NHS Trust v Compass Group UK and Ireland Ltd (trading as Medirest) [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 200; [2013] BLR 265, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Midco Holdings Ltd v Piper [CA] [2004] EWCA Civ 476 **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 432
- Midgulf International Ltd v Groupe Chimique Tunisien [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 963 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 411, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Mihalis Angelos, The [CA] [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 43; [1971] 1 QB 164, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Milasan, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 458, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Milebush Properties Ltd v Tameside Metropolitan Borough Council [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 270, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Miller v Miller [HCA] [2011] HCA 9, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- MIOM 1 Ltd v Sea Echo ENE (No 2) [QBD Admty Ct] [2011] EWHC 2715 (Admty); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 140, **followed**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503
- Mitchell v News Group Newspapers Ltd [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 1537; [2014] BLR 89; [2014] 1 WLR 795, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Mitsui & Co Ltd v Novorossiysk Shipping Co (The Gudermes) [CA] [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance Co Ltd, Re [Ch D] [2010] EWHC 1271 (Ch), **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Mobilx Ltd (In Administration) v Commissioners of Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 517; [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 445; [2010] STC 1436; [2010] STI 1589, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 225
- Mohamed v Alaga & Co [CA] [2000] 1 WLR 1815, **approved**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Monde Petroleum SA v WesternZagros Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 67 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 330, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Monk v Warbey [CA] (1934) 50 Ll L Rep 33; [1935] 1 KB 75, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 591, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 591
- Moon v Garrett [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 1121; [2006] BLR 402, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- Moonacre, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 501, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Moore Large & Co Ltd v Hermes Credit & Guarantee plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2003] EWHC 26 (Comm); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69
- Moore Stephens (A Firm) v Stone Rolls Ltd [HL] [2009] UKHL 39; [2009] 1 AC 1391, [2009] 3 WLR 455, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Mopani Copper Mines plc v Millennium Underwriting Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2008] EWHC 1331 (Comm); [2008] 2 All ER (Comm) 976, **considered**: [2016] BLR 448
- Moran, Galloway & Co v Uzielli [KBD] [1905] 2 KB 555, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631

- Moreno v Motor Insurers' Bureau [QBD] [2015] EWHC 1002 (QB); [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 535, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Morris v C W Martin & Sons Ltd [CA] [1965] 2 Lloyd's Rep 63; [1966] 1 QB 716, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 320
- Morris v Murray [CA] [1991] 2 QB 6, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- Morrison Sports Ltd v Scottish Power UK plc [SC] [2010] UKSC 37; [2010] 1 WLR 1934; 2010 SLT 1027, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- Mortgage Corporation, The v The Solicitors Indemnity Fund, 15 May 1978, unreported, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 147
- Mosbæk v Lønmodtagernes Garantifond Case C-117/96 [ECJ] [1997] ECR I-5017, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Moschi v Lep Air Services Ltd [HL] [1973] AC 331, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Moss Empires Ltd v Olympia (Liverpool) Ltd [HL] [1939] AC 544, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Motor Oil Hellas (Corinth) Refineries SA v Shipping Corporation of India (The Kanchenjunga) [HL] [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 277
- Motor Vehicle Insurance Trust v Seenev (1984) 1 MVR 443, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Mottram Consultants Ltd v Bernard Sunley & Sons [HL] [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep 197, **considered**: [2016] BLR 448
- Moule v Garrett (1872) LR 7 Ex 101, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Mount I, The [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 68; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 597; [2001] 1 QB 825, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- MSC Mediterranean Shipping Co SA v Cottonez Anstalt [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 283 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Multiplex Constructions (UK) Ltd v Honeywell Control Systems Ltd (No 2) [QBD (TCC)] [2007] EWHC 447 (TCC); [2007] BLR 195; 111 Con LR 78, **referred to**: [2016] BLR 402
- Munro v Johnston (1994) CanLII 2676 (BC SC), **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Munro Brice & Co v War Risks Association Ltd [KBD] [1918] 2 KB 78, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Murphy v Brentwood District Council [HL] [1991] AC 398; [1990] 2 All ER 908, **considered**: [2016] BLR 555
- Murray v Leisureplay plc [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 963; [2005] IRLR 946, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- MV Ocean Glory, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 3521 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Myers v Kestrel Acquisitions Ltd [Ch D] [2015] EWHC 916 (Ch), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Myrto, The (No 3) [HL] [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1987] AC 597, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Nai Genova, The [CA] [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 353, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 155
- Nanfri, Benfri and Lorfri, The [HL] [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201; [1979] AC 757, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447
- Nassé v Science Research Council [HL] [1979] UKHL 9; [1980] AC 1028; [1979] 3 WLR 762; [1979] 3 All ER 673, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- National Crime Agency v Simkus [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2016] EWHC 255 (Admin); [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 195; [2016] WLR (D) 94, **disapproving**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 554
- National Justice Compania Naviera SA v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (The Ikarian Reefer) [CA] [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 455, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525; **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- National Oilwell (UK) Ltd v Davy Offshore Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 582, **doubted**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- National Westminster Bank plc v Utrecht-America Finance Co [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 658; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Bank 285; [2001] CLC 442; [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 7, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25
- Nayyar v Denton Wilde Sapte [QBD] [2009] EWHC 3218 (QB); [2010] Lloyd's Rep PN 139, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- NB Three Shipping Ltd v Harebell Shipping Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2004] EWHC 2001 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 509, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Nea Tyhi Maritime Co Ltd of Piraeus v Compagnie Grainiere SA of Zurich (The Finix) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep 415, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- Nelson v Nelson [HCA] [1995] HCA 25; (1995) 184 CLR 538, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Nema, The [HL] [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239; [1982] AC 724, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Neste Oy v Lloyds Bank plc (The Tiiskeri, Nestegas and Enskeri) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 658; **overruled**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409

