

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS
CITATOR 2018



**LLOYD'S
LAW REPORTS
CITATOR
2018**

INCLUDING

[2018] BUILDING LAW REPORTS

[2018] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

[2018] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

**[2018] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS:
FINANCIAL CRIME**

**[2018] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL
CRIME PLUS**

**[2018] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE**

**[2018] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE PLUS**

[2018] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

[2018] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS

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PREFACE

This *Citator* is an essential reference tool for court judgments reported by Informa Law in the year 2018.

Lloyd's Law Reports and its sister publications have, since the earliest days, included coverage of foreign jurisdictions and many of the cases included have not been reported elsewhere. The *Reports* are therefore unique and vital to barristers, solicitors, lawyers, chambers and scholars worldwide.

In this *Citator* cases reported in [2018] *Lloyd's Law Reports*, [2018] *Building Law Reports*, [2018] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, [2018] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and [2018] *Medical Law Reports* are indexed.

The *Citator* also features our Plus series of reporting. *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* all have an accompanying *Plus* series. *Plus* offers both online-first and online-only reporting. This means that not only does it deliver a “first look” at the Reports, it also offers Reports which will only appear online, not in print.

Used in conjunction with *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999* (published in 2000), the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2017 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, this *Citator* is the key to almost one hundred years of world-renowned law reporting across varied industry sectors.

i-law.com is Informa's premium online legal research tool for legal professionals. It delivers expert case reporting, commentary and analysis across eight specialist areas of commercial practice. Connected content and powerful search functionality gives all the information needed when conducting legal research.

Within this edition you will find the following sections:

I. Table of Cases Reported. Here we have listed alphabetically all the cases reported in the year 2018 across the Reports series. Cross-references have been provided where necessary.

II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered. In this section you will find those cases which have been the subject of judicial consideration, with references made to the cases in which they were applied, considered, etc.

III. Table of Statutes Judicially Considered. British and foreign statutes are listed alphabetically and references to the cases in which they were considered are listed under each statute, detailing individual sections, subsections and paragraphs.

PREFACE

We have also included the following for your reference:

Table of Abbreviations. A handy guide to abbreviations of all court identifiers, publications and other terms which have appeared in the Reports over the many years of coverage.

Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years. This table details the years of publications of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

Using this *Citator*, the current issues of *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* (including annual Bound Volumes), the *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999*, the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2018 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, you will have complete and ready access to every series of Reports.

March 2019

THE PUBLISHERS

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TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

3d Cir	Third Circuit
ABASC	Alberta Securities Commission
AC, App Cas	Appeal Cases
ACD	Administrative Court Digest
ACTSC	Australian Capital Territory Supreme Court
Adm, Admlty	Admiralty Court
Admin	Administrative Court
Admin LR	Administrative Law Reports
AER	All England Reports
ALJR	Australian Law Journal Reports
All ER	All England Law Reports
All ER (Comm)	All England Law Reports (Commercial Cases)
All ER (EC)	All England Law Reports (European Cases)
ALR	Australian Law Reports
AMC	American Maritime Cases
App Div	Appellate Division
Arb Trib	Arbitration Tribunal
art, arts	Article, articles
Asp	Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases (New Series)
Aus, Aust	Australia
Bank LR	Banking Law Reports
BCC	British Company Cases
BCCA	British Columbia Court of Appeal
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
BCSC	British Columbia Supreme Court
Beav	Beavan's Rolls Court Reports
BHRC	Butterworths Human Rights Cases
BLGR	Butterworths Local Government Reports
BLR, Build LR	Building Law Reports
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports
BTC	British Tax Cases
Bus LR	Business Law Review
BVC	British Value Added Tax Reporter
BWCC	Butterworths Workmen's Compensation Cases
CA	Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
CA (Crim)	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
Calif	California
Can	Canada
Can (SC)	Canada Supreme Court
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

CCAT	Competition Commission Appeal Tribunal
CCLR	Consumer Credit Law Reports
CCL Rep	Community Care Law Reports
CEC	European Community Cases
Ch D	Chancery Division
Ch D (Comp Ct)	Chancery Division (Companies Court)
Ch D (Pat Ct)	Chancery Division (Patents Court)
Chap	Chapter
CILL	Construction Industry Law Letter
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLC	Commercial Law Cases
CLCC (BL)	Central London County Court (Business List)
CLCC (Merc L)	Central London County Court (Mercantile List)
CLC Ct	Central London County Court
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
CLY	Current Law Year Book
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
Com Cas	Commercial Cases
Comm	Commercial
Con LJ	Construction Law Journal
Con LR	Construction Law Reports
Conv	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer
Costs LR	Costs Law Reports
CPLR	Civil Practice Law Reports
CP Rep	Civil Procedure Reports
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Cr Ct	Crown Court
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland)
CSIH	Court of Session Inner House (Scotland)
Ct Just	Court of Justiciary
Ct of App	US Circuit Court of Appeals
Ct of Sess	Court of Session (Scotland)
Cty Ct	County Court
Cty Pal of Lancaster	County Palatine Court of Lancaster
Dist Ct	US District Court
Div Ct	Divisional Court
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Canada)
DR	District Registry
Durn & E	Durnford & East's Term Reports
Eastern Caribbean SC	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECC	European Commercial Cases
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
EFTA Ct	European Free Trade Association Court
EG	Estates Gazette
EGC	European General Court
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
ELR	Education Law Reports
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports
Env LR	Environmental Law Reports
Eur Comm HR	European Commission of Human Rights

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Eur LR	European Law Reports
Exch	Court of Exchequer
Fam	Family Division (Law Reports)
Fam Div	Family Division
Fam Law	Family Law
FCA	Federal Court of Australia
FCA (Can)	Federal Court of Appeal (Canada)
FCC	Federal Court of Canada
FCR	Family Court Reporter
FCAFC	Federal Court of Australia Full Court
FJSC	Supreme Court of the Fiji Islands
FLR	Family Law Reports
FSR	Fleet Street Reports
FTLR	Financial Times Law Reports
FTT (Tax)	First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber)
GCA (Civ Div)	Court of Appeal of Guernsey (Civil Division)
GWD	Green's Weekly Digest (Scotland)
HC	High Court
HC (Pat)	High Court (Patents Court)
HCA	High Court of Australia
HK	Hong Kong
HKCFA	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal
HKCFAR	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal Reports
HKCFI	Hong Kong Court of First Instance
HKHC	Hong Kong High Court
HKLR	Hong Kong Law Reports
HKLRD	Hong Kong Law Reports and Digest
HKSAR (CA)	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Court of Appeal)
HL	House of Lords
HLR	Housing Law Reports
HRLR	Human Rights Law Reports—UK Cases
HR (N)	Hoge Raad (Supreme Court) (Netherlands)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	High Court of Ireland Decisions
IH	Inner House (Scotland)
ILPr	International Litigation Procedure
Imm AR	Immigration Appeals Reports
Info TLR	Information Technology Law Reports
IoM	Isle of Man
Ir	Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports
Is Ct	Israel Court
ITCLR	IT and Communications Law Reports
ITELR	International Trust and Estate Law Reports
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITR	Industrial Tribunal Reports
Jam	Jamaica
JCR	Royal Court of Jersey
JP	Justice of the Peace Reports
JPL	Journal of Planning & Environment Law
JP Rep	Justice of the Peace and Local Government Law Reports
JSSL	Journal of Social Security Law
KB, KBD	King's Bench Division
KIR	Knight's Industrial Reports
L & TR	Landlord and Tenant Reports
LGR	Knight's Local Government Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

LG Rev	Local Government Review
LJ Law	Journal Reports
LJ (KB, Ch, P, etc)	Law Journal Reports
LJR	Law Journal Reports
LI L Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (before 1951)
LI Pr Cas	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases (Vols I–X, covering 1914–1924)
LI Pr Cas NS	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases New Series (1 vol covering 1939–1953)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (after 1950); Lloyd's Law Reports (after 1967)
Lloyd's Rep Bank	Lloyd's Law Reports Banking
Lloyd's Rep FC	Lloyd's Law Reports Financial Crime
Lloyd's Rep IR	Lloyd's Law Reports Insurance & Reinsurance
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Law Reports Medical
Lloyd's Rep PN	Lloyd's Law Reports Professional Negligence
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LMLN	Lloyd's Maritime Law Newsletter
L'pool Ct of Pass	Liverpool Court of Passage
LRLR	Lloyd's Reinsurance Law Reports
LSG, LS Gaz	Law Society's Gazette
LT	Law Times Reports
LTJ	Law Times Journal
M & CL Ct	Mayor's and City of London Court
Mal	Malaysia
Masons CLR	Masons Computer Law Reports
Masons CLR Rep	Mason's Computer Law Reports Reprints (Case Digests 1994–1997)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports
Merc Ct	Mercantile Court
mv	Motor Vessel
My & K	Mylne & Keen's Chancery Reports
NLJ, NLJ Rep, New LJ	New Law Journal
NI	Northern Ireland/Northern Ireland Law Reports
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeals
NJ Super, Law Div	New Jersey Superior Court, Law Division
NPC	New Property Cases
NSW	New South Wales
NSWCCA	New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal
NSWLR	New South Wales Law Reports
NY	New York
NZ	New Zealand
NZLR	New Zealand Law Reports
Off Ref Ct/QBD (ORB)	Official Referee's Court
OH	Outer House (Scotland)
ONSC	Ontario Superior Court of Justice
Ont	Ontario
Ont Ct, Gen Div	Ontario Court, General Division
OPLR	Occupational Pensions Law Reports
P	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty (Law Reports)
P, PD, PDA	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division
P & CR	Property, Planning & Compensation Reports
Pak	Pakistan
para	Paragraph
Pat CC	Patent County Court
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Penn SC (ED)	Supreme Court of Pennsylvania (Eastern District)
Pens LR	Pensions Law Reports
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
PLR	Planning Law Reports
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

QB	Queen's Bench (Law Reports)
QBD (Adm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Admin Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Administrative Court)
QBD (Admlty Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Comm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Commercial Court)
QBD (Merc Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Mercantile Court)
QBD (NI)	Queen's Bench Division (Northern Ireland)
QBD (ORB)	Queen's Bench Division (Official Referees' Business)
QBD (TCC)	Queen's Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)
QCA	Queensland Court of Appeal
Qd R	Queensland Reports
QR	Quantum Reports (Kemp & Kemp)
QSC (Crim Div)	Quebec Superior Court (Criminal Division)
r, rr	Rule, rules
RA	Rating Appeals
Re LR	Reinsurance Law Reports
R, Reg	The Queen
Rep LR	Green's Reparation Law Reports (Scotland)
Rex	The King
RICS (DP)	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (Disciplinary Panel Hearing)
RPC	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases
RTR	Road Traffic Reports
RVR	Rating and Valuation Reporter
s	Section
SA	South Africa
SA (SCA)	South Africa (Supreme Court of Appeal)
SACA	South Africa Court of Appeal
SADC	South Australia District Court
Sc	Scotland
SC	Supreme Court
SC, Sess Cas	Session Cases (Scotland)
SC (HL)	Session Cases (House of Lords) (Scotland)
SC Vic	Supreme Court of Victoria
SCC	Supreme Court of Canada
sch, sched	Schedule
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports
Scot (Ct of Sess)	Scottish Court of Sessions
ScotHCJ (AC)	Scottish High Court of Justiciary (Appeal Court)
SCNH	Supreme Court of New Hampshire
SCSA	Supreme Court of South Australia
SCWA	Supreme Court of Western Australia
SGCA	Singapore Court of Appeal
SGHC	Singapore High Court
Sing	Singapore
SJ	Solicitors' Journal
SJ (LB), SJLB	Solicitors' Journal Law Brief
SLR	Singapore Law Reports, Scottish Law Reports
SLT	Scots Law Times
Sol DT	Solicitors Disputes Tribunal
ss	Sections
STC	Simons Tax Cases
STI	Simon's Tax Intelligence
Sup Ct	Supreme Court
TC	Tax Cases
TCC	Technology and Construction Court
TCLR	Technology and Construction Law Reports
TLR	Times Law Reports
Tr LR	Trading Law Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

UK	United Kingdom
UKCA _t	United Kingdom Competition Appeals Tribunal
UKCLR	UK Competition Law Reports
UKFSM	United Kingdom Financial Services and Markets Tribunal
UKHRR	United Kingdom Human Rights Reports
UKUT	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal
UKUT (TCC)	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber)
US	United States
USCA	US Court of Appeals
US Cir CA	United States Circuit Court of Appeals
US Ct of App	United States Court of Appeals (Circuit Courts)
US Dist Ct	United States District Court
US Sup Ct	United States Supreme Court
V&DTr	Value Added Tax and Duties Tribunals
VAT Trib	VAT Tribunal
VSCA	Court of Appeal of the Supreme Court of Victoria
WASC	Western Australia Supreme Court
WASCA	Western Australia Court of Appeal
WC & Ins Rep	Reports of Cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act and on Insurance Law
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WN	Weekly Notes
WTLR	Wills & Trusts Law Reports

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

The following table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

The full archives of each series can be accessed online at www.i-law.com.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

The volumes in the old series of *Lloyd's Law Reports* were sequentially numbered from Volume 1 (1919) to Volume 84 (1950) according to the sittings of the courts. The following table relates the volume number to the year.

VOL	YEAR	SITTINGS
1	1919	Michaelmas Sittings 1919
2	1920	Hilary Sittings 1920
3	1920	Easter Sittings 1920
4	1920	Trinity Sittings 1920
5	1920	Michaelmas Sittings 1920
6	1921	Hilary Sittings 1921
7	1921	Easter Sittings 1921
8	1921	Trinity Sittings 1921
9	1921	Michaelmas Sittings 1921
10	1922	Hilary Sittings 1922
11	1922	Easter Sittings 1922
12	1922	Trinity Sittings 1922
13	1922	Michaelmas Sittings 1922
14	1923	Hilary Sittings 1923
15	1923	Easter Sittings 1923
16	1923	Trinity Sittings 1923
17	1923	Michaelmas Sittings 1923
18	1924	Hilary Sittings 1924
19	1924	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1924
20	1924	Michaelmas Sittings 1924
21	1925	Hilary Sittings 1925
22	1925	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1925
23	1925	Michaelmas Sittings 1925
24	1926	Hilary Sittings 1926
25	1926	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1926
26	1926	Michaelmas Sittings 1926
27	1927	Hilary Sittings 1927
28	1927	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1927
29	1927	Michaelmas Sittings 1927
30	1928	Hilary Sittings 1928
31	1928	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1928
32	1928	Michaelmas Sittings 1928
33	1929	Hilary Sittings 1929
34	1929	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1929

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35	1929	Michaelmas Sittings 1929
36	1930	Hilary Sittings 1930
37	1930	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1930
38	1930	Michaelmas Sittings 1930
39	1931	Hilary Sittings 1931
40	1931	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1931
41	1931	Michaelmas Sittings 1931
42	1932	Hilary Sittings 1932
43	1932	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1932
44	1932	Michaelmas Sittings 1932
45	1933	Hilary Sittings 1933
46	1933	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1933
47	1933	Michaelmas Sittings 1933
48	1934	Hilary Sittings 1934
49	1934	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1934
50	1934	Michaelmas Sittings 1934
51	1935	Hilary Sittings 1935
52	1935	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1935
53	1935	Michaelmas Sittings 1935
54	1936	Hilary Sittings 1936
55	1936	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1936
56	1936	Michaelmas Sittings 1936
57	1937	Hilary Sittings 1937
58	1937	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1937
59	1937	Michaelmas Sittings 1937
60	1938	Hilary Sittings 1938
61	1938	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1938
62	1938	Michaelmas Sittings 1938
63	1939	Hilary Sittings 1939
64	1939	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1939
65	1939	Michaelmas Sittings 1939
66	1940	Hilary Sittings 1940
67	1940	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1940
68	1940	Michaelmas Sittings 1940
69	1941	Hilary Sittings 1941
70	1941	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1941
71	1941	Michaelmas Sittings 1941
72	1942	Hilary Sittings 1942
73	1942	Easter Sittings 1942
74	1942	Michaelmas Sittings 1942
75	1943	Hilary Sittings 1943
76	1943	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1943
77	1943–1944	Michaelmas Sittings 1943 to Trinity Sittings 1944
78	1944–1945	Michaelmas Sittings 1944 to Trinity Sittings 1945
79	1945–1946	Michaelmas Sittings 1945 to Trinity Sittings 1946
80	1946–1947	Michaelmas Sittings 1946 to Trinity Sittings 1947
81	1947–1948	Michaelmas Sittings 1947 to Trinity Sittings 1948
82	1948–1949	Michaelmas Sittings 1948 to Trinity Sittings 1949
83	1949–1950	Michaelmas Sittings 1949 and Hilary Sittings 1950
84	1950	Easter to Michaelmas Sittings 1950

From 1951 Lloyd's Law Reports have been published as two volumes per year: Volume 1, January to June; Volume 2, July to December. The Lloyd's Law Reports Plus series was added to the service in 2006.

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 1

BANKING LAW REPORTS

Years of reporting: 1991–2001

Print-only service. Bound volumes available.

Years: 1991–1997

Cite as: [1991–1992] 1 Bank LR 1; [1993] 2 Bank LR 1; [1994] 3 Bank LR 1, [1995] 4 Bank LR 1; [1996] 5 Bank LR 1; [1997] 6 Bank LR 1

Years: 1998–2001

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1976–present

Old series

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 1976–1998

Cite as: (1976) 1 BLR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–present

Cite as: [1999] BLR 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] BLR Plus 1

CHINESE MARITIME & COMMERCIAL LAW REPORTS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 2010–present

Cite as: [2010] 1 CMCLR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME

Available online and as hardcopy issues.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 2008–present

Cite as: [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 1

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LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–present

Old series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–1997

Cite as: (1992) 1 Re LR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1998–present

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–2003, 2006–2010

Cite as: [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–2010

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep PN Plus 1

LLOYD'S REINSURANCE LAW REPORTS

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1995–1997

Cite as: [1995] LRLR 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1989–present

Old series

Years: 1989–1997

Cite as: (1989) 1 Med LR 1

Med LR series/LS Law series

Years: 2011–2013

Cite as: [2011] Med LR 1/[2011] LS Law Med 1

Lloyd's Law Reports series

Years: 1998–2006

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 1

New series

Years: 2014–present

Cite as: [2014] Med LR 1

LS Law series

Years: 2007–2010

Cite as: [2007] LS Law Med 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2017–present

Cite as: [2017] Med LR Plus 1

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- R (Gibson) v Secretary of State for Justice [SC] [2018] UKSC 2; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 195; [2018] 1 WLR 629; [2018] WLR(D) 41; [2018] 2 All ER 478; [2018] 1 Cr App R (S) 51
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- R (Hart and Others) v Crown Court at Blackfriars and Another [QBD (Admin)] [2017] EWHC 3091 (Admin); [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98
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- R (Monarch Airlines Ltd) v Airport Coordination Ltd [CA] [2017] EWCA Civ 1892; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 549
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- A (Mrs) v East Kent Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (QBD) [2015] EWHC 1038 (QB), **considered:** [2018] Med LR 511
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- AECOM Design Build Ltd v Staptina Engineering Services Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 723 (TCC); [2017] BLR 329; 171 Con LR 247, **applied:** [2018] BLR 133
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- Bailey v Beagle Management Pty Ltd (FCA) [2001] FCA 185, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
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- Baker v Archer-Shee (HL) [1927] AC 844, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
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- Barker v Corus (UK) Ltd (HL) [2006] UKHL 20; [2006] 2 AC 572, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
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- Beta Computers (Europe) Ltd v Adobe Systems (Europe) Ltd (CSOH) [1996] SLT 604, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered**: [2018] BLR 307
- Beumer Group UK Ltd v Vinci Construction UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 2283 (TCC); [2017] BLR 53; [2016] WLR(D) 483; [2018] 1 All ER (Comm) 80; 168 Con LR 113, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402; [2018] BLR 575
- Bijela, The (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 411; (HL) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1994] 1 WLR 615, **disapproved**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Bilta (UK) Ltd (in Liquidation) v Royal Bank of Scotland plc (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 3535 (Ch); [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 202, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
- Birse Construction Ltd v St David Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [1999] BLR 194, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Black v Sumitomo Corporation (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1819; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 693; [2002] 1 WLR 1562; [2003] 3 All ER 643, **cited** and **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 44
- Blackburn, Low & Co v Vigors (HL) (1887) 12 App Cas 531, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Blackburn Rovers Football & Athletic Club Ltd v Avon Insurance plc (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 423; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 447, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Blackley v National Mutual Life Association of Australasia Ltd (No 2) (NZHC) [1973] 1 NZLR 668, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Bloomsbury International Ltd v Sea Fish Industry Authority (SC) [2011] UKSC 25; [2011] 1 WLR 1546, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66
- Bloor v IAG New Zealand (2010) 16 ANZ Ins Cas 61-845, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- BNP Paribas v Pacific Carriers Ltd (NSWCA) [2005] NSWCA 72, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Body Corporate 326421 v Auckland Council (The Nautilus) (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 862, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee (QBD) [1957] 1 WLR 583; [1957] 2 All ER 118, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 431, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 173
- Bolitho v City and Hackney Health Authority (HL) [1998] AC 232; [1997] 3 WLR 1151; [1997] 4 All ER 771, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 431
- Bolkiah v State of Brunei Darussalam (No 3) (PC) [2007] UKPC 62, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638, : [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Bolton v Law Society, The (CA) [1994] 1 WLR 512; [1994] 2 All ER 486, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 579

