

**LLOYD'S
LAW REPORTS
CITATOR
2021**

INCLUDING

[2021] BUILDING LAW REPORTS

[2021] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

[2021] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

**[2021] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS:
FINANCIAL CRIME**

**[2021] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE**

**[2021] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE PLUS**

[2021] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

informa

2022

Lloyd's List Intelligence,
13th Floor, 240 Blackfriars, London SE1 8BF
United Kingdom

Informa UK Ltd
5 Howick Place
London SW1P 1WG

Lloyd's List Intelligence is an Informa UK Ltd business, one of the world's leading providers of specialist information and services for the academic, scientific, professional and commercial business communities.

© 2022 Informa UK Ltd

ISSN 1477-1705

Enquiries

Tel: UK office: +44 (0)20 3377 3996; USA office: +1 212 600 3460; Asia office: +65 6508 2430
Email: customersuccess@lloydslistintelligence.com

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may reproduced,
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted,
in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying,
recording and/or otherwise,
without the prior written permission of Lloyd's List Intelligence.

While all reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this work, no liability is accepted by the publishers for any errors or omissions or for any consequences resulting therefrom.

Lloyd's is the registered trade mark of the
society incorporated by the Lloyd's Act 1871
by the name of Lloyd's.

Typeset by Deanta Global Publishing Services Limited.
Printing managed by Paragon Customer Communications
Printed on paper from sustainable sources.

PREFACE

This *Citator* is an essential reference tool for court judgments reported by Informa Law in the year 2021.

Lloyd's Law Reports and its sister publications have, since the earliest days, included coverage of foreign jurisdictions and many of the cases included have not been reported elsewhere. The *Reports* are therefore unique and vital to barristers, solicitors, lawyers, chambers and scholars worldwide.

In this *Citator* cases reported in [2021] *Lloyd's Law Reports*, [2021] *Building Law Reports*, [2021] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, [2021] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and [2021] *Medical Law Reports* are indexed.

Our Law Reports coverage also includes our Plus series of reporting. *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* all have an accompanying *Plus* series. *Plus* offers both online-first and online-only reporting. This means that not only does it deliver a “first look” at the Reports, it also offers Reports which will only appear online, not in print.

Used in conjunction with *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999* (published in 2000), the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2020 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, this *Citator* is the key to almost one hundred years of world-renowned law reporting across varied industry sectors.

i-law.com is Informa's premium online legal research tool for legal professionals. It delivers expert case reporting, commentary and analysis across eight specialist areas of commercial practice. Connected content and powerful search functionality gives all the information needed when conducting legal research.

Within this edition you will find the following sections:

I. Table of Cases Reported. Here we have listed alphabetically all the cases reported in the year 2021 across the Reports series. Cross-references have been provided where necessary.

II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered. In this section you will find those cases which have been the subject of judicial consideration, with references made to the cases in which they were applied, considered, etc.

III. Table of Statutes Judicially Considered. British and foreign statutes are listed alphabetically and references to the cases in which they were considered are listed under each statute, detailing individual sections, subsections and paragraphs.

PREFACE

We have also included the following for your reference:

Table of Abbreviations. A handy guide to abbreviations of all court identifiers, publications and other terms which have appeared in the Reports over the many years of coverage.

Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years. This table details the years of publications of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

Using this *Citator*, the current issues of *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* (including annual Bound Volumes), the *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999*, the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2021 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, you will have complete and ready access to every series of Reports.

March 2022

THE PUBLISHERS

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	iii
<i>Table of Abbreviations</i>	vii
<i>Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years</i>	xiii
I. Table of Cases Reported 2021	1
II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered 2021	11
III. Table of Legislation Judicially Considered 2021	49



TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

3d Cir	Third Circuit
ABASC	Alberta Securities Commission
AC, App Cas	Appeal Cases
ACD	Administrative Court Digest
ACTSC	Australian Capital Territory Supreme Court
Adm, Admlty	Admiralty Court
Admin	Administrative Court
Admin LR	Administrative Law Reports
AER	All England Reports
ALJR	Australian Law Journal Reports
All ER	All England Law Reports
All ER (Comm)	All England Law Reports (Commercial Cases)
All ER (EC)	All England Law Reports (European Cases)
ALR	Australian Law Reports
AMC	American Maritime Cases
App Div	Appellate Division
Arb Trib	Arbitration Tribunal
art, arts	Article, articles
Asp	Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases (New Series)
Aus, Aust	Australia
Bank LR	Banking Law Reports
BCC	British Company Cases
BCCA	British Columbia Court of Appeal
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
BCSC	British Columbia Supreme Court
Beav	Beavan's Rolls Court Reports
BHRC	Butterworths Human Rights Cases
BLGR	Butterworths Local Government Reports
BLR, Build LR	Building Law Reports
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports
BTC	British Tax Cases
Bus LR	Business Law Review
BVC	British Value Added Tax Reporter
BWCC	Butterworths Workmen's Compensation Cases
CA	Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
CA (Crim)	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
Calif	California
Can	Canada
Can (SC)	Canada Supreme Court
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

CCAT	Competition Commission Appeal Tribunal
CCLR	Consumer Credit Law Reports
CCL Rep	Community Care Law Reports
CEC	European Community Cases
Ch D	Chancery Division
Ch D (Comp Ct)	Chancery Division (Companies Court)
Ch D (Pat Ct)	Chancery Division (Patents Court)
Chap	Chapter
CILL	Construction Industry Law Letter
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLC	Commercial Law Cases
CLCC (BL)	Central London County Court (Business List)
CLCC (Merc L)	Central London County Court (Mercantile List)
CLC Ct	Central London County Court
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
CLY	Current Law Year Book
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
Com Cas	Commercial Cases
Comm	Commercial
Con LJ	Construction Law Journal
Con LR	Construction Law Reports
Conv	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer
Costs LR	Costs Law Reports
CPLR	Civil Practice Law Reports
CP Rep	Civil Procedure Reports
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Cr Ct	Crown Court
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland)
CSIH	Court of Session Inner House (Scotland)
Ct Just	Court of Justiciary
Ct of App	US Circuit Court of Appeals
Ct of Sess	Court of Session (Scotland)
Cty Ct	County Court
Cty Pal of Lancaster	County Palatine Court of Lancaster
Dist Ct	US District Court
Div Ct	Divisional Court
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Canada)
DR	District Registry
Durn & E	Durnford & East's Term Reports
Eastern Caribbean SC	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECC	European Commercial Cases
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
EFTA Ct	European Free Trade Association Court
EG	Estates Gazette
EGC	European General Court
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
ELR	Education Law Reports
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports
Env LR	Environmental Law Reports
Eur Comm HR	European Commission of Human Rights

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Eur LR	European Law Reports
Exch	Court of Exchequer
Fam	Family Division (Law Reports)
Fam Div	Family Division
Fam Law	Family Law
FCA	Federal Court of Australia
FCA (Can)	Federal Court of Appeal (Canada)
FCC	Federal Court of Canada
FCR	Family Court Reporter
FCAFC	Federal Court of Australia Full Court
FJSC	Supreme Court of the Fiji Islands
FLR	Family Law Reports
FSR	Fleet Street Reports
FTLR	Financial Times Law Reports
FTT (Tax)	First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber)
GCA (Civ Div)	Court of Appeal of Guernsey (Civil Division)
GWD	Green's Weekly Digest (Scotland)
HC	High Court
HC (Pat)	High Court (Patents Court)
HCA	High Court of Australia
HK	Hong Kong
HKCFA	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal
HKCFAR	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal Reports
HKCFI	Hong Kong Court of First Instance
HKHC	Hong Kong High Court
HKLR	Hong Kong Law Reports
HKLRD	Hong Kong Law Reports and Digest
HKSAR (CA)	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Court of Appeal)
HL	House of Lords
HLR	Housing Law Reports
HRLR	Human Rights Law Reports—UK Cases
HR (N)	Hoge Raad (Supreme Court) (Netherlands)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	High Court of Ireland Decisions
IH	Inner House (Scotland)
ILPr	International Litigation Procedure
Imm AR	Immigration Appeals Reports
Info TLR	Information Technology Law Reports
IoM	Isle of Man
Ir	Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports
Is Ct	Israel Court
ITCLR	IT and Communications Law Reports
ITELR	International Trust and Estate Law Reports
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITR	Industrial Tribunal Reports
Jam	Jamaica
JCR	Royal Court of Jersey
JP	Justice of the Peace Reports
JPL	Journal of Planning & Environment Law
JP Rep	Justice of the Peace and Local Government Law Reports
JSSL	Journal of Social Security Law
KB, KBD	King's Bench Division
KIR	Knight's Industrial Reports
L & TR	Landlord and Tenant Reports
LGR	Knight's Local Government Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

LG Rev	Local Government Review
LJ Law	Journal Reports
LJ (KB, Ch, P, etc)	Law Journal Reports
LJR	Law Journal Reports
LI L Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (before 1951)
LI Pr Cas	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases (Vols I–X, covering 1914–1924)
LI Pr Cas NS	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases New Series (1 vol covering 1939–1953)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (after 1950); Lloyd's Law Reports (after 1967)
Lloyd's Rep Bank	Lloyd's Law Reports Banking
Lloyd's Rep FC	Lloyd's Law Reports Financial Crime
Lloyd's Rep IR	Lloyd's Law Reports Insurance & Reinsurance
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Law Reports Medical
Lloyd's Rep PN	Lloyd's Law Reports Professional Negligence
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LMLN	Lloyd's Maritime Law Newsletter
L'pool Ct of Pass	Liverpool Court of Passage
LRLR	Lloyd's Reinsurance Law Reports
LSG, LS Gaz	Law Society's Gazette
LT	Law Times Reports
LTJ	Law Times Journal
M & CL Ct	Mayor's and City of London Court
Mal	Malaysia
Masons CLR	Masons Computer Law Reports
Masons CLR Rep	Mason's Computer Law Reports Reprints (Case Digests 1994–1997)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports
Merc Ct	Mercantile Court
MV	Motor Vessel
My & K	Mylne & Keen's Chancery Reports
NLJ, NLJ Rep, New LJ	New Law Journal
NI	Northern Ireland/Northern Ireland Law Reports
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeals
NJ Super, Law Div	New Jersey Superior Court, Law Division
NPC	New Property Cases
NSW	New South Wales
NSWCCA	New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal
NSWLC	New South Wales Local Court
NSWLR	New South Wales Law Reports
NY	New York
NZ	New Zealand
NZLR	New Zealand Law Reports
Off Ref Ct/QBD (ORB)	Official Referee's Court
OH	Outer House (Scotland)
ONSC	Ontario Superior Court of Justice
Ont	Ontario
Ont Ct, Gen Div	Ontario Court, General Division
OPLR	Occupational Pensions Law Reports
P	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty (Law Reports)
P, PD, PDA	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division
P & CR	Property, Planning & Compensation Reports
Pak	Pakistan
para	Paragraph
Pat CC	Patent County Court
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Penn SC (ED)	Supreme Court of Pennsylvania (Eastern District)
Pens LR	Pensions Law Reports
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
PLR	Planning Law Reports
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

QB	Queen’s Bench (Law Reports)
QBD (Adm Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Admin Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Administrative Court)
QBD (Admlty Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Comm Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Commercial Court)
QBD (Merc Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Mercantile Court)
QBD (NI)	Queen’s Bench Division (Northern Ireland)
QBD (ORB)	Queen’s Bench Division (Official Referees’ Business)
QBD (TCC)	Queen’s Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)
QCA	Queensland Court of Appeal
Qd R	Queensland Reports
QR	Quantum Reports (Kemp & Kemp)
QSC (Crim Div)	Quebec Superior Court (Criminal Division)
r, rr	Rule, rules
RA	Rating Appeals
Re LR	Reinsurance Law Reports
R, Reg	The Queen
Rep LR	Green’s Reparation Law Reports (Scotland)
Rex	The King
RICS (DP)	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (Disciplinary Panel Hearing)
RPC	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases
rr	Rules
RTR	Road Traffic Reports
RVR	Rating and Valuation Reporter
s, ss	Section, sections
SA	South Africa
SA (SCA)	South Africa (Supreme Court of Appeal)
SACA	South Africa Court of Appeal
SADC	South Australia District Court
Sc	Scotland
SC	Supreme Court
SC, Sess Cas	Session Cases (Scotland)
SC (HL)	Session Cases (House of Lords) (Scotland)
SC Vic	Supreme Court of Victoria
SCASA	Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa
SCC	Supreme Court of Canada
sch, sched	Schedule
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports
Scot (Ct of Sess)	Scottish Court of Sessions
Scot Sh Ct	Scottish Sheriff Court
ScotHCJ (AC)	Scottish High Court of Justiciary (Appeal Court)
SCNH	Supreme Court of New Hampshire
SCSA	Supreme Court of South Australia
SCWA	Supreme Court of Western Australia
SGCA	Singapore Court of Appeal
SGHC	Singapore High Court
Sing	Singapore
SJ	Solicitors’ Journal
SJ (LB), SJLB	Solicitors’ Journal Law Brief
SLR	Singapore Law Reports, Scottish Law Reports
SLT	Scots Law Times
Sol DT	Solicitors Disputes Tribunal
ss	Sections
STC	Simons Tax Cases
STI	Simon’s Tax Intelligence
Sup Ct	Supreme Court
TC	Tax Cases
TCC	Technology and Construction Court

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

TCLR	Technology and Construction Law Reports
TLR	Times Law Reports
Tr LR	Trading Law Reports
UK	United Kingdom
UKCA _t	United Kingdom Competition Appeals Tribunal
UKCLR	UK Competition Law Reports
UKFSM	United Kingdom Financial Services and Markets Tribunal
UKHRR	United Kingdom Human Rights Reports
UKUT	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal
UKUT (TCC)	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber)
US	United States
USCA	US Court of Appeals
US Cir CA	United States Circuit Court of Appeals
US Ct of App	United States Court of Appeals (Circuit Courts)
US Dist Ct	United States District Court
US Sup Ct	United States Supreme Court
V&DTr	Value Added Tax and Duties Tribunals
VAT Trib	VAT Tribunal
VSCA	Court of Appeal of the Supreme Court of Victoria
WASC	Western Australia Supreme Court
WASCA	Western Australia Court of Appeal
WC & Ins Rep	Reports of Cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act and on Insurance Law
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WN	Weekly Notes
WTLR	Wills & Trusts Law Reports

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

The following table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

The full archives of each series can be accessed online at www.i-law.com.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

The volumes in the old series of *Lloyd's Law Reports* were sequentially numbered from Volume 1 (1919) to Volume 84 (1950) according to the sittings of the courts. The following table relates the volume number to the year.