- Nestor Maritime SA v Sea Anchor Shipping Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2012] EWHC 996 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- New Age Alzarooni 2 Ltd v Range Energy Natural Resources Inc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 4358 (Comm), **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481
- New Hampshire Insurance Co v MGN Ltd [CA] [1997] LRLR 24, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- New Hampshire Insurance Co v Oil Refineries Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 386, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69
- New Hampshire Insurance Co v Philips Electronics North America Corporation (No 1) [CA] [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 58, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 578
- New Insurance Ministerial Corporation v Handford [NSWCA] (1994) 35 NSWLR 187, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- New Zealand Railways v Progressive Engineering Co Ltd [1968] NZLR 1053, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 510
- NH International (Caribbean) Ltd v National Insurance Property Development Company Ltd (Trinidad and Tobago) [PC] [2015] UKPC 37; [2015] BLR 667, **considered:** [2016] BLR 448
- Nichols v UniCare Life & Health Insurance Co, 739 F.3d 1176 (8th Cir, 2014), **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Niger Co Ltd v Guardian Assurance Co Ltd [HL] (1922) 13 Ll L Rep 75, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Nipponkoa Insurance Co (Europe) Ltd v Inter-Zuid Transport BV (DTC Surhuisterveen BV intervening) Case C-452/12 [CJEU] [2014] 1 All ER (Comm) 288, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Niyazi S, The [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 1035; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503
- Nizamuddowlah v Bengal Cabaret Inc (1977) 399 NYS 2d 854; (1979) 415 NYS 2d 685, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- NML Capital Ltd v Republic of Argentina [SC] [2011] UKSC 31; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628; [2011] 2 AC 495, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Nobahar-Cookson v The Hut Group Ltd [CA] [2016] EWCA Civ 128, **considered:** [2016] BLR 360
- Nordglint, The [QBD (Admly Ct)] [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 470; [1988] 1 QB 183, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Norris v Government of the United States of America [SC] [2010] UKSC 9; [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 325; [2010] 2 AC 487; [2010] 2 WLR 572; [2010] 2 All ER 267, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 339, **followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 597
- Norsk Hydro ASA v State Property Fund of Ukraine [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 2120 (Comm), **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Nortel GmbH, Re [SC] [2013] UKSC 52; [2014] 1 AC 209; [2013] 3 WLR 504; [2013] Bus LR 1056, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- North River Freighters Ltd v President of India (The Radnor) [CA] [1955] 2 Lloyd's Rep 668; [1956] 1 QB 333, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- North Star Shipping Ltd v Sphere Drake Insurance plc (The North Star) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 665 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 76, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- North Star, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 665 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 76, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Northumberland County Council v PR Manufacturing Ltd [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2004] EWHC 112 (Admin), **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 289
- Norwich Union Linked Life Assurance Ltd, Re [Ch D] [2004] EWHC 2802 (Ch); [2005] BCC 586, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Noterise Ltd v Haseltine Lake & Co [1992] BCC 497, **considered:** [2016] BLR 301
- O'Callaghan v Coral Racing Ltd, The Times, 26 November 1998, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- O'Dea v Allstates Leasing System (WA) Pty Ltd (1983) 152 CLR 359, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Oates v Hooper [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 1346, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Ocean Frost, The [CA] [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109; [1986] AC 717, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Office of Fair Trading v Abbey National plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2008] EWHC 875 (Comm); [2008] 2 All ER (Comm) 625, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Office of Fair Trading v Ashbourne Management Services Ltd [Ch D] [2011] EWHC 1237 (Ch), **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55

- Office of Fair Trading v Foxtons Ltd [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 288; [2010] 1 WLR 663; [2009] 3 All ER 697, **considered:** [2016] BLR 72
- Official Custodian for Charities v Parway Estates Departments Ltd [CA] [1985] Ch 151, **referred to:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- OJSC Ank Yuraneft [Ch D] [2008] EWHC 2614 (Ch); [2010] BCC 475, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Okura & Co Ltd v Navara Shipping Corporation SA [CA] [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 537, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Omnibridge Consulting Ltd v Clearsprings (Management) Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2004] EWHC 2276 (Comm), **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Orakpo v Barclays Insurance Services Ltd [CA] [1995] LRLR 443, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Östergötlands Fastigheter AB (ÖFAB) v Koot Case C-147/12 [CJEU] [2015] QB 20, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- OT Africa Line Ltd v Magic Sportswear Corporation [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 710; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 170, **applied and considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Owenbawn, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [1973] 1 Lloyd's Rep 56, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Owusu v Jackson Case C-281/02 [ECJ] [2005] ECR I-553; [2005] ECR I-1383; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452; [2005] QB 801; [2005] 2 WLR 942; [2005] 1 CLC 246, **applied:** [2016] BLR 461, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52
- Oxford University Fixed Assets Ltd v Architects Design Partnership [QBD (TCC)] (1999) 64 Con LR 12, **considered:** [2016] BLR 72
- Paal Wilson & Co A/S v Partenreederei Hannah Blumenthal (The Hannah Blumenthal) [HL] [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 103; [1983] 1 AC 854, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Pace Shipping Co Ltd v Churchgate Nigeria Ltd (The Pace) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 1975 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Pace, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 1975 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Pacific Champ, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 470 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Paciocco v Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd [2015] FCAFC 50, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Padden v Arbutnot Pensions & Investments Ltd [CA] [2004] EWCA Civ 582, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Padre Island, The Fanti and The (No 2) [HL] [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Paice v M J Harding (t/a M J Harding Contractors) [QBD (TCC)] [2015] EWHC 661 (TCC); [2015] BLR 345; [2015] 2 All ER (Comm) 1118; 163 Con LR 274, **applied:** [2016] BLR 582, **considered:** [2016] BLR 187
- Painer v Standard Verlags GmbH Case C-145/10 [CJEU] [2011] ECR I-12533, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Palmer v Palmer [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 46; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 535, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Pamphilos, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 2292 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 681, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293