- Bonda (Common Agricultural Policy) (CJEU) [2012] EUECJ C-489/10; ECLI:EU:C:2012:319, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Bonifaci v Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS) (ECJ) Joined Cases C-94/95 and C-95/95; [1997] ECR I-3969; [1998] CMLR 257, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Borealis AB v Geogas Trading SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2789 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 482, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 276
- Boston Deep Sea Fishing & Ice Co v Ansell (Ch D) (1888) 39 Ch D 339, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Bouygues (UK) Ltd v Dahl-Jensen (UK) Ltd (CA) [2000] EWCA Civ 507; [2000] BLR 522; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1041; 73 Con LR 135, **referred to:** [2018] BLR 36
- Bowerman v Association of British Travel Agents (CA) [1996] CLC 451, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- BP Exploration Co (Libya) Ltd v Hunt (No 2) (CA) [1982] 1 All ER 925, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- BP Exploration Operating Co Ltd v Kvaerner Oilfield Products Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 999 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 307, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- BP Refinery (Westernport) Pty Ltd v Shire of Hastings (PC) (1977) 180 CLR 266, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Bracewell v Appleby [1975] Ch 408, **explained:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Bradley v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1989] AC 957, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 45
- Braes of Doune Wind Farm (Scotland) Ltd v Alfred McAlpine Business Services Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 426 (TCC); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 608; [2008] BLR 321, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Brake v Patley Wood Farm LLP (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 1439 (Ch), **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Brauer & Co (GB) Ltd v James Clark (Brush Materials) Ltd (CA) [1952] 2 Lloyd's Rep 147; [1952] 2 All ER 497, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Brede, The (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333; [1974] QB 233, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 271
- Brink's Mat Ltd v Elcombe (CA) [1988] 1 WLR 1350; [1988] 3 All ER 188, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- British Coal Corporation v Dennis Rye Ltd (No 2) (CA) [1988] 1 WLR 1113; [1988] 3 All ER 816, **considered and distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- British Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co Ltd v Underground Electric Railways Co of London Ltd (HL) [1912] AC 673, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Brkich & Brkich Enterprises Ltd v American Home Assurance Co Ltd (BCCA) (1995) 127 DLR (4th) 115, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Brockton Capital LLP v Atlantic-Pacific Capital Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1459 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Brough v Whitmore (1791) 4 Term Rep 206, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Brown v Complete Building Solutions Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1; [2016] BLR 98, **applied, considered and followed:** [2018] BLR 173
- Brown Boveri & Cie AG v Hauptzollamt Mannheim (ECJ) Case C-79/89; [1991] EUECJ C-79/89; [1991] ECR I-1853, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Bryant v Law Society, The (QBD (Admin)) [2007] EWHC 3043 (Admin); [2009] 1 WLR 163, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 188
- Bryant v Primary Industries Insurance Co Ltd (NZCA) [1990] 2 NZLR 142, **followed:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Bubbles & Wine Ltd v Lusha (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 468, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Bulk Ship Union SA v Clipper Bulk Shipping Ltd (The Pearl C) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 2595 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 533, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Bultitude v Law Society, The (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1853, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 188
- Bumper Development Corporation Ltd v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 1362, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66
- Bunge SA v Nidera NV (SC) [2015] UKSC 43; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Burns v Currell [1963] 2 All ER 297, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Burrows v Rhodes [1899] 1 QB 816, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Buttes Gas and Oil Co v Hammer (No 3) (HL) [1982] AC 888, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Bwllfa and Merthyr Dare Steam Collieries Ltd (1891) Ltd v Pontypridd Waterworks Co (HL) [1903] AC 426, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Byrne v Motor Insurers' Bureau (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 574; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 705; [2009] QB 66, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Bywell Castle, The (1879) 4 PD 219, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 297
- C v D (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1282; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113
- C v D1 (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2126 (Comm), **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 242, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152
- C & S Kelly Properties Ltd v Earthquake Commission (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 1690, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170

- C B Peacocke Land Co Ltd v Hamilton Milk Producers Co Ltd (NZCA) [1963] NZLR 576, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Cacciola v Fire & All Risks Insurance Co Ltd (NSWCA) [1971] 1 NSWLR 691, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Caledonian Modular Ltd v Mar City Developments Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 1855 (TCC); [2015] BLR 694; 160 Con LR 42, **considered:** [2018] BLR 173
- Callaghan v Dominion Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345, not followed: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Callery v Gray (No 2) (HL) [2002] UKHL 28; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 203; [2002] 1 WLR 2000; [2002] 3 All ER 417, **referred to:** [2018] Med LR 145
- Caltex Refining Co Pty Ltd v BHP Transport Ltd (The Iron Gipsland) (NSWSC) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 335, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Camdex International Ltd v Bank of Zambia (No 3) (CA) [1997] CLC 714, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Campbell v Campbell (1840) 1 Rob 1; 7 Cl & F 166, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Canada Rice Mills Ltd v Union Marine and General Insurance Co Ltd (PC) (1940) 67 Ll L Rep 549; [1941] AC 55, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Canada Steamship Lines Ltd v The King (PC) [1952] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1952] AC 192, **distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Canadian Highlander, The (CA) (1927) 29 Ll L Rep 190; [1927] 2 KB 432, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Candolin v Vahinkovakuutusosakeyhtio Pohjola (ECJ) Case C-537/03; [2005] ECR I-5745; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 209; [2005] 3 CMLR 17, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Candy v Holyoake (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 92; [2017] 3 WLR 1131, **applied and cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Cantillon Ltd v Urvasco Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 282 (TCC); [2008] BLR 250; 117 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2018] BLR 133
- Caparo Industries plc v Dickman (HL) [1990] 2 AC 605; [1990] 1 All ER 568, **applied:** [2018] Med LR 595
- Capricorn, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 379, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99
- Captain Gregos, The (CA) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 310, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563
- Carillion Construction Ltd v Devonport Royal Dockyard Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 778 (TCC); [2005] BLR 310; 102 Con LR 167, **considered:** [2018] BLR 575
- Carillion Construction Ltd v Devonport Royal Dockyard Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1358; [2006] BLR 15; 104 Con LR 1, **applied and considered:** [2018] BLR 173
- Carlill v Carbolic Smoke Ball Co (CA) [1893] 1 QB 256, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- Case C-6/90 Francovich v Italy (ECJ) [1991] ECR I-5357; [1993] 2 CMLR 66, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-11/11 Air France SA v Folkerts (CJEU) 2013, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Case C-19/09 Wood Floor Solutions Andreas Domberger GmbH v Silva Trade SA (CJEU) EU:C:2010:137; [2010] 1 WLR 1900, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-26/91 Jakob Handte & Co GmbH v Traitements Mécano-chimiques des Surfaces SA (TMCS) (ECJ) EU:C:1992:268; [1992] ECR I-3967; [1993] ILPr 5, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Case C-27/02 Engler v Janus Versand GmbH (ECJ) EU:C:2005:33; [2005] ECR I-481, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-41/04 Levob Verzekeringen BV v Staatsecretaris van Financiën (ECJ) [2005] EUECJ C-41/04; [2005] ECR I-9433, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Case C-45/08 Spector Photo Group NV and Chris Van Raemdonck v Commissie voor het Bank-, Financie- en Assurantiewezen (CBFA) (CJEU) [2009] EUECJ C-45/08; ECLI:EU:C:2009:806; [2009] I-12073, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Case C-54/16 Vinyls Italia SpA v Mediterranea di Navigazione SpA (CJEU) EU:C:2017:433; [2018] 1 WLR 543; [2017] ILPr 27, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-63/01 Evans v Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions (ECJ) [2003] ECR I-14447; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 391, **considered and referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-69/14 Târșia (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2015:662, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Case C-77/04 GIE Réunion européenne v Zurich España (ECJ) [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 215, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556
- Case C-79/89 Brown Boveri & Cie AG v Hauptzollamt Mannheim (ECJ) [1991] EUECJ C-79/89; [1991] ECR I-1853, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Case C-85/03 Mavrona & Sia OE v Delta Etairia Symmetochon AE (formerly Delta Prottypos Viomichania Galaktos AE) (ECJ) [2004] ECR I-01573, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Case C-89/91 Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc v TVB (ECJ) [1993] ECR I-139, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Case C-91/92 Faccini Dori v Recreb Srl (ECJ) [1994] ECR I-3325, **distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Case C-97/98 Jagerskiold v Gustafsson (ECJ) [1999] EUECJ C-97/98; [1999] ECR I-7319, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Case C-106/89 Marleasing SA v La Comercial Internacional de Alimentación SA (ECJ) [1990] ECR I-4135, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Case C-112/03 Société financière et industrielle du Peloux v AXA Belgium (ECJ) [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 676, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556

- Case C-128/11 Usedsoft GmbH v Oracle International Corporation (CJEU) [2013] Bus LR 911; [2012] 3 CMLR 44, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Case C-129/14 Spasic (CJEU); ECLI:EU:C:2014:586, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Case C-129/94 Bernaldez (ECJ) [1996] ECR I-1829; [1996] 2 CMLR 889, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-146/14 Mahdi (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2014:1320, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Case C-152/84 Marshall v Southampton and South West Hampshire Area Health Authority (No 1) (ECJ) [1986] ECR 723, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-155/73 State v Sacchi (ECJ) [1974] ECR 409, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Case C-157/13 Nickel & Goeldner Spedition GmbH v Kintra UAB (CJEU) EU:C:2014:2145; [2014] 3 WLR 1299, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-162/13 Vnuk v Zavarovalnica Triglav dd (CJEU) EU:C:2014:2146; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 142, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 16, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 164, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-173/07 Emirates Airlines Direktion für Deutschland v Schenkel (ECJ) [2008] ECR I-5237; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Case C-180/04 Vassallo v Azienda Ospedaliera Ospedale San Martino di Genova e Cliniche Universitarie Convenzionate (ECJ) [2006] ECR I-7251, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Case C-185/07 West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (ECJ) [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Case C-204/08 Rehder v Air Baltic Corporation (ECJ) EU:C:2009:439; [2009] ECR I-6073; [2010] Bus LR 549, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-213/13 Impresa Pizzarotti & C SpA v Comune di Bari (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2014:2067, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Case C-223/98 Adidas AG (ECJ) [1999] ECR I-7081; [1999] 3 CMLR 895, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 549
- Case C-249/16 Kareda v Bencö (CJEU) EU:C:2017:472, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-255/15 Mennens v Emirates Direktion für Deutschland (CJEU) EU:C:2016:472, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 586
- Case C-261/09 Mantello (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2010:683; [2010] ECR I-11477, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Case C-265/02 Frahuil SA v Assitalia SpA (ECJ) EU:C:2004:77; [2004] ECR I-1543, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-284/16 Slovak Republic v Achmea BV (CJEU) (2018), **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Case C-287/16 Fidelidade-Companhia de Seguros SA v Caisse Suisse de Compensation (CJEU) [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 540, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-300/10 Marques Almeida v Companhia de Seguros Fidelidade Mundial SA (CJEU) EU:C:2012:656; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 452, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 16, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418
- Case C-308/06 R (International Association of Independent Tanker Owners (Intertanko) v Secretary of State for Transport (ECJ) [2008] ECR I-4057; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 260, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 493
- Case C-340/16 Landeskrankenanstalten-Betriebsgesellschaft (KABEG) v Mutuelles du Mans Assurances (MMA IARD SA) (CJEU) [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Case C-343/98 Collino v Telecom Italia SpA (ECJ) [2000] ECR I-6659, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Case C-347/08 Vorarlberger Gebietskrankenkasse v WGV-Schwäbische Allgemeine Versicherungs AG (ECJ) [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10
- Case C-356/05 Farrell v Whitty (ECJ) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 525, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Case C-367/05 Kraaijenbrink (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2007:444; [2007] ECR I-06619, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Case C-373/95 Maso v Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS) (ECJ) [1997] ECR I-4051; [1997] 3 CMLR 1244, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-375/13 Kolassa v Barclays Bank plc (CJEU) EU:C:2015:37; [2016] 1 All ER (Comm) 733, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-390/98 HJ Banks & Co Ltd v The Coal Authority (ECJ) [2001] EUECJ C-390/98; ECLI:EU:C:2001:456; [2001] ECR I-6117, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Case C-409/09 Lavrador v Companhia de Seguros Fidelidade Mundial SA (CJEU) [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 236, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-409/11 Csonka v Allam (CJEU) [2014] 1 CMLR 14, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-412/98 Universal General Insurance Co (UGIC) v Group Josi Reinsurance Co SA (ECJ) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 483; [2001] QB 68, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Case C-432/05 Unibet (London) Ltd v Justitiekanslern (ECJ) [2007] ECR I-2271; [2007] 2 CMLR 30, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478

- Case C-442/10 Churchill Insurance Co Ltd v Wilkinson; Evans v Equity Claims Ltd (CJEU) [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 544, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 16, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-45/08 Spector Photo Group NV and Van Raemdonck v Commissie voor het Bank-, Financie- en Assurantiewezen (CBFA) (CJEU) [2009] EUECJ C-45/08; ECLI:EU:C:2009:806; [2009] ECR I-12073; [2010] Bus LR 1416, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Case C-463/06 FBTO Schadeverzekeringen NV v Odenbreit (ECJ) [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 354, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10
- Case C-479/13 European Commission v French Republic (CJEU), **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Case C-501/14 EL-EM-2001 (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2016:777, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Case C-502/13 European Commission v Luxembourg (CJEU), **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Case C-514/16 Rodrigues de Andrade v Salvador (CJEU) EU:C:2017:908; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 164, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418
- Case C-521/14 SOVAG – Schwarzmeer und Ostsee Versicherungs-Aktiengesellschaft v If Vahinkovakuutusyhtiö Oy (CJEU) EU:C:2016:41, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Case C-524/15 Menci (CJEU); ECLI:EU:C:2018:197, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Case C-532/06 Lianakis (CJEU) [2008] ECR I-251; [2008] EUECJ C-532/06; ECLI:EU:C:2008:40, **considered:** [2018] BLR 532
- Case C-536/13 Gazprom OAO (CJEU) [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610; [2015] 1 WLR 4937, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Case C-537/03 Candolin v Vahinkovakuutusosakeyhtiö Pohjola (ECJ) [2005] ECR I-5745; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 209; [2005] 3 CMLR 17, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Case C-537/16 Garlsson Real Estate SA (in Liquidation) Stefano Ricucci, Magiste International SA v Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa (Consob) (CJEU) [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288; [2018] EUECJ C-537/16; ECLI:EU:C:2018:193, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Case C-551/15 Pula Parking doo v Tederahn (CJEU) EU:C:2017:193, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Case C-562/08 Müller Fleisch GmbH v Land Baden-Württemberg (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2010:93; [2010] ECR I-01391, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Case C-599/10 SAG ELV Slovensko AS (CJEU) [2012] EUECJ C-599/10; EU:C:2012:191; ECLI:EU:C:2012:191; [2012] WLR(D) 103; [2012] 2 CMLR 36, **applied** and **considered:** [2018] BLR 51
- Case C-617/10 Åkerberg Fransson (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2013:105, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Case Existological Laboratories Ltd v Century Insurance Co of Canada (The Bamcell II) (SCC) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 528, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Case T-211/02 Tideland Signal Ltd v Commission of the European Communities (ECJ) [2002] EUECJ T-211/02; [2002] ECR II-3781; [2002] 3 CMLR 33, **applied** and **considered:** [2018] BLR 51
- Castanho v Brown & Root (UK) Ltd (HL) [1981] AC 557, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Castellain v Preston (CA) (1883) 11 QBD 380, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Catholic Child Welfare Society v Various claimants and the Institute of the Brothers of the Christian Schools (SC) [2012] UKSC 56; [2013] 2 AC 1; [2012] 3 WLR 1319; [2013] 1 All ER 670; [2013] PIQR P6, **applied:** [2018] Med LR 212
- Cattanach v Melchior (HCA) [2003] HCA 38; (2003) 199 ALR 131; (2003) 215 CLR 1; 77 ALJR 1312, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 55
- Cavenagh v William Evans Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 697; [2013] 1 WLR 238, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Cavendish Square Holding BV v El Makdessi; ParkingEye Ltd v Beavis (SC) [2015] UKSC 67; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55; [2016] AC 1172, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- CE Heath Underwriting & Insurance (Australia) Pty Ltd v Edwards Dunlop & Co Ltd (HCA) [1993] HCA 21; (1993) 176 CLR 535, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551
- Cendor MOPU, The (SC) [2011] UKSC 5; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 560, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Centennial Coal Co Ltd v Xstrata Coal Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2009] NSWCA 341; (2009) 76 NSWLR 129, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24
- Centennial Insurance Co v Lithotech Sales LLC 187 F Supp 2d 214 (DNJ 2001), **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368
- Cetelem SA v Roust Holdings Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 618; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494; [2005] 1 WLR 3555, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115
- CF Partners (UK) LLP v Barclays Bank plc (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 3049 (Ch), **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- CGU Insurance Ltd v AMP Financial Planning Pty Ltd (HCA) (2007) 235 CLR 1, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- CGU Insurance Ltd v Watson (NSWCA) [2007] NSWCA 301, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Chagos Islanders v The Attorney General (QBD) [2003] EWHC 2222 (QB); (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 997, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 465
- Chandris v Isbrandtsen-Moller Co Inc (CA) (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 347; [1951] 1 KB 240, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551

- Chappel v Hart (HCA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep Med 223; (1998) 195 CLR 232, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Charles v Federal Commissioner of Taxation (HCA) (1954) 90 CLR 598, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 38; [2009] BLR 551; [2009] AC 1101, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Charter Reinsurance Co Ltd v Fagan (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113; [1997] AC 313, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Chaturbhuj Piramal v Chunilal Oomkarmal (PC) (1933) 60 LR Ind App 211, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Chemical Bank v Affiliated FM Insurance Co, 815 F Supp 115 (SDNY 1993), **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368
- Cherkasov v Nogotkov Kirill Oleagovich, the Official Receiver of Danyaya Step LLC (in liquidation) [2017] EWHC 3153 (Ch); [2018] Bus LR 789, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144
- Cherney v Deripaska (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 849, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243
- Chester v Afshar (HL) [2004] UKHL 41; [2005] 1 AC 134; [2004] 3 WLR 927; [2004] 4 All ER 587, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 499
- Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset Constabulary v Fleming [1987] RTR 378, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Chief Constable of Hampshire Constabulary v Southampton City Council (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1541, **considered**: [2018] BLR 441
- Chief Constable of North Yorkshire Police v Saddington [2001] RTR 15, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- China Export & Credit Insurance Corporation v Emerald Energy Resources Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1503 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179, **not followed**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Choice Investments Ltd v Jeronimon (CA) [1981] QB 149, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Chrysalis, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503; [1983] 1 WLR 1469, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Chubb Insurance Company of Australia Ltd v Robinson (FCA) [2016] FCAFC 17; (2016) 239 FCR 300, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Churchill Insurance Co Ltd v Fitzgerald (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1166; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 137, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Churchill Insurance Co Ltd v Wilkinson; Evans v Equity Claims Ltd (CJEU) Case C-442/10; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 544, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 16, **explained**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Cigna Insurance Asia Pacific Ltd v Packer (WASCA) [2000] WASCA 415; (2000) 23 WAR 159, **not followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Citibank NA v Excess Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 122, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636
- Citic Pacific Ltd v Secretary for Justice (HKCA) [2016] 1 HKC 157; [2015] HKCA 293, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Citi-March Ltd v Neptune Orient Lines Ltd (The Humber Bridge) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 WLR 1367; [1996] 2 All ER 545, **applied** and **cited**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- City Centre Cold Storage Pty Ltd v Preservatrice Skandia Insurance Ltd (NSWSC) (1985) 3 NSWLR 739, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Clark v Argyle Consulting Ltd (CSOH) [2010] CSOH 154, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337
- Clinton (t/a Oriel Training Services) v Department for Employment and Learning (NICA) [2012] NICA 48, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] BLR 51
- Clode v Sullivan (NZHC) [2016] NZHC 1561, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Clunis v Camden and Islington Health Authority (CA) [1998] QB 978; [1998] 2 WLR 902, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264, **distinguished**: [2018] Med LR 131
- Cofely Ltd v Bingham (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 240 (Comm); [2016] BLR 187, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Cointat v Myham & Son [1913] 2 KB 220, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Colchester Estates (Cardiff) v Carlton Industries plc (Ch D) [1986] Ch 80; [1984] 2 All ER 601, **approved**: [2018] BLR 393
- Collen v Wright (QBD) [1857] EngR 25; (1857) 27 LJQB 215; 120 ER 241; (1857) 8 El & Bl 647, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Collino v Telecom Italia SpA (ECJ) Case C-343/98; [2000] ECR I-6659, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Commission v France, Commission v Luxembourg (CJEU) Joined Cases C-479/13 and C-502/13, **considered**: [2018] BLR 307
- Commonwealth v Verwayen (HCA) (1990) 170 CLR 394, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Commonwealth of Australia v Vero Insurance Ltd (FCA) [2012] FCA 826; (2012) 291 ALR 563, **not followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Compania Portoraffi Commerciale SA v Ultramar Panama Inc (The Captain Gregos) (CA) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 310, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563
- Company X v Company Y (QBD (Comm Ct)) 17 July 2000, unreported, **followed**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 13