VOL	YEAR	SITTINGS
1	1919	Michaelmas Sittings 1919
2	1920	Hilary Sittings 1920
3	1920	Easter Sittings 1920
4	1920	Trinity Sittings 1920
5	1920	Michaelmas Sittings 1920
6	1921	Hilary Sittings 1921
7	1921	Easter Sittings 1921
8	1921	Trinity Sittings 1921
9	1921	Michaelmas Sittings 1921
10	1922	Hilary Sittings 1922
11	1922	Easter Sittings 1922
12	1922	Trinity Sittings 1922
13	1922	Michaelmas Sittings 1922
14	1923	Hilary Sittings 1923
15	1923	Easter Sittings 1923
16	1923	Trinity Sittings 1923
17	1923	Michaelmas Sittings 1923
18	1924	Hilary Sittings 1924
19	1924	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1924
20	1924	Michaelmas Sittings 1924
21	1925	Hilary Sittings 1925
22	1925	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1925
23	1925	Michaelmas Sittings 1925
24	1926	Hilary Sittings 1926
25	1926	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1926
26	1926	Michaelmas Sittings 1926
27	1927	Hilary Sittings 1927
28	1927	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1927
29	1927	Michaelmas Sittings 1927
30	1928	Hilary Sittings 1928
31	1928	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1928
32	1928	Michaelmas Sittings 1928
33	1929	Hilary Sittings 1929
34	1929	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1929

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

35	1929	Michaelmas Sittings 1929
36	1930	Hilary Sittings 1930
37	1930	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1930
38	1930	Michaelmas Sittings 1930
39	1931	Hilary Sittings 1931
40	1931	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1931
41	1931	Michaelmas Sittings 1931
42	1932	Hilary Sittings 1932
43	1932	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1932
44	1932	Michaelmas Sittings 1932
45	1933	Hilary Sittings 1933
46	1933	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1933
47	1933	Michaelmas Sittings 1933
48	1934	Hilary Sittings 1934
49	1934	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1934
50	1934	Michaelmas Sittings 1934
51	1935	Hilary Sittings 1935
52	1935	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1935
53	1935	Michaelmas Sittings 1935
54	1936	Hilary Sittings 1936
55	1936	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1936
56	1936	Michaelmas Sittings 1936
57	1937	Hilary Sittings 1937
58	1937	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1937
59	1937	Michaelmas Sittings 1937
60	1938	Hilary Sittings 1938
61	1938	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1938
62	1938	Michaelmas Sittings 1938
63	1939	Hilary Sittings 1939
64	1939	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1939
65	1939	Michaelmas Sittings 1939
66	1940	Hilary Sittings 1940
67	1940	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1940
68	1940	Michaelmas Sittings 1940
69	1941	Hilary Sittings 1941
70	1941	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1941
71	1941	Michaelmas Sittings 1941
72	1942	Hilary Sittings 1942
73	1942	Easter Sittings 1942
74	1942	Michaelmas Sittings 1942
75	1943	Hilary Sittings 1943
76	1943	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1943
77	1943–1944	Michaelmas Sittings 1943 to Trinity Sittings 1944
78	1944–1945	Michaelmas Sittings 1944 to Trinity Sittings 1945
79	1945–1946	Michaelmas Sittings 1945 to Trinity Sittings 1946
80	1946–1947	Michaelmas Sittings 1946 to Trinity Sittings 1947
81	1947–1948	Michaelmas Sittings 1947 to Trinity Sittings 1948
82	1948–1949	Michaelmas Sittings 1948 to Trinity Sittings 1949
83	1949–1950	Michaelmas Sittings 1949 and Hilary Sittings 1950
84	1950	Easter to Michaelmas Sittings 1950

From 1951 Lloyd's Law Reports have been published as two volumes per year: Volume 1, January to June; Volume 2, July to December. The Lloyd's Law Reports Plus series was added to the service in 2006.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1919–present

Years: 1919–1950

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Cite as: (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 1

Years: 1951–present

Structure: two volumes per year

Cite as: [1951] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 1

BANKING LAW REPORTS

Years of reporting: 1991–2001

Print-only service. Bound volumes available.

Years: 1991–1997

Cite as: [1991–1992] 1 Bank LR 1; [1993] 2 Bank LR 1; [1994] 3 Bank LR 1, [1995] 4 Bank LR 1; [1996] 5 Bank LR 1; [1997] 6 Bank LR 1

Years: 1998–2001

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1976–present

Old series

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 1976–1998

Cite as: (1976) 1 BLR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–present

Cite as: [1999] BLR 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] BLR Plus 1

CHINESE MARITIME & COMMERCIAL LAW REPORTS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 2010–present

Cite as: [2010] 1 CMCLR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME

Available online and as hardcopy issues.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 2008–present

Cite as: [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 1

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–present

Old series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–1997

Cite as: (1992) 1 Re LR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1998–present

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–2003, 2006–2010

Cite as: [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–2010

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep PN Plus 1

LLOYD'S REINSURANCE LAW REPORTS

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1995–1997

Cite as: [1995] LRLR 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1989–present

Old series

Years: 1989–1997

Cite as: (1989) 1 Med LR 1

Med LR series/LS Law series

Years: 2011–2013

Cite as: [2011] Med LR 1/[2011] LS Law Med 1

Lloyd's Law Reports series

Years: 1998–2006

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 1

New series

Years: 2014–present

Cite as: [2014] Med LR 1

LS Law series

Years: 2007–2010

Cite as: [2007] LS Law Med 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2017–present

Cite as: [2017] Med LR Plus 1

TABLE OF CASES REPORTED 2021

A v B [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2790 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281

AA and Others v BB and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 1017; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387; [2021] 1 WLR 5378; [2021] WLR(D) 376

AB v CD, The Tavistock and Portman NHS Foundation Trust, University College London NHS Foundation Trust and XY [2021] EWHC 741 (Fam); [2021] Med LR 365

ABC Electrification Ltd v National Rail Infrastructure Ltd [CA] [2020] EWCA Civ 1645; [2021] BLR 97

ABN Amro Bank NV v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc and Others (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 442 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

Aderounmu (A Protected Party Acting by His Litigation Friend, Edun) v Colvin [QBD] [2021] EWHC 2293 (QB); [2021] Med LR 616

Aegean Baltic Bank SA v Renzlor Shipping Ltd and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2851 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41

Agbeze v Barnet Enfield and Haringey Mental Health NHS Trust [UKEAT] Appeal No EA-2020-000413-VP (formerly UKEAT/0232/20/VP); [2021] Med LR 720

AIC Ltd v The Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria [CA (Civ Div)] [2020] EWCA Civ 1585; [2021] BLR 217; [2021] 4 All ER 163; [2021] 1 WLR 1506

Alegrow SA v Yayla Agro Gida San ve Nak AS [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1845 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 565

Alexander Brothers Ltd (Hong Kong SAR) v Alstom Transport [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1584 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2020] Bus LR 2197; [2020] WLR(D) 375

Alexandra 1 and Ever Smart, The [SC] [2021] UKSC 6; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299; [2021] 2 All ER (Comm) 907; [2021] 4 All ER 1113; [2021] 1 WLR 1436

Alize 1954 and Another v Allianz Elementar Versicherungs AG and Others (The "CMA CGM Libra") (SC) [2021] UKSC 51; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613; [2021] WLR(D) 577

Alterta Voyageur Production Ltd v Premier Oil E&P UK Ltd (The "Voyageur Spirit") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1891 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 451

American Eagle Fishing LLC v The Ship "Koorale" [NZHC] [2020] NZHC 1935; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51

Anchor Hanover Group (Incorporating The Fully Transferred Society, Hanover Housing Association) and Others v Arcadis Consulting (UK) Ltd and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 543 (TCC); [2021] BLR 319

Apex Energy International Pte Ltd v Wanxiang Resources (Singapore) Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 138; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 38

Aqua Leisure International Ltd v Benchmark Leisure Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2020] EWHC 3511 (TCC); [2021] BLR 150

Argenta Syndicate Management Ltd, Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc, MS Amlin Underwriting Ltd, Hiscox Insurance Co Ltd, QBE UK Ltd, Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd v The Financial Conduct Authority (SC) [2021] UKSC 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63; [2021] 1 AC 649; [2021] 2 All ER (Comm) 779; [2021] 3 All ER 1077; [2021] 2 WLR 123

Argentum Exploration Ltd v The Silver and All Persons Claiming to be Interested in and/or to Have Rights in Respect of, The Silver [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3434 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] 2 WLR 613; [2021] QB 585

Argos Pereira España SL and Another v Athenian Marine Ltd (The "Frio Dolphin") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 554 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387; [2021] Bus LR 866; [2021] WLR(D) 164

Armada Ship Management (S) Pte Ltd v Schiste Oil and Gas Nigeria Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 1094 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329; [2021] Bus LR 1375; [2021] WLR(D) 306

AS Fortuna OPCO BV and Another v Sea Consortium Pte Ltd and Others [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 72; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48

- Ashbolt and Another v Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs and Another [QBD (Admin)] [2020] EWHC 1588 (Admin); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143; [2020] BTC 17; [2020] STC 1813
- Asif v Ditta and Another [CA (Crim Div)] [2021] EWCA Crim 1091; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
- Aviva Investors Ground Rent Group GP Ltd and Another v Shepherd Construction Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1921 (TCC); [2021] BLR 666
- Axis Corporate Capital UK II Ltd and Others v Absa Group Ltd and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 225 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
- Axis Corporate Capital UK II Ltd and Others v Absa Group Ltd and Others (No 2) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 861 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Azam v University Hospital Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust [QBD] [2020] EWHC 3384 (QB); [2021] Med LR 150
- Balaz v District Court of Zvolen (Slovakia) [QBD (Admin)] [2021] EWHC 1862 (Admin); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- Banco San Juan Internacional Inc v Petróleos de Venezuela SA [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2937 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 44
- Basma (Suing by Her Mother and Litigation Friend, Basma) v Manchester University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 278; [2021] Med LR 259
- Begum (on Behalf of Mollah) v Maran (UK) Ltd [QBD] [2020] EWHC 1846 (QB); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
- Begum (on Behalf of Mollah) v Maran (UK) Ltd [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 326; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
- Bell and Another v The Tavistock and Portman NHS Foundation Trust, and NHS England (Interested Party), and University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust, Transgender Trend Ltd, Brook, Gendered Intelligence, The Endocrine Society, Dr David Bell, The Association of Lawyers for Children and Liberty (Interveners) [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 1363; [2021] Med LR 663; [2021] WLR(D) 490
- Birmingham and Palombo v R [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 1662; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88; [2021] 4 WLR 113; [2021] WLR(D) 42
- Betamax Ltd v State Trading Corporation (Mauritius) [PC] [2021] UKPC 14; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559; [2021] Bus LR 1253; [2021] WLR(D) 337
- Bhagwan Marine Pty Ltd v The Ship "Lauren Hansen" [FCA] [2020] FCA 1225; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
- Bhagwan Marine Pty Ltd v The Ship "Teras Bandicoot" [FCA] [2020] FCA 1224; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52
- Bhagwan Marine Pty Ltd v The Ship "Teras Bandicoot" (No 2) [FCA] [2020] FCA 1481; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 57
- Blackpool Borough Council v Volkerfitzpatrick Ltd and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2020] EWHC 2128 (TCC); [2021] BLR 78; [2020] Costs LR 1295
- Boxwood Leisure Ltd v Gleeson Construction Services Ltd and Another [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 947 (TCC); [2021] BLR 459
- Breakingbury v Croad [Cardiff CC] [2021] Med LR 509
- Bridgehouse (Bradford No 2) Ltd v BAE Systems plc [CA] [2020] EWCA Civ 759; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225; [2020] Bus LR 2025; [2020] WLR(D) 350
- BTN and Another v BTP and Another [SGCA] [2020] SGCA 105; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Bulk Poland, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3343 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Business Mortgage Finance 4 plc v Pengelly [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 471; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644; [2021] 3 WLR 395; [2021] WLR(D) 193
- Bux v General Medical Council [QBD (Admin)] [2021] EWHC 762 (Admin); [2021] Med LR 350
- BW Umuroa Pte Ltd v Tamarind Resources Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 71; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 9
- C v D [HKCFI] [2021] HKCFI 1474; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
- C Challenger, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3448 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Café Chameleon CC v Guardrisk Insurance Co Ltd [ZAWCHC] [2020] ZAWCHC 65; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
- Calm Ocean Shipping SA v Win Goal Trading Ltd And Others [HKCFI] [2020] HKCFI 801; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 54
- Cambridge University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust v AH (By Her Litigation Friend, The Official Solicitor) and Others [EWCOP] [2021] EWCOP 51; [2021] Med LR 701
- Caraka Jaya Niaga III-11, The [SGHC] [2021] SGHC 43; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
- Case C-234/18; Komisija Za Protivodeystvie Na Koruptsiyata I Za Otnemane Na Nezakonno Pridobitoto Imushtestvo v BP and Others, Corporate Commercial Bank, In Liquidation [CJEU] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1; EU:C:2020:221
- Case C-25/19; Corporis Sp zoo v Gefi on Insurance A/S [CJEU] [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226; EU:C:2020:126
- Case C-393/19; OM v Okrazhna Prokuratura – Haskovo, Apelativna Prokuratura – Plovdiv [CJEU] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258; EU:C:2021:8
- Case C-481/19; DB v Commissione Nazionale Per Le Società E La Borsa (Consob), Intervening Parties: Presidente Del Consiglio Dei Ministri [CJEU [GC]] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109; EU:C:2021:84
- Case C-70/20; YL v Altenrhein Luftfahrt GmbH [CJEU] [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436; EU:C:2021:379
- Cassim v Nguyen [NSWCA] [2020] NSWCA 115; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159