- Pan Atlantic Insurance Co Ltd v Pine Top Insurance Co Ltd [HL] [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 427; [1995] 1 AC 501, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 69; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Panamanian Oriental Steamship Corporation v Wright (The Anita) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- Pao On v Lau Yiu Long [PC] [1980] AC 614, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Paragon Finance plc v Nash [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1466; [2002] 1 WLR 685, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- ParkingEye Ltd v Somerfield Stores Ltd [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 1338; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 679; [2013] QB 840, **approved:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Parkinson v College of Ambulance Ltd [1925] 2 KB 1, **overruled:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Parsons Corporation v CV Scheepvaartonderneming Happy Ranger (The Happy Ranger) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 530, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 561
- Paul Smith Ltd v H & S International Holding Inc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 127, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Peachy v Duke of Somerset (1720) 1 Strange 447, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55

- Pearl Assurance (Unit Linked Pensions) Ltd, Re [Ch D] [2006] EWHC 2291 (Ch), **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Pearl of Jebel Ali and The Pride of Al Salam 95, The [QBD (Admlty)] [2009] EWHC 1365 (Admlty); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 484, **approved** and **followed**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Pegram Shopfitters Ltd v Tally Weijl (UK) Ltd [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 1750; [2004] 1 WLR 2082; [2004] 1 All ER 818, **distinguished**: [2016] BLR 134
- Percy v Hall [CA] [1997] QB 924, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Perks v Clark [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1228; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69
- Peterson Farms Inc v C & M Farming Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2004] EWHC 121 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 603, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Petrochemical Industries Co (KSC) v Dow Chemical Co [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2012] EWHC 2739 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600
- Petrofina (UK) Ltd v Magnaload Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 91; [1984] QB 127, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Petros M Nomikos Ltd v Robertson [HL] (1939) 64 Ll L Rep 45; [1939] AC 371, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Philips Hong Kong Ltd v Attorney General of Hong Kong [PC] (1993) 61 BLR 41, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Phillips v Eversheds (A Firm) [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 486, **considered**: [2016] BLR 301
- Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd [HL] [1980] UKHL 2; [1980] AC 827; [1980] 1 All ER 556, **applied**: [2016] BLR 360, **considered**: [2016] BLR 112
- Piallo GmbH v Yafriro International Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2013] SGHCR 20; [2014] 1 SLR 1028, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Pickering v Liverpool Daily Post [HL] [1991] 2 AC 370; [1991] 1 All ER 622, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- Pilliteri v Priore (1997) CanLII 12135 (ON SC), **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- Pinnel's Case (1602) 5 Co Rep 117a, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Pioneer Container, The [PC] [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593; [1994] 2 AC 324, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 320
- Pioneer Shipping Ltd v BTP Tioxide Ltd (The Nema) [HL] [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239; [1982] AC 724, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Pittalis v Sherefettin [CA] [1986] QB 868; [1986] 2 All ER 227, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Pitts v Hunt [CA] [1991] 1 QB 24, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- Place Concorde East Ltd Partnership v Shelter Corporation of Canada Ltd (2003) 43 BLR (3d) 54, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Plastow Transport Ltd v Graham [QBD] [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Pleasurama Ltd v Sun Alliance and London Insurance Ltd [QBD] [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Pocket Kings Ltd v Safenames Ltd [Ch D] [2009] EWHC 2529 (Ch), **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Pohotovost' sro v Kor kovská Case C-76/10 [CJEU] [2010] ECR I-11557, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 61
- Polish Judicial Authorities v Celinski [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2015] EWHC 1274 (Admin); [2016] 1 WLR 551; [2016] 3 All ER 71, **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 597, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 339
- Polish Judicial Authority v Wolkowicz (alias Del Ponti) [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2013] EWHC 102 (Admin); [2013] 1 WLR 2402, **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 597
- Polly Peck International plc (in administration) v Henry [1999] 1 BCLC 407, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- Polpen Shipping Co Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance Co Ltd [KBD] (1942) 74 Ll L Rep 157; [1943] KB 161, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69
- Polysat Ltd v Panhandat Ltd (2002) 5 HKCFAR 234, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Popi M, The [HL] [1985] 1 WLR 948; [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1985] 2 All ER 712, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525; [2016] BLR 555
- Porter v Magill [HL] [2001] UKHL 67; [2002] AC 357, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
- Post Office v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd [CA] [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 216; [1967] 2 QB 363, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Poulsen and Diva Navigation Case C-286/90 [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-6019, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 85
- Powell Duffryn v Petereit Case C-214/89 [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-1745; [1992] IL Pr 300, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 612
- Power Curber International Ltd v National Bank of Kuwait SAK [CA] [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 394; [1981] 1 WLR 1233, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 42
- Preist v Last [1903] 2 KB 148, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158

- Premium Nafta Products Ltd v Fili Shipping Co Ltd (The Fiona Trust) [HL] [2007] UKHL 40; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254; [2007] 4 All ER 951; 114 Con LR 69, **considered**: [2016] BLR 435
- Prest v Petrodel Resources Ltd [SC] [2013] UKSC 34; [2013] 2 AC 415; [2013] 3 WLR 1; [2013] 4 All ER 673, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 370, [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 546, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25
- Prestcold (Central) Ltd v Minister of Labour [CA] [1969] 1 WLR 89, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- Prestige, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 2840 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 137, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
- Prestige, The (No 2) [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 333; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Pride of Al Salam 95, The (and The Pearl of Jebel Ali) [QBD (Admlty)] [2009] EWHC 1365 (Admlty); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 484, **approved and followed**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Pring & St Hill Ltd v CJ Hafner (t/a Southern Erectors) [QBD (TCC)] [2002] EWHC 1775 (TCC), **followed**: [2016] BLR 274
- Product Star, The (No 2) [CA] [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 397, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Protector Endowment Loan and Annuity Co v Grice (1880) 5 QBD 592, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Prudential Annuities Ltd, Re [Ch D] [2014] EWHC 4770 (Ch), **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 125