- Competition and Markets Authority v Concordia International RX (UK) Ltd (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 2911 (Ch); [2017] WLR(D) 772, **overruled**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 71
- Conolly v Lancaster March 2011, Manchester County Court, **doubted**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Contract Facilities Ltd v The Estate of Rees (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1105, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Cooperative Retail Services Ltd v Taylor Young Partnership Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 17; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 555; [2002] 1 WLR 1419, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- Cordoba Shipping Co Ltd v National State Bank (The Albatroth) (CA) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 91, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243
- Cormack v Excess Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 398, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636
- Cornish v Accident Insurance Co Ltd (1889) 23 QBD 453, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Cory v Burr (HL) (1883) 8 App Cas 393, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Cosemar SA v Marimama Shipping Co Ltd (The Mathew) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- Costain Ltd v Tarmac Holdings Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 319 (TCC); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 331; [2017] BLR 239, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Couch v Attorney-General (No 2) (NZSC) [2010] NZSC 27; [2010] 3 NZLR 149, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 55
- Council for Healthcare Regulatory Excellence v Nursing and Midwifery Council and Grant (QBD (Admin)) [2011] EWHC 927 (Admin), **considered**: [2018] Med LR 579
- Countryside Finance Ltd v State Insurance Ltd [1993] 3 NZLR 745; (1993) 7 ANZ Ins Cas 61-168, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Covanta Energy Ltd v Merseyside Waste Disposal Authority (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 2922 (TCC), **applied and considered**: [2018] BLR 709
- Coven SpA v Hong Kong Chinese Insurance Co (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 565, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368
- Coxe v Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd [1916] 2 KB 629, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Crane v Sky In-Home Service Ltd (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 66 (Ch); [2007] 2 All ER (Comm) 599; [2007] 1 CLC 389, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Credit Agricole Indosuez v Unicof Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 2676 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 196, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd v MLC (Bermuda) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 767, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Crown House Technologies Ltd v Cardiff Commissioning Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 54 (TCC), **considered**: [2018] BLR 663
- Crown Resources AG v Vinogradsky 15 June 2001, unreported, **cited and followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Csonka v Allam (CJEU) Case C-409/11; [2014] 1 CMLR 14, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103, **explained**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- CSSA Chartering and Shipping Services SA v Mitsui OSK Lines Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2579 (Comm); [2017] Bus LR 2125, **applied**: [2018] BLR 111
- CTN Cash and Carry Ltd v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation plc (QBD) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Czech Republic v European Media Ventures SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2851 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 186, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410
- D & J Nicol v Dundee Harbour Trustees (HL) [1915] AC 550; 1915 SC (HL) 7, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- D A Constable Syndicate 386 v Auckland District Law Society (NZCA) [2010] NZCA 237; [2010] 3 NZLR 23; [2010] 16 ANZ Ins Cas 61-850, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 463, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Dalkia Utilities Services plc v Celtech International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 63 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 599, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v The Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (SC) [2010] UKSC 46; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691; [2011] 1 AC 763, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17
- Dallal v Bank Mellat [1986] 1 QB 441, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Dalnyaya Step LLC (in liquidation), Re (No 2) (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 3153 (Ch); [2018] Bus LR 789, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Dana Gas PJSC v Dana Gas Sukuk Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2928 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 424
- Dansk Industri v Estate of Karsten Eigil Rasmussen Case C-441/14, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Darlington Futures Ltd v Delco Australia Pty Ltd (HCA) (1986) 161 CLR 500, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551
- Datec Electronic Holdings Ltd v United Parcels Service Ltd (HL) [2007] UKHL 23; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 114; [2007] 1 WLR 1325, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Davey v Baker (NZCA) [2016] NZCA 313; [2016] 3 NZLR 776, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- David Wilson Homes v Survey Services Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 34; [2001] BLR 269, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337

- Davidson v Scottish Ministers (No 2) (HL) [2004] UKHL 34; 2005 1 SC (HL) 7, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Dawson v Preston [1955] 1 WLR 1219, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Dawson v Thomson Airways Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 845; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2015] 1 WLR 883, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Day v Mead (NZCA) [1987] 2 NZLR 443, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- DC Thomson & Co Ltd v Deakin (CA) [1952] Ch 646, **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- De Hahn v Hartley (1786) 1 TR 343; (1786) 99 ER 1130, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- De Jetley Marks v Lord Greenwood (KBD) [1936] 1 All ER 863, **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- De Maurier (Jewels) Ltd v Bastion Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- De Souza v Home and Overseas Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1995] LRLR 453, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Delaney v Secretary of State for Transport (QBD) [2014] EWHC 1785 (QB); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 575, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Delaney v Secretary of State for Transport (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 172; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 441, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Dell Emerging Markets (EMEA) Ltd v Systems Equipment Telecommunications Services SAL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 702 (Comm), **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 197
- Democritos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 386; (CA) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Derksen v 539938 Ontario Ltd (SCC) 2001 SCC 72; [2001] 3 SCR 398, **not followed:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Detrick and Webster v Laing's Patent Overhead Hand-stitch Sewing Machine Co Ltd (CSIH) [1885] SLR 22 312; (1885) 12 R 416, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Deutsche Bank AG v Comune di Savona (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1013 (Comm), **not followed:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Deutsche Bank AG v Sebastian Holdings Inc (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 23; [2016] 4 WLR 17, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Deutsche Schachtbau-und Tiefbohrergesellschaft mbH v Ras Al-Khaimah National Oil Co (HL) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293; [1990] 1 AC 295, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Deutsche Schachtbau-und Tiefbohrergesellschaft mbH v Shell International Petroleum Co Ltd (CA) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 246, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Devenish Nutrition Ltd v Sanofi-Aventis SA (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1086; [2009] Ch 390, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Dexia Crediop SpA v Comune di Prato (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 428, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 441; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 655
- Dexia Crediop SpA v Provincia di Brescia (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 3261 (Comm), **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Dias Compania Naviera SA v Louis Dreyfus Corporation (HL) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 325; [1978] 1 WLR 261, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 654
- Dickinson v Motor Vehicle Insurance Trust (HCA) [1987] HCA 49; (1987) 163 CLR 500, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Didymi, The (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 108, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 101
- Didymi Corporation v Atlantic Lines and Navigation Co Inc (The Didymi) (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 108, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 101
- Digicel (St Lucia) Ltd v Cable & Wireless plc (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 774 (Ch), **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- Director of Public Prosecutions v Gomez (HL) [1993] AC 442; [1993] 1 All ER 1, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- Director of Public Prosecutions v King (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 447 (Admin), **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Distillers Co (Bio-Chemicals) (Australia) Pty Ltd v Ajax Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1974) 130 CLR 1, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Domenico Trustee Ltd v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 981, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- Donnelly v Joyce (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 130; [1974] QB 454, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- Donohue v Armo Inc (HL) [2001] UKHL 64; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425; [2002] 1 All ER 749, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80, **distinguished:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Dorset County Council v Southern Felt Roofing Co Ltd (CA) (1990) 48 BLR 96, **distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Double K Oil Products 1996 Ltd v Neste Oil OYJ (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 3380 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 141, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- DPR Futures Ltd, Re [1989] 1 WLR 778, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 57
- Dunelmia, The (CA) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 476; [1970] 1 QB 289, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33
- Dunhill v Bergin (SC) [2014] UKSC 18; [2014] 1 WLR 933; [2014] 2 All ER 364, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478

- Dunlop & Ranken Ltd v Hendall Steel Structures Ltd [1957] 1 WLR 1102, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Durham Tees Valley Airport Ltd v BMI Baby Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 485; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 68; [2011] All ER (Comm) 732, **applied**: [2018] BLR 802
- DWF LLP v Secretary of State for Business Innovation and Skills (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 900, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] BLR 709
- Dymocks Franchise Systems (NSW) Pty Ltd v Todd (PC) [2004] UKPC 39; [2004] 1 WLR 2807, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- E B Aaby's Rederi A/S v The Union of India (The Evje) (HL) [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 57; [1975] AC 797, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 452
- Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd v National Westminster Finance Australia Ltd (PC) (1985) 58 ALR 165, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 43
- Earthquake Commission v Insurance Council of New Zealand (NZHC) [2014] NZHC 3138; [2015] 2 NZLR 381, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- East v Pantiles (Plant Hire) Ltd (1981) 263 EG 61, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Eastern Navigator, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 3020 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 233
- Ecobank Transnational Inc v Tanoh (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1309; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Econet Wireless Ltd v Vee Networks Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1568 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 428, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115
- ED&F Man Liquid Products Ltd v Patel (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 472, **followed**: [2018] BLR 709
- Education 4 Ayrshire Ltd v South Ayrshire Council (CSOH) [2009] CSOH 146; 2010 SLT 253, **considered**: [2018] BLR 141
- Edward Owen Engineering Ltd v Barclays Bank International Ltd (CA) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 166; [1978] QB 159, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Edwards v AA Mutual Insurance Co (1985) 3 ANZ Ins Cas 60-668, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- Edwin Hill & Partners v First National Finance Corporation plc (CA) [1989] 1 WLR 225; [1988] 3 All ER 801, **considered**: [2018] BLR 722
- Egan v Motor Services (Bath) Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1002; [2008] 1 WLR 1589; [2008] 1 All ER 1156, **considered**: [2018] BLR 353
- El Ajou v Dollar Land Holdings plc (CA) [1994] 2 All ER 685; [1994] BCC 143, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- El Amria, The (CA) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- El Greco (Australia) Pty Ltd v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA (FCA) [2004] FCAFC 202; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 537, **not followed**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Elafonissos Fishing and Shipping Co v Aigaion Insurance Co SA (The Agios Spyridon) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1512 (Comm), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Electricity Generation Corporation v Woodside Energy Ltd (HCA) [2014] HCA 7; (2014) 251 CLR 640, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 43
- Electrosteel Castings Ltd v Scan-Trans Shipping & Chartering Sdn Bhd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 1993 (Comm); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 190, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Elektrim SA v Vivendi Universal SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 11 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 693, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- EL-EM-2001 (CJEU) Case C-501/14; ECLI:EU:C:2016:777, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Ellinger & Co v Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York (CA) [1905] 1 KB 31, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Ellis v M'Henry (1871) LR 6 CP 228, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Emery Airfreight Corporation v Equus Tricots Ltd [1989] 1 HKC 541, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 271
- Emirates Airlines Direktion für Deutschland v Schenkel (ECJ) Case C-173/07; [2008] ECR I-5237; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Emirates Trading Agency LLC v Sociedade de Fomento Industrial Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1452 (Comm), **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 192, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Emmott v Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 51; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 197
- Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd v Sedgwick Collins & Co Ltd (HL) (1926) 25 Ll L Rep 453; [1927] AC 95, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Employers' Liability Insurance Trigger Litigation (BAI (Run-Off) Ltd v Durham) (SC) [2012] UKSC 14; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 371; [2012] 1 WLR 867, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Empresa Exportadora de Azucar v Industria Azucaera Nacional SA (The Playa Larga) (CA) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- ENE Kos 1 Ltd v Petroleo Brasileiro SA (The Kos) (No 2) (SC) [2012] UKSC 17; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 292; [2012] 2 AC 164, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 276; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Engler v Janus Versand GmbH (ECJ) Case C-27/02; EU:C:2005:33; [2005] ECR I-481, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626

- Enterprise Managed Services Ltd v Tony McFadden Utilities Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 3222 (TCC); [2010] BLR 89, **followed**: [2018] BLR 593
- Environment Agency v Rowan [2008] IRLR 21; [2008] ICR 218, **distinguished**: [2018] Med LR 605
- Equity Syndicate Management Ltd v GlaxoSmithKline plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2163 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Erdenet Mining Corporation LLC v ICBC Standard Bank plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1090 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- ERG and Others (CJEU) Joined Cases C-379/08 and C-380/08; ECLI:EU:C:2010:127; EU:C:2010:127; [2010] ECR I-02007, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Essar Oilfields Services Ltd v Norscot Management Pvt Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2361 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Eternity, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2480 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 107, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Etherington v Lancashire and Yorkshire Accident Insurance Co (CA) [1909] 1 KB 591, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- EUI Ltd v Bristol Alliance Limited Partnership (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1267; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 351, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Eurokey Recycling Ltd v Giles Insurance Brokers Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2989 (Comm); [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 133
- European Commission v French Republic (CJEU) Case C-479/13, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- European Commission v Luxembourg (CJEU) Case C-502/13, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Eurus, The (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 351, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Evans v Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions (ECJ) Case C-63/01; [2003] ECR I-14447; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 391, **considered** and **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Evera SA Commercial v North Shipping Co Ltd (The North Anglia) (QBD) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **applied**: [2018] BLR 111, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Evje, The (HL) [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 57; [1975] AC 797, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 452
- Eweida v United Kingdom (ECHR) (2013) 57 EHRR 213; (2013) 57 EHRR 8; [2013] ECHR 37, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 410
- Excalibur Ventures LLC v Texas Keystone Inc (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1144; [2017] 1 WLR 2221, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Excel Securities plc v Masood (QBD) [2010] Lloyd's Rep PN 165, **approved**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Exeter City Association Football Club Ltd v Football Conference Ltd (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 2304 (Ch); [2004] 1 WLR 2910, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Exmar NV v BP Shipping Ltd (The Gas Enterprise) (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 352, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 101
- Experience Hendrix LLC v PPX Enterprises Inc (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 323; [2003] 1 All ER (Comm) 830, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- F Ltd v M Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 275 (TCC); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **explained**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Fabricom SA v Belgian State (ECJ) Joined Cases C-21/03 and C-34/03; [2005] EUECJ C-21/03; [2005] ECR I-1559; [2005] 2 CMLR 25, **considered**: [2018] BLR 51
- Faccini Dori v Recreab Srl (ECJ) Case C 91/92; [1994] ECR I-3325, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- FAI General Insurance Co Ltd v Gold Coast City Council (QCA) [1992] QCA 433; [1995] 2 Qd R 341, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- FAI Insurance Co Ltd v Australian Hospital Care Pty Ltd (HCA) [2001] HCA 38; (2001) 204 CLR 641, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Fairchild v Glenhaven Funeral Services Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 22; [2003] 1 AC 32, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Fanti and The Padre Island, The (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- Farr v Motor Traders Mutual Insurance Society (CA) [1920] 3 KB 699, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Farrell v Whitty (ECJ) Case C-356/05; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 525, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- FBTO Schadeverzekeringen NV v Odenbreit (ECJ) Case C-463/06; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 354, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10
- Federal Insurance Co v Transamerica Occidental Life Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 286, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 13
- Federation Insurance Ltd v Wasson (HCA) (1987) 163 CLR 303, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Fenton v J Thorley & Co Ltd (HL) [1903] AC 443, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- FHR European Ventures LLP v Cedar Capital Partners LLC (SC) [2014] UKSC 45; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 617; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 471; [2015] 1 AC 250; [2014] 3 WLR 535; [2014] 4 All ER 79, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345
- Fidelidade-Companhia de Seguros SA v Caisse Suisse de Compensation (CJEU) Case C-287/16; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 540, **explained**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478

- Finna Samco, The (CA) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 344, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Financings Ltd v Baldock [1963] 2 QB 104, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (sub nom Premium Nafta Products Ltd v Fili Shipping Co Ltd) (HL) [2007] UKHL 40; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254; [2007] Bus LR 1719, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 192; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 197; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 523, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Firm PI 1 Ltd v Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 147; [2015] 1 NZLR 432, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Firma C-Trade SA v Newcastle Protection and Indemnity Association (The Fanti and The Padre Island) (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- Fitzpatrick v Job (WASCA) [2007] WASCA 63; (2007) 14 ANZ Ins Cas 61-731, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Fondazione Enasarco v Lehman Brothers Finance SA (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 34 (Ch), **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Force India Formula One Team Ltd v Etihad Airways PJSC (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1051; [2011] ETMR 10, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Foreric, The (PC) (1926) 24 Ll L Rep 329, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Forestral Land, Timber & Railways Co Ltd v Rickards (CA) (1940) 68 Ll L Rep 45; [1941] 1 KB 225, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Forestral Mimosa Ltd v Oriental Credit Ltd (CA) [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329; [1986] 1 WLR 631, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Forsikringsaktieselskapet Vesta v Butcher (HL) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 331; [1989] 1 AC 852, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24
- Fortis Bank SA/NV v Indian Overseas Bank (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 58; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Fortress Value Recovery Fund I LLC v Blue Skye Special Opportunities Fund LP (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 367; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 606; [2013] 1 WLR 3466, **distinguished** and **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Foster v British Gas Case C-188/89 (ECJ) [1990] ECR I-3313, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Foster v Driscoll (CA) [1929] 1 KB 470, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 16, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Frahuil SA v Assitalia SpA (ECJ) Case C-265/02; EU:C:2004:77; [2004] ECR I-1543, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Francovich v Italy (ECJ) Case C-6/90; [1991] ECR I-5357; [1993] 2 CMLR 66, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Franklins Pty Ltd v Metcash Trading Ltd (NSWCA) [2009] NSWCA 407; (2009) 76 NSWLR 603, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24
- Frans Maas (UK) Ltd v Samsung Electronics (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1502 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 251, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 590
- Friends Provident Life & Pensions Ltd v Sirius International Insurance (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 601; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 45; [2005] 2 All ER (Comm) 145, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Front Comor, The (ECJ) Case C-185/07 [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Fuerst Day Lawson Ltd v Orion Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 656, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368
- Fulham Football Club (1987) Ltd v Richards (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] Ch 333, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Fulton Shipping Inc of Panama v Globalia Business Travel SAU of Spain (The New Flamenco) (SC) [2017] UKSC 43; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177; [2017] 1 WLR 2581, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- G L Baker Ltd v Medway Building and Supplies Ltd (CA) [1958] 1 WLR 1216, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 465
- G Percy Trentham Ltd v Archital Luxfer Ltd [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 25, **referred to:** [2018] BLR 778
- Gailey v Environmental Waste Controls (CSOH) [2004] Eu LR 355, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613; [2018] BLR 307
- Galatea, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2225 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289, [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 661, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Galbraith v Grimshaw (CA) [1910] 1 KB 339, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Galliford Try Building Ltd v Estura Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 412 (TCC); [2015] BLR 321; 159 Con LR 10, **disapproved** and **not followed:** [2018] BLR 173
- Galoo Ltd v Bright Grahame Murray (CA) [1994] 1 WLR 1360, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472
- Gammasonics Institute for Medical Research Pty Ltd v Comrad Medical Systems Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2010] NSWSC 267, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Gan Insurance Co Ltd v Tai Ping Insurance Co Ltd (Nos 2 and 3) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1047; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 667; [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 299, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 471

- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- Garlsson Real Estate SA (in Liquidation) Stefano Ricucci, Magiste International SA v Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa (Consob) (CJEU) [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288; Case C-537/16; [2018] EUECJ C-537/16; ECLI:EU:C:2018:193, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Gas Enterprise, The (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 352, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 101
- Gater Assets Ltd v Nak Naftogaz Ukrainiy (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 988; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 588, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Gazprom OAO (CJEU) Case C-536/13; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610; [2015] 1 WLR 4937, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- GB v Home Office (QBD) [2015] EWHC 819 (QB), **distinguished:** [2018] Med LR 212
- Gbangbola v Smith Sherriff Ltd (QBD (TCC) [1998] 3 All ER 730, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443
- General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation Ltd v Midland Bank Ltd (CA) (1940) 67 Ll L Rep 218; [1940] 2 KB 388, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- General Horticultural Co, ex parte Whitehouse, Re (1886) 32 Ch D 512, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 29
- General Medical Council v Bawa-Garba (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 76 (Admin); [2018] 4 WLR 44, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 579
- General Medical Council v Jagjivan (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 1247 (Admin); [2017] 1 WLR 4438, **followed:** [2018] Med LR 298
- General Medical Council v Krishnan (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 2892 (Admin), **considered:** [2018] Med LR 188
- General Tire & Rubber Co v Firestone Tyre & Rubber Co Ltd (No 2) [1975] 1 WLR 819; [1975] 2 All ER 173, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Genesis Housing Association Ltd v Liberty Syndicate Management Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1173; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 318, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 228
- Geoffrey W Hill and Associates (Insurance Brokers Pty Ltd) v Squash Centre (Allawah North) Pty Ltd (NSWCA) (1990) ANZ Ins Cas 61-012, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 133
- Geogas SA v Trammo Gas Ltd (The Balears) (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 215, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Geophysical Service Centre v Dowell Schlumberger (ME) Inc (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 147 (TCC); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 51, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- George Cohen, Sons & Co v Standard Marine Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1925) 21 Ll L Rep 30, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Gerald Metals SA v Timis (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2327 (Comm), **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Germanic, The (USSC) 196 US 589 (1905), **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Geys v Société Générale London Branch (SC) [2012] UKSC 63; [2013] 1 AC 523; [2013] 2 WLR 50; [2013] 1 All ER 1061, **considered:** [2018] BLR 111
- Gibbon v Manchester City Council, LG Blower Specialist Bricklayer Ltd v Reeves (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 726; [2010] 1 WLR 2081; [2010] 2 All ER 258; [2010] PIQR P16, **considered:** [2018] BLR 246
- Gibson v Revenue Customs and Prosecution Office (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 645; [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 509; [2009] QB 348; [2009] 2 WLR 471, **distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 334
- GIE Réunion européenne v Zurich España (ECJ) Case C-77/04; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 215, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556
- Giele v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 2143 (Admin); [2006] 1 WLR 942, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 579
- Gilbert-Ash (Northern) Ltd v Modern Engineering (Bristol) Ltd (HL) (1976) 1 BLR 73; [1974] AC 689, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Giles v Thompson (HL) [1994] 1 AC 142, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- Gill v Tsang (Ch D) [2003] WL 21554631, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Gillan and Quinton v United Kingdom (ECHR) (Application no 4158/05) [2010] ECHR 28; (2010) 50 EHRR 45; [2010] Crim LR 415, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 301
- GIO General Ltd v Newcastle City Council (NSWCA) (1996) 38 NSWLR 558, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- GL Nederland (Asia) Pty Ltd v Expertise Events Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [1999] NSWCA 62, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551
- Glencore Grain Ltd v Goldbeam Shipping Inc (The Mass Glory) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 27 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 244, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223
- Glencore International AG v Alpina Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 2792 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111, **distinguished:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368
- Glencore International AG v Beogradska Plovidba (The Avala) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 311, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Glencore International AG v Metro Trading International Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 284, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331

- Glenn & Co (Essex) Ltd v HM Commissioners for Revenue and Customs (QBD (Admin)) [2011] EWHC 2998 (Admin); [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 115; [2012] 1 Cr App R 22, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 115
- Glenochil, The (1896) P 10, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Global Asset Capital Inc v Aabar Block SARL (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 37; [2017] 4 WLR 163, **applied:** [2018] BLR 652
- Global Process Systems Inc v Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Berhad (The Cendor MOPU) (SC) [2011] UKSC 5; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 560, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Gogay v Hertfordshire County Council (CA) [2000] IRLR 703; [2001] 1 FCR 455; [2001] 1 FLR 280; (2001) 3 LGLR 14, **followed:** [2018] Med LR 625
- Gold Reserve Inc v Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 153 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483, **applied** and **distinguished:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Golden Key Ltd, Re (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 636, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 43
- Golden Strait Corporation v Nippon Yusen Kubishka Kaisha (The Golden Victory) (HL) [2007] UKHL 12; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 164; [2007] 2 AC 353, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Golden Victory, The (HL) [2007] UKHL 12; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 164; [2007] 2 AC 353, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Good Luck, The (HL) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1992] 1 AC 233, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Gosse Millerd v Canadian Government Merchant Marine Ltd (The Canadian Highlander) (CA) (1927) 29 Ll L Rep 190; [1927] 2 KB 432, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Gould v McAuliffe (CA) [1941] 2 All ER 527, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 244
- Government Insurance Office of NSW v R J Green and Lloyd Pty Ltd (HCA) [1966] HCA 6; (1966) 114 CLR 437, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- GPF GP Sarl v Republic of Poland (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 409 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Gran Gelato Ltd v Richcliff (Group) Ltd (Ch D) [1992] Ch 560; [1992] 2 WLR 867; [1992] 1 All ER 865, **followed:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Grande Stevens and Others v Italy (ECHR) Application No 18640/10; [2014] ECHR 230; ECLI:CE:ECHR:2014:03 04JUD001864010, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Grant v Dawkins [1973] 1 WLR 1406, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Gray v Barr (CA) [1971] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1971] 2 QB 554, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Gray v Thames Trains Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 33; [2009] 1 AC 1339, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Great Eastern Shipping Co Ltd v Far East Chartering Ltd (The Jag Ravi) [2011] EWHC 1372 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 309, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 374
- Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) SE (Formerly Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) plc) v Western Trading Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1003, **considered:** [2018] BLR 663
- Great Peace Shipping Ltd v Tsavliris Salvage (International) Ltd (The Great Peace) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1407; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 653; [2003] QB 679, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 424
- Great Peace, The (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1407; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 653; [2003] QB 679, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 424
- Grecia Express, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 203 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 88, **explained:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Green Forest Lumber Ltd v General Security Insurance Co Ltd (SCC) [1980] 1 SCR 176, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 541
- Greenmar Navigation Ltd v Owners of the Ships "Bazias 3" and "Bazias 4" and Sally Line Ltd (The Bazias 3 and Bazias 4) (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Greenmast Shipping Co SA v Jean Lion et Cie SA (The Saronikos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 277, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223
- Groom v Crocker (CA) (1938) 60 Ll L Rep 393; [1939] 1 KB 194, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 471
- Groupama Navigation et Transports v Catatumbo CA Seguros (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 350, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24
- Grove Developments Ltd v S&T (UK) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 123 (TCC), **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- Guardian Assurance Co Ltd v Underwood Constructions Pty Ltd (HCA) (1974) 48 ALJR 307, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Guidance Investments Ltd v Guidance Hotel Investment Company BSC (Closed) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3413 (Comm), **explained:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Guidant LLC v Swiss Re International SE (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1201 (Comm), **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Gulf Import & Export Co v Bunge SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2667 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 316, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Gupta v General Medical Council (PC) [2001] UKPC 61; [2002] Lloyd's Rep Med 82; [2002] 1 WLR 1691, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 579
- Gurtner v Beaton (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 369, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17

- H (Minors) (Sexual Abuse: Standard of Proof), Re (HL) [1996] AC 563; [1996] 2 WLR 8; [1996] 1 All ER 1, **considered**: [2018] BLR 722
- H Stevenson & Son Ltd v Brownell [1912] 2 Ch 344, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 308
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Isthisal Endustri AS v Sometal SAL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 29 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 661, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Hackney London Borough Council v Haque (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 4; [2017] HLR 14, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 410
- Hair v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 667, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Halki Shipping Corporation v Sopex Oils Ltd (The Halki) (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1998] 1 WLR 726, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 151
- Halki, The (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1998] 1 WLR 726, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191, [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 151
- Hall v Hayman (CA) (1912) 17 Com Cas 81; [1912] 2 KB 5, **not followed**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Hall v Hebert [1993] 2 SCR 159; (1993) 101 DLR (4th) 129; [1993] 4 WWR 113, 78 BCLR (2d) 113; 1993 CanLII 141, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345
- Hampshire Land Co, Re [1896] 2 Ch 473, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Hanover Group Holdings Ltd v AIG Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZCA) [2013] NZCA 442; (2014) 18 ANZ Ins Cas 61-988, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Happy Ranger, The (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 694; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 357, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Harbour Assurance Co (UK) Ltd v Kansa General International Assurance Co Ltd (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 455; [1993] QB 701, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Harding (t/a M J Harding Contractors) v Paice and Springall (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1231; [2016] BLR 85; [2016] 1 WLR 4068; [2016] 2 All ER 819; 163 Con LR 299 (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 661 (TCC); [2015] BLR 345; 163 Con LR 274, **applied, considered and followed**: [2018] BLR 173
- Harley v Smith (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 78, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66
- Harlow & Jones Ltd v Panex (International) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- Harrington Motor Co Ltd, ex parte Chaplin, Re (CA) (1927) 29 Ll L Rep 102; [1928] Ch 105, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 45
- Harrods (Buenos Aires) Ltd, Re (CA) [1992] Ch 72, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 81
- Haugesund Kommune v Depfa ACS Bank (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 579; [2012] QB 549, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Healthcare at Home Ltd v The Common Services Agency (Scotland) (SC) [2014] UKSC 49; [2014] 4 All ER 210, **considered**: [2018] BLR 709
- Hector, The (1883) 8 PD 218, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Hellenic Industrial Development Bank SA v Atkin (The Julia) (QBD) [2002] EWHC 1405 (QB); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 365, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Helmville Ltd v Yorkshire Insurance Co Ltd (The Medina Princess) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **not followed**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Helow v Secretary of State for the Home Department (HL) [2008] UKHL 62; [2008] 1 WLR 2416, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Hely-Hutchinson v Brayhead Ltd (CA) [1968] 1 QB 549, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17
- Henia Investments Ltd v Beck Interiors Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 2433 (TCC), **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- Henriksens Rederi A/S v THZ Rolimpex (The Brede) (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333; [1974] QB 233, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 271
- Henry Boot Construction Ltd v Alstom Combined Cycles Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 814; [2005] 1 WLR 3850; [2005] 3 All ER 932, **applied and followed**: [2018] BLR 173
- Heppenstall v Jackson [1939] 1 KB 585, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Hick v Raymond & Reid (HL) [1893] AC 22, **applied**: [2018] BLR 111
- Hide v Bruce (1783) 3 Doug 213, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- High Commissioner for Pakistan in the United Kingdom v National Westminster Bank plc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 55 (Ch), **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- High Commissioner for Pakistan in the United Kingdom v Prince Mukkaram Jah (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 1465 (Ch), **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Highgrade Traders Ltd, Re (CA) [1984] BCLC 151, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 202
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd v New Hampshire Insurance Co (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 735; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 39, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Hillside (New Media) Ltd v Baasland (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 3336 (Comm); [2010] 2 CLC 986, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Himmerland, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1965] 2 Lloyd's Rep 353, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 452
- HJ Banks & Co Ltd v The Coal Authority (ECJ) [2001] EUECJ C-390/98; ECLI:EU:C:2001:456; [2001] ECR I-6117, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288

- HLB Kidsons v Lloyd's Underwriters Subscribing to Policy 621/PKID00101 (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1206; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 178; [2009] 2 All ER (Comm) 81, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- HM Revenue and Customs v Benchdollar Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1310 (Ch); [2010] 1 All ER 174, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- HMV UK Ltd v Propinvest Friar Limited Partnership (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1708; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 416, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Hollington v Hewthorn & Co Ltd (CA) [1943] KB 587; [1943] 2 All ER 35, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 57
- Holmes v National Fire and Marine Insurance Co of New Zealand (HC Well) (1887) 5 NZLR SC 360, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Holyoake v Candy (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 92; [2017] 3 WLR 1131, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- Honeywell International Middle East Ltd v Meydan Group LLC (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 1344 (TCC); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Hongkong Fir Shipping Co Ltd v Kawasaki Kishen Kaisha Ltd (The Hongkong Fir) (CA) [1961] 2 Lloyd's Rep 478; [1962] 2 QB 26, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Hongkong Fir, The (CA) [1961] 2 Lloyd's Rep 478; [1962] 2 QB 26, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Howden North America Inc v ACE European Group Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1624; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 512, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Hudson Bay, The [1997] FCJ No 655, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 541
- Hulbert Developments Ltd v Tairua Marine Ltd (NZHC) [2016] NZHC 1270, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Humber Bridge, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 WLR 1367; [1996] 2 All ER 545, **applied and cited**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Hunter v Stronghold Insurance (Australia) Ltd (VSC) [1991] Vic SC 5, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Hussain v Brown (CA) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Hutcheson v Popdog Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1580; [2012] 1 WLR 782, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 45
- Hyundai Merchant Marine Co Ltd v Americas Bulk Transport Ltd (The Pacific Champ) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 470 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 316
- IAG New Zealand Ltd v Jackson (NZCA) [2013] NZCA 302; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 97, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Ide v ATB Sales Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 424, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Imerman v Tchenguiz (QBD) [2009] EWHC 2902 (QB); [2010] Lloyd's Rep PN 221, **considered and followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Impact Funding Solutions Ltd v AIG Europe Insurance Ltd (SC) [2016] UKSC 57; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 60; [2017] AC 73, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 425
- Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd v Merit Merrell Technology Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 1763 (TCC), **approved**: [2018] BLR 573
- Imperial Tobacco Ltd v Attorney-General (HL) [1981] AC 718; [1980] 2 WLR 466; [1980] 1 All ER 866, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345
- Impresa Pizzarotti & C SpA v Comune di Bari (CJEU) Case C-213/13; ECLI:EU:C:2014:2067, **cited**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Industrial Steel and Plant Ltd v A V Swanson & Sons Ltd (1982) 2 ANZ Ins Cas 60-489, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Interbulk Ltd v Aiden Shipping Co Ltd (The Vimeira) (CA) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 66, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- International Energy Group Ltd v Zurich Insurance plc UK Branch (SC) [2015] UKSC 33; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 598; [2016] AC 509, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- International Fina Services AG v Katrina Shipping Ltd (The Fina Samco) (CA) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 344, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Intertradex SA v Lesieur-Tourteaux Sarl (CA) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Intrend Pty Ltd v O'Halloran [2006] SADC 95, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building Society (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 896, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Involnert Management Inc v Aprilgrange Ltd (The Galatea) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2225 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 661, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- IPCO (Nigeria) Ltd v Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 726 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- IPCO (Nigeria) Ltd v Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1144; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 5, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Iron Gippisland, The (NSWSC) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 335, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- ISC Technologies Ltd v Guerin (Ch D) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 430, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363

- ISG Construction Ltd v Seevic College (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 4007 (TCC); [2015] BLR 233; [2015] 2 All ER (Comm) 545, **disapproved** and **not followed**: [2018] BLR 173
- Ispahani v Bank Mellī Iran (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 133, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Ivey v Genting Casinos (UK) Ltd (t/a Crockfords) (SC) [2017] UKSC 67; [2018] AC 391; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 561; [2017] 3 WLR 1212; [2018] 2 All ER 406; [2018] 1 Cr App R 12, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 574, **followed**: [2018] Med LR 188, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 93
- J B Leadbitter & Co Ltd v Devon County Council (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 930 (Ch); 124 Con LR 135, **considered**: [2018] BLR 51
- J C Houghton & Co v Nothard Lowe & Wills (HL) (1927) 29 Ll L Rep 63; [1928] AC 1; [1927] All ER 97, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- J I Macwilliam Co Inc v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA (The Rafaela S) (HL) [2005] UKHL 11; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347; [2005] 2 AC 423, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- J Rothschild Assurance plc v Collyear (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 6; [1998] CLC 1697, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- Jag Ravi, The [2011] EWHC 1372 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 309, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 374
- Jagerskiold v Gustafsson (ECJ) Case C-97/98; [1999] EUECJ C-97/98; [1999] ECR I-7319, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered**: [2018] BLR 307
- Jaggard v Sawyer (CA) [1995] 1 WLR 269, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Jakob Handt & Co GmbH v Traitements Mécano-chimiques des Surfaces SA (TMCS) (ECJ) Case C-26/91; EU:C:1992:268; [1992] ECR I-3967; [1993] ILPr 5, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Jakóbski v Poland (ECHR) (2012) 55 EHRR 8; [2010] ECHR 1974, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 410
- James Buchanan & Co Ltd v Babco Forwarding and Shipping (UK) Ltd (HL) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119; [1978] AC 141, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66
- Jarvis v Swan Tours Ltd (CA) [1973] QB 233, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Jawaby Property Investment Ltd v The Interiors Group Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 557 (TCC), **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- JCS Cost Management Ltd v QBE Insurance (International) Ltd (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 524; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 308, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- JD Wetherspoon plc v Van De Berg & Co Ltd (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 1044 (Ch), **distinguished** and **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 44
- Jefford v Gee (CA) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 107; [1970] 1 All ER 1202, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Jessett Properties Ltd v UDC Finance Ltd (NZCA) [1992] 1 NZLR 138, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Jetivia SA v Bilta (UK) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 23; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61; [2016] AC 1; [2015] 2 WLR 1168; [2015] 2 All ER 1083, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345
- Jideofo v Law Society, The, 31 July 2007, unreported, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 188
- Jirehouse Capital v Beller (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 908; [2009] 1 WLR 751, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- Johnson v Agnew (HL) [1980] AC 367, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Joined Cases 2/69 and 3/69 Sociaal Fonds voor de Diamantarbeiders v SA Ch Brachfeld & Sons and Chougol Diamond Co (Customs Duties) (ECJ) [1969] EUECJ R-3/69; ECLI:EU:C:1969:30, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Joined Cases C-21/03 and C-34/03 Fabricom SA v Belgian State (ECJ) [2005] EUECJ C-21/03; [2005] ECR I-1559; [2005] 2 CMLR 25, **considered**: [2018] BLR 51
- Joined cases C-94/95 and C-95/95 Bonifaci v Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS) (ECJ) [1997] ECR I-3969; [1998] CMLR 257, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Joined Cases C-217/15 and C-350/15 Orsi and Baldetti (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2017:264, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Joined Cases C-253/96 to C-258/96 Kampelmann v Landschaftsverband Westfalen-Lippe; Stadtwerke Witten GmbH v Schade; Haseley v Stadtwerke Altena GmbH (ECJ) [1997] ECR I-6907, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Joined Cases C-379/08 and C-380/08 ERG and Others (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2010:127; EU:C:2010:127; [2010] ECR I-02007, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Joined Cases C-397/01 to C-403/01 Pfeiffer v Deutsches Rotes Kreuz (CJEU) [2004] ECR I-8835, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Joined Cases C-402/07 and C-432/07 Sturgeon v Condor Flugdienst GmbH; Böck v Air France SA (CJEU) [2009] ECR I-10923; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 522, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 586
- Joined cases C-479/13 and C-502/13 Commission v France, Commission v Luxembourg (CJEU), **considered**: [2018] BLR 307
- Joint Stock Asset Management Co Ingosstrakh-Investments v BNP Paribas SA (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 644; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 649, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 536
- Jones v Kaney (SC) [2011] UKSC 13; [2011] BLR 283; [2011] 2 AC 398, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Jong v HSBC Private Bank (Monaco) SA (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1057, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Joyce v O'Brien (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 546; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 523; [2014] 1 WLR 70, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 645