Catlin Syndicate Ltd and Others v AMEC Foster Wheeler USA Corporation and Another [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2530 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207

CF Crystal, The [HKCFA] [2020] HKCFA 24; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 46

CH Offshore Ltd v Internaves Consorcio Naviero SA and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1710 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465

Changhong Group (HK) Ltd v Bright Shipping Ltd (The "CF Crystal" And The "Sanchi") [HKCFA] [2020] HKCFA 24; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 46

Chenco Chemical Engineering and Consulting GmbH v Do Fluoride Chemicals Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 1052 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 84

China Coal Solution (Singapore) Pte Ltd v Avra Commodities Pte Ltd [SGCA] [2020] SGCA 81; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 27

Chouza (Personal Representative of Mr Albino Otero Rodriguez, Deceased) v Artur Mendonca Lopes Martins and Others [QBD] [2021] EWHC 1669 (QB); [2021] Med LR 546

CJD v CJE and Another [SGHC] [2021] SGHC 61; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 86

Clearlake Chartering USA Inc and Another v Petroleo Brasileiro SA (The "Miracle Hope") (No 2) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 805 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 543

Clin v Walter Lily & Co Ltd [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 136; [2021] BLR 259; [2021] 1 WLR 2753; [2021] WLR(D) 85; 194 Con LR 26

CMA CGM Libra, The [SC] [2021] UKSC 51; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613; [2021] WLR(D) 577

Collins v Director of Public Prosecutions [QBD (Admin)] [2021] EWHC 634 (Admin); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277; [2021] 1 WLR 3391; [2021] WLR(D) 228

Columbus, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2021] EWHC 310 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 67

Corporis Sp zoo v Gefi on Insurance A/S [CJEU] Case C-25/19; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226; EU:C:2020:126

Crowther v Crowther and Others [CA] [2020] EWCA Civ 762; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60

Crummer v AAI Ltd ABN 48 005 297 807, trading as AAMI; Re Murray (Deceased) [QSC] [2020] QSC 155; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330

CVLC Three Carrier Corporation and Another v Arab Maritime Petroleum Transport Co (The "Anbar" and The "Hillah") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 551 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 397

Daelim Corporation v Bonita Co Ltd and Others (The "DL Carnation") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 697 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37

Dana UK Axle Ltd v Freudenberg FST GmbH [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1413 (TCC); [2021] BLR 500

Danbol Pty Ltd v Swiss Re International SE and Others [VSCA] [2020] VSCA 274; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537

Davies & Davies Associates Ltd v Steve Ward Services (UK) Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1337 (TCC); [2021] BLR 542

Davies (Executor of Estate of Mrs Davies, Deceased) v Frimley Health NHS Foundation Trust [QBD] [2021] EWHC 169 (QB); [2021] Med LR 294

DB v Commissione Nazionale Per Le Società E La Borsa (Consob), Intervener in The Main Proceedings: Presidenza Dei Consiglio Dei Ministri [CJEU] Case C-481/19; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123; EU:C:2021:84

Denka Advantech Pte Ltd and Another v Seraya Energy Pte Ltd and Another and Other Appeals [SGCA] [2020] SGCA 119; [2021] BLR 340

Director of Public Prosecutions v Baxter [IEHC] [2021] IEHC 256; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365

Director of the Serious Fraud Office v Airbus SE [Southwark Crown Court] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159

Director of the Serious Fraud Office v Airline Services Ltd [Southwark Crown Court] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42

Director of the Serious Fraud Office v Amec Foster Wheeler Energy Ltd [Southwark Crown Court] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353

DL Carnation, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 697 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37

Doglemor Trade Ltd and Others v Caledor Consulting Ltd and Another [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3342 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581; [2021] Bus LR 313; [2020] WLR(D) 663

Double Venus, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2462 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47

DVB Bank SE (Formerly Named DVB Bank AG) and Another v Vega Marine Ltd and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1494 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112

Dynasty Company for Oil and Gas Trading Ltd v Kurdistan Regional Government of Iraq and Another [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 952 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275; [2021] 3 WLR 1095; [2021] WLR(D) 237

Echo Star ex Gas Infinity, The [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 200; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266

Eco World – Ballymore Embassy Gardens Company Ltd v Dobler UK Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2207 (TCC); [2021] BLR 687

ED&F Man Capital Markets Ltd v Straits (Singapore) Pte Ltd [SGCA] [2020] SGCA 64; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61

Equitas Ltd and Another v Sande Investments Ltd and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 631 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553

Etihad Airways PJSC v Flöther [CA] [2020] EWCA Civ 1707; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66; [2021] 2 WLR 939; [2020] WLR(D) 690

- Federal Republic of Nigeria v JP Morgan Chase Bank NA [QBD (Comm)] [2021] EWHC 1192 (Comm), [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v Process & Industrial Developments Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2379 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Fimbank plc v Discover Investment Corporation (The "Nika") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 254 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Financial Conduct Authority, The v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd [SC] [2021] UKSC 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63; [2021] 1 AC 649; [2021] 2 All ER (Comm) 779; [2021] 3 All ER 1077; [2021] 2 WLR 123
- Fixsler and Another v Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 1018; [2021] Med LR 593; [2021] 4 WLR 123; [2021] WLR(D) 380
- Forte and Vale v R [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 1455; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74; [2021] 4 WLR 26; [2020] WLR(D) 601
- Frensham v Financial Conduct Authority [UKUT (TCC)] [2021] UKUT 222 (TCC); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
- Frio Dolphin, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 554 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387; [2021] Bus LR 866; [2021] WLR(D) 164
- Front Door (UK) Ltd, The (t/a Richard Reid Associates) v The Lower Mill Estate Ltd and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2324 (TCC); [2021] BLR 675
- Gemmell v KSL Hair Ltd and Others [Sheriff Appeal Ct] 2021 SAC (Civ) 6; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233
- General Dynamics United Kingdom Ltd v State of Libya [SC] [2021] UKSC 22; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109; [2021] 4 All ER 555; [2021] 3 WLR 231; [2021] WLR(D) 363
- General Medical Council v Haris [QBD (Admin)] [2020] EWHC 2518 (Admin); [2021] Med LR 66
- General Medical Council v X [QBD (Admin)] [2019] EWHC 493 (Admin); [2021] Med LR 161
- Global Switch Estates Ltd v Sudlows Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2020] EWHC 3314 (TCC); [2021] BLR 111
- Grace Ocean Private Ltd v MV "Bulk Poland" [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3343 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Grant v International Insurance Company of Hanover Ltd [CISH] [2019] CSHI 9; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37; 2019 SLT 483; 2019 SC 379; 2020 SCLR 215
- Gravity Highway, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1697 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 59
- Guardian Offshore AU Pty Ltd v Saab Seaeeye Leopard 1702 Remotely Operated Vehicle Lately on Board the Ship "Offshore Guardian" and Another [FCA] [2020] FCA 273; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Guide Dogs for the Blind Association, The, and Others v Box and Others [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 1948 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
- Guide Dogs for the Blind Association, The, and Others v Box and Others (No 2) [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 2809 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Hai Jiang 1401 Pte Ltd v Singapore Technologies Marine Ltd (The "Seven Champion") [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 20; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14
- Halliburton Co v Chubb Bermuda Insurance Ltd [SC] [2020] UKSC 48; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; [2021] BLR 1; 193 Con LR 1; [2021] 1 AC 1083; [2021] 2 All ER 1175; [2021] Bus LR 1717; [2020] 3 WLR 1474; [2020] WLR(D) 653
- Haris v General Medical Council [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 763; [2021] Med LR 498
- Harrison Jalla and Others v Shell International Trading and Shipping Company and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 63; [2021] BLR 276
- HC Trading Malta Ltd v Savannah Cement Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2144 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28
- Helice Leasing SAS v PT Garuda Indonesia (Persero) TBK [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 99 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Henderson (A Protected Party, By Her Litigation Friend, The Official Solicitor) v Dorset Healthcare University NHS Foundation Trust [UKSC] [2020] UKSC 43; [2021] Med LR 26; [2021] 2 All ER 257; [2021] AC 563; (2021) 177 BMLR 1; [2021] PIQR P7; [2021] PNLR 7; [2020] 3 WLR 1124; [2020] WLR(D) 592
- Her Majesty's Attorney General v LGL Trustees Ltd [Royal Court (Jersey)] [2021] JRC 058; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
- Herculito Maritime Ltd and Others v Gunvor International BV and Others (The "Polar") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3318 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127; [2021] Bus LR 516; [2020] WLR(D) 678
- Hewes v West Hertfordshire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust and Others [CA (Civ Div)] [2020] EWCA Civ 1523; [2021] Med LR 49
- Hillah, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 551 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 397
- Holmes v S & B Concrete Ltd [QBD] [2020] EWHC 2277 (QB); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
- Holyhead Marina Ltd v Farrer and Others [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1750 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2021] Bus LR 75; [2020] WLR(D) 395
- Hopkins (A Child and Protected Person By Her Grandmother and Litigation Friend, Hopkins) v Akramy and Others [QBD] [2020] EWHC 3445 (QB); [2021] Med LR 244; [2021] QB 564; [2021] 2 WLR 893; [2021] WLR(D) 47

- Hub Street Equipment Pty Ltd v Energy City Qatar Holding Co [FCAFC] [2021] FCAFC 110; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
- Huber and Another v X-Yachts (GB) Ltd and Another [QBD (TCC)] [2020] EWHC 3082 (TCC); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55; [2021] BLR 54
- Hughes v Rattan [QBD] [2021] EWHC 2032 (QB); [2021] Med LR 636; [2022] 1 WLR 194; [2021] WLR(D) 405
- Hulley Enterprises Ltd and Others v The Russian Federation [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 894 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617; [2021] 1 WLR 3429; [2021] WLR(D) 203
- Hyper Trust Ltd v FBD Insurance plc [IEHC] [2021] IEHC 78; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
- Iddon v Warner [QBD (Manchester District Registry)] [2021] Med LR 384
- Illawarra Fortune, The [NSWSC] [2020] NSWSC 184; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- In the Matter of Certain of the Members at Lloyd's for Any or All of the 1993 to 2020 (Inclusive) Years of Account, Represented by the Society of Lloyd's; In the Matter of Lloyd's Insurance Co SA; In the Matter of Part VII of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 1388 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- In the Matter of X (A Child) (No 2) A NHS Trust v X [QBD (Fam)] [2021] EWHC 65 (Fam); [2021] Med LR 183; [2021] 4 WLR 11; [2021] WLR(D) 40
- Irwell Insurance Co Ltd v Watson and Others [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 67; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145; [2021] 4 All ER 805; [2021] ICR 1034; [2021] WLR(D) 58
- IS Prime Ltd v TF Global Markets (UK) Ltd and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3375 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340; [2021] Bus LR 493; [2020] WLR(D) 686
- Ismail v Joyce [QBD] [2020] EWHC 3453 (QB); [2021] Med LR 232
- Jalla (Harrison) and Others v Shell International Trading and Shipping Company and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 63; [2021] BLR 276
- Jalla and Another v Shell International Trading and Shipping Co Ltd and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 1389; [2021] BLR 743
- Jennings v TUI UK Ltd (t/a Thomson Cruises) [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2018] EWHC 82 (Admlty); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Jiangsu Guoxin Corporation Ltd v Precious Shipping Public Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1030 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413
- John Doyle Construction Ltd (In Liquidation) v Erith Contractors Ltd [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 1452; [2021] BLR 717; [2021] Bus LR 1837; [2021] WLR(D) 516
- Joker, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2019] EWHC 3541 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169
- Karma, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2462 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
- Kellett v RCL Cruises Ltd and Others [IECA] [2020] IECA 138; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213
- Khan v Meadows [UKSC] [2021] UKSC 21; [2021] Med LR 523; (2021) 181 BMLR 1; [2021] 4 All ER 65; [2021] PIQR Q3; [2021] 3 WLR 147
- King v Royal United Hospitals Bath NHS Foundation Trust [QBD] [2021] EWHC 1576 (QB); [2021] Med LR 577
- Knight v Black and Others [BC SC] 2021 BCSC 19; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Komisija Za Protivodestvje Na Koruptsiyata I Za Otnemane Na Nezakonno Pridobitoto Imushtestvo v BP and Others, Corporate Commercial Bank, In Liquidation [CJEU] Case C-234/18; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1; EU:C:2020:221
- Komives and Another v Hick Lane Bedding Ltd and Another [QBD] [2020] EWHC 3288 (QB); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
- Koorale, The [NZHC] [2020] NZHC 1935; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
- Korea Shipbuilding & Offshore Engineering Co Ltd and Another v F Whale Corporation and Another [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 631 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 31
- Large v Hart and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 24; [2021] BLR 189
- Lauren Hansen, The [FCA] [2020] FCA 1225; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
- Lavender Shipmanagement Inc v Ibrahima Sory Affretement Trading SA and Others (The "Majesty") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3462 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Lee v Strelricks [NSWCA] [2020] NSWCA 115; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Lenkor Energy Trading DMCC v Puri [QBD] [2020] EWHC 1432 (QB); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47
- Lenkor Energy Trading DMCC v Puri [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 770; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 542
- Lennon and Another v Englefield and Others [QBD] [2021] EWHC 1473 (QB); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Leonidas, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1986 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Lipton and Another v BA City Flyer Ltd [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 454; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484; [2021] 1 WLR 2545; [2021] WLR(D) 180
- Llamedos, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2462 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
- London Borough of Barnet v Kamyab [CA (Crim Div)] [2021] EWCA Crim 543; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508; [2021] 1 WLR 4860; [2021] WLR(D) 224
- London Borough of Barnet v Kamyab [CA (Crim Div)] [2021] EWCA Crim 1170; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520