- Prudential Staff Union v Hall [KBD] (1946) 80 Ll L Rep 410; [1947] 1 KB 685, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- PSAL Ltd v Kellas-Sharpe [2012] QSC 31, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Public Works Commissioner v Hills [PC] [1906] AC 368, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Purton (t/a Richwood Interiors) v Kilker Projects Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2015] EWHC 2624 (TCC), **applied**: [2016] BLR 134
- Quenon K SPRL v Beobank SA [CJEU] Case C-338/14, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531
- Quest, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 2654 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Quietfield Ltd v Vascroft Construction Ltd [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 1737; [2007] BLR 67; 114 Con LR 81, **applied**: [2016] BLR 85
- Quinn v McGinty 1999 SLT (Sh Ct) 27, **approved**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- R (Best) v Chief Land Registrar [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 17; [2016] QB 23; [2015] 3 WLR 1505; [2015] 4 All ER 495, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **approved**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- R (Cronin) v Sheffield Magistrates' Court [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2002] EWHC 2568 (Admin); [2003] 1 WLR 752, **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 219
- R (Evans) v Director of the Serious Fraud Office [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2002] EWHC 2304 (Admin); [2003] 1 WLR 299; [2002] All ER (D) 334, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- R (Glenn & Co (Essex Ltd)) v Revenue and Customs Commissioners [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2011] EWHC 2998 (Admin); [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 115; [2012] 1 Cr App R 22, **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 219
- R (Holmcroft Properties) Ltd v KPMG LLP [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2016] EWHC 323 (Admin), **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420
- R (International Air Transport Association (IATA) and European Low Fares Airlines Association (ELFAA)) v Department of Transport Case C-344/04 [ECJ] [2006] ECR I-403; [2006] 2 CMLR 20, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 407
- R (on the application of Fleet Maritime Services (Bermuda) Ltd) v The Pensions Regulator [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2015] EWHC 3744 (Admin); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 35, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- R (on the application of Woking Borough Council) v Keenan [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2005] EWHC 979 (Admin), **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 289
- R (Rawlinson and Hunter Trustees) v Central Criminal Court [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2012] EWHC 2254 (Admin); [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 132; [2013] 1 WLR 1634, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 145
- R (S) v Chief Constable of the British Transport Police [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2013] EWHC 2189 (Admin); [2014] 1 WLR 1647; [2014] 1 All ER 268, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 219
- R v Ahmad [CA] [2012] EWCA Crim 391; [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 413; [2012] 1 WLR 2335; [2012] 2 All ER 1137, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 8
- R v Ahmad [SC] [2014] UKSC 36; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 547; [2015] 1 AC 299; [2014] 3 WLR 23; [2014] 4 All ER 767, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 41, **cited**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 21
- R v Anwoir [CA] [2008] EWCA Crim 1354; [2009] 1 WLR 980; [2008] 4 All ER 582; [2008] 2 Cr App R 36, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 157

- R v Baldessare (1930) 22 Cr App R 70, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- R v Boakye [CA] [2012] EWCA Crim 838, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 535
- R v Boyle Transport (Northern Ireland) Ltd [CA] [2016] EWCA Crim 19; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 370; [2016] 4 WLR 63; [2016] 2 Cr App R (S) 11, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 546
- R v Craig [CA] [2007] EWCA Crim 2913; [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 358, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 8
- R v del Basso [CA] [2010] EWCA Crim 1119; [2011] Lloyd's Rep FC 25; [2011] Cr App R (S) 41, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 541
- R v Deputy Governor of Parkhurst Prison, ex parte Hague [HL] [1992] 1 AC 58, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- R v F [CA] [2011] EWCA Crim 1844; [2012] QB 703; [2012] 2 WLR 1038; [2012] 1 All ER 565; [2011] 2 Cr App R 28, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Ghosh [CA] [1982] 1 QB 1053; [1982] 3 WLR 110; [1982] 2 All ER 689, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 64
- R v Gillies [CA] [2011] EWCA Crim 2140; [2011] Lloyd's Rep FC 606, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 8
- R v Goodwin [CA] [2005] EWCA Crim 3184; [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 432; [2006] 1 WLR 546, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69
- R v Horseferry Road Magistrates Court, ex parte Bennett [HL] [1993] UKHL 10; [1994] 1 AC 42; [1993] 3 WLR 90, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Hudson [1956] 2 QB 252, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
- R v Innospec Ltd 26 March 2010, unreported, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 91
- R v Jabbar [CA] [2006] EWCA Crim 2694, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 157
- R v Jawad [CA] [2013] EWCA Crim 644; [2013] 1 WLR 3681; [2013] All ER 55, **applied and cited**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 21
- R v Jisl [CA] [2004] EWCA Crim 696, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Khan [CA] [2013] EWCA Crim 317, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 8
- R v Latif and Shahzad [HL] [1996] UKHL 16; [1996] 1 WLR 104; [1996] 1 All ER 353; [1996] 2 Cr App R 92, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Mahmood [CA] [1995] RTR 48, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- R v Malook [CA] [2011] EWCA Crim 254; [2012] 1 WLR 633; [2011] 3 All ER 373, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Maxwell [SC] [2010] UKSC 48; [2011] 1 WLR 1837; [2011] 2 Cr App R 31, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v McDowell [CA] [2015] EWCA Crim 173; [2015] 2 Crim App R (S) 14, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 370, [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 541
- R v Middlesex Guildhall Crown Court, ex parte Tamosius & Partners (A Firm) [2000] 1 WLR 453, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 145
- R v Olu [CA] [2010] EWCA Crim 2975; [2011] 1 Cr App R 33, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Panel on Takeovers and Mergers, ex parte Fayed [CA] [1992] BCC 524; [1992] BCLC 938; (1993) 5 Admin LR 337, **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 559
- R v Pearson [CA] [2006] EWCA Crim 3366, **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Petherick [CA] [2012] EWCA Crim 2214; [2013] 1 WLR 1102; [2013] 1 Cr App R (S) 116, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 535
- R v S(P) [CA] [2006] EWCA Crim 756; [2006] 2 Cr App R 23; (2006) 170 JP 434; [2007] Crim LR 296, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 131
- R v Seager & Blatch [CA] [2009] EWCA Crim 1303; [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 492; [2010] 1 WLR 815; [2010] 1 Cr App R (S) 60; **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 370, [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 546
- R v Waya [SC] [2012] UKSC 51; [2013] 1 AC 294; [2012] 3 WLR 1188; [2013] 1 All ER 889, **affirmed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 7, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 41, **cited**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 21, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 41
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- Rafaella, The [CA] [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
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- Raiffeisen Zentralbank Österreich AG v Five Star Trading LLC (The Mount I) [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 68; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 597; [2001] 1 QB 825, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295