- JSC BTA Bank v Granton Trade Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2577 (Comm); [2011] 2 All ER (Comm) 542, **applied** and **cited**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- JSC Mezhdunarodniy Promyshlenniy Bank v Pugachev (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 4336 (Ch), **cited**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115
- JSC Zestafoni G Nikoladze Ferroalloy Plant v Ronly Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 245 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Julia, The (QBD) [2002] EWHC 1405 (QB); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 365, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Junemill Ltd (in liquidation) v FAI General Insurance Co Ltd (QCA) [1997] QCA 261; [1999] 2 Qd R 136, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- K v S (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1945 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2018] BLR 393, **followed**: [2018] BLR 393
- K Lokumal & Sons (London) Ltd v Lotte Shipping Co Pte Ltd (The August Leonhardt) (CA) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 28, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Kahler v Midland Bank Ltd (HL) [1950] AC 24, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Kajima UK Engineering Ltd v The Underwriter Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 83 (TCC); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 391, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- Kaltenbach v Mackenzie (CA) (1878) 3 CPD 467, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Kampelmann v Landschaftsverband Westfalen-Lippe; Stadtwerke Witten GmbH v Schade; Haseley v Stadtwerke Altena GmbH (ECJ) Joined Cases C-253/96 to C-258/96; [1997] ECR I-6907, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Karaha Bodas Co LLC v Perusahaan Pertambangan Minyak Dan Gas Bumi Negara (Alberta CA) 2011 ABCA 291, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Kareda v Bencö (CJEU) Case C-249/16; EU:C:2017:472, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Kareltrust v Wallace and Cooper Engineering (Lyttelton) Ltd (NZCA) [2000] 1 NZLR 401, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233
- Kazakhstan Kagazy plc v Arip (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 381, unreported, **cited** and **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Keary Developments Ltd v Tarmac Construction Ltd (CA) (1995) 73 BLR 115; [1995] 3 All ER 534, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Keeffe v State Insurance General Manager (1988) 5 ANZ Ins Cas 60-845, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Keeley v Fosroc International Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1277; [2006] IRLR 961, **referred to**: [2018] Med LR 451
- Kent v Griffiths (CA) [2000] Lloyd's Rep Med 109; [2001] QB 36; [2000] 2 WLR 1158; [2000] 2 All ER 474, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 595
- Kent Pharmaceuticals Ltd v Serious Fraud Office (QBD (Admin)) [2002] EWHC 3023 (Admin), **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 115
- Kerr v State Insurance General Manager (NZHC) (1987) 4 ANZ Ins Cas 60-781, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Kersfield Developments (Bridge Road) Ltd v Bray and Slaughter Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 15 (TCC); [2017] Con LR 40, **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- Key2Law (Surrey) LLP v De' Antiquis (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1567; [2012] BCC 375, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Keystone Properties Ltd v Sun Alliance & London Insurance plc, 1993 SC 494, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Khatri v Cooperative Centrale Raiffeisen-Boerenleenbank BA (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 397, **followed**: [2018] BLR 709
- Kier Construction Ltd v Royal Insurance (UK) Ltd (1992) 30 Con LR 45, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Kilker Projects Ltd v Purton (t/a Richwood Interiors) (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 2616 (TCC), **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- King v Bristow Helicopters Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 7; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 745; [2002] 2 AC 628, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Kirkbride v Donner (Mayor & City Ldn Ct) [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 549, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Kirschner v General Dental Council (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 1377 (Admin), **considered**: [2018] Med LR 188
- Kleinwort, Sons & Co v Ungarische Baumwolle Industrie AG (CA) [1939] 2 KB 678, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Kleovoulos of Rhodes, The (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 138; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 349, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 221
- Kler Knitwear Ltd v Lombard General Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 47, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Knight v Rochdale Healthcare NHS Trust (QBD) [2003] EWHC 1831 (QB); [2004] WLR 371; [2003] 4 All ER 416, **considered**: [2018] BLR 441
- Knight Frank LLP v Du Haney (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 404; [2011] 6 EG 78 (CS), **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Kolassa v Barclays Bank plc (CJEU) Case C-375/13; EU:C:2015:37; [2016] 1 All ER (Comm) 733, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626

- Konkola Copper Mines plc v U&M Mining Zambia Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2146 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Kooragang Cement Pty Ltd v Bates (NSWCA) (1994) 35 NSWLR 452, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Kos, The (No 2) (SC) [2012] UKSC 17; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 292; [2012] 2 AC 164, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 276, [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Kosmopoulos v Constitution Insurance Co of Canada (SCC) [1987] 1 SCR 2, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 541
- KPMG LLP v Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 363; [2007] Bus LR 1336, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Kraaijenbrink (CJEU) Case C-367/05; ECLI:EU:C:2007:444; [2007] ECR I-06619, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Kraal v Earthquake Commission (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 13; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 378; [2015] 2 NZLR 589, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK (No 3) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 678; [2000] 1 All ER (Comm) 972, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Kuwait Oil Tanker Co SAK v Al Bader (CA) [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 271, **considered**: [2018] BLR 722
- Kwok Chi Leung Karl v Commissioner of Estate Duty (PC) [1988] 1 WLR 1035, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Kyle Bay Ltd v Underwriters Subscribing to Policy No 019057/08/01 (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 57; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 460, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 424
- Kyrgyz Republic v Stans Energy Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2359 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Kyriackou v ACE Insurance Ltd (VSCA) [2013] VSCA 150, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- L (Children), In re (Preliminary Finding: Power to Reverse) [2013] UKSC 8; [2013] 1 WLR 634; [2013] 2 All ER 294, **considered**: [2018] BLR 353
- Lagden v O'Connor (HL) [2003] UKHL 64; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 315; [2004] 1 AC 1067, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- Lakatoi Express, The (1990) 19 NSWLR 285, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Lake v Simmons (HL) (1927) 27 Ll L Rep 153; (1927) 27 Ll L Rep 377; [1927] AC 487, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Lake Michigan, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 3325 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 233, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17
- Laker Vent Engineering Ltd v Templeton Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 62; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 704; [2009] 2 All ER (Comm) 755, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Lambert Leasing Inc v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (NSWCA) [2016] NSWCA 254, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Lamoon v Fry (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 591, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472
- Lancashire Care NHS Foundation Trust v Lancashire County Council (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 200 (TCC), **applied** and **considered**: [2018] BLR 709
- Landeskrankenanstalten-Betriebsgesellschaft (KABEG) v Mutuelles du Mans Assurances (MMA IARD SA) (CJEU) Case C-340/16; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Lane v Dive Two Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2012] NSWSC 104; (2012) 17 ANZ Ins Cas 61-924, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Lanes Group plc v Galliford Try Infrastructure Ltd (t/a Galliford Try Rail) (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1617; [2012] BLR 121; 141 Con LR 46, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 173
- Langsam v Beachcroft LLP (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1230, **approved**: [2018] Med LR 552
- Lantic Sugar Ltd v Baffin Investments Ltd (The Lake Michigan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 3325 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 233, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17
- Larkfleet Ltd v Allison Homes Eastern Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 195 (TCC), **considered**: [2018] BLR 663
- Larsen Oil and Gas Pte Ltd v Petroprod Ltd (SGCA) [2011] SGCA 21; [2011] 3 SLR 414, **not followed**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Lavarack v Woods of Colchester Ltd (CA) [1967] 1 QB 278; [1966] 3 WLR 706; [1966] 3 All ER 683, **referred to**: [2018] BLR 802
- Lavrador v Companhia de Seguros Fidelidade Mundial SA (CJEU) Case C-409/09; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 236, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, **explained**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Leeds Industrial Co-operative Society Ltd v Slack (HL) [1924] AC 851, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Legg v Sterte Garage Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 97; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 390, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636
- Lehman Brothers International (Europe) (in administration), Re (No 8) (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 2417 (Ch); [2017] Bus LR 1475, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Lemenda Trading Co Ltd v African Middle East Petroleum Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361; [1988] QB 448, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Leofelis SA v Lonsdale Sports Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 985, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Les Laboratoires Servier v Apotex Inc (SC) [2014] UKSC 55; [2015] 1 AC 430, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264

- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority v Impregilo SpA (HL) [2005] UKHL 43; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 310; [2006] 1 AC 221, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Levob Verzekeringen BV v Staatsecretaris van Financiën (ECJ) Case C-41/04; [2005] EUECJ C-41/04; [2005] ECR I-9433, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Leyland Shipping Co v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society (HL) [1918] AC 350, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270; **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Lianakis (CJEU) Case C-532/06; [2008] ECR I-251; [2008] EUECJ C-532/06; ECLI:EU:C:2008:40, **considered:** [2018] BLR 532
- Liberty Mercian Ltd v Cuddy Civil Engineering Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 2688 (TCC); [2014] BLR 179, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Libya v Chad (Territorial Dispute Case) (1994) ICJ 6, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Lind v Mitchell (CA) (1928) 32 Ll L Rep 70, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Lion Apparel Systems Ltd v Firebuy Ltd (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 2179 (Ch); [2008] EuLR 191, **applied:** [2018] BLR 532, **considered:** [2018] BLR 51
- Livingstone v Rawyards Coal Co (HL) (1880) 5 App Cas 25, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Lloyds TSB Bank plc v Markandan & Uddin (A Firm) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 65; [2012] 2 All ER 884, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Lloyds TSB General Insurance Holdings Ltd v Lloyds Bank Group Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [2003] UKHL 48; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2003] 4 All ER 43, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 425
- Locabail (UK) Ltd v Bayfield Properties Ltd (CA) [2000] QB 451, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Lohia v Lohia (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1691, **not followed:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 28
- Lomas v JFB Firth Rixson Inc (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 3372 (Ch); [2011] 2 BCLC 120, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Lombard North Central plc v Butterworth (CA) [1987] QB 527, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Lombard North Central plc v GATX Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1067 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 662; [2013] Bus LR 68, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Lorand Shipping Ltd v Davof Trading (Africa) BV (The Ocean Glory) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3521 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Love v Government of the United States of America (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 172 (Admin); [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 217; [2018] 1 WLR 2889; [2018] 2 All ER 911, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 562
- Lumley General Insurance (NZ) Ltd v Body Corporate No 205963 (NZCA) [2010] NZCA 316; (2010) 16 ANZ Ins Cas 61-853, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Lune Metal Products Ltd (In Administration), Re (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1720; [2007] Bus LR 589, **applied:** [2018] BLR 393
- Lungowe v Vedanta Resources plc (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1528; [2017] BCC 787, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Lunn Poly Ltd v Liverpool & Lancashire Properties Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 430; [2006] 2 EGLR 29, **applied** and **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Lynch v Dalzell (HL) (1729) 4 Bro PC 431, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Maass v Musion Events Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1346 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Mabb v English (QBD) [2017] EWHC 3616 (QB), **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Macaura v Northern Assurance Co Ltd (HL) (1925) 21 Ll L Rep 333; [1925] AC 619, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Macleish v Littlestone (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 127; [2016] 1 WLR 3289, **considered:** [2018] BLR 246
- Magdalena Oldendorff, The (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 998; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Magellan Spirit APS v Vitol SA (The Magellan Spirit) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 454 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- Magellan Spirit, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 454 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- Maggbury Pty Ltd v Hafele Australia Pty Ltd (HCA) [2001] HCA 70; (2001) 210 CLR 181, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24
- Magill v Porter, Magill v Weeks (HL) [2001] UKHL 67; [2002] 2 AC 357; [2002] 2 WLR 37; [2002] 1 All ER 465, **applied:** [2018] Med LR 173
- Mahdi (CJEU) Case C-146/14 PPU; ECLI:EU:C:2014:1320, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Mahima Begum Tasmin (by her father and litigation friend Almas Ali) v Barts Health NHS Trust (QBD) [2015] EWHC 3135 (QB), **considered:** [2018] Med LR 511
- Mainteck Services Pty Ltd v Stein Heurtey SA (NSWCA) [2014] NSWCA 184; (2014) 89 NSWLR 633, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 43
- Malins v Solicitors Regulation Authority (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 835 (Admin); [2017] 4 WLR 85, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 188

- Mannai Investment Co Ltd v Eagle Star Life Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1997] UKHL 19; [1997] AC 749; [1997] 2 WLR 945; [1997] 3 All ER 352, **followed:** [2018] BLR 173
- Mantello (CJEU) Case C-261/09; ECLI:EU:C:2010:683; [2010] ECR I-11477, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Maple Flock Co Ltd v Universal Furniture Products (Wembley) Ltd (CA) [1934] 1 KB 148, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Marathon Asset Management LLP v Seddon (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 300 (Comm); [2017] ICR 791, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Marbienes Compania Naviera SA v Ferrosstaal AG (The Democritos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 386; (CA) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Marex Financial Ltd v Sevilleja (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 918 (Comm); [2017] 4 WLR 105, **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- Margate Theatre Royal Trust Ltd v White (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 2171 (TCC); [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 93, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Maria K, The (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1147; [2003] 2 CLC 1, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Mariana, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 219 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 640, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Marida Ltd v Oswal Steel (The Bijela) (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 411; (HL) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1994] 1 WLR 615, **disapproved:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Marks & Spencer plc v BNP Paribas Securities Services Trust Co (Jersey) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 72; [2016] AC 742; [2015] 3 WLR 1843; 163 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359; [2018] BLR 111
- Marleasing SA v La Comercial Internacional de Alimentación SA (ECJ) Case C-106/89; [1990] ECR I-4135, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Marques Almeida v Companhia de Seguros Fidelidade Mundial SA (CJEU) Case C-300/10; EU:C:2012:656; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 452, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 16, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418
- Marshall v Southampton and South West Hampshire Area Health Authority (No 1) (ECJ) Case C-152/84; [1986] ECR 723, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Martin v Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (UKUT (TCC)) [2015] UKUT 0161 (TCC), **followed:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 164
- Martin v Nadel (CA) [1906] 2 KB 26, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Maso v Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS) (ECJ) Case C-373/95; [1997] ECR I-4051; [1997] 3 CMLR 1244, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Masri v Consolidated Contractors International Co SAL (No 2) (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 303; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 128; [2009] QB 450, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Mass Glory, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 27 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 244, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223
- Mathew, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- Matton Developments Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd (QSC) [2016] QCA 208, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Mau Wing Industrial Ltd v Ensign Freight Pte Ltd (HKCFI) [2009] HKCFI 828; [2009] 5 HKLRD 240, **distinguished:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 590
- Mavrona & Sia OE v Delta Etairia Symmetochon AE (formerly Delta Prototypos Viomichania Galaktos AE) (ECJ) Case C-85/03; [2004] ECR I-01573, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- MCA Records Inc v Charly Records Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1441; [2003] 1 BCLC 93; [2002] BCC 650, **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- McAll v Brooks (CA) [1984] RTR 99, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- McCann v Switzerland Insurance Australia Ltd (HCA) [2000] HCA 65; (2000) 203 CLR 579, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- McCarthy v St Paul International Insurance Co Ltd (FCA) [2007] FCAFC 28; (2007) 157 FCR 402, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- McClory v Post Office [1993] 1 All ER 457, **followed:** [2018] Med LR 625
- McCracken v Smith (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 380; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- McDermott v Black (HCA) (1940) 63 CLR 161, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- McE v Prison Service of Northern Ireland (HL) [2009] UKHL 15; [2009] 1 AC 908; [2009] 2 WLR 782; [2009] 2 Cr App R 1, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- McFarlane v Tayside Health Board (HL) [2000] 2 AC 59; [1999] 3 WLR 1301; [1999] 4 All ER 961, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 55
- McHugh v Okai-Koi (QBD) [2017] EWHC 1376 (QB), **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- McLean Homes South East Ltd v Blackdale Ltd, 2001 WL 1560746, 2 November 2001, unreported, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443
- McLeod v SIMU Mutual Association (1987) 4 ANZ Ins Cas 60-784, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- McManus v European Risk Insurance Co (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 18 (Ch); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 533, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575

- McRae v Commonwealth Disposals Commission (HCA) (1951) 84 CLR 337, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Mears Ltd v Leeds City Council (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 1031 (TCC), **considered:** [2018] BLR 532
- Medical Assurance Society of New Zealand Ltd v East (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 250; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- Medina Princess, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **not followed:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Melinda Holdings SA v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd (The Silva) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 181 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Melville Dundas Ltd (in receivership) v George Wimpey UK Ltd (HL) [2007] UKHL 18; [2007] BLR 257; [2007] 1 WLR 1136; [2007] 3 All ER 889, **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- Menci (CJEU) Case C-524/15; ECLI:EU:C:2018:197, **cited:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Mennens v Emirates Direktion für Deutschland (CJEU) Case C-255/15; EU:C:2016:472, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 586
- Merchant International Co Ltd v Natsionalna Aktsionerna Kompaniia Naftogaz Ukrainy (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1603, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Mercury Energy Ltd v Electricity Corporation of New Zealand (PC) [1994] 2 NZLR 285; [1994] 1 WLR 521, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- Meretz Investments NV v ACP Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1303; [2008] Ch 244; [2008] 2 WLR 904, **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- Meridian Global Funds Management Asia Ltd v Securities Commission (PC) [1995] 2 AC 500, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 233, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472
- Merrill Lynch v Comune di Verona (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1407 (Comm), **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Merrill Lynch International Bank Ltd v Winterthur Swiss Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 893 (Comm); [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 532, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Meters Ltd v Metropolitan Gas Meters Ltd (CA) (1911) 28 RPC 157, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- MetLife Insurance Ltd v FSS Trustee Corporation; FSS Trustee Corporation v Maund (NSWCA) [2014] NSWCA 281, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24
- Mezey v South West London & St George's Mental Health NHS Trust (QBD) [2006] EWHC 3473 (QB); [2007] LS Law Med 525; [2007] ICLR 237, **followed:** [2018] Med LR 625
- Michael v Chief Constable of South Wales Police (Refuge intervening) (SC) [2015] UKSC 2; [2015] Med LR 171; [2015] AC 1732; [2015] 2 WLR 343; [2015] 2 All ER 635, **applied:** [2018] Med LR 595
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Emmott (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2684 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 162, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Sinclair (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 3; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 136; [2017] 1 WLR 2646; [2017] 4 All ER 216, **followed and applied:** [2018] BLR 663
- Microsoft Mobile OY Ltd v Sony Europe Ltd (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 374 (Ch); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119, **distinguished:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 523
- Milner v Carnival plc (trading as Cunard) (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 389; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 374, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Mint Security Ltd v Blair (QBD) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 188, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Minucoe v The London & Liverpool & Globe Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1925) 36 CLR 513, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Miramar Maritime Corporation v Holborn Oil Trading Ltd (The Miramar) (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 129, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Miramar, The (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 129, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Mobil Cerro Negro Ltd v Petroleos de Venezuela SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 532 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 684, **followed:** [2018] BLR 555, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Mobil Oil New Zealand Ltd v Development Auckland Ltd (NZSC) [2016] NZSC 89; [2017] 1 NZLR 48, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Monde Petroleum SA v WesternZagros Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 67 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 330, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Monroe Brothers Ltd v Ryan (CA) (1935) 51 Ll L Rep 179; [1935] 2 KB 28, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Montgomery v Her Majesty's Advocate (PC) [2000] UKHL D1; [2003] 1 AC 641; 2001 SLT 37; 2001 SC (PC) 1; [2001] 2 WLR 779, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 57
- Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board (SC) [2015] UKSC 11; [2015] Med LR 149; [2015] 1 AC 1430; 2015 SLT 189; [2015] 2 WLR 768; [2015] 2 All ER 1031, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 499
- Mount Albert City Council v New Zealand Municipalities Cooperative Insurance Co Ltd (NZCA) [1983] NZLR 190, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Mount Bruce Mining Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (HCA) [2015] HCA 37; (2015) 256 CLR 104, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Mrs A v East Kent Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (QBD) [2015] EWHC 1038 (QB), **considered:** [2018] Med LR 511