- Lord Bishop of Leeds and Another v Dixon Coles and Gill (A Firm) and Others [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 2809 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Lord Bishop of Leeds (The Right Reverend Nicholas Baines) and Another v Dixon Coles & Gill (A Firm) and Others; The Guide Dogs for the Blind Association and Others v Box and Others; Solicitors Regulatory Authority (Intervener) [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 1211; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410; [2021] WLR(D) 445
- LSREF 3 Tiger Falkirk Ltd I Sarl and Another v Paragon Building Consultancy Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2063 (TCC); [2021] BLR 612
- Ma-Afrika Hotels (Pty) Ltd and Another v Santam Ltd [ZAWCHC] [2020] ZAWCHC 160; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
- Maeda Kensetsu Kogyo Kabushiki Kaisha (Also Known as Maeda Corporation) and Another v Bauer Hong Kong Ltd [HKCA] [2020] HKCA 830; [2021] BLR 39
- Mahapatra v TUI UK Ltd [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2018] EWHC 3140 (Admlty); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Majesty, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3462 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Maritime Maisie, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1697 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 59
- Markel Bermuda Ltd v Caesars Entertainment Inc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 1931 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Martlet Homes Ltd v Mulalley & Co Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 296 (TCC); [2021] BLR 307
- Mastermelt Ltd v Siegfried Evionnaz SA [QBD] [2020] EWHC 927 (QB); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
- Matthew Rogerson (t/a Cottesmore Hotel, Golf and Country Club) v Eco Top Heat & Power Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1807 (TCC); [2021] BLR 519
- Maypole Dock Ltd v Catalyst Housing Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1742 (TCC); [2021] BLR 534
- Meng v HSBC Bank plc and Others [QBD] [2021] EWHC 342 (QB); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286; [2021] 2 WLR 1153; [2021] WLR(D) 109
- Miracle Hope, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 726 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533
- Miracle Hope, The (No 2) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 805 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 543
- Miracle Hope, The (No 3) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 995 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
- Miracle Hope, The [SGHC] [2020] SGHCR 3; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
- Mirchandani v The Lord Chancellor [CA (Civ Div)] [2020] EWCA Civ 1260; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11; [2020] WLR(D) 535
- Moore v IAG New Zealand Ltd [NZCA] [2020] NZCA 319; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Moore v Scenic Tours Pty Ltd [HCA] [2020] HCA 17; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
- Motacus Constructions Ltd v Paolo Castelli SpA [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 356 (TCC); [2021] BLR 293; [2021] Bus LR 717; [2021] WLR(D) 159
- Mott Macdonald Ltd v Trant Engineering Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 754 (TCC); [2021] BLR 440
- Multiplex Construction Europe Ltd v Bathgate Realisations Civil Engineering Ltd (Formerly Known as Dunne Building and Civil Engineering Ltd) (In Administration) and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 590 (TCC); [2021] BLR 391
- Murray (Deceased), Re; Crummer v AAI Ltd ABN 48 005 297 807, trading as AAMI [QSC] [2020] QSC 155; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
- MVV Environment Devonport Ltd v NTO Shipping GmbH & Co KG (The "Nortrader") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1371 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Nagorski v Nikolics and Another [Liverpool CC] Claim No: F01YM416; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
- National Crime Agency v Aziz and Others [QBD] [2020] EWHC 3060 (Admin); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
- National Oilwell Varco Norway AS v Keppel Fels Ltd [SGHC] [2021] SGHC 124; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
- Nautica Marine Ltd v Trafigura Trading LLC (The "Leonidas") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1986 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Nautical Challenge Ltd v Evergreen Marine (UK) Ltd (The "Alexandra 1" and "Ever Smart") [SC] [2021] UKSC 6; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299; [2021] 2 All ER (Comm) 907; [2021] 4 All ER 1113; [2021] 1 WLR 1436
- Naylor and Others v Roamquest Ltd and Another [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 567 (TCC); [2021] BLR 330
- Negus and Bambridge (Executors of the Estate of Neill, Deceased) v Guy's and St Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust [QBD] [2021] EWHC 643 (QB); [2021] Med LR 449
- Neology UK Ltd v The Council of the City of Newcastle Upon Tyne and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2020] EWHC 2958 (TCC); [2021] BLR 61
- Neptune Hospitality Pty Ltd v Ozmen Entertainment Pty Ltd (The "Seadeck") [FCAFC] [2020] FCAFC 47; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337
- New Hydra, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 566 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 580
- Nika, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 254 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Noble Chartering Inc v Priminds Shipping Hong Kong Co Ltd (The "Tai Prize") [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 87; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Nortrader, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1371 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Nounou, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1795 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 258
- Nounou, The [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 718; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591

- November, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2019] EWHC 2715 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11
 November, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 661 (Admlty); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 274
- OCBC Wing Hang Bank Ltd v Kai Sen Shipping Co Ltd (The "Yue You 903") [HKCFI] [2020] HKCFI 375; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Okpabi and Others v Royal Dutch Shell plc and Another [UKSC] [2021] UKSC 3; [2021] BLR 237; [2021] 2 All ER (Comm) 465; [2021] 3 All ER 191; [2021] 2 BCLC 1; [2021] BCC 512; [2021] Bus LR 332; [2021] Env LR 25; [2021] 1 WLR 1294; [2021] WLR(D) 93
- OM v Okrazhna Prokuratura – Haskovo, Apelativna Prokuratura – Plovdiv [CJEU] Case C-393/19; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258; EU:C:2021:8
- P&O Princess Cruises International Ltd v The Demise Charterers of the Vessel "Columbus" [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2021] EWHC 113 (Admlty); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
- Pakistan International Airlines Corporation v Times Travel (UK) Ltd; Ukraine and Others (Intervening) [SC] [2021] UKSC 40; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234; [2021] 3 WLR 727
- Panamax Alexander, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2604 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
- PAO Tatneft v Ukraine [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3161 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 1 WLR 1123
- Parfitt v Guy's and St Thomas' Children's NHS Foundation Trust and Pippa Knight (By Her Children's Guardian) [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 362; [2021] Med LR 323
- Parker v Financial Conduct Authority and Another, Moore and Another (Interested Party) [CA (Crim Div)] [2021] EWCA Crim 956; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413; [2021] 4 WLR 121; [2021] WLR(D) 368
- Perform Content Services Ltd v Ness Global Services Ltd [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 981; [2021] BLR 485; [2021] 1 WLR 4146; [2021] WLR(D) 375
- Perusahaan Perseroan (Persero) PT Pertamina v Trevaskis Ltd [HKCFI] [2021] HKCFI 396; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
- Polar, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3318 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127; [2021] Bus LR 516; [2020] WLR(D) 678
- Poseidon, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 393 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
- Poseidon, The (No 2) [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2021] EWHC 1582 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Prater Ltd v John Sisk & Sons (Holdings) Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1113 (TCC); [2021] BLR 474
- Premier Cruises Ltd v DLA Piper Rus Ltd and Another [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 151 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Premier Marinas Ltd v The Owner(S) of M/Y "Double Venus" Also Known as "Llamedos"; The Owner(S) of M/Y "Karma" Also Known as "Santorini" [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2462 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
- Province of Balochistan v Tethyan Copper Co Pty Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 938 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
- Province of Balochistan v Tethyan Copper Co Pty Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 1884 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Prudential Assurance Co Ltd, Re, and Rothesay Life plc [CA] [2020] EWCA Civ 1626; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2021] Bus LR 259; [2020] WLR(D) 677
- Quadro Services Ltd v Creagh Concrete Products Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2637 (TCC); [2021] BLR 764
- R (Dawson) v United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust [QBD (Admin)] [2021] EWHC 928 (Admin); [2021] Med LR 422; [2021] PTSR 1474; [2021] WLR(D) 229
- R (KBR Inc) v Director of the Serious Fraud Office [UKSC] [2021] UKSC 2; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229; [2021] 2 WLR 335; [2021] WLR(D) 84
- R (London Borough of Haringey) v Roth [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 967; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197; [2020] 4 WLR 130; [2020] WLR(D) 449; [2021] JPL 223
- R (Morahan) v Her Majesty's Assistant Coroner for West London, and Central & North West London NHS Foundation Trust, The Commissioner of Police of The Metropolis (Interested Parties) [QBD (Admin)] [2021] EWHC 1603 (Admin); [2021] Med LR 465; [2021] QB 1205; [2021] 3 WLR 919; [2021] WLR(D) 333
- R (on the Application of Aviva Insurance Ltd and Another) v The Secretary of State for Work and Pensions [QBD (Admin Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3118 (Admin); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- R (on the application of Maughan) v Her Majesty's Senior Coroner for Oxfordshire (The Chief Coroner of England and Wales and Inquest, Interveners) [UKSC] [2020] UKSC 46; [2021] Med LR 1; (2021) 178 BMLR 1; [2021] 3 All ER 1; [2021] AC 454; [2020] 3 WLR 1298
- R (on the application of The Good Law Project Ltd) v The Secretary of State for Health and Social Care and Pharmaceuticals Direct Ltd (Interested Party) [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1782 (TCC); [2021] BLR 599
- R (The Environment Agency) v Ryder and Another [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 1110; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
- R v Akle and Others [Southwark Crown Court] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306

- R v Bevan [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 1345; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32; [2021] 4 WLR 19; [2020] WLR(D) 611
- R v Ferati [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 1313; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 69; [2021] STC 706
- R v Justyna Parczewska [CA (Crim Div)] [2021] EWCA Crim 750; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 397
- R v Louanjli [CA (Crim Div)] [2021] EWCA Crim 819; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
- R v Lowther and Others [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 1387; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244; [2020] 4 WLR 152; [2020] WLR(D) 591
- R v Luckhurst and Golding (Intervenor) [CA (Crim Div)] [2020] EWCA Crim 1579; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53; [2021] 1 WLR 1807; [2021] WLR(D) 77
- R v Seed [CA (Crim Div)] [2021] EWCA Crim 1198; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549; [2021] WLR(D) 454
- R v Shunjian Jiang [Southwark Crown Court] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
- Raj Shipping Agencies v Barge Madhwa and Another [HC Bombay] ADMS-6-2015; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
- RAV Bahamas Ltd and Another v Therapy Beach Club Inc (Bahamas) [PC] [2021] UKPC 8; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188; [2021] AC 907; [2021] 2 WLR 1369; [2021] WLR(D) 212
- Rawson Homes Pty Ltd v Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd [NSWSC] [2020] NSWSC 1654; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Re Murray (Deceased); Crummer v AAI Ltd ABN 48 005 297 807, trading as AAMI [QSC] [2020] QSC 155; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
- Re Prudential Assurance Co Ltd and Rothesay Life plc [CA] [2020] EWCA Civ 1626; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2021] Bus LR 259; [2020] WLR(D) 677
- Re Society of Lloyd's and Lloyd's Insurance Co SA [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 3266 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Re X (A Child) (No 2) A NHS Trust v X [QBD (Fam)] [2021] EWHC 65 (Fam); [2021] Med LR 183; [2021] 4 WLR 11; [2021] WLR(D) 40
- Reddy v General Medical Council [QBD (Admin)] [2021] EWHC 435 (Admin); [2021] Med LR 273
- Regal Seas Maritime SA v Oldendorff Carriers GmbH & Co KG (The "New Hydra") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 566 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 580
- Republic of Kazakhstan v World Wide Minerals Ltd and Another [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3068 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593
- RG Carter Projects Ltd v CUA Property Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2020] EWHC 3417 (TCC); [2021] BLR 160; [2020] Costs LR 1781
- Rixon v Arsalan [NSWCA] [2020] NSWCA 115; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Rogerson (Matthew) (t/a Cottesmore Hotel, Golf and Country Club) v Eco Top Heat & Power Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 1807 (TCC); [2021] BLR 519
- Royal Parks Ltd, The and Another v Bluebird Boats Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2278 (TCC); [2021] BLR 649
- Sakizaya Kalon, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2604 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
- Sanchi, The [HKCFA] [2020] HKCFA 24; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 46
- Santorini The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2462 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
- Sarfraz v Akhtar and Another [QBD] [2020] EWHC 782 (QB); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121
- Sastry and Okpara v General Medical Council [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 623; [2021] Med LR 401; [2021] ICR 1565; [2021] 1 WLR 5029; [2021] WLR(D) 256
- Sea Master Shipping Inc v Arab Bank (Switzerland) Ltd and Another (The "Sea Master") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2030 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 500
- Sea Master, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2030 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 500
- Seadeck, The [FCAFC] [2020] FCAFC 47; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337
- Secretariat Consulting Pte Ltd and Others v A Company [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 6; [2021] BLR 167; [2021] 4 All ER 348; [2021] 4 WLR 20
- Seniority Shipping Corporation SA v City Seed Crushing Industries Ltd (The "Joker") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2019] EWHC 3541 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169
- Septo Trading Inc v Tintrade Ltd (The "Nounou") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1795 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 258
- Septo Trading Inc v Tintrade Ltd (The "Nounou") [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 718; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Seven Champion, The [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 20; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14
- Shanghai Shipyard Co Ltd v Reignwood International Investment (Group) Co Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 803 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 51
- Shapoorji Pallonji & Co Pvt Ltd v Yumn Ltd; Standard Chartered Bank (Third Party) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 862 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Silver, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3434 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] 2 WLR 613; [2021] QB 585
- Silverlink Resorts Ltd v MS First Capital Insurance Ltd [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 251; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- SK Shipping Europe plc v Capital VLCC 3 Corporation and Another (The "C Challenger") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3448 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Society of Lloyd's and Lloyd's Insurance Co SA, Re [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 3266 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Songa Venus, The [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 74; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365
- Souaid v Nahas [NSWCA] [2020] NSWCA 115; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159