- Raiffeisen Zentralbank Österreich AG v Royal Bank of Scotland plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 1392 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
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- Rainy Sky SA v Kookmin Bank [SC] [2011] UKSC 50; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 34; [2012] BLR 132; [2011] 1 WLR 2900; [2012] 1 All ER 1137; 138 Con LR 1, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 125; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, **considered**: [2016] BLR 72, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Rama, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **followed**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 278
- Rankin v Potter (1873) LR 6 HL 83, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Ratcliffe v Eden (1776) 2 Cowp 486, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Rathbone Brothers plc v Novae Corporate Underwriting Ltd [CA] [2014] EWCA Civ 1464; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 95, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Ravat v Halliburton Manufacturing and Services Ltd [SC] [2012] UKSC 1; [2012] ICR 389, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109; **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 35
- Rayner v Lord Chancellor [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 1124, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
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- Reda v Flag Ltd (Bermuda) [PC] [2002] UKPC 38; [2002] IRLR 747, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Redwood Master Fund Ltd v TD Bank Europe Ltd [Ch D] [2002] EWHC 2703 (Ch), **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Reichert v Dresdner Bank AG (No 2) Case C-261/90 [ECJ] [1992] ECR I-2149; [1992] IL Pr 404, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
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- Rein v Stein (1892) 66 LT 469, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Republic of India v India Steamship Co Ltd (The Indian Endurance and The Indian Grace) (No 2) [HL] [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Resolution Chemicals Ltd v H Lundbeck A/S [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 924; [2014] RPC 5, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25
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- Réunion Européenne SA v Spliethoff's Bevrachtungskantoor BV Case C-51/97 [ECJ] [1998] ECR I-6511; [2000] QB 690, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Revell v Newbery [CA] [1996] QB 567, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
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- Ringrow Pty Ltd v BP Australia Pty Ltd [2005] HCA 71; (2005) 224 CLR 656, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
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- Rupert Morgan Building Services (LLC) Ltd v Jervis [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 1563; [2004] 1 WLR 1867; [2004] 1 All ER 529, **considered**: [2016] BLR 85
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- S & W Berisford plc v New Hampshire Insurance Co [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 454; [1990] 2 QB 631, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25
- Sabah Shipyard (Pakistan) Ltd v Islamic Republic of Pakistan [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 1643; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 571, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Sadler v Imperial Life Assurance Co of Canada [1988] IRLR 388, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Saipem SpA v Dredging VO2 BV (The Volvox Hollandia) [CA] [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
- Salini Costruttori SpA v Kingdom of Morocco ICSID Case No ARB/00/4, 23 July 2001, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
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- Satyam Computer Services Ltd v Upaid Systems Ltd [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 487, **distinguished**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420
- Saunders v Edwards [CA] [1987] 1 WLR 1116; [1987] 2 All ER 651, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **approved**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
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- Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlev von Appen GmbH v Voest Alpine Intertrading GmbH (The Jay Bola) [CA] [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
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- Scottish Special Housing Association v Wimpey Construction UK Ltd [HL] (1986) 34 BLR 1; [1986] 1 WLR 995; [1986] 2 All ER 957, **considered**: [2016] BLR 112
- SEB Trygg Holding Aktiebolag v Manches [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2005] EWHC 35 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 129, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97
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- Serious Fraud Office v Standard Bank, Case No U20150854, 30 November 2015, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 509

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- Sharon's Bakery (Europe) Ltd v AXA Insurance UK plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2011] EWHC 210 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 164, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
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- Shaw v Government of the United States of America [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2014] EWHC 4654 (Admin), **followed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 339, [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 597
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- Shenavai v Kreischer Case C-266/85 [ECJ] [1987] ECR 239, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
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- St John Shipping Corporation v Joseph Rank Ltd [CA] [1957] 1 QB 267, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
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- Standard Ardour, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 159, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 527
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- Stanford International Bank Ltd, In re [CA] [2010] EWCA Civ 137; [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 357; [2011] 1 Ch 33; [2010] 3 WLR 941, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 108, [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 157
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- Steele v Mooney [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 96; [2005] 1 WLR 2819, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Stemson v AMP General Insurance (NZ) Ltd [PC] [2006] UKPC 30; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 852, **not followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Still v Minister of National Revenue (1997) 154 DLR (4th) 229, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Stockloser v Johnson [CA] [1954] 1 QB 476, **applied and considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Stolt Kestrel BV v Sener Petrol Denizcilik Ticaret AS (The Stolt Kestrel and The Niyazi S) [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 1035; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503
- Stolt Kestrel, The [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 1035; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503
- Stone Vickers Ltd v Appledore Ferguson Shipbuilders Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 288, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Street v Mountford [HL] [1985] AC 809, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Strive Shipping Corporation v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (The Grecia Express) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2002] EWHC 203 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 88, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525
- Strong Wise Ltd v Esso Australia Resources Pty Ltd (The APL Sydney) [FCA] [2010] FCA 240; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 555, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