- Muir Construction Ltd v Kapital Residential Ltd (CSOH) [2017] CSOH 132, **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- Müller Fleisch GmbH v Land Baden-Württemberg (CJEU) Case C-562/08; ECLI:EU:C:2010:93; [2010] ECR I-01391, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Multiplex Constructions (UK) Ltd v Cleveland Bridge UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 145 (TCC), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Mutual Export Corporation v Asia Australian Express Ltd (The Lakatoi Express) (1990) 19 NSWLR 285, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Myall v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZHC) [2017] NZHC 251; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 546, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- Myall v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZCA) [2017] NZCA 561, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- Myrto, The (QBD (Admty Ct)) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Myton v Woods (CA) (1980) 79 LGR 28, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 212
- Nagusina Naviera v Allied Maritime Inc (The Maria K) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1147; [2003] 2 CLC 1, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Nangus Pty Ltd v Charles Donovan Pty Ltd (VSC) [1989] VR 184, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Napier and Ettrick v R F Kershaw Ltd (CA) [1997] LRLR 1, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Nasser v United Bank of Kuwait (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 556; [2002] 1 WLR 1868, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- National Bank Trust v Yurov (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1913 (Comm), **cited**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 510 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146, **applied and referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- National Oilwell (UK) Ltd v Davy Offshore Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 582, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- Nautilus, The (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 862, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- Nelson v Nelson (CA) [1996] EWCA Civ 1140; [1997] 1 WLR 233; [1997] 1 All ER 979, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- New Flamenco, The (SC) [2017] UKSC 43; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177; [2017] 1 WLR 2581, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- New York Life Insurance Co v Public Trustee (CA) [1924] 2 Ch 101, **applied and considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- New York Star, The (PC) [1980] Lloyd's Rep 317; [1981] 1 WLR 138, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563
- New Zealand Fire Service Commission v Legg (NZHC) [2016] NZHC 1492; [2016] 3 NZLR 685, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170
- Newey v Westpac Banking Corporation (NSWCA) [2014] NSWCA 319, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 43
- Newland Shipping and Forwarding Ltd v Toba Trading FZC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 661 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Nickel & Goeldner Spedition GmbH v Kintra UAB (CJEU) Case C-157/13; EU:C:2014:2145; [2014] 3 WLR 1299, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Nishina Trading Co Ltd v Chiyoda Fire and Marine Insurance Co Ltd (The Mandarin Star) (CA) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 293; [1969] 2 QB 449, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Nittan (UK) Ltd v Solent Steel Fabrication Ltd (CA) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 633, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Noble v Kennaway (1780) 2 Doug 511, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Norbrook Laboratories Ltd v Tank (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1055 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2006] BLR 412, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Norscot Rig Management Pvt Ltd v Essar Oilfields Services Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 195 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 209, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 242
- North Anglia, The (QBD) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **applied**: [2018] BLR 111, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- North Star Shipping Ltd v Sphere Drake Insurance plc (The North Star) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 665 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 76, **explained**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Northampton Coal, Iron and Waggon Co v Midland Waggon Co (1878) 7 Ch D 500, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- Northern Coalfields Ltd v Heavy Engineering Corporation Ltd (India SC) (2016) 8 SCC 685, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Norwegian American Cruises AS v Paul Mundy Ltd (The Vistafjord) (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 343, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Nova (Jersey) Knit Ltd v Kammgarn Spinnerei GmbH (HL) [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463; [1977] 1 WLR 713, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152
- Nulty v Milton Keynes Borough Council (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 15; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 243; [2013] BLR 134; [2013] 1 WLR 1183, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- O'Connor v The Pennine Acute Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1244, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- O'Driscoll v Manchester Insurance Committee (CA) [1915] 3 KB 499, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331

- O'Loughlin v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZHC) [2013] NZHC 670; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 458; [2013] 3 NZLR 275, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- O'Reilly v Mackman (HL) [1983] 2 AC 237; [1982] 3 WLR 1096; [1982] 3 All ER 1124, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 131
- O'Rourke v Camden London Borough Council (HL) [1998] 1 AC 188; [1997] 3 WLR 86; [1997] 3 All ER 23, **distinguished:** [2018] Med LR 131
- OA Northern Shipping Co v Remolcadores de Marin SL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1821 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 302, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- OBG Ltd v Allan (HL) [2007] UKHL 21; [2008] 1 AC 1; [2007] 2 WLR 920; [2007] 4 All ER 545, **considered:** [2018] BLR 722
- Occidental Exploration and Production Co v The Republic of Ecuador (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1116; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 707, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Ocean Accident & Guarantee Corporation v Williams (NZSC) (1915) 34 NZLR 924, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Ocean Glory, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3521 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Ocean Victory, The (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382
- OJSC VTB Bank v Parline Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3538 (Comm), **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 363
- Omega Group Holdings Ltd v Kozeny (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] CLC 132, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 536
- Omega Proteins Ltd v Aspen Insurance UK Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2280 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 183, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Omnium de Traitement et de Valorisation SA v Hilmarton Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 222; [1999] 2 All ER (Comm) 146, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- OpenView Security Solutions Ltd v Merton London Borough Council (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 2694 (TCC), **applied and considered:** [2018] BLR 709
- Orascom TMT Investments Sarl v Veon Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 985 (Comm), **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- Orica Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd (NSWCA) [2003] NSWCA 331; (2003) 59 NSWLR 14, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Orsi and Baldetti (CJEU) Joined Cases C-217/15 and C-350/15; ECLI:EU:C:2017:264, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Osman v J Ralph Moss Ltd (CA) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 313, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Otkritie International Investment Management Ltd v Uromov (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 755 (Comm), **distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- Outokumpu Stainless Ltd v Axa Global Risks (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2555 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 147, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24
- Outokumpu Stainless Ltd v Axa Global Risks (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2555 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 147, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368
- Outram v Smith (NS CA) (1876) 11 NSR 187, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 541
- Overy v Paypal (Europe) Ltd (QBD) [2012] EWHC 2659 (QB), **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 228
- Oxford Architects Partnership v Cheltenham Ladies College (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 3156 (TCC); [2007] BLR 293, **applied and followed:** [2018] BLR 652
- OZ Minerals Holdings Pty Ltd v AIG Australia Ltd (VSCA) [2015] VSCA 346; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 26, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551
- P Samuel & Co Ltd v Dumas (HL) (1924) 18 Ll L Rep 211; [1924] AC 431, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Pace, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1975 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Pace Shipping Co Ltd v Churchgate Nigeria Ltd (The Pace) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1975 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **distinguished:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Pacific Basin IHX Ltd v Bulkhandling Handymax AS (The Triton Lark) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2862 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 151; [2012] EWHC 70 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 441; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 655
- Pacific Carriers Ltd v BNP Paribas (HCA) [2004] HCA 35; (2004) 218 CLR 451, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551
- Pacific Champ, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 470 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 316
- Pacol Ltd v Joint Stock Company Rossakhar (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 109, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Page v Smith (HL) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 95; [1996] 1 AC 155, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Pagnan SpA v Feed Products Ltd (CA) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601, **applied:** [2018] BLR 441
- Paice v M J Harding (t/a M J Harding Contractors) (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 661 (TCC); [2015] BLR 345, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402

- Palembang, The (Adm Div) (1929) 34 Ll L Rep 107, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Palmer v Palmer (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 46; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 535, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636
- Panamanian Oriental Steamship Corporation v Wright (The Anita) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Panamanian Oriental Steamship Corporation v Wright (The Anita) (CA) [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 487; [1971] 1 WLR 882, **applied, considered and referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Parabola Investments Ltd v Browallia Cal Ltd (formerly Union Cal Ltd) (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 486; [2011] QB 477; [2011] 1 BCLC 26, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Parekh v London Borough of Brent (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1630, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 605
- Parkin v Vero Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 1675, **applied and referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- Parkinson v St James and Seacroft University Hospital NHS Trust (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 530; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Med 309; [2002] QB 266; [2001] 3 WLR 376; [2001] 3 All ER 97, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 55
- Parry-Jones v Law Society (Ch D) [1969] 1 Ch 1, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Parsons Corporation v C V Scheepvaartonderneming "Happy Ranger" (The Happy Ranger) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 694; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 357, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Patel v General Medical Council (PC) [2003] UKPC 16, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 579
- Patel v Mirza (SC) [2016] UKSC 42; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435; [2017] AC 467; [2016] 3 WLR 399, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Pearl C, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 2595 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 533, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Peekay Intermark Ltd v Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 386; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 511, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Pell Frischmann Engineering Ltd v Bow Valley Iran Ltd (PC) [2009] UKPC 45; [2011] 1 WLR 2370, **considered and explained**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Penrith City Council v Government Insurance Office of NSW (1991) 24 NSWLR 564; (1991) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 61-070, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40
- Peregrine Systems Ltd v Steria Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 239, **applied**: [2018] BLR 111
- Perpetual Trustee Co Ltd v CTC Group Pty Ltd (No 2) (NSWCA) [2013] NSWCA 58, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Perrin v Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue & Customs [2014] UKFTT 223 (TC), **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Persimmon Homes Ltd v Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1705 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 101, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- Pesquerias y Secaderos de Bacalao de Espana SA v Beer (KBD) (1945) 79 Ll L Rep 417, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Peters v General Accident Fire & Life Assurance Corporation Ltd (KBD) (1937) 57 Ll L Rep 148; [1937] 4 All ER 628; (CA) (1938) 60 Ll L Rep 311; [1938] 2 All ER 267, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Petroleum Oil and Gas Corporation of South Africa (Pty) Ltd, The v Fr8 Singapore Pte Ltd (The Eternity) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2480 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 107, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 551
- Petros M Nomikos Ltd v Robertson (HL) (1939) 64 Ll L Rep 45; [1939] AC 371, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Pfeiffer v Deutsches Rotes Kreuz (CJEU) Joined Cases C-397/01 to C-403/01; [2004] ECR I-8835, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Phillips v Avena (Ch D) [2005] EWHC 3333 (Ch), **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437
- Philpott v Lycee Francais Charles de Gaulle School (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 1065 (Ch); [2015] BLR 495, **doubted**: [2018] BLR 593
- Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd (HL) [1980] AC 827, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Piallo GmbH v Yafriro International Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2013] SGHC 260; [2014] 1 SLR 1028, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152
- Pickford & Black Ltd v Canadian General Insurance Co (1976) 64 DLR (3d) 179, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Piggott, In re (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 285; [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 405; [2010] STI 797; [2010] STC 1190, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 239
- Pilkington United Kingdom Ltd v CGU Insurance plc (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 23; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 891, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Pink Floyd Music Ltd v EMI Records Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1429; [2011] 1 WLR 770, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Pioneer Concrete (UK) Ltd v National Employers' Mutual General Insurance Association Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 274; [1985] 2 All ER 395, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50

- Playa Larga, The (CA) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Po, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243
- Popi M, The (HL) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1985] 1 WLR 948, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Porzelack KG v Porzelack (UK) Ltd [1987] 1 All ER 1074; [1987] 1 WLR 420, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- Post Office v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd (CA) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 216; [1967] 2 QB 363, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 45; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Power Curber International Ltd v National Bank of Kuwait SAK (CA) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 394; [1981] 1 WLR 1233, **overruled**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Pratt v Aigaion Insurance Co SA (The Resolute) (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1314; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Prattley Enterprises Ltd v Vero Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZSC) [2016] NZSC 158; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 175, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Prekons Insaat Sanayi AS v Rowlands Castle Contracting Group Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1367 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 98, **explained**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- President of India v Metcalfe Shipping Co Ltd (The Dunelmia) (CA) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 476; [1970] 1 QB 289, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33
- Price v Carter (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 1451 (TCC), **applied** and **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Primetrade AG v Ythan Ltd (The Ythan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Princess of the Stars, The (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1135; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 561, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Princess Paley Olga v Weisz (CA) [1929] 1 KB 718, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Printpak v AGF Insurance Ltd (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 542; [1999] 1 All ER (Comm) 466, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Pro Victor, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2974 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Property Alliance Group Ltd v Royal Bank of Scotland plc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 3187 (Ch); [2016] 1 WLR 992, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Provincial Insurance Co v Morgan (HL) (1932) 44 Ll L Rep 275; [1933] AC 240, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- PT Thiess Contractors Indonesia v PT Kaltim Prima Coal (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1842 (Comm); [2011] Arb LR 26, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Pugh v Wylde (NS CA) (1876) 11 NSR 177, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 541
- Pula Parking doo v Tederahn (CJEU) Case C-551/15; EU:C:2017:193, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Pure Spirit Co v Fowler (QBD) (1890) 25 QBD 235, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- Pyrene Co Ltd v Scindia Steam Navigation Co Ltd (QBD) [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep 321; [1954] 2 QB 402, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- QBE Insurance (International) Ltd v Wild South Holdings Ltd (NZCA) [2014] NZCA 447; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 259; [2015] 2 NZLR 24, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Queensland Government Railways and Electric Power Transmission Pty Ltd v Manufacturers' Mutual Insurance Ltd (HCA) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 214, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Quietfield Ltd v Vascroft Construction Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1737; [2007] BLR 67; 114 Con LR 81, **applied** and **followed**: [2018] BLR 173
- Quintano v B W Rose Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2008] NSWSC 793, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- R v Abu Hamza (CA (Crim)) [2006] EWCA Crim 2918; [2007] QB 659; [2007] 2 WLR 226; [2007] 3 All ER 451; [2007] 1 Cr App R 27, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 57
- R v Aslam (Mohammed) (CA (Crim)) [2004] EWCA Crim 2801; [2005] 1 Cr App R (S) 116, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 407
- R v Belmarsh Magistrates' Court, ex parte Watts (QBD (Admin)) [1999] 2 Cr App R 188, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R v Briggs (CA (Crim)) [2004] 1 Cr App R 34, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Bury Justices, ex parte Anderton, The Times, 4 April 1987, **applied** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R v Clerk to Bradford Justices, ex parte Sykes and Shoemsmith (1999) 163 JP 224, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R v Crawley (CA (Crim)) [2014] EWCA Crim 1028; [2014] 2 Cr App R 214, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R v Crown Court at Lewes, ex parte Hill (1991) 93 Cr App R 60, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R v Cunningham (CA) [1957] 2 QB 396, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- R v D (A) (CA (Crim)) [2016] EWCA Crim 454; [2016] 4 WLR 122; [2016] 2 Cr App R 18, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Derby Magistrates' Court, ex parte B (HL) [1996] 1 AC 487; [1995] 3 WLR 681; [1995] 4 All ER 526; [1996] 1 Cr App R 385, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- R v G (HL) [2003] UKHL 50; [2004] 1 AC 1034; [2003] 3 WLR 1060, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448

- R v Gary Ellis (CA (Crim)) [1996] Crim LR 444; [1996] 2 Cr App R (S) 403; The Times 25 March 1996, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 251
- R v German Castillo (CA (Crim)) [2011] EWCA Crim 3173; [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 401; [2012] Crim LR 401; [2012] 2 Cr App R (S) 36, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 251
- R v Ghosh (CA) [1982] QB 1053; [1982] 3 WLR 110; [1982] 2 All ER 689, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 93
- R v Graham (CA (Crim)) [1997] 1 Cr App R 302, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Grays Justices, ex parte Low (QBD) [1990] 1 QB 54; [1989] 2 WLR 948; [1988] 3 All ER 834; 88 Cr App R 291, [1988] 182 JP 627; [1989] Crim LR 69, **applied** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R v Hilton (CA (Crim)) [1997] 2 Cr App R 445, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Hinks (HL) [2001] 2 AC 241; [2000] 3 WLR 1590; [2000] 4 All ER 833; [2001] 1 Cr App R 18, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Inland Revenue Commissioners, ex parte Rosminster Ltd (HL) [1980] AC 952; [1980] 2 WLR 1; [1980] 1 All ER 80; (1980) 70 Cr App R 157, **not followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 71
- R v Inland Revenue Commissioners, ex parte Taylor (No 2) (CA) [1990] 2 All ER 409, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- R v Jogee (SC) [2016] UKSC 8; [2016] 2 All ER 1; [2016] 1 Cr App R 31, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- R v Kohn (CA (Crim)) [1979] 69 Cr App R 395, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Legal Aid Board, ex parte Donn & Co (A Firm) (QBD) [1996] 3 All ER 1, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R v May (HL) [2008] UKHL 28; [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 453; [2008] 1 AC 1028; [2008] 2 WLR 1131; [2008] 4 All ER 97; [2008] 2 Cr App R 28, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 31.
- R v McIntosh (CA (Crim)) [2011] EWCA Crim 1501; [2011] Lloyd's Rep FC 577; [2011] 4 All ER 917; [2012] 1 Cr App R(S) 60, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 31
- R v Morfitt (CA (Crim)) [2017] EWCA Crim 669, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 481
- R v Naviede (CA (Crim)) [1997] Crim LR 662, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Pendleton (HL) [2001] UKHL 66; [2002] 1 WLR 72; [2002] 1 All ER 524; [2002] 1 Cr App R 34, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
- R v Popple (CA (Crim)) [1992] Crim LR 675; (1993) 14 Cr App R (S) 60; (1992) 156 JP 910; (1992) 156 JPN 522; The Times 21 May 1992, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 251
- R v Preddy (HL) [1996] AC 815; [1996] 3 WLR 255; [1996] 3 All ER 481; [1996] 2 Cr App R 524, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Robb (CA) [1991] 93 Cr App R 161, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
- R v Roy Williams (CA (Crim)) [2001] 1 Cr App R 362, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33, **doubted**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 33
- R v Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Venables and Thompson (HL) [1998] AC 407; [1997] 3 WLR 23; [1997] 3 All ER 97, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 410
- R v Secretary of State for Transport, ex parte Factortame Ltd (No 2) (HL) [1991] AC 603, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- R v Simpson (Ian McDonald) (CA (Crim)) [2003] EWCA Crim 1499; [2004] QB 118; [2003] 3 WLR 337; [2003] 3 All ER 531; [2003] 2 Cr App R 36, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 407
- R v Solihull Metropolitan Borough Council, ex parte Singh (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2007] EWHC 552 (Admin); [2007] CMLR 47, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- R v Stapleton (Rosie) (CA (Crim)) [2008] EWCA Crim 1308; [2009] 1 Cr App R (S) 38, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 407
- R v Thompson (CA (Crim)) [2015] EWCA Crim 1820, **approved**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 334
- R v Usoro (CA (Crim)) [2015] EWCA Crim 1958, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 334
- R v Waya (SC) [2012] UKSC 51; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 187; [2013] 1 AC 294; [2012] 3 WLR 1188; [2013] 1 All ER 889, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 481, **explained**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 31
- R v West London Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, ex parte Klahn (QBD) [1979] 1 WLR 933, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (A) v Central Criminal Court; C v Central Criminal Court (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 70 (Admin); [2017] 1 WLR 3567, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 512, [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 40
- R (Attwood) v Health Service Commissioner (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 2315 (Admin); [2009] PTSR 1330; [2009] 1 All ER 415, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 173
- R (Best) v Chief Land Registrar (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 17; [2016] QB 23; [2015] 3 WLR 1505; [2015] 4 All ER 495, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 345
- R (Bevan & Clarke LLP) v Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council (QBD (Admin)) [2012] EWHC 236 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Bracking) v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1345, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 410
- R (British Broadcasting Corporation) v Secretary of State for Justice (QBD (Admin)) [2012] EWHC 13 (Admin); [2013] 1 WLR 964; [2012] 2 All ER 1089, **referred to**: [2018] Med LR 410
- R (British Sky Broadcasting Ltd) v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis, The (SC) [2014] UKSC 17; [2014] 1 AC 885; [2014] 2 WLR 558; [2014] 2 All ER 705, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 71

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- R (Chatwani) v National Crime Agency (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 1283 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98
- R (ClientEarth) v Secretary of State for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (SC) [2015] UKSC 28, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- R (Craik) v Newcastle upon Tyne Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2010] EWHC 935 (Admin), **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Dacre) v City of Westminster Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 1667 (Admin); [2009] 1 WLR 2241; [2009] 1 All ER 639; [2009] 1 Cr App R 6, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Daly) v The Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis and South East Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 438 (Admin); [2018] 1 WLR 2221, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Director of Public Prosecutions) v Sunderland Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2014] EWHC 613 (Admin), **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Dulai) v Chelmsford Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2012] EWHC 1055 (Admin); [2013] 1 WLR 220; [2012] 3 All ER 764; [2012] 2 Cr App R 19, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Elias) v Secretary of State for Defence (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1293; [2006] 1 WLR 3213, **distinguished**: [2018] Med LR 410
- R (Energy Financing Team Ltd) v Director of the Serious Fraud Office (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 1626 (Admin); [2006] 1 WLR 1316; [2005] 4 All ER 285, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 115
- R (Faisaltext Ltd) v Preston Crown Court (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 2832 (Admin); [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 160; [2009] 1 WLR 168; [2009] 1 Cr App Rep 37, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 512
- R (for and on behalf of the Health and Safety Executive) v Paul Jukes (CA (Crim)) [2018] EWCA Crim 176; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 157, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
- R (Gamesa Energy UK Ltd) v National Assembly for Wales, The (QBD (Admin)) [2006] EWHC 2167 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Golfrate Property Management Ltd) v Southwark Crown Court (QBD (Admin)) [2014] EWHC 840 (Admin); [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 431; [2014] 2 Cr App R 12, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Haigh) v City of Westminster Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 232 (Admin); [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 193, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Hart) v The Crown Court at Blackfriars (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 3091 (Admin); [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 40, **mentioned** and **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Hassett) v Secretary of State for Justice (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 331; [2017] 1 WLR 4750, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 188
- R (Heather Moor & Edgecomb Ltd) v Financial Ombudsman Service (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 642; [2008] Bus LR 1486, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 188
- R (Hoole & Co) v Legal Services Commission (QBD (Admin)) [2011] EWHC 886 (Admin), **considered**: [2018] BLR 51
- R (Hoque and Das) v City of London Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2013] EWHC 725 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 115
- R (International Association of Independent Tanker Owners (Intertanko)) v Secretary of State for Transport (ECJ) Case C-308/06; [2008] ECR I-4057; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 260, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 493
- R (Justice for Health Ltd) v Secretary of State for Health (QBD (Admin)) [2016] EWHC 2338 (Admin); [2016] Med LR 599, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Limbu) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 2261 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Lloyd) v Bow Street Magistrates' Court (QBD Admin)) [2003] EWHC 2294 (Admin); [2004] 1 Cr App R 11, **explained**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 130
- R (Lumba) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (SC) [2011] UKSC 12 [2012] 1 AC 245; [2011] 2 WLR 671; [2011] 4 All ER 1, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Lumsdon) v Legal Services Board (QBD (Admin)) [2014] EWHC 28 (Admin), **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- R (MA) v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions (QBD (Admin)) [2013] EWHC 2213 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Med LR 410
- R (Mayor and Burgesses of London Borough of Newham) v Stratford Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2004] EWHC 2506 (Admin), **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Menai Collect Ltd) v Department for Constitutional Affairs (QBD (Admin)) [2006] EWHC 724 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Mencap) v Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman, The (QBD (Admin)) [2011] EWHC 3351 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Med LR 173
- R (Mills) v Chief Constable of Sussex, The (QBD (Admin)) [2015] 1 WLR 219, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98
- R (Mills and Mills) v Sussex Police and Southwark Crown Court (QBD (Admin)) [2014] EWHC 2523 (Admin); [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 604; [2015] 2 All ER 956; [2015] 1 WLR 2199; [2014] 2 Cr App R 34, **mentioned** and **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32