- Southern Response Earthquake Services Ltd v Dodds and Others [NZCA] [2020] NZCA 395; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Specialised Vessel Services Ltd v MOP Marine Nigeria Ltd (The "SVS Cochrane") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 333 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Spire Healthcare Ltd v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3299 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182; [2021] Bus LR 366; [2020] WLR(D) 691
- Splitt Chartering APS and Others v Saga Shipholding Norway AS and Others (The "Stema Barge II") [QBD (Admly Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1294 (Admly); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307; [2020] Bus LR 1517; [2020] WLR(D) 316
- Sports Direct International plc v Financial Reporting Council [CA (Civ Div)] [2020] EWCA Civ 177; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181; [2020] 2 All ER (Comm) 1027; [2020] 4 All ER 552; [2021] Ch 457; [2020] 2 WLR 1256; [2020] WLR(D) 97
- SRS Middle East FZE v Chemie Tech DMCC [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2904 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Standard Life Assurance Ltd v Gleeds (UK) (A Firm) and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2020] EWHC 3419 (TCC); [2021] BLR 126
- Standard Life Assurance Ltd v Gleeds (UK) (A Firm) and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2081 (TCC); [2021] BLR 588; [2021] 4 WLR 117; [2021] WLR(D) 438
- Stanford International Bank Ltd (In Liquidation) v HSBC Bank plc [CA (Civ Div)] [2021] EWCA Civ 535; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497; [2021] 1 WLR 3507; [2021] WLR(D) 214
- Star Group Est Pte Ltd v Willsoon (FE) Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 185; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
- State of Qatar, The v Banque Havilland SA (A Company Incorporated Under the Laws of Luxembourg) and Another [QBD (Comm)] [2021] EWHC 2172 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
- Stema Barge II, The [QBD (Admly Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1294 (Admly); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307; [2020] Bus LR 1517; [2020] WLR(D) 316
- Surrey County Council v Suez Recycling and Recovery Surrey Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2015 (TCC); [2021] BLR 625
- SVS Cochrane, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 333 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Swashplate Pty Ltd v Liberty Mutual Insurance Co (Trading as Liberty International Underwriters) [FCAFC] [2020] FCAFC 137; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Tai Prize, The [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 87; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Taxidiotiki-Touristiki-Nautiliaki Ltd (Trading as Aspida Travel) v The Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Vessel "Columbus" and the Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Vessel "Vasco da Gama" [QBD (Admly Ct)] [2021] EWHC 310 (Admly); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 67
- Technology Swiss Pty Ltd v AAI Ltd, trading as Vero Insurance [FCA] [2021] FCA 95; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Tecoil Shipping Ltd v The Owners of the Ship "Poseidon" [QBD (Admly Ct)] [2020] EWHC 393 (Admly); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
- Tecoil Shipping Ltd v Neptune EHF and Others (The "Poseidon") (No 2) [QBD (Admly Ct)] [2021] EWHC 1582 (Admly); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Teras Bandicoot, The [FCA] [2020] FCA 1224; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52
- Teras Bandicoot, The (No 2) [FCA] [2020] FCA 1481; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 57
- The "Echo Star" ex "Gas Infinity" [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 200; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
- The "Miracle Hope" [SGHC] [2020] SGHCR 3; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
- The Financial Conduct Authority v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd [SC] [2021] UKSC 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63; [2021] 1 AC 649; [2021] 2 All ER (Comm) 779; [2021] 3 All ER 1077; [2021] 2 WLR 123
- The Front Door (UK) Ltd (t/a Richard Reid Associates) v The Lower Mill Estate Ltd and Others [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2324 (TCC); [2021] BLR 675
- The Guide Dogs for the Blind Association and Others v Box and Others [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 1948 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
- The Guide Dogs for the Blind Association and Others v Box and Others [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 2809 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- The Guide Dogs for the Blind Association and Others v Box and Others (Lord Bishop of Leeds (The Right Reverend Nicholas Baines) and Another v Dixon Coles & Gill (A Firm) and Others; Solicitors Regulatory Authority (Intervener) [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 1211; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410; [2021] WLR(D) 445
- The Owners of the Motor Vessel "Gravity Highway" v The Owners of the Motor Vessel "Maritime Maisie" [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1697 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 59
- The Owners of the Vessel "Sakizaya Kalon" v The Owners of the Vessel "Panamax Alexander" [QBD (Admly Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2604 (Admly); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
- The Royal Parks Ltd and Another v Bluebird Boats Ltd [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2278 (TCC); [2021] BLR 649
- The State of Qatar v Banque Havilland SA (A Company Incorporated Under the Laws of Luxembourg) and Another [QBD (Comm)] [2021] EWHC 2172 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
- Thoresen Shipping Singapore Pte Ltd and Others v Global Symphony SA and Others [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 153; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 58
- Thorley (By His Litigation Friend, Thorley) v Sandwell and West Birmingham Hospitals NHS Trust [QBD] [2021] EWHC 2604 (QB); [2021] Med LR 681

- Todorov and Others v Bulgaria [ECHR] [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
- Toombes (A Protected Party who sues by her Mother and Litigation Friend, Toombes) v Mitchell (Sued in his own right and as a partner in, and on behalf of all the partners in the Hawthorn Medical Practice) [QBD] [2020] EWHC 3506 (QB); [2021] Med LR 220; [2021] PIQR P10; [2021] QB 622; [2021] 2 WLR 661; [2020] WLR(D) 700
- Toppan Holdings Ltd and Another v Simply Construct (UK) LLP [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 2110 (TCC); [2021] BLR 705; [2021] Bus LR 1357; [2021] WLR(D) 436
- Tractors Singapore Ltd v Pacific Ocean Engineering & Trading Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2020] SGHC 60; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 37
- Trafigura Maritime Logistics Pte Ltd v Clearlake Shipping Pte Ltd (The "Miracle Hope") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 726 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533
- Trafigura Maritime Logistics Pte Ltd v Clearlake Shipping Pte Ltd (The "Miracle Hope") (No 3) [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 995 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
- Transport for Greater Manchester v Kier Construction Ltd (t/a Kier Construction Northern) [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 804 (TCC); [2021] BLR 431
- Trans-Tec International SRL and Another v The Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Vessels "Columbus" and "Vasco da Gama" [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3443 (Admlty); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Travelers Insurance Co Ltd v Armstrong and Another [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 978; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Triple Point Technology Inc v PTT Public Company Ltd [UKSC] [2021] UKSC 29; [2021] BLR 555; [2021] AC 1148; [2021] 3 WLR 521; [2021] WLR(D) 411
- TRW Ltd v Panasonic Industry Europe GmbH and Another [QBD (TCC)] [2021] EWHC 19 (TCC); [2021] BLR 204
- Tugushev v Orlov and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2021] EWHC 926 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- TUI UK Ltd v Morgan [Ch D] [2020] EWHC 2944 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
- Turks Shipyard Ltd v The Owners of the Vessel "November" and Others [QBD (Admlty)] [2019] EWHC 2715 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11
- Turks Shipyard Ltd v The Owners of the Vessel "November" [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2020] EWHC 661 (Admlty); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 274
- Ulusoy Denizlik AS v COFCO Global Harvest (Zhangjiagang) Trading Co Ltd (The "Ulusoy-11") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3645 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Ulusoy-11, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 3645 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Vale SA and Others v Steinmetz and Others [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 1087; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601; [2021] WLR(D) 391
- Varano v Air Canada [QBD] [2021] EWHC 1336 (QB); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Vasco da Gama, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2021] EWHC 310 (Admlty); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 67
- Voyageur Spirit, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 1891 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 451
- W v AW [HKCFI] [2021] HKCFI 1707; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108
- Weco Projects APS v Loro Piana and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 2150 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
- Wollongong Coal Ltd v PCL (Shipping) Pte Ltd (The "Illawarra Fortune") [NSWSC] [2020] NSWSC 184; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Wood v Commercial First Business Ltd and Others; Business Mortgage Finance 4 plc v Pengelly [CA] [2021] EWCA Civ 471; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644; [2021] 3 WLR 395; [2021] WLR(D) 193
- XM (By His Father and Litigation Friend, FM) v Leicestershire Partnership NHS Trust [QBD] [2020] EWHC 3102 (QB); [2021] Med LR 79
- YL v Altenrhein Luftfahrt GmbH [CJEU] Case C-70/20; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436; EU:C:2021:379
- Yue You 903, The [HKCFI] [2020] HKCFI 375; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329

TABLE OF CASES

JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

A (A Child) v Ministry of Defence (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 641; [2005] QB 183; [2004] 3 WLR 469, **distinguished**: [2021] Med LR 636

A (A Child), Re (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 486, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 701

A (A Child), Re (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 759, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 323

A Co Ltd v B Co Ltd 1 April 1993, **unreported**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

A Co Ltd v Republic of X (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 520, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

A K Investment CJSC v Kyrgyz Mobil Tel Ltd (PC) [2011] UKPC 7; [2012] 1 WLR 1804, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275

A Meredith Jones & Co Ltd v Vangemar Shipping Co Ltd (The Apostolis) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 241, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613

A Turtle Offshore SA and Assuranceforeningen Gard-Gjensidig v Superior Trading Inc (The A Turtle) (QBD (Admlty)) [2008] EWHC 3034 (Admlty); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **considered**: [2021] BLR 440

A Turtle, The (QBD (Admlty)) [2008] EWHC 3034 (Admlty); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **considered**: [2021] BLR 440

A v B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2345 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; **considered**: [2021] BLR 1

A v B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 3003 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443

A v Finnair Oyj (CJEU) Case C-832/18; EU:C:2020:204; [2020] Bus LR 1002, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484

Aaron v The Law Society (QBD (Admin)) [2003] EWHC 2271 (Admin), **followed**: [2021] Med LR 273

AB and Others v Ministry of Defence (SC) [2012] UKSC 9; [2012] Med LR 306; [2013] 1 AC 78; [2012] 2 WLR 643; [2012] 3 All ER 673, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 509

AB v Ministry of Defence (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1317, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 294

Abaidildinov v Amin (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 2192 (Ch); [2020] 1 WLR 5120, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344

ABB AG v Hochtief Airport GmbH (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 388 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188

Abbotts Investment (North Africa) Ltd v Nestoil Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 119 (Comm), **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221

Abela v Baadarani (SC) [2013] UKSC 44; [2013] 1 WLR 2043; [2013] 4 All ER 119, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2021] BLR 612

Abidin Daver, The (HL) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 339; [1984] AC 398, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195

Abqaiq, The (CA) [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 18, **considered**: [2021] BLR 39

Abuja International Hotels Ltd v Meridien SAS (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 87 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188

Accentuate Ltd v Asigra Inc [2009] EWHC 2655 (QB); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 599; [2010] 2 All ER (Comm) 738, **distinguished**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79

ACD (Landscape Architects) Ltd v Overall (QBD (TCC)) [2012] EWHC 100 (TCC); [2012] 140 Con LR 82; **considered**: [2021] BLR 126

Actionstrength Ltd v International Glass Engineering In.Gl.En. SpA [2003] UKHL 17; [2003] BLR 207; [2003] 2 AC 541, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281

Actis Co Ltd v Sanko Steamship Co Ltd (The Aquacharm) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; (CA) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613

Acton v Woodgate (1833) 2 My & K 492, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553