- Studebaker Distributors Ltd v Charlton Steam Shipping Co Ltd [KBD] (1937) 59 Ll L Rep 23; [1938] 1 KB 459, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Suez Fortune Investments Ltd v Talbot Underwriting Ltd (The Brillante Virtuoso) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2015] EWHC 42 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 651; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 388, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Suisse Atlantique Société d'Armement Maritime SA v NV Rotterdamsche Kolen Centrale [HL] [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep 529 [1967] 1 AC 361; [1966] 2 All ER 61, **considered**: [2016] BLR 360
- Sul América Cia Nacional de Seguros SA v Enesa Engenharia SA [CA] [2012] EWCA Civ 638; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 671; [2013] 1 WLR 102, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Sumal and Sons (Properties) Ltd v Newham London Borough Council [CA] [2012] EWCA Crim 1840; [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 692; [2013] 1 WLR 2078, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 541

- Sun Wai Wah Transportation Ltd v Cheung Kee Marine Services Co Ltd [HKCFI] [2009] HKCFI 1098; [2010] 1 HKLRD 833, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469
- Sunport Shipping Ltd v Tryg-Baltica International (UK) Ltd (The Kleovoulos of Rhodes) [CA] [2003] EWCA Civ 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 138; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 349, **applied** and **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- Surefire Systems Ltd v Guardian ECL Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2005] EWHC 1860 (TCC); [2005] BLR 534, **not followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481
- Surrey Heath Borough Council v Lovell Construction Ltd [CA] (1990) 48 BLR 108, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- Sutherland (deceased), Re [HL] [1963] AC 235, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Svenska Handelsbanken AB v Dandridge (The Aliza Glacial) [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 577; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 10, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- Svenska Petroleum Exploration AB v Government of the Republic of Lithuania (No 2) [CA] [2006] EWCA Civ 1529; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193; [2007] QB 886, **considered** and **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441
- Swain v Hillman [CA] [2001] 1 All ER 91, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- Swain v Law Society [HL] [1983] 1 AC 598, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 147
- Swainland Builders Ltd v Freehold Properties Ltd [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 560; [2002] 2 EGLR 71, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 155
- Swansea City Council v Glass [CA] [1992] 3 WLR 123, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Syeds v Hay (1791) 4 Term Rep 260, **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 320
- Sylvia Shipping Co Ltd v Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd (The Sylvia) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 542 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 81, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Sylvia, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 542 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 81, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Synergy Health (UK) Ltd v CGU Insurance plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 2583 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 500, **applied** and **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Systemcare (UK) Ltd v Services Design Technology Ltd [CA] [2011] EWCA Civ 546; [2011] 4 Costs LR 666, **considered**: [2016] BLR 522
- T Eaton & Co Ltd v Smith (1977) 92 DLR (3d) 425, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- T G A Chapman Ltd v Christopher [CA] [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; [1998] 1 WLR 12, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Taly NDC International NV v Terra Nova Insurance Co [CA] [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 29; [1985] 1 WLR 1359; [1986] 1 All ER 69, **considered**: [2016] BLR 301
- Tappenden, Assignees of Bray v Randall [1801] EngR 329; (1801) 2 Bos & P 467; 126 ER 1388, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- Targett v Torfaen Borough Council [CA] [1992] EGLR 275, **considered**: [2016] BLR 555
- Taylor v Lawrence [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 90; [2003] QB 528; [2002] 3 WLR 640; [2002] 2 All ER 353, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] BLR 187
- Taylor v Rover Co Ltd [1966] 1 WLR 1491; [1966] 2 All ER 181, **considered**: [2016] BLR 555
- Teal Assurance Co Ltd v W R Berkley Insurance (Europe) Ltd [SC] [2013] UKSC 57; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 56, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Tektrol Ltd v International Insurance Co of Hanover Ltd [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 845; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 701; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 38, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- Temple Legal Protection Ltd v QBE Insurance (Europe) Ltd [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 453; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 544, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Tenax Steamship Co Ltd v The Brimnes (Owners) (The Brimnes) [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [1972] 2 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1973] 1 WLR 386, **approved**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447
- Terna Bahrain Holding Company WLL v Al Shamsi [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2012] EWHC 3283 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 86, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481
- Tesco Stores Ltd v Constable [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 362; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 636, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Tesco Supermarkets Ltd v Natrass [HL] [1972] AC 153; [1971] 2 WLR 1166; [1971] 2 All ER 127, **considered**: [2016] BLR 555, **distinguished**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Thacker v Hardy [CA] (1878) 4 QBD 685, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Thorne v Major [HL] [2009] UKHL 18; [2009] 1 WLR 776, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391

- Through Transport Mutual Insurance Association (Eurasia) Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd (The Hari Bhum) (No 1) [CA] [2004] EWCA Civ 1598; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied** and **not followed**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Thwaites v Aviva Assurances [CLC Ct] [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 667; [2010] IL Pr 47, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94
- Tiep Thi To v Australian Associated Motor Insurers Ltd [VSCA] [2001] VSCA 48; (2001) 161 FLR 61, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Tiernan v Magen Insurance Co Ltd [2000] IL Pr 517, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 578
- Tiiskeri, Nestegas and Enskeri, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 658; **overruled**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Tinsley v Milligan [HL] [1994] 1 AC 340; [1993] 3 WLR 126; [1993] 3 All ER 65, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171, **not followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300, **overruled**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- TNT Express Nederland BV v Axa Versicherung AG Case C-533/08 [ECJ] [2011] RTR 136, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Todd v British Midland Airways [CA] [1978] ICR 959, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 35
- Toepfer International GmbH v Molino Boschi Srl [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Toepfer International GmbH v Soci  t   Cargill France [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 414
- Tokio Marine and Fire Insurance Co Ltd v Costain Australia Ltd [NSWCA] [1988] NSWCA 157; (1989) 5 ANZ Ins Cas 60-891, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Tool Metal Manufacturing Co Ltd v Tungsten Electric Co Ltd [1955] 1 WLR 761, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Tor Line AB v Alltrans Group of Canada Ltd (The TFL Prosperity) [HL] [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123; [1984] 1 WLR 48; [1984] 1 All ER 103, **considered**: [2016] BLR 360
- Total Spares & Supplies Ltd v Antares SRL [Ch D] [2006] EWHC 1537 (Ch), **considered**: [2016] BLR 522