- R (Monarch Airlines Ltd (in administration)) v Airport Coordination Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1892, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- R (Morgan Grenfell & Co Ltd) v Special Commissioner of Income Tax (HL) [2002] UKHL 21; [2003] 1 AC 563; [2002] 2 WLR 1299; [2002] 3 All ER 1, **applied, considered and referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- R (Newcastle United Football Club Ltd) v HM Revenue & Customs (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 2402 (Admin); [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 604; [2017] 4 WLR 187, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98, [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 40, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 115
- R (Oboh) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 514, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Osborn) v Parole Board (SC) [2013] UKSC 61; [2014] 1 AC 1115; [2013] 3 WLR 1020; [2014] 1 All ER 369, **followed**: [2018] Med LR 188
- R (Panesar (t/a Anami Law)) v Bristol Crown Court (QBD (Admin)) [2011] EWHC 842 (Admin); [2011] Lloyd's Rep FC 337, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R (Rawlinson and Hunter Trustees) v Central Criminal Court (QBD (Admin)) [2012] EWHC 2254 (Admin); [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 132; [2013] 1 WLR 1634, **applied and considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98, **mentioned and referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Richmond Pharmacology Ltd) v Health Research Authority, The (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 2238 (Admin), **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (S, F and L) v Chief Constable of British Transport Police (QBD (Admin)) [2013] EWHC 2189 (Admin); [2014] 1 WLR 1647; [2014] 1 All ER 268, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 98
- R (Salubi) v Bow Street Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2002] EWHC 919 (Admin); [2002] 1 WLR 3073, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Sandiford) v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (SC) [2014] UKSC 44; [2014] 1 WLR 2697; [2014] 4 All ER 843, **distinguished**: [2018] Med LR 410
- R (Superior Import/Export Ltd) v Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 3172 (Admin); [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 115, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 40
- R (Tucker) v Director General of the National Crime Squad (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 57; [2003] ICR 599, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Virgin Media Ltd) v Zinga (CA (Crim)) [2012] EWCA Crim 2537, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Virgin Media Ltd) v Zinga (CA (Crim)) [2014] EWCA Crim 52; [2014] 1 WLR 2228; [2014] 3 All ER 90; [2014] 1 Cr App R 27, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32
- R (Wayne Thompson) v Law Society, The (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 167; [2004] 1 WLR 2522; [2004] 2 All ER 112, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 188
- R (Weaver) v London and Quadrant Housing Trust (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 587; [2010] 1 WLR 363; [2009] 4 All ER 865, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 545
- R (Windsor) v Bristol Crown Court (QBD (Admin)) [2011] EWHC 1899 (Admin), **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R & W Paul Ltd v National Steamship Co Ltd (KBD) (1937) 59 Ll L Rep 28, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33
- R C Pillar & Sons v Edwards, 2001 WL 676628, 26 January 2001, unreported, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443
- R H & D International Ltd v IAS Animal Air Services Ltd (QBD) [1984] 1 WLR 573, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 271
- R Leslie Ltd v Reliable Advertising and Addressing Agency Ltd [1915] 1 KB 652, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- RAA-GIO Insurance Ltd v O'Halloran (SCSA) [2007] SASC 245; (2007) 98 SASR 123, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- RAF Forwarding (HK) Ltd v Wong Angela [1999] 2 HKC 135, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 271
- Rafaela S, The (HL) [2005] UKHL 11; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347; [2005] 2 AC 423, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Rainy Sky SA v Kookmin Bank (SC) [2011] UKSC 50; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 34; [2011] 1 WLR 2900; [2012] 1 All ER 1137; 138 Con LR 1, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503, **considered**: [2018] BLR 90
- Ralli Brothers v Compañía Naviera Sota y Aznar (KBD) (1919) 1 Ll L Rep 505; (1919) 1 Ll L Rep 649; [1920] 1 KB 614, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 16
- Rals International Pte Ltd v Cassa di Risparmio di Parma e Piacenza SpA (SGCA) [2016] SGCA 53, **not followed**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152
- Ranko Group v Antarctic Maritime SA (The Robin) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] ADRLN 35, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152
- RBS Rights Issue Litigation, The (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 1217 (Ch); [2017] 1 WLR 4635, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Reardon Smith Line Ltd v Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (The Vancouver Strikes Cases) (HL) [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 12; [1963] AC 691, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Rees v Darlington Memorial Hospital NHS Trust (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 88; [2003] QB 20; [2002] 2 WLR 1483; [2002] 2 All ER 177 (HL) [2003] UKHL 52; [2004] Lloyd's Rep Med 1; [2004] 1 AC 309; [2003] 3 WLR 1091; [2003] 4 All ER 987, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 1, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 55

- Regazzoni v K C Sethia (1944) Ltd (HL) [1957] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289; [1958] AC 301, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 16
- Regent Leisuretime Ltd v NatWest Finance Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 391; [2003] BCC 587, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 465
- Regione Piemonte v Dexia Crediop SpA (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1298, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Rehder v Air Baltic Corporation (ECJ) Case C-204/08; EU:C:2009:439; [2009] ECR I-6073; [2010] Bus LR 549, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Reichhold Norway ASA v Goldman Sachs International (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 567; [2000] 1 WLR 173, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179
- Reischer v Borwick (CA) [1894] 2 QB 548, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270
- Reliance Industries Ltd v The Union of India (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 822 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Republic of Ecuador v Occidental Exploration & Production Co (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1116; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 707; [2006] QB 432, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Republic of Ecuador v Occidental Exploration & Production Co (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 345 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 773, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Republic of Ecuador v Occidental Exploration & Production Co (No 2) (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 656; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 352, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66
- Republic of Kazakhstan v Istil Group Inc (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1468; [2006] 1 WLR 596, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252
- Republic of Serbia v ImageSat International NV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2853 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 324, **applied**, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Resolute, The (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1314; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Reynolds v Phoenix Assurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 440, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Rhesa Shipping Co SA v Edmunds (The Popi M) (HL) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1985] 1 WLR 948, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Richardson v Richardson [1927] P 228, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Ridgecrest New Zealand Ltd v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 117; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 34; [2015] 1 NZLR 40, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- River Gurara, The (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225; [1998] QB 610, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Roberts v Anglo-Saxon Insurance Association Ltd (KBD (Div Ct)) (1926) 26 Ll L Rep 154; (CA) (1927) 27 Ll L Rep 313, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Robin, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] ADRLN 35, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152
- Robinson v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Police (SC) [2018] UKSC 4; [2018] AC 736; [2018] 2 WLR 595; [2018] 2 All ER 1041, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 595
- Robinson v Fernsby (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1820, **considered**: [2018] BLR 353
- Robinson v Harman (Ex Ch) (1848) 1 Exch 850, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Rodrigues de Andrade v Salvador (CJEU) Case C 514/16; EU:C:2017:908; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 164, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418
- Rogers v Hoyle (QBD) [2013] EWHC 1409 (QB); [2014] 1 WLR 148, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 28
- Ronly Holdings Ltd v JSC Zestafoni G Nikoladze Ferroalloy Point (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1354 (Comm), **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Ronnoc Finance v Spectrum Network Systems Ltd (1997) 45 NSWLR 624, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Rookes v Barnard (HL) [1964] 1 Lloyd's Rep 28; [1964] AC 1129; [1964] 2 WLR 269; [1964] 1 All ER 367, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 55
- Rosenberg v Percival (HCA) [2001] HCA 18; (2001) 205 CLR 434, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Ross T Smyth & Co Ltd v W N Lindsay Ltd (QBD) [1953] 2 Lloyd's Rep 378, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Rossdale v Denny (CA) [1921] 1 Ch 57; [1921] 90 LJ Ch 204; [1921] 65 Sol Jo 59, **applied**: [2018] BLR 441
- Rosseel NV v Oriental Commercial Shipping (UK) Ltd (CA) [1990] 1 WLR 1387; [1990] 3 All ER 545, **followed**: [2018] BLR 555
- Roumeli Food Stores (NSW) Pty Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd (1972) 1 NSWLR 227, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Rout v Southern Response Earthquake Services Ltd (NZHC) [2013] NZHC 3262, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- Roux v Salvador (1836) 3 Bing NC 266, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Rowlinson Construction Ltd v Insurance Company of North America (UK) Ltd (QBD) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 332, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 286
- Royal & Sun Alliance v Dornoch (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 238; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 544, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693
- Royal Greek Government v Minister of Transport (The Ann Stathatos) (KBD) (1949) 83 Ll L Rep 228, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Royal Typewriter Co v MV Kulmerland (USCA 2nd Cir) 483 F.2d 645 (1973); [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 428, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59

- RTS Flexible Systems Ltd v Molkerei Alois Müller GmbH & Co KG (UK Production) (SC) [2010] UKSC 14; [2010] BLR 337; [2010] 1 WLR 753; [2010] 3 All ER 1; (2010) 129 Con LR 1, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382; [2018] BLR 778
- Ruby Roz Agricol LLP v Republic of Kazakhstan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 439 (Comm), **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66
- Rupert Morgan Building Services (LLC) Ltd v Jervis (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1563; [2004] 1 WLR 1867; [2004] 1 All ER 529, **applied** and **followed**: [2018] BLR 173
- Ruxley Electronics and Construction Ltd v Forsyth (HL) (1995) 73 BLR 1; [1996] AC 344, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- S K Shipping (S) Pte Ltd v Petroexport Ltd (The Pro Victor) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2974 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 158, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Safeway Stores Ltd v Twigger (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1472; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 462, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- SAG ELV Slovensko AS (CJEU) Case C-599/10; [2012] EUECJ C-599/10; EU:C:2012:191; ECLI:EU:C:2012:191; [2012] WLR(D) 103; [2012] 2 CMLR 36, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] BLR 51
- Sahin v Havard (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1202; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 110, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Sailing Ship "Blairmore" Co v Macredie (HL) [1898] AC 593, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 250
- Salem, The (CA) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 369; [1982] QB 946, **applied** and **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Salmond & Spraggon (Australia) Pty Ltd v Port Jackson Stevedoring Pty Ltd (The New York Star) (PC) [1980] Lloyd's Rep 317; [1981] 1 WLR 138, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563
- Salomon v A Salomon & Co Ltd (HL) [1897] AC 22, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472
- Samuel Sanday & Co v Keighley Maxted & Co (CA) (1922) 10 Ll L Rep 409; (1922) 10 Ll L Rep 459; (1922) 27 Com Cas 296, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Sanders v Kingston (Ethical Standards Officer) (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 2132 (Admin), **followed**: [2018] Med LR 298
- Sanghvi v Cathay Pacific Airways (Ch D) [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 46, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Sans Souci Ltd v VRL Services Ltd (PC) [2012] UKPC 6, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Santa Clara, The (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 225; [1996] AC 800, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Santander UK plc v RA Legal Solicitors (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 183; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 282; [2014] PNLR 420, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Saronikos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 277, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223
- SARPD Oil International Ltd v Addax Energy SA (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 120; [2016] BLR 301, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123
- Saskatchewan River Bungalows Ltd v Maritime Life Assurance Co (SCC) [1994] 2 SCR 490, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 541
- Scandinavian Trading Tanker Co AB v Flota Petrolera Ecuatoriana (The Scaptrade) (CA) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 146; [1983] QB 529, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Scaptrade, The (CA) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 146; [1983] QB 529, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- SCF Finance Co Ltd v Masri (No 3) (CA) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 366; [1987] QB 1028, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Schneiderman v Barnett [1951] NZLR SC 301, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- SCM Financial Overseas Ltd v Raga Establishment Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1008 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Scottish Lion Insurance Co Ltd v Goodrich Corporation (CSIH) [2011] CSIH 18; [2011] SC 534, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Sea Trade Maritime Corporation v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd (The Athena) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 578 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 147, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Sebastian Holdings Inc v Deutsche Bank AG (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 998; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106; [2010] 2 CLC 300, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179, [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 523, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Secretary of State for the Home Department v AF (No 3) (HL) [2009] UKHL 28; [2010] 2 AC 269; [2009] 3 WLR 74; [2009] 3 All ER 643, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 71
- Secretary of State for the Home Department v Raytheon Systems Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 311 (TCC); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 493, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Secretary of State for Work and Pensions (Jobcentre Plus) v Higgins (Disability Discrimination: Reasonable adjustments) (UKEAT) [2014] ICR 341; [2013] UKEAT 0579_12_2510, **distinguished**: [2018] Med LR 605
- Seismic Shipping Inc v Total E&P UK plc (The Western Regent) (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 985; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243
- Selected Seeds Pty Ltd v QBEMM Pty Ltd (HCA) [2010] HCA 37; (2010) 242 CLR 336, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551
- Senнар (No 2), The (HL) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [1985] 1 WLR 490, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299

- Serious Fraud Office v Eurasian Natural Resources Corporation Ltd (QBD) [2017] EWHC 1017 (QB); [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 300; [2017] 1 WLR 4205; [2017] 2 Cr App R 24; [2018] Crim LR 63, **approved in relevant part**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 157, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 202
- Serious Fraud Office v Rolls-Royce plc (Southwark CC) [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 249, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
- Severfield (UK) Ltd v Duro Felguera UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 3352 (TCC); 163 Con LR 235, **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- Seymour v Pickett (CA) [1905] 1 KB 715, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- SG South Ltd v King's Head Cirencester LLP (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 2645 (TCC); [2010] BLR 47, **referred to**: [2018] BLR 353
- Shanemist Pty Ltd v Denmac Nominees Pty Ltd (QSC) [2003] QSC 373, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 43
- Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc v TVB (ECJ) Case C-89/91; [1993] ECR I-139, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608
- Shell Egypt West Manzala GmbH v Dana Gas Egypt Ltd (formerly Centurion Petroleum Corporation) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 465 (Comm), **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Shell International Petroleum Co Ltd v Coral Oil Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 72, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 197
- Shell International Petroleum Co Ltd v Coral Oil Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 606, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243
- Shell International Petroleum Co Ltd v Gibbs (The Salem) (CA) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 369; [1982] QB 946, **applied and referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Sheltam Rail Co (Proprietary) Ltd v Mirambo Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 829 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 195, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144, [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Shogun Finance Ltd v Hudson (HL) [2003] UKHL 62; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 532; [2004] 1 AC 919; [2004] 1 AC 1101; [2003] 3 WLR 1371; [2004] 1 All ER 215, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Shuttari v Solicitors' Indemnity Fund (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 1537 (Ch), **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99
- Siegwerk Australia Pty Ltd (in liq) v Nuplex Industries (Australia) Pty Ltd (FCA) [2013] FCAFC 130; (2013) 305 ALR 412, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Siemens Ltd v Schenker International (Australia) Pty Ltd (HCA) [2004] HCA 11; (2004) 216 CLR 418, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 590
- Sigma Finance Corporation, Re (SC) [2009] UKSC 2; [2010] 1 All ER 571, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Silva, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 181 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Simms v Law Society (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 408 (Admin), **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Singh v The Charity Commission (Ch D) [2016] EWHC B33 (Ch), **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Sino Channel Asia Ltd v Dana Shipping & Trading Pte Singapore (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1118 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 97; (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1703; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 233
- Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (Publ) v Asia Pacific Breweries (Singapore) Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2007] SGCA 9; [2007] 2 SLR 367, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
- Skyward Aviation 2008 Ltd v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZHC) [2013] NZHC 1856; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 52, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- Slovak Republic v Achmea BV (CJEU) Case C-284/16 (2018), **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Smart v AAI Ltd (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 392, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Smith v Landstar Properties Inc (BCCA) [2011] BCCA 44, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Smith v Parole Board (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1269; [2004] 1 WLR 421, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 188
- Smith v Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1585; [2014] 1 WLR 2283, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 44
- Sociaal Fonds voor de Diamantarbeiders v SA Ch Brachfeld & Sons and Chougol Diamond Co (Customs Duties) (ECJ) Joined Cases 2/69 and 3/69; [1969] EUECJ R-3/69; ECLI:EU:C:1969:30, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 288
- Société Eram Shipping Co Ltd v Compagnie Internationale de Navigation (HL) [2003] UKHL 30; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 405; [2004] 1 AC 260, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Société Eram Shipping Co Ltd v Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd (HL) [2003] UKHL 30; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 405; [2004] 1 AC 260, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Société financière et industrielle du Peloux v AXA Belgium (ECJ) Case C-112/03; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 676, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556
- Société Nationale Industrielle Aérospatiale v Lee Kui Jak (PC) [1987] AC 871, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Socimer International Bank Ltd v Standard Bank London Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 116; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558; [2008] Bus LR 1304, **referred to**: [2018] BLR 802
- Soleimany v Soleimany (CA) [1999] QB 785, **applied, disapproved and referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Solicitors Regulation Authority v Kaberry (QBD (Admin)) [2012] EWHC 388 (Admin), **considered**: [2018] Med LR 579
- SOS Corporacion Alimentaria SA v Inerco Trade SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 162 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 345, **followed**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 452