- Adams v Bracknell Forest Borough Council (HL) [2004] UKHL 29; [2005] 1 AC 76; [2004] 3 WLR 89; [2004] 3 All ER 897, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 616
- Adunat Pty Ltd v ITW Construction Systems Australia Pty Ltd (FCA) [2009] FCA 499, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Advanced Arbor Services Pty Ltd v Phung (NSWSC) [2009] NSWSC 1331, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Adyard Abu Dhabi v SD Marine Services (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 848 (Comm); [2011] BLR 384, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413
- Aegis Blaze, The (CA) [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 203, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- AES Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant LLP v Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant JSC (SC) [2013] UKSC 35; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281; [2013] 1 WLR 1889, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Africa Express Line Ltd v Socofi SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 181, **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
- Ageas (UK) Ltd v Kwik-Fit (GB) Ltd (QBD) [2014] EWHC 2178 (QB); [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **distinguished**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Agents' Mutual Ltd v Gascoigne Halman Ltd (t/a Gascoigne Halman) (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 3104 (Ch), **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
- Aggeliki Charis Compania Maritima SA v Pagnan SpA (The Angelic Grace) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 168, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Aggeliki Charis Compania Maritima SA v Pagnan SpA (The Angelic Grace) (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Agios Lazaros, The (CA) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 47, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- AGIP SpA v Navigazione Alta Italia SpA (The Nai Genova and Nai Superba) (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 353, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- AIC Ltd v The Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 2212 (TCC); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211; [2019] BLR 549, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- AIG Europe Ltd v Woodman (SC) [2017] UKSC 18; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 209; [2017] 1 WLR 1168, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410
- AIG Europe Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 2818 (Ch); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 5, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- AIG Europe SA v QBE International Insurance Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 268, **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
- Aintree University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust v James (SC) [2013] UKSC 67; [2014] Med LR 1; [2014] 1 AC 591; [2013] 3 WLR 1299; [2014] 1 All ER 573; [2014] 1 FCR 153, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 323
- Air France SA v Folkerts (CJEU) Case C-11/11; EU:C:2013:106, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Air Transport Association of America v Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change (CJEU) Case C-366/10 [2013] PTSR 209, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- AJU v AJT (SGCA) [2011] SGCA 41; [2011] 4 SLR 739, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Akers v Samba Financial Group (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 416; [2019] 4 WLR 54, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
- AKN v ALC (SGCA) [2015] SGCA 18; [2015] 3 SLR 488, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Al Jedda v Secretary of State for Defence (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 758; [2011] QB 773, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Albion Energy Ltd v Energy Investments Global BRL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 301 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- Albon v Naza Motor Trading Sdn Bhd (No 3) (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 665 (Ch); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- Alcoa Rambler, The (PC) (1948) 82 Ll L Rep 359; [1949] AC 236, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Alcock v Chief Constable of South Yorkshire Police (HL) [1992] 1 AC 310; [1991] 4 All ER 907, **applied**: [2021] Med LR 577
- Alcom Ltd v The Republic of Colombia (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [1984] AC 580, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Alder v Orłowska (CJEU) Case C-325/11; EU:C:2012:824, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
- Alec Lobb (Garages) Ltd v Total Oil (Great Britain) Ltd (Ch D) [1983] 1 WLR 87; (CA) [1985] 1 WLR 173, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Alexander Brothers Ltd (Hong Kong SAR) v Alstom Transport SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1584 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Alfred C Toepfer Schiffahrtsgesellschaft GmbH v Tossa Marine Co Ltd (The Derby) (CA) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Ali Shipping Corporation v Shipyard Trogir (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 643; [1999] 1 WLR 314, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered**: [2021] BLR 1
- Ali v Petroleum Company of Trinidad and Tobago (PC) [2017] UKPC 2; [2017] ICR 531, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 397
- Allawi v The Islamic Republic of Pakistan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 430 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121

- Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd v Inglis (WASCA) [2016] WASCA 25, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
- Allied Maples Group v Simmons & Simmons (CA) [1995] 1 WLR 1602; [1995] 4 All ER 907; 46 Con LR 134, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **considered:** [2021] BLR 588
- Almazeedi v Penner (PC) [2018] UKPC 3, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- Al-Naimi v Islamic Press Agency Inc (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 522; [2000] CLC 647, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Alpha Bank Cyprus v Dau Si Senh (CJEU) Case C-519/13; EU:C:2015:603, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
- Alpha Wealth Financial Services Pty Ltd v Frankland River Olive Co Ltd (WASCA) [2008] WASCA 119, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Altair, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 612 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 90, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Alternative Power Solution Ltd v Central Electricity Board (PC) [2014] UKPC 31; [2015] 1 WLR 697; [2014] 4 All ER 882, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Amcor Ltd v Construction, Forestry, Mining and Energy Union (HCA) [2005] HCA 10; (2005) 222 CLR 241, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- AMEC Capital Projects Ltd v Whitefriars City Estates Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1418; [2005] BLR 1; [2005] 1 All ER 723, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- American Centennial Insurance Co v INSCO Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] LRLR 407, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182
- American Cyanamid Co (No 1) v Ethicon Ltd (HL) [1975] UKHL 1; [1975] AC 396; [1975] 2 WLR 316; [1975] 1 All ER 504, **considered:** [2021] BLR 534
- American International Speciality Lines Insurance Co v Abbott Laboratories (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2714 (Comm); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Amey LG Ltd v Cumbria City Council (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 2856 (TCC), **considered:** [2021] BLR 126
- Amey Properties Ltd v Cornhill Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] LRLR 259, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- An NHS Trust v Y (SC) [2018] UKSC 46, [2019] AC 978; [2018] 3 WLR 751, **referred to:** [2021] Med LR 663
- Anangel Atlas Compania Naviera SA v Ishikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Anderson v Minneapolis, St Paul & Sault Ste Marie Railway Co 146 Minn 430, 179 NW 45 (1920), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Andrews v Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd (HCA) (2012) 247 CLR 205, **referred to:** [2021] BLR 340
- Aneco Reinsurance Underwriting Ltd v Johnson & Higgs Ltd (HL) [2001] UKHL 51; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 91; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157; [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 929, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Angelic Grace, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 168, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Angelic Grace, The (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Anglo Financial SA v Goldberg (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 3192 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Ankar Pty Ltd v National Westminster Finance (Australia) Ltd (HCA) (1987) 162 CLR 549, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337
- Annefield, The (CA) [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1971] P 168, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Anthanasopoulos v Moseley (NSWCA) [2001] NSWCA 266; (2001) 52 NSWLR 262, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- AOOT Kalmneft v Glencore International AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 128, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Apostolis, The (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 241, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Aquacharm, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; (CA) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Aras v National Bank of Greece SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1389 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Arcadia Group Brands Ltd v Visa Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3561 (Comm); (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 883, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- ArcelorMittal USA LLC v Essar Steel Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 724 (Comm), **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Archangelos Gabriel, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1078 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Arcos Ltd v EA Ronaasen & Son (HL) (1933) 45 Ll L Rep 33; [1933] AC 470, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
- Argo Systems FZE v Liberty Insurance (Pte) (The Copa Casino) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 301 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 427, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

Armagas Ltd v Mundogas SA (The Ocean Frost) (CA) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
Armchair Passenger Transport Ltd v Helical Bar plc (QBD) [2003] EWHC 367 (QB), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
Armory v Delamirie (1721) 1 Str 505, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
Armstrong v Strain (CA) [1952] 1 KB 232, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
Arnold v Britton (SC) [2015] UKSC 36; [2015] AC 1619; [2015] 2 WLR 1593; [2016] 1 All ER 1, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **considered:** [2021] BLR 666
Arnold v National Westminster Bank plc (No 1) (HL) [1991] 2 AC 93, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
Ascot Commodities NV v Olam International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] EWHC 520 (Comm); [2002] CLC 277, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
Ases Havacilik Servis ve Destek Hizmetleri AS v Delkor UK Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3518 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
ASM Shipping Ltd of India v TTMI Ltd of England (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2238 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 375, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
ASP Ship Management Pty Ltd v Administrative Appeals Tribunal (FCAFC) [2006] FCAFC 23, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
Aspect Contracts (Asbestos) Ltd v Higgins Construction plc (SC) [2015] UKSC 38; [2015] BLR 503; [2015] 1 WLR 2961; [2015] 4 All ER 482; 160 Con LR 28, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, **considered:** [2021] BLR 717
Assets Recovery Agency (ex parte) (Jamaica) (PC) [2015] UKPC 1, **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
Assicurazioni Generali SpA v Arab Insurance Group (BSC) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1642; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 131; [2003] 1 WLR 577, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
Associated Electric & Gas Insurance Services Ltd v European Reinsurance Co of Zurich (PC) [2003] UKPC 11; [2003] 1 WLR 1041, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd v Wednesbury Corporation (CA) [1947] EWCA Civ 1; [1948] 1 KB 223; [1947] 2 All ER 680, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 161
Astel-Peiniger Joint Venture v Argos Engineering & Heavy Industries Co Ltd [1995] 1 HKLR 300, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
Aston Cantlow Parochial Church Council v Wallbank (HL) [2003] UKHL 37; [2004] 1 AC 546, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
Astrazeneca UK Ltd v Albemarle International Corporation and Another (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1574 (Comm), **considered** and **followed:** [2021] BLR 440
AT & T Corporation v Saudi Cable Co (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 127, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
Atlas Maritime Co SA v Avalon Maritime Ltd (The Coral Rose) (No 3) (CA) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 374; [1991] 1 WLR 917; [1991] 4 All ER 783, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
Atlasnavios-Navegação, Lda v Navigators Insurance Co Ltd (The B Atlantic) (SC) [2018] UKSC 26; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448; [2019] AC 136, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
Atos Consulting Ltd v Avis Europe plc (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 982 (TCC); 105 Con LR 54, **considered:** [2021] BLR 126
Attorney General for Hong Kong v Reid (PC) [1994] 1 AC 324, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
Attorney General of Zambia v Meer Care & Desai (A Firm) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 390, **considered:** [2021] BLR 54
Attorney General v British Broadcasting Corporation (HL) [1981] AC 303, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
Attorney General v Cohen (CA) [1937] 1 KB 478, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
Austin v Zurich General Accident & Liability Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1943) 77 Ll L Rep 409; [1944] 2 All ER 243, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
Australian Broadcasting Commission v Australian Performing Right Association Ltd (HCA) (1973) 129 CLR 99, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
Australian Casualty Co Ltd v Federico (HCA) (1986) 160 CLR 513, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
Australian Pipe & Tube Pty Ltd v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (No 2) (FCA) [2018] FCA 1450, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
Australian Woollen Mills Pty Ltd v Commonwealth (HCA) (1954) 92 CLR 424, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
Autoridad del Canal de Panama v Sacyr SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2228 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
Aviva International Insurance Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 1901 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
Aviva Life and Pensions UK Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 312 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
Avoncroft Construction Ltd v Sharba Homes (CN) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 933 (TCC); 119 Con LR 130, **considered:** [2021] BLR 687
Avonside Holdings Ltd v Southern Response Earthquake Services Ltd (NZHC) [2013] NZHC 1433; (NZSC) [2015] NZSC 110; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 653, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
Axa Corporate Solutions SA v National Westminster Bank plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1915 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 438, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
Axa Equity & Law Life Assurance Society plc v Axa Sun Life plc (Ch D) [2001] EWHC 29 (Ch); [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1010, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645

- Axa Equity & Law Life Assurance Society plc, Re [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1010, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
- Axa General Insurance Ltd v Lord Advocate (SC) [2011] UKSC 46; [2012] 1 AC 868, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Axa Reinsurance (UK) plc v Field (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233; [1996] 1 WLR 1026; [1996] 3 All ER 517, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Azov Shipping Co v Baltic Shipping Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 159, **considered:** [2021] BLR 150
- B (A Minor) (Wardship: Sterilisation), Re (HL) [1988] AC 199; [1987] 2 WLR 1213; [1987] 2 All ER 206, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 323
- B Atlantic, The (SC) [2018] UKSC 26; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448; [2019] AC 136, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- B v Auckland District Law Society (PC) [2003] UKPC 38; [2003] 2 AC 736; [2003] 3 WLR 859; [2004] 4 All ER 269, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- Babanaft International Co SA v Avant Petroleum Inc (The Oltenia) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 448; [1982] 3 All ER 244, **considered:** [2021] BLR 39
- Bahamas Oil Refining Co International Ltd v The Owners of the Cape Bari Tankschiffahrtsgesellschaft mbH & Co KG (The Cape Bari) (PC) [2016] UKPC 20; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
- Bailey v Angove's Pty Ltd (SC) [2016] UKSC 47; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 409; [2016] 1 WLR 3179, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Bailey v Ministry of Defence (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 883; [2008] LS Law Med 481; [2009] 1 WLR 1052, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 294
- Ballantine v Newalls Insulation Co Ltd (CA) [2001] ICR 25, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Ballinger v Mercer Ltd v (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 996; [2014] 1 WLR 3597, **applied:** [2021] BLR 307
- Bank Mellat v HM Treasury (No 1) (SC) [2013] UKSC 38; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 557; [2014] AC 700, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Bank of Baroda v Nawany Marine Shipping FZE (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 3089 (Comm); [2017] 2 All ER (Comm) 763, **considered:** [2021] BLR 459
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International (Overseas) Ltd v Price Waterhouse (Ch D) [1997] 4 All ER 108, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International SA (No 10), Re (Ch D) [1997] AC 213; [1997] Ch 213; [1995] 1 BCLC 362, **considered:** [2021] BLR 717
- Bankers & Shippers Insurance Company of New York v Liverpool Marine & General Insurance Co Ltd (HL) (1926) 24 Ll L Rep 85, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Bankers Trust Co v PT Mayora Indah 20 January 1999, unreported, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Bankstown Football Club Ltd v CIC Insurance Ltd 17 December 1993, unreported, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Banque Financière de la Cité SA v Parc (Battersea) Ltd (HL) [1999] 1 AC 221, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Bao Yue, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2288 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 320, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 500
- Barameda Enterprises Pty Ltd v O'Connor (The Tiruna and Pelorus) (QSC) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666, **followed:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
- Barber v Imperio Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd (CA) 15 July 1993, unreported, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Barclays Bank Ltd v Quistclose Investments Ltd (HL) [1970] AC 567, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Barclays Bank plc v Nylon Capital LLP (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 826; [2011] BLR 614; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 347; [2012] 1 All ER (Comm) 912, **considered:** [2021] BLR 534
- Barclays Bank plc v Various Claimants (SC) [2020] UKSC 13; [2020] Med LR 155; [2020] AC 973; [2020] ICR 893; [2020] 2 WLR 960; [2020] 4 All ER 19, **applied:** [2021] Med LR 636; **followed:** [2021] Med LR 509
- Barclays Bank plc, Re (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 472 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
- Barclays Bank plc, Re (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 129 (Ch), **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Barker v Wilson (DC) [1980] 1 WLR 884; [1980] 2 All ER 81; (1980) 70 Cr App R 283 (DC), **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- Barrett v London Borough of Enfield (HL) [2001] 2 AC 550; [1999] 3 WLR 79; [1999] 3 All ER 193; **applied and considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- Barrier Wharfs Ltd v W Scott Fell & Co (HCA) (1908) 5 CLR 647, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Barrow v Bankside Members Agency Ltd (CA) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 278; [1996] 1 WLR 257, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Barton v Armstrong (PC) [1976] AC 104, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Barton v Wright Hassall LLP (SC) [2018] UKSC 12; [2018] 1 WLR 1119; [2018] 3 All ER 487, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2021] BLR 459; [2021] BLR 599, **considered:** [2021] BLR 459; [2021] BLR 599; [2021] BLR 612
- Bate v Aviva Insurance UK Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1687 (Comm); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 492, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
- Bawa-Garba v General Medical Council (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1879; [2018] Med LR 561; [2019] 1 WLR 1929; [2019] 1 All ER 500, **cited:** [2021] Med LR 401 and **followed:** [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 498