- Tradigrain SA v Intertek Testing Services (ITS) Canada Ltd [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 154; [2007] 1 CLC 188, **considered**: [2016] BLR 112
- Trans Trust SPRL v Danubian Trading Co Ltd [CA] [1952] 1 Lloyd's Rep 348; [1952] 2 QB 297, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 184
- Transfield Shipping Inc v Chipping Xinfu Huayu Alumina Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 3642 (Comm), **applied** and **referred to**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Transthene Packaging Co Ltd v Royal Insurance (UK) Ltd [QBD] [1996] LRLR 32, **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Triad Shipping Co v Stellar Chartering & Brokerage Inc (The Island Archon) [CA] [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 227, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293
- TSG Building Services plc v South Anglia Housing Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2013] EWHC 1151 (TCC); [2013] BLR 484, **applied**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Turner v Government of the United States of America [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2012] EWHC 2426 (Admin), **followed**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 597
- Twinsectra Ltd v Yardley [HL] [2002] UKHL 12; [2002] 2 AC 164; [2002] 2 WLR 802; [2002] 2 All ER 377, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 612
- Tyco Fire & Integrated Solutions (UK) Ltd v Rolls-Royce Motor Cars Ltd [CA] [2008] EWCA Civ 286; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 617, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- UBS AG (London Branch) v Kommunale Wasserwerke Leipzig GmbH [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 3615 (Comm), **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Ulrich Amman Building Equipment Ltd v M/V Monsun 609 F.Supp 87 (SDNY 1985), **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Union Marine v Government of Comoros [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 5854 (Comm), **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Union Power, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2012] EWHC 3537 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 509, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158
- Unisoft Group Ltd (No 2), Re [1993] BCLC 532, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] BLR 301
- United Antwerp Maritime Agencies (Unamar) NV v Navigation Maritime Bulgare Case C-184/12 [CJEU] [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 161, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531
- United Bank Ltd v Asif 11 February 2000, unreported, **not followed**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391

- United London and Scottish Insurance Co Ltd, Re [CA] [1915] 2 Ch 167, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- United States of America v Bankers Insurance Co 245 F.3d 315 (4th Cir, 2001), **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Universal Cargo Carriers Corporation v Citati [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1957] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174; [1957] 2 QB 401, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Vale do Rio Doce Navegação SA v Shanghai Bao Steel Ocean Shipping Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 70, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Van Praagh v Everidge [1902] 2 Ch 266; [1903] 1 Ch 434, **referred to:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Vanbergen v St Edmunds Properties Ltd [CA] [1933] 2 KB 223, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Veits v Estonia [ECHR] [2015] ECHR 29, **affirmed:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 7
- Vellino v Chief Constable of the Greater Manchester Police [CA] [2001] EWCA Civ 1249; [2002] 1 WLR 218, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171
- Ventouris v Mountain (The Italia Express) (No 2) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 134
- Verein für Konsumenteninformation v Henkel Case C-167/00 [ECJ] [2002] ECR I-8111; [2003] IL Pr 1, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Vereniging voor Energie, Milieu en Water v Directeur van de Dienst uitvoering en toezicht energie (VEMW) Case C-17/03 [ECJ] [2005] ECR I-4983, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 463; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Verity Shipping SA v NV Norexa (The Skier Star) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2008] EWHC 213 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Vero Insurance Ltd v Power Technologies Pty Ltd [NSWCA] [2007] NSWCA 226, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Versicherungs und Transport A/G Daugava v Henderson [CA] (1934) 49 Ll L Rep 252, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163
- Versloot Dredging BV v HDI Gerling Industrie Versicherung AG [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2013] EWHC 658 (Comm), **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 53
- Victor Melik & Co Ltd v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd [QBD] [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 523, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Vinava Shipping Co Ltd v Finelvet AG (The Chrysalis) [QBD] [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Vinos v Marks & Spencer plc [2001] 3 All ER 784, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Viscous Global Investments Ltd v Palladium Navigation Corporation (The Quest) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2014] EWHC 2654 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583
- Vita Food Products Inc v Unus Shipping Co Ltd [PC] (1939) 63 Ll L Rep 21; [1939] AC 277; [1939] All ER 513, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- Vnuk v Zavarovalnica Triglav dd Case C-162/13 [CJEU] [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 142, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 531; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349
- VOC Gallant, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2009] EWHC 288 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Volvox Hollandia, The [CA] [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
- W v Veolia Environmental Services (UK) plc [QBD] [2011] EWHC 2020 (QB); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 419, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- W&S Pollock & Co v McCrae [HL] [1922] SC (HL) 192; (1922) 12 Ll L Rep 299; 1922 SLT 510, **considered:** [2016] BLR 112
- Waddon v Whitecroft Scovell Ltd [HL] [1988] 1 WLR 309, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Wait, Re [CA] [1927] 1 Ch 606, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311
- Wake v Renault (UK) Ltd (1996) 15 Tr LR 514, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311
- Wales and West Utilities Ltd v PPS Pipeline Systems GmbH [QBD (TCC)] [2014] EWHC 54 (TCC); [2014] BLR 163, **followed:** [2016] BLR 274
- Walker v Chapman [KBD] (1773) Lofft 342; 98 ER 684, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- Walker v Rowe [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 116, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Walkinshaw v Diniz [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 632; [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 237, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239

- Wallaby Grip Ltd v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd [HCA] [2010] HCA 9; (2010) 240 CLR 444, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Wallis v Smith (1882) 21 Ch D 243, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Walsh v Whitcomb (1797) 2 Esp 565, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Walter Lilly & Co Ltd v Mackay [QBD (TCC)] [2012] EWHC 1773 (TCC); [2012] BLR 503, **referred to:** [2016] BLR 283
- Walters v Babergh District Council [QBD] (1983) 82 LGR 235, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Walz v Clickair SA Case C-63/09 [ECJ] [2010] ECR I-4239; [2011] Bus LR 855, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 407
- Ward v Byham [CA] [1956] 1 WLR 496, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- WASA International (UK) Insurance Co Ltd, Re [Ch D] [2002] EWHC 2698 (Ch); [2003] 1 BCLC 668, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Watkin Jones & Son Ltd v Lidl UK GmbH [QBD (TCC)] [2002] EWHC 183 (TCC); (2002) 86 Con LR 155, **considered:** [2016] BLR 85