- South Carolina Insurance Co v Assurantie Maatschappij “De Zeven Provinciën” NV (HL) [1986] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 317; [1987] AC 24, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 536
- SOVAG – Schwarzmeer und Ostsee Versicherungs-Aktiengesellschaft v If Vahinkovakuutusyhtiö Oy (CJEU) Case C-521/14; EU:C:2016:41, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 608
- Sparta Navigation Co v Transocean America Inc (The Stephanos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1989] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 506, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 452
- Spasic (CJEU) Case C-129/14 PPU; ECLI:EU:C:2014:586, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep FC 288, **cited**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep FC Plus 44
- Spector Photo Group NV and Van Raemdonck v Commissie voor het Bank-, Financier- en Assurantiewezenen (CBFA) (CJEU) Case C-45/08; [2009] EUECJ C-45/08; ECLI:EU:C:2009:806; [2009] ECR I-12073; [2010] Bus LR 1416, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep FC 288, **cited**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep FC Plus 44
- Spectrum Plus Ltd, Re (HL) [2005] UKHL 41; [2005] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 275, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 389; [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 221
- Speed Investments Ltd v Formula One Holdings Ltd (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 1772 (Ch); [2005] 1 WLR 1233, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 437
- Speymill Contracts Ltd v Baskind (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 120; [2010] BLR 257; 129 Con LR 66, **approved**: [2018] BLR 353
- Spiliada, The (HL) [1987] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 1; [1987] AC 460, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 243
- Spiliada Maritime Corporation v Cansulex Ltd (The Spiliada) (HL) [1987] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 1; [1987] AC 460, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 243
- Spina v Mutual Acceptance (Insurance) Ltd (1984) 3 ANZ Ins Cas 60-554, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 345
- Spinney’s (1948) Ltd v Royal Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 406, **applied and referred to**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 83
- St Albans City and District Council v International Computers Ltd (CA) [1996] EWCA Civ 1296; [1996] 4 All ER 481, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 613, **considered**: [2018] BLR 307
- Staines v Walsh (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 1486 (Ch), **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 115
- Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Ltd v Independent Power Tanzania Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 411; [2016] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 25; [2016] 2 All ER (Comm) 740, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 179
- Standard Life Assurance Ltd v Oak Dedicated Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 222 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd’s Rep IR 552; [2008] All ER (Comm) 916, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 425
- Stanford International Bank Ltd, In re (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 137; [2010] Lloyd’s Rep FC 357; [2011] Ch 33; [2010] 3 WLR 941, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep FC 98, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep FC Plus 32
- Starlight Shipping Co v Tai Ping Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1893 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 230, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 80, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 115
- State v Sacchi (ECJ) Case C-155/73; [1974] ECR 409, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 613, **considered**: [2018] BLR 307
- State Insurance Office Manager v Bettany (1990) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 76-818, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 1
- State of Victoria v Tatts Group Ltd (HCA) [2016] HCA 5; (2016) 328 ALR 564, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 551
- Steel v NRAM Ltd (formerly NRAM plc) (SC) [2018] UKSC 13; [2018] 1 WLR 1190; [2018] 3 All ER 81; [2018] PNLR 21, **mentioned**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep FC 445
- Stephanos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1989] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 506, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 452
- Stewart v McKenna [2014] IEHC 301, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 40
- Stock v Inglis (1884) 12 QBD 564, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 541
- Stocznia Gdanska SA v Latvian Shipping Co (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 889; [2002] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 436, **considered**: [2018] BLR 722, **doubted**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 204
- Stocznia Gdynia SA v Gearbulk Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 944 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 202, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 204
- Stocznia Gdynia SA v Gearbulk Holdings Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 75; [2009] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 461, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 83
- Stoke-on-Trent City Council v W & J Wass Ltd (CA) [1988] 1 WLR 1406, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 495
- Stone & Rolls Ltd (in liquidation) v Moore Stephens (a firm) (HL) [2009] UKHL 39; [2009] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 537; [2009] 1 AC 1391, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 264, **considered and distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 472
- Strand Electric and Engineering Co Ltd v Brisford Entertainments Ltd (CA) [1952] 2 QB 246, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 495
- Stratton Finance Pty Ltd v Webb (FCAFC) [2014] FCAFC 110, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 43
- Strive Shipping Corporation v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (The Grecia Express) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 203 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 88, **explained**: [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 448
- Strongman (1945) Ltd v Sincock (CA) [1955] 2 QB 525, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 264
- Stuart v Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance Co of New Zealand Ltd (No 2) (1988) 5 ANZ Ins Cas 60-844, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR 345
- Sturgeon v Condor Flugdienst GmbH; Böck v Air France SA (CJEU) Joined Cases C-402/07 and C-432/07; [2009] ECR I-10923; [2010] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 522, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 341; [2018] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 586
- Structural Polymer Systems Ltd v Brown (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] Lloyd’s Rep IR 64, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 40

- Sugar Hut Group Ltd v Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2636 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 198, **applied, considered** and **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Suncorp Metway Insurance Ltd v Landridge Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2005] VSCA 223; (2005) 12 VR 290, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Sunport Shipping Ltd v Tryg Baltica International (UK) Ltd (The Kleovoulos of Rhodes) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 138; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 349, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 221
- Surefire Systems Ltd v Guardian ECL Ltd (QBD (TCC) [2005] EWHC 1860 (TCC); [2005] BLR 534, **applied**: [2018] BLR 393, **not followed**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2018] BLR 393
- Surrey and Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust v Logan Construction (Southeast) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 17 (TCC); [2017] BLR 189; [2017] 2 All ER (Comm); 170 Con LR 65, **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- Surrey County Council v Bredero Homes Ltd (CA) [1993] 1 WLR 1361, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Svenska Handelsbanken AB v Dandridge (The Aliza Glacial) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 577; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Svenska Petroleum Exploration AB v Government of the Republic of Lithuania (No 2) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1529; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193; [2007] QB 886, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Swain v Hillman (CA) [2001] 1 All ER 91; [2000] PIQR 51, **followed**: [2018] BLR 709
- Swainland Builders Ltd v Freehold Properties Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 560; [2002] 2 EGLR 71, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Sweeney v Kennedy (HCJ Eire) (1948) 82 Ll L Rep 294, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Swiss Bank Corporation v Boehmische Industrial Bank (CA) [1923] 1 KB 673, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Synergy Health (UK) Ltd v CGU Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2583 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 500, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 133
- Systems Pipework Ltd v Rotary Building Services Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 3235 (TCC), **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- T&N Ltd v Royal & Sun Alliance plc (Ch D) [2002] EWHC 2420 (Ch); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 102; [2002] CLC 1342, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179 and **not followed**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Tajik Aluminium Plant v Hydro Aluminium AS (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1135 (Comm), **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66, [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410.
- Tamarind International Ltd v Eastern Natural Gas (Retail) Ltd (QBD) [2000] CLC 1397; [2000] Eu LR 708, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Tameside Metropolitan Borough Council v Barlow Securities Group Services Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1; [2001] BLR 113; 75 Con LR 112, **applied** and **followed**: [2018] BLR 652
- Tariq v Home Office (SC) [2011] UKSC 35; [2012] 1 AC 452; [2011] 3 WLR 322; [2012] 1 All ER 58, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 71
- Târşia (CJEU) Case C-69/14; ECLI:EU:C:2015:662, **cited**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 44
- Taurus Petroleum Ltd v State Oil Marketing Company of the Ministry of Oil, Republic of Iraq (SC) [2017] UKSC 64; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 29, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Taylor v Lawrence (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 90; [2003] QB 528, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 402
- Teal Assurance Co Ltd v W R Berkley Insurance (Europe) Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 57; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 56, **distinguished**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575
- Techni-Chemicals Products Co Ltd v South British Insurance Co Ltd (HC of Wellington) [1977] 1 NZLR 311, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Tennant v Associated Newspapers Group [1979] FSR 298, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 228
- Terna Bahrain Holding Company WLL v Al Shamsi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3283 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 86; [2013] 1 All ER (Comm) 580; 145 Con LR 114; [2013] 2 CLC 1, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 121; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 151; [2018] BLR 393, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- TGA Chapman Ltd v Christopher (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; [1998] 1 WLR 12, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636
- Thevarajah v Riordan (SC) [2015] UKSC 78; [2016] 1 WLR 76, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Thlimennos v Greece (ECHR) (2001) 31 EHRR 15; [2000] ECHR 162, **applied** and **referred to**: [2018] Med LR 410
- Thomas Vale Construction plc v Brookside Syston Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 3637 (TCC); 25 Const LJ 675, **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- Thompson v Weems (HL) (1884) 9 App Cas 671, **applied** and **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Thorney Park Golf Ltd (trading as Laleham Golf Club) v Myers Catering Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 19, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 3) (HL) [2001] UKHL 16; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Bank 125; [2003] 2 AC 1; [2003] 2 AC 260; [2001] 2 All ER 513, **followed**: [2018] BLR 709
- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 5) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 474; [2003] QB 1556; [2003] 3 WLR 667; [2003] CP Rep 34, **doubted** and **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635

- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 6) (HL) [2004] UKHL 48; [2005] 1 AC 610; [2004] 3 WLR 1274; [2005] 4 All ER 948, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 157, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635 and [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672, **distinguished:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Thyssen Canada Ltd v Mariana Maritime SA (The Mariana) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 219 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 640, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135
- Tibbles v SIG plc (t/a Asphaltic Roofing Supplies) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 518; [2012] 1 WLR 2591; [2012] 4 All ER 259, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Tideland Signal Ltd v Commission of the European Communities (ECJ) Case T-211/02; [2002] EUECJ T-211/02; [2002] ECR II-3781; [2002] 3 CMLR 33, **applied and considered:** [2018] BLR 51
- Tito v Waddell (No 2) (CA) [1977] Ch 106, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- TJK (NZ) Ltd v Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance Co Ltd (NZHC) [2013] NZHC 298; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 545, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Todd v Alterra (FCA) [2016] FCAFC 15; (2016) 239 FCR 12, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Tolhurst v Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers (1900) Ltd (CA) [1902] 2 KB 660; (HL) [1903] AC 414, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710
- Toll (FGCT) Pty Ltd v Alphapharm Pty Ltd (HCA) [2004] HCA 52; (2004) 219 CLR 165, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551
- Tomolugen Holdings Ltd v Silica Investors Ltd (SGCA) [2015] SGCA 57, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Toprak Mahsulleri Ofisi v Finagrain Compagnie Commerciale Agricole et Financière SA (CA) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Total Transport Corporation v Arcadia Petroleum Ltd (The Eurus) (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 351, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628
- Tower Insurance Ltd v Domenico Trustee Ltd (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 372; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 277, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- Tower Insurance Ltd v Skyward Aviation 2008 Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 185; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 283; [2015] 1 NZLR 341, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 710, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Trident General Insurance Co Ltd v McNiece Bros Pty Ltd (HCA) (1988) 165 CLR 107, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Triton Lark, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2862 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 151; [2012] EWHC 70 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 441; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 655
- Trust Risk Group SpA v Amtrust Europe Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 437; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 154, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Trustees Executors Ltd v QBE Insurance (International) Ltd (NZCA) [2010] NZCA 608; (2010) 16 ANZ Ins Cas 61-874, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 463
- TTMI Ltd of England v ASM Shipping Ltd of India (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2666 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 401, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Turner v Manx Line Ltd (CA) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 137, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Twinsectra Ltd v Yardley (HL) [2002] UKHL 12; [2002] 2 AC 164; [2002] 2 WLR 802; [2002] 2 All ER 377, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 188
- UBS AG v HSH Nordbank AG (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 585; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 272; [2009] 1 CLC 934, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 523
- UBS AG v Omni Holding AG (Ch D) [2000] 1 WLR 916, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- UK Insurance Ltd v Holden (QBD) [2016] EWHC 264 (QB); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 349, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Unibet (London) Ltd v Justitiekanslern (ECJ) Case C-432/05; [2007] ECR I-2271; [2007] 2 CMLR 30, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Union Carbide Corporation v Fednav Ltd (The Hudson Bay) [1997] FCJ No 655, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 541
- United Arab Emirates v Abdelghafar (UKEAT) [1995] ICR 65; [1995] IRLR 243, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- United Carriers Ltd v Heritage Food Group (UK) Ltd (QBD) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269; [1996] 1 WLR 371, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 271
- United City Merchants (Investments) Ltd v Royal Bank of Canada (HL) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1983] 1 AC 168, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- United Dominions Trust (Commercial) Ltd v Ennis (CA) [1968] 1 QB 54, **considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- United First Partners Research v Carreras (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 323, **distinguished:** [2018] Med LR 605
- United Project Consultants Pte Ltd v Leong Kwok Onn (SGCA) [2005] SGCA 38; [2005] 4 SLR 214, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- United States of America v Philip Morris Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 3028 (Comm), **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
- Unity Insurance Brokers Pty Ltd v Rocco Pezzano Pty Ltd (HCA) [1998] HCA 38; (1998) 192 CLR 603, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 133
- Universal General Insurance Co (UGIC) v Group Josi Reinsurance Co SA (ECJ) Case C-412/98; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 483; [2001] QB 68, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608

- Universal Petroleum Co Ltd v Handels-Und Transport GmbH (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Usedsoft GmbH v Oracle International Corporation (CJEU) Case C-128/11; [2013] Bus LR 911; [2012] 3 CMLR 44, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant JSC v AES Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant LLP (SC) [2013] UKSC 35; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 197, **referred to:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Vallejo v Wheeler (1774) 1 Cowp 143, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 221
- Vance v Forster (1841) Ir Cir Rep 47, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Vandervell v Inland Revenue Commissioners (HL) [1967] 2 AC 291, **followed:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 28
- Vassallo v Azienda Ospedaliera Ospedale San Martino di Genova e Cliniche Universitarie Convenzionate (ECJ) Case C 180/04; [2006] ECR I-7251, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103
- Vector Gas Ltd v Bay of Plenty Energy Ltd (NZSC) [2010] NZSC 5; [2010] 2 NZLR 444, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Vee Networks Ltd v Econet Wireless International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2909 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 192, **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99
- Ventouris v Mountain (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 607; [1991] 3 All ER 472, **considered and followed:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 672
- Vercoe v Rutland Fund Management Ltd (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 424 (Ch), **explained:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Verlander v Devon Waste Management (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 835, **considered:** [2018] Med LR 287
- Vero Insurance Ltd v Baycorp Advantage Ltd (NSWCA) [2004] NSWCA 390, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Vimeira, The (CA) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 66, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Vimeira, The (No 2) (HL) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 117; [1986] AC 965, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 636
- Vinava Shipping Co Ltd v Finelvet AG (The Chrysalis) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503; [1983] 1 WLR 1469, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Vinnlustodin HF v Sea Tank Shipping AS (The Aqasia) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 276; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 530, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Vintix Pty Ltd v Lumley General Insurance Ltd (NSWSC) (1991) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 61–050; (1991) 24 NSWLR 627, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Vinyls Italia SpA v Mediterranea di Navigazione SpA (CJEU) Case C-54/16; EU:C:2017:433; [2018] 1 WLR 543; [2017] ILPr 27, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626
- Virgin Atlantic Airways Ltd v Zodiac Seats UK Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 46; [2014] 1 AC 160; [2013] 3 WLR 299; [2013] 4 All ER 715, **applied and followed:** [2018] BLR 663
- Viridis UK Ltd v Mulalley and Co Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 268 (TCC), **considered:** [2018] BLR 575
- Vistafjord, The (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 343, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Vitol SA v Norelf Ltd (The Santa Clara) (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 225; [1996] AC 800, **referred to:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Vnuk v Zavarovalnica Triglav dd (CJEU) Case C-162/13; EU:C:2014:2146; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 142, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 16, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 164, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **explained:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Vodafone 2 v Revenue and Customs Commissioners (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 446; [2010] Ch 77; [2010] 2 WLR 288, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Vorarlberger Gebietskrankenkasse v WGV-Schwäbische Allgemeine Versicherungs AG (ECJ) Case C-347/08; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608, **referred to:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10
- VTB Capital plc v Nutritek International Corporation (SC) [2013] UKSC 5; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, **considered:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243
- W Nagel (A Firm) v Pluczenik Diamond Co NV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1750 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215, **applied:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2018] BLR 307
- Wakeling v Harrington (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 1184 (Ch), **applied:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614
- Walter Lilly & Co Ltd v Mackay (QBD (TCC)) [2012] EWHC 1773 (TCC); [2012] BLR 503, **considered:** [2018] BLR 141
- Walton International Ltd v Verweij Fashion BV (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 1608 (Ch), **applied:** [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Wasa International Insurance Co Ltd v Lexington Insurance Co (HL) [2009] UKHL 40; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 675; [2010] 1 AC 180, **considered:** [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24
- Watkin Jones & Son Ltd v Lidl UK GmbH (QBD (TCC)) [2002] EWHC 183 (TCC); (2002) 86 Con LR 155, **distinguished:** [2018] BLR 173
- Watson v Durham University (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1266, **followed:** [2018] Med LR 625
- Watson, Laidlaw & Co Ltd v Pott, Cassels & Williamson (HL) (1914) 31 RPC 104; 1914 SC (HL) 18, **applied and considered:** [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495

- Waugh v British Railways Board (HL) [1980] AC 521, **followed**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
- Wayne Tank & Pump Co Ltd v Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; [1974] QB 57; [1973] 3 All ER 825, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 270, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
- Wenham v Ella (HCA) (1972) 127 CLR 454, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Wertheim v Chicoutimi Pulp Co (PC) [1911] AC 301, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (ECJ) Case C-185/07; [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80
- Westacre Investments Inc v Jugoinport-SPDR Holding Co Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2000] 1 QB 288, **applied, disapproved and referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Western Regent, The (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 985; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243
- Westland Helicopters Ltd v Sheikh Salah Al-Hejailan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1625 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 523, **considered**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Westminster International BV v Dornoch Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1323, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635
- Westpac Banking Corporation v M M Kembla New Zealand Ltd (NZCA) [2000] NZCA 319; [2001] 2 NZLR 298, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 463
- White v Jones (HL) [1995] 2 AC 207; [1995] 2 WLR 187; [1995] 1 All ER 691, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- White v White (HL) [2001] UKHL 9; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 493; [2001] 1 WLR 481; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1105, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478
- Whitwham v Westminster Brymbo Coal and Coke Co (CA) [1896] 2 Ch 538, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Wilkes v DePuy International Ltd (QBD) [2016] EWHC 3096 (QB); [2018] QB 627; [2018] 2 WLR 531; [2017] 3 All ER 589, **referred to**: [2018] Med LR 347
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd (HCA) [2005] HCA 17; (2005) 221 CLR 522, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 551, **referred to**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 110
- Willers v Joyce (Re Gubay (deceased) (No 1) (SC) [2016] UKSC 43; [2016] 3 WLR 477, **considered**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Willers v Joyce (Re Gubay (deceased) (No 2) (SC) [2016] UKSC 44; [2016] 3 WLR 534, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229; [2018] BLR 173, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 13
- William Jackson & Sons Ltd v Oughtred & Harrison (Insurance) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 133
- Wilsher v Essex Area Health Authority (CA) [1987] QB 730, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 595
- Wilsher v Essex Area Health Authority (HL) [1988] AC 1074, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 511
- Wilson & Horton Ltd v Attorney General (NZCA) [1997] 2 NZLR 513, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Wilson and Sharp Investments Ltd v Harbour View Developments Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1030, **considered**: [2018] BLR 173, [2018] BLR 722
- Wilson v Hurstanger (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 299; [2007] 1 WLR 2351, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Wimbledon Construction Co 2000 Ltd v Vago (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 1086 (TCC); [2005] BLR 374; 101 Con LR 99, **applied**: [2018] BLR 353
- Windglass Windows Ltd v Skyline Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 2022 (TCC); 126 Con LR 118, **considered**: [2018] BLR 173
- Windsor Steam Coal Co (1901) Ltd, Re (Ch D) [1929] 1 Ch 151, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445
- Windsurf Pty Ltd v HIH Casualty & General Insurance Ltd (QCA) [1999] QCA 360; [1999] ANZ Ins Cas 61-447, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666
- Winter v Director of Public Prosecutions (QBD (Admin)) [2002] EWHC 1524 (Admin); [2002] RTR 14, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 562
- Wood v Capita Insurance Services Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 13; [2017] AC 1173; [2017] 2 WLR 1095, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 197, [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503, [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 693, **referred to**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171
- Woodland v Essex County Council (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 239; [2012] Med LR 419; [2014] AC 537; [2013] 3 WLR 853, **applied**: [2018] Med LR 212
- Woods Building Services v Milton Keynes Council (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 2011 (TCC), **followed**: [2018] BLR 709
- Woolfall & Rimmer Ltd v Moyle (CA) (1941) 71 Ll L Rep 15; [1942] 1 KB 66, **considered**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Worldwide NZ LLC v New Zealand Venue and Event Management Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 108; [2015] 1 NZLR 1, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 345
- Wrotham Park Estate Co Ltd v Parkside Homes Ltd (Ch D) [1974] 1 WLR 798, **explained**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495
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- Yeong v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2009] EWHC 1923 (Admin); [2009] Med LR 582; [2010] 1 WLR 548, **considered**: [2018] Med LR 579
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- Your Response Ltd v Datateam Business Media Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 281; [2014] 2 All ER (Comm) 899; [2014] 4 All ER 928; [2015] QB 41; [2014] 3 WLR 887, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered**: [2018] BLR 307
- Ythan, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **distinguished**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403
- Yukos Capital Sarl v OJSC Rosneft Oil Co (No 2) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 208; [2014] QB 458, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562, **referred to**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Zakrzewski v Regional Court in Lodz, Poland (SC) [2013] UKSC 2; [2013] 1 WLR 324; [2013] 2 All ER 93, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 562
- Zermalt Holdings SA v Nu-Life Upholstery Repairs Ltd [1985] 2 EGLR 14, **applied**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 121, **distinguished**: [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562
- Zoneheath Associates Ltd v China Tianjin International Economic and Technical Cooperative Corporation (QBD) [1994] CLC 348, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 331
- Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd v GIO General Ltd (NSWCA) [2011] NSWCA 47, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd v Regal Pearl Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2006] NSWCA 328; (2007) 14 ANZ Ins Cas 61-715, **applied**: [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Zurich Insurance plc UK Branch v International Energy Group Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 33; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 598; [2016] AC 509, **applied**: [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448
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