- BBA v BAZ (SGCA) [2020] SGCA 53; [2020] 2 SLR 453, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Becker, Gray & Co v London Assurance Corporation (HL) [1918] AC 101, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Beckwith v Solicitors Regulation Authority (QBD (Admin)) [2020] EWHC 3231 (Admin), **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
- Bedouin, The [1894] P 1, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Belhaj v Straw (SC) [2017] UKSC 3; [2017] AC 964, **considered and explained:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Benkharbouche v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (SC) [2017] UKSC 62; [2019] AC 777; [2017] 3 WLR 957, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Benzon, Re (CA) [1914] 2 Ch 68, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
- Berkeley Burke SIPP Administration LLP v Charlton (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2396 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
- Birla Nifty Pty Ltd v International Mining Industry Underwriters Ltd (WASCA) [2014] WASCA 180; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 75, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Birse Construction Ltd v St David's Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [1999] BLR 194, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Biz, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2565 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 688, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Black Box Control Pty Ltd v Terravision Pty Ltd (WASCA) [2016] WASCA 219, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Black Sea Commodities Ltd v Lemarc Agromond Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 287 (Comm), **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Blackfriars, Re (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 845 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] BLR 54
- Blair v Bromley (1847) 2 Ph 354, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Blanche v EasyJet Airline Co Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 69; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Blindley Heath Investments Ltd v Bass (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1023; [2017] Ch 389, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Blomley v Ryan (HCA) (1954) 99 CLR 362, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Bloor v IAG New Zealand Ltd (HC Rotorua) CIV 2004-463-425, 19 March 2010, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Bloxham v Robinson (1996) 7 TCLR 122, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Blue v Ashley (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1928 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- BNP Paribas SA v Anchorage Capital Europe LLP (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3073 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Board of Trade v Hain Steamship Co Ltd (HL) (1929) 34 Ll L Rep 197; [1929] AC 534, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Board of Trustees of the Tate Gallery v Duffy Construction Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 912 (TCC); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 159, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee (QBD) [1957] 1 WLR 582; [1957] 2 All ER 118, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 49 and **followed:** [2021] Med LR 449
- Bolitho v City and Hackney Health Authority (HL) [1998] AC 232; [1997] 3 WLR 1151; [1997] 4 All ER 771, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 49
- Bolivinter Oil SA v Chase Manhattan Bank (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 251; [1984] 1 WLR 392, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Boljevic v Croatia (ECHR) Application No 43492/11 [2017] ECHR 110; ECLI:CE:ECHR:2017:0131 JUD004349211, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
- Bonalumi v Secretary of State for the Home Department (CA) [1985] 1 QB 675; [1985] 1 All ER 797, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- Bonnington Castings Ltd v Wardlaw (HL) [1956] AC 613, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 294
- Borealis AB v Geogas Trading SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2789 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 482, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Borrelli v Ting (PC) [2010] UKPC 21; [2010] Bus LR 1718, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Boustany v Pigott (PC) (1995) 69 P & CR 298, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Bouygues (UK) Ltd v Dahl-Jensen (UK) Ltd (CA) [2000] EWCA Civ 507; [2000] BLR 522; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1041; 73 Con LR 135, **considered:** [2021] BLR 474, [2021] BLR 717
- BP plc v National Union Fire Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1132 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- BPE Solicitors v Hughes-Holland (SC) [2017] UKSC 21; [2018] AC 599; [2017] 2 WLR 1029; [2017] 3 All ER 969; 171 Con LR 46; [2017] PNLR 23, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432; [2021] Med LR 523, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Bradley v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1989] AC 957, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- Brain v Yorkshire Rider Ltd (Leeds CC) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 564, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Bramall and Ogden v Sheffield City Council (QBD) (1983) 29 BLR 73, **considered:** [2021] BLR 687
- Brauer & Co (Great Britain) Ltd v James Clark (Brush Materials) Ltd (CA) [1952] 2 Lloyd's Rep 147, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Breakingbury v Croad (Cardiff CC) [2021] Med LR 509, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 636

- Breffka & Hehnke GmbH & Co KG v Avire Shipping Co Ltd (The Saga Explorer) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3124 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 401, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Brennan v Bolt Burdon (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1017; [2005] QB 303, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Brennan v Sunderland City Council (UKEAT) [2011] UKEAT 0286_11_0205; [2012] ICR 1183, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- Bresco Electrical Services Ltd (In Liquidation) v Michael J Lonsdale (Electrical) Ltd (SC) [2020] UKSC 25; [2020] BLR 497; [2021] 1 All ER 697; [2020] Bus LR 1140, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- Brims Construction Ltd v A2M Development Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 3262 (TCC), **considered**: [2021] BLR 542
- Brink's-Mat Ltd v Elcombe (CA) [1988] 1 WLR 1350, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Bristol & West Building Society v Mothew (CA) [1998] Ch 1, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- British Aerospace plc v Dee Howard Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 368, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
- British Dominions General Insurance Co Ltd v Duder (CA) [1915] 2 KB 394, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- British Telecommunications plc v SAE Group Inc (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 252 (TCC); [2009] BLR 231, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Brooks v MacDonnell (1835) 1 Y & C 500, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Brown v InnovatorOne plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1321 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Browne v Browne (CA) [1981] FLR 291, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
- Browne v Cavendish (Court of Chancery (Ireland)) (1844) 1 Jon & La T 606, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Bruce v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZHC) [2018] NZHC 3444, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Buchler and Another (as Joint Liquidators of Leyland DAF Ltd) v Talbot (HL) [2004] UKHL 9; [2004] 2 AC 298; [2004] 2 WLR 582; [2004] 1 All ER 1289, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- Bulfracht (Cyprus) Ltd v Bonespit Shipping Co Ltd (The Pamphilos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2292 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 681, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Bulk Chile, The (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 184; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 38, **followed**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Bundeszentralamt Für Steuern v Heis (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 705 (Ch), **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Bupa Australia Pty Ltd v Shaw (VSC) [2013] VSC 507; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Burgess v Lejonvarm (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 254; [2017] BLR 277; 171 Con LR 118; [2017] PNLR 25, **distinguished**: [2021] BLR 391
- Burnand v Rodocanachi Sons & Co (1882) 7 App Cas 333, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Butler Machine Tool Co v Ex-Cell-O Corporation (CA) [1979] 1 WLR 401; [1979] 1 All ER 965, **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
- BV Nederlandse Industrie van Eiprodukten v Rembrandt Enterprises Inc (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 596; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491; [2020] QB 551, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387
- BXH v BXI (SGCA) [2020] SGCA 28; [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 100; [2020] 1 SLR 1043, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- C v D1 (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2126 (Comm), **applied and referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Cadogan Maritime Inc v Turner Shipping Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 138 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 630, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
- Cain v Francis (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1451; [2009] LS Law Med 82; [2009] QB 754; [2009] 3 WLR 551; [2009] 2 All ER 579, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 616
- Cairns v Northern Lighthouse Board (CSOH) [2013] CSOH 22, **followed**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Caledonian Modular Ltd v Mar City Developments Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 1855 (TCC); [2015] BLR 694; 160 Con LR 42, **applied and considered**: [2021] BLR 150
- Calico Printers Association Ltd v Barclays Bank Ltd (KBD) (1930) 38 Ll L Rep 105; (1931) 36 Com Cas 71, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Caliendo v Mishcon de Reya (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 150 (Ch), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Calliope, The (Adm Div) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 84, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
- Cameron v Liverpool Victoria Insurance Co Ltd (SC) [2019] UKSC 6; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Cameroon Airlines v Transnet Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1829 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Canberra Pools Pty Ltd v MMI General Insurance Ltd (FCA) [2000] FCA 751; (2000) 98 FCR 296, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Canberra Star, The (Adm Div) [1962] 1 Lloyd's Rep 24, **distinguished**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Cancer Research UK Ltd v Morris (QBD) [2008] EWHC 2678 (QB), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
- Caparo Industries plc v Dickman (HL) [1990] 2 AC 605; [1990] 1 All ER 568, **followed**: [2021] BLR 391
- Cape Bari, The (PC) [2016] UKPC 20; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
- Cardiacos v Cooper Consulting & Construction Services (Australia) Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2009] NSWSC 938, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
- Caresse Navigation Ltd v Office National de l'Electricite (The Channel Ranger) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3081 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194

- Carl Zeiss Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd (No 2) (HL) [1967] 1 AC 853, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Carl Zeiss Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd (Ch D) (No 3) [1970] Ch 506, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Carmarthenshire County Council v Y (QBD (Fam)) [2017] EWFC 36; [2017] 4 WLR 136, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 232
- Carpatsky Petroleum Corporation v PJSC Ukrnafta (No 1) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2516 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 296, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Carpatsky Petroleum Corporation v PJSC Ukrnafta (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 769 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Carter v Boehm (KB) (1766) 3 Burr 1905, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Cascade Shipping Inc v Eka Jaya Agencies (S) Pte Ltd (The Grace Liberty II) (SGCA) [1993] 1 SLR(R) 187, **not followed:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Case C-11/11 (CJEU) Air France SA v Folkerts, EU:C:2013:106, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Case C-12/11 (CJEU) McDonagh v Ryanair Ltd, EU:C:2013:43; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440; [2013] 2 All ER (Comm) 735, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-126/97 (ECJ) Eco Swiss China Time Ltd v Benetton International NV [1999] ECR I-3055, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Case C-159/18 (CJEU) Moens v Ryanair Ltd, EU:C:2019:535; [2019] Bus LR 2041, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-168/05 (ECJ) Claro v Cenro Movil Milenium SA [2006] ECR I-10421, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Case C-172/91 (ECJ) Sonntag v Waidmann, EU:C:1993:144; [1993] ECR I-1963, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Case C-173/07 (ECJ) Emirates Airlines Direktion für Deutschland v Schenkel [2008] ECR I-5237; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Case C-22/11 (CJEU) Finnair Oyj v Lassooy, EU:C:2012:604, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-257/14 (CJEU) Van der Lans v Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij NV, EU:C:2015:618; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 694, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-281/02 (ECJ) Owusu v Jackson, EU:C:2005:120; [2005] ECR I-1383; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452; [2005] QB 801, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Case C-292/05 (ECJ) Lechouritou v Germany [2007] ECR I-1519; [2007] IL Pr 14, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Case C-306/12 (CJEU) Spedition Welter GmbH v Avanssur SA, EU:C:2013:650; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 360, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
- Case C-315/15 (CJEU) Pešková v Travel Service AS, EU:C:2017:342; [2017] Bus LR 1134, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-325/11 (CJEU) Alder v Orłowska, EU:C:2012:824, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
- Case C-344/04 (ECJ) R (International Air Transport Association (IATA) and European Low Fares Airlines Association (ELFAA)) v Department for Transport [2006] ECR I-403; [2006] 2 CMLR 20, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Case C-366/10 (CJEU) Air Transport Association of America v Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change [2013] PTSR 209, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Case C-387/98 (ECJ) Coreck Maritime GmbH v Handelsveem BV [2000] ECR I-9337; [2000] EUECJ C-387/98, **considered:** [2021] BLR 204
- Case C-394/14 (CJEU) Siewert v Condor Flugdienst GmbH, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-501/17 (CJEU) Germanwings GmbH v Pauels, EU:C:2019:288; [2019] Bus LR 1122, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-502/18 (CJEU) CS v České aerolinie as, EU:C:2019:604, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Case C-519/13 (CJEU) Alpha Bank Cyprus v Dau Si Senh, EU:C:2015:603, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
- Case C-532/18 (CJEU) GN v ZU (as Administrator in the Insolvency of Niki Luftfahrt GmbH), EU:C:2019:1127; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
- Case C-537/17 (CJEU) Wegener v Royal Air Maroc SA, EU:C:2018:361, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Case C-549/07 (ECJ) Wallentin-Hermann v Alitalia-Linee Aeree Italiane SpA [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406; [2009] Bus LR 1016, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-640/15 (CJEU) Vilkas, EU:C:2017:39, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
- Case C-74/19 (CJEU) LE v Transport Aereos Portugueses SA, EU:C:2020:460; [2020] Bus LR 1503, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Case C-832/18 (CJEU) A v Finnair Oyj, EU:C:2020:204; [2020] Bus LR 1002, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Castellain v Preston (1883) 11 QBD 380, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Catholic Child Welfare Society, The and Others v Various Claimants and The Institute of the Brothers of the Christian Schools and Others (SC) [2012] UKSC 56; [2013] 2 AC 1; [2012] 3 WLR 1319; [2013] 1 All ER 670, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 509; **considered:** [2021] Med LR 636
- Catlin Syndicate Ltd v AMEC Foster Wheeler USA Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2530 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Catlin Syndicate Ltd v Imperial Palace of Mississippi Inc, 600 F.3d 511 (2010), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Catlin Syndicate Ltd v Weyerhaeuser Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3609 (Comm); [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 427, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207

- Cave v Robinson Jarvis & Rolf (HL) [2002] UKHL 18; [2003] 1 AC 384, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- CDV Software Entertainment AG v Gamecock Media Europe Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 2965 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- CE Heath Underwriting & Insurance (Australia) Pty Ltd v Edwards Dunlop & Co Ltd (HCA) (1993) 176 CLR 535, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Celtic Bioenergy Ltd v Knowles Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 472 (TCC); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495; [2017] BLR 312, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Cenk Kaptanoglu, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 273 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Centro Latino Americano de Comercio Exterior SA v Owners of the Ship "Kommunar" (The Kommunar) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's London v HM Treasury (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2189 (Admin), **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Certain Underwriting Members of Lloyd's of London v Florida, 892 F.3d 501 (2018), **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] BLR 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Cetelem SA v Roust Holdings Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 618; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494; [2005] 1 WLR 3555, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- CGU Insurance Ltd v Porthouse (HCA) [2008] HCA 30; (2008) 235 CLR 103, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Chan v Zacharia (HCA) (1984) 154 CLR 178, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Channel Ranger, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3081 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Chantiers de L'Atlantique SA v Gaztransport & Technigaz SAS (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 3383 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Chaplin v Hicks (CA) [1911] 2 KB 786, **considered:** [2021] BLR 588
- Charles H Windschuegl Ltd v Alexander Pickering & Co Ltd (KBD) (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 89, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Charlton v Fisher (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 112; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 387; [2002] QB 578, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
- Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 38; [2009] BLR 551; [2009] 1 AC 1101; [2009] 3 WLR 267; [2009] 4 All ER 677; 125 Con LR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 666, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Charter Reinsurance Co Ltd v Fagan (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113; [1997] AC 313, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Cheshire v Thompson (1919) 24 Com Cas 114; (CA) (1919) 24 Com Cas 198, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Chief Constable of Greater Manchester Police v Carroll (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1992; [2018] 4 WLR 32, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 616
- Cho Yang Shipping Co Ltd v Coral (UK) Ltd (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 641, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Citicorp Trustee Company Ltd v Al-Sanea (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2845 (Comm), **considered:** [2021] BLR 485
- Citigroup Global Markets Ltd v Amatra Leveraged Feeder Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1331 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- City Equitable Fire Insurance Co Ltd, Re (CA) [1925] Ch 407, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
- Clark Boyce v Mouat (PC) [1994] 1 AC 428; [1993] 3 WLR 1021; [1993] 4 All ER 268, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Clark v Malpas (1862) 4 De GF & J 401; 45 ER 1238, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Clarke v Clarke; Insurance Office of Australia Ltd (Vic SC) [1964] VR 773, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
- Claro v Cenro Movil Milenium SA (ECJ) Case C-168/05; [2006] ECR I-10421, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Clifton-Mogg v National Bank of New Zealand Ltd (NZHC) (2001) 10 TCLR 213, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Clutterbuck v HSBC plc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 3233 (Ch); [2016] 1 Costs LR 13, **considered:** [2021] BLR 160
- CMA CGM SA v Classica Shipping Co Ltd (The CMA Djakarta) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50; (CA) [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 460, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
- CMA Djakarta, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50; (CA) [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 460, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
- Coastal States Trading (UK) Ltd v Mebro Mineraloel-handelsgesellschaft GmbH (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Coco v A N Clark (Engineers) Ltd (Ch D) [1969] RPC 41, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Codd v Thomsons Tour Operators Ltd (CA) [2000] EWCA Civ 5666, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Colchester Estates (Cardiff) v Carlton Industries plc (Ch D) [1986] Ch 80; [1984] 2 All ER 601, **followed:** [2021] BLR 440
- Colliers International Property Consultants v Colliers Jordan Lee Jafaar Sdn Bhd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1524 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 368, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121

- Collins v Lawrence (Canterbury CC) [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 13, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, **distinguished**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Collins v Lawrence (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 2268; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 603, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Comet Group plc v Unika Computer SA [2004] IL Pr 1, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Commercial First Business Ltd v Pickup and Vernon [2017] CTL 1, **overruled**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft v Liquimar Tankers Management Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 161 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 273; [2017] 1 WLR 3497, **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
- Commissioners of Customs and Excise v Barclays Bank plc (HL) [2006] UKHL 28; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 327; [2007] 1 AC 181, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Companhia de Seguros Imperio v Heath (REBX) Ltd (CA) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 109; [2000] Lloyd's Rep PN 795; [2001] 1 WLR 112, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Compania Sud Americana de Vapores SA (CSAV) v Hin-Pro International Logistics Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 401; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Connaught Restaurants Ltd v Indoor Leisure Ltd (CA) [1994] 1 WLR 501, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- Conquer v Boot (CA) [1928] 2 KB 336, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Container Transport International Inc v Oceanus Mutual Underwriting Association (Bermuda) Ltd (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 476, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Continental Bank NA v Aeakos Compania Naviera SA (CA) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 505; [1994] 1 WLR 588,
- Cook v Lewis [1951] SCR 830, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Cooke v Gill (1873) LR 8 CP 107, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
- Coomber, Re (CA) [1911] 1 Ch 723, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465
- Cooper v PRG Powerhouse Ltd (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 498 (Ch); [2008] BCC 588, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Cooperative Group Ltd v Birse Developments Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 474, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
- Copa Casino, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 301 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 427, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Copenhagen Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 944 (Ch); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 683; [2016] Bus LR 741, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Coral Rose, The (No 3) (CA) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 374; [1991] 1 WLR 917; [1991] 4 All ER 783, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
- Coreck Maritime GmbH v Handelsveem BV (ECJ) Case C-387/98 [2000] ECR I-9337; [2000] EUECJ C-387/98, **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
- Corumo Holdings Pty Ltd v C Itoh Ltd (NSWCA) (1991) 24 NSWLR 370, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- Coulthard v Disco Mix Club Ltd [2000] 1 WLR 707, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Countrywide Assured Group plc v Marshall (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2082 (Comm); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Cox & Coxon Ltd v Leipst (NZCA) [1999] 2 NZLR 15, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Cox v Bankside Members Agency Ltd (CA) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182
- Cox v Ministry of Justice (SC) [2016] UKSC 10; [2016] AC 660; [2016] 2 WLR 806; [2017] 1 All ER 1, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 636; **followed**: [2021] Med LR 509
- Coxe v Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd [1916] 2 KB 629, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Crédit Lyonnais SA v Russel Jones & Walker (A Firm) (Ch D) [2003] Lloyd's Rep PN 7, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Crescendo Management Pty Ltd v Westpac Banking Corporation (NSWCA) (1988) 19 NSWLR 40, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Crescent Farm (Sidcup) Sports Ltd v Sterling Offices Ltd [1972] Ch 553, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Criminal Assets Bureau v Murphy and Others (IESC) [2018] IESC 12; [2018] 3 IR 640, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
- Criminal Injuries Compensation Authority v First-tier Tribunal (Social Entitlement Chamber) (Criminal Injuries Compensation) (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 139; [2017] 4 WLR 60; [2017] PIQR P13, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 220
- Crocker v British Coal Corporation (1996) 29 BMLR 159, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 509
- CRW Joint Operation v PT Perusahaan Gas Negara (Persero) TBK (CA) [2011] SGCA 33; [2011] 4 SLR 305, **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Crystal Imports Ltd v Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's of London (NZHC) [2013] NZHC 3513; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- CS v České aerolinie as (CJEU) Case C-502/18; EU:C:2019:604, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- CTN Cash and Carry Ltd v Gallaher Ltd (CA) [1994] 4 All ER 714, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Cultural Foundation, The v Beazley Furlonge Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1083 (Comm); [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182
- Customs and Excise Commissioners v Barclays Bank plc (HL) [2006] UKHL 28; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 327; [2007] 1 AC 181; [2006] 3 WLR 1; [2006] 4 All ER 256, **followed**: [2021] BLR 391
- Czarnikow-Rionda Sugar Trading Inc v Standard Bank London Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 187, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59

- Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering Co Ltd v Songa Offshore Equinox Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 538 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2018] BLR 393, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Daiichi Chuo Kisen Kaisha v Chubb Seguros Brasil SA (The Southern Explorer) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1223 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (SC) [2010] UKSC 46; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691; [2011] 1 AC 763, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Dardana Ltd v Yukos Oil Co (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 543; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Darlington Futures Ltd v Delco Australia Pty Ltd (HCA) (1986) 161 CLR 500, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Darnley v Croydon Health Services NHS Trust (SC) [2018] UKSC 50; [2018] Med LR 595; [2019] AC 831; [2018] 3 WLR 1153; [2019] 1 All ER 27, **applied:** [2021] Med LR 79
- David Agmashenebeli, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2002] EWHC 104 (Admlty); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 92, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- David McLean Housing Contractors Ltd v Swansea Housing Association Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2001] EWHC 830 (TCC); [2002] BLR 125, **considered:** [2021] BLR 474
- Davidson v Scottish Ministers (No 2) (HL) [2004] UKHL 34; [2005] 1 SC (HL) 7, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Davidson v Scottish Ministers (No 2) (HL) [2004] UKHL 34; 2005 1 SC (HL) 7, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- Dawson v Thomson Airways Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 845; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2015] 1 WLR 883, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- DB v DLJ (QBD (Fam Ct)) [2016] EWHC 324 (Fam), **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
- DC Merwestone, The (SC) [2016] UKSC 45; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- DDT Trucks of North America Ltd v DDT Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1542 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 213, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- De Bussche v Alt (CA) (1878) 8 Ch D 286, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Dean v Allin & Watts (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 758; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 249; [2001] Lloyd's Rep PN 605; [2001] PNLR 39, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Decorum Investments Ltd v Atkin (The Elena G) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 378, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Delos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 703, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Denev v Sweden (ECHR) (1989) 12 EHRR 391, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Denton v TH White Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 906; [2014] BLR 547; [2014] 1 WLR 3926; [2015] 1 All ER 880; 154 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599, **considered:** [2021] BLR 599
- Department of Economic Policy and Development of the City of Moscow v Bankers Trust Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 314; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179; [2004] BLR 229; [2005] QB 207, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- Department of Trade and Industry v British Aerospace plc [1991] 1 CMLR 165, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Derby, The (CA) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Deutsche Bank AG v Highland Crusader Offshore Partners LP (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 725; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Deutsche Schachtbau-und Tiefbohrgesellschaft mbH v Shell International Petroleum Co Ltd (CA) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 246, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Diag Human SE v Czech Republic (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1639 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 283, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Digicel (St Lucia) Ltd v Cable & Wireless plc (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 2522 (Ch); [2009] 2 All ER 1094, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
- Dimes v The Proprietors of Grand Junction Canal (HL) (1852) 3 HL Cas 759, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- Dimond v Lovell (CA) [2000] 1 QB 216; (HL) [2002] 1 AC 384, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Dimskal Shipping Co SA v International Transport Workers Federation (The Evia Luck) (No 2) (HL) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115; [1992] 2 AC 152, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Diplock, Re (CA) [1948] Ch 465, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Director of Public Prosecutions v McMahon and Others (IESC) [1986] IR 393, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
- Director of the Serious Fraud Office v Airbus SE (Southwark Crown Court) [2020] 1 WLUK 435; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42
- Director of the Serious Fraud Office v Lexi Holdings plc (In Administration) (CA) [2008] EWCA Crim 1443; [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 489; [2009] QB 376; [2009] 2 WLR 905; [2009] 1 All ER 586; [2009] 1 Cr App R 23, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
- Director of the Serious Fraud Office v X (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1564, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
- Distillers Co (Bio-Chemicals) (Australia) Pty Ltd v Ajax Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1974) 130 CLR 1, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Dolling-Baker v Merrett (CA) [1990] 1 WLR 1205, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1

- Donald Kenyon Ltd, Re [1956] 1 WLR 1397, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Doncaster Pharmaceuticals Group Ltd and Others v Bolton Pharmaceutical Company 100 Ltd, The (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 661; [2007] FSR 63, **applied and considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- Donohue v Armco Inc (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 579, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Donohue v Armco Inc (HL) [2001] UKHL 64; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Donovan v Gwenttoys (HL) [1990] 1 WLR 472; [1990] 1 All ER 1018, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 509
- Dory Acquisitions Designated Activity Company v Frangos (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 240 (Comm), **considered:** [2021] BLR 459, **distinguished:** [2021] BLR 599
- Dowans Holding SA v Tanzania Electric Supply Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1957 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Droga v Cannon (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 1910, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Dry