- Watson v Noble (1885) 13 R 347, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd v Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd [CA] [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; [1974] 1 QB 57, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- Webster v Bosanquet [PC] [1912] AC 394, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Weddell v Road Transport and General Insurance Co Ltd [KBD] (1931) 41 Ll L Rep 69; [1932] 2 KB 563, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 266
- Wells v Owners of the Gas Float Whitton (No 2) [HL] [1897] AC 337, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 69
- West, Wake, Price & Co v Ching [QBD] [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 618; [1957] 1 WLR 45, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308
- Westacre Investments Inc v Jugoinport-SPDR Holding Co Ltd [CA] [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2000] 1 QB 288, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 5
- Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale v Islington London Borough Council [HL] [1996] AC 669, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409
- Western Regent, The [CA] [2005] EWCA Civ 985; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 578, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
- Westfal-Larsen and Co A/S v Ikerigi Compania Naviera SA (The Messiniaki Bergen) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 424, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Westminster City Council v Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran [1986] 1 WLR 979, **distinguished:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- White & Carter (Councils) Ltd v McGregor [CA] [1962] AC 413, **distinguished:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494
- Whittle Movers Ltd v Hollywood Express Ltd [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 1189; [2009] 2 CLC 771, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd [NSWSC] [2003] NSWSC 1059; (2004) 13 ANZ Ins Cas 61-619, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd [HCA] [2005] HCA 17; (2005) 221 CLR 522, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Williams & Glyn's Bank plc v Astro Dinamico Compania Naviera SA [HL] [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 453; [1984] WLR 438, **applied:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360
- Williams v Fanshaw Porter and Hazelhurst [CA] [2004] EWCA Civ 157; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 800, **considered:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- Williams v Roffey Brothers & Nicholls (Contractors) Ltd [CA] (1990) 48 BLR 69; [1991] 1 QB 1, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Wilson v First County Trust Ltd (No 2) [HL] [2003] UKHL 40; [2004] 1 AC 816, **considered:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300
- Wilson v Gabriel (1683) 4 B & S 243, **considered:** [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517
- Wilson v Hurstanger Ltd [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 299; [2007] 1 WLR 2351, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146
- Wilson v Maynard Shipbuilding Consultants AG Ltd [CA] [1978] ICR 376; [1978] QB 665, **applied:** [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Wilson and Clyde Coal v English [HL] [1938] AC 57, **distinguished:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Wimpey Construction UK Ltd v D V Poole [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 499, **referred to:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253
- Windsor v Crown Prosecution Service [CA] [2011] EWCA Crim 143; [2011] Lloyd's Rep FC 204; [2011] 1 WLR 1519; [2011] 2 Cr App R 7, **applied:** [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 157

- WISE (Underwriting Agency) Ltd v Grupo Nacional Provincial SA [CA] [2004] EWCA Civ 962; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 483, **applied** and **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Wisenthal v World Auxiliary Insurance Corporation Ltd [KBD] (1930) 38 Ll L Rep 54, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468
- Witney Town Council v Beam Construction (Cheltenham) Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2011] EWHC 2332 (TCC); [2011] BLR 707; 139 Con LR 1, **distinguished**: [2016] BLR 274
- Wollondilly Shire Council v Picton Power Lines Pty Ltd (1994) 33 NSWLR 551, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Wondrous, The [CA] [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 566, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 565
- Wood v Cunard Line Ltd [CA] [1991] ICR 13, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 35; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Wood v Sureterm Direct Ltd & Capita Insurance Services Ltd [CA] [2015] EWCA Civ 839, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550
- Woods Hardwick Ltd v Chiltern Air Conditioning Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2001] BLR 23, **considered**: [2016] BLR 187
- Woolfall & Rimmer Ltd v Moyle [CA] (1941) 71 Ll L Rep 15; [1942] 1 KB 66, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433
- Workers Trust & Merchant Bank Ltd v Dojap Investments Ltd [PC] [1993] AC 573, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- World Online Telecom Ltd v I-Way Ltd [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 413, **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- World Tanker Carrier Corporation v SNP Shipping Services Pvt Ltd (1998) 5 Supreme Court Cases 310, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
- Worldspreads Ltd, Re [Ch D] [2015] EWHC 1719 (Ch), **applied** and **referred to**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 217
- WPP Holdings (Italy) Srl v Benatti [CA] [2007] EWCA Civ 263; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 396; [2007] 1 WLR 2316, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 420
- Wren, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2011] EWHC 1819 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 370, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- WSG Nimbus Pte Ltd v Board of Control for Cricket in Sri Lanka [2002] SGHC 104; [2002] 3 SLR 603, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Wuhan Guoyo Logistics Group Co Ltd v Emporiki Bank of Greece SA [CA] [2013] EWCA Civ 1679; [2014] BLR 119; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 273, **considered**: [2016] BLR 448
- X (Minors) v Bedfordshire County Council [HL] [1995] 2 AC 633, **applied**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 35
- Yam Seng Pte Ltd v International Trade Corporation Ltd [QBD] [2013] EWHC 111 (QB); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 526, **considered** and **referred to**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Yarl's Wood Immigration Ltd v Bedfordshire Police Authority [CA] [2009] EWCA Civ 1110; [2010] 2 WLR 1322; [2010] QB 698, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Yarmouth v France [CA] (1887) 19 QBD 647; 57 LJQB 7; 36 WR 281, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435
- Yasin, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 45, **considered**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 499
- Yiacoub v The Queen [PC] [2014] UKPC 22; [2014] 1 WLR 2996, **applied**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
- Youell v Kara Mara Shipping Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 102, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641
- Young v Dharamdass 695 So.2d 828 (Fla 4th DCA, 1997), **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Yukong Lines Ltd of Korea v Rendsburg Investments Corporation (The Rialto) (No 2) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 322; [1998] 1 WLR 294, **considered**: [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Yukos Oil Co v Dardana [CA] [2002] EWCA Civ 543; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **distinguished**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483
- Zakrzewski v Regional Court in Lodz, Poland, The [SC] [2013] UKSC 2; [2013] 1 WLR 324; [2013] 2 All ER 93, **cited with approval**: [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 339
- Zemhunt (Holdings) Ltd v Control Securities plc [1991] Scot CS CSIH 6; 1992 SC 58, **applied** and **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Zodiac Maritime Agencies Ltd v Fortescue Metals Group Ltd (The Kildare) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2010] EWHC 903 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 360, **considered**: [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383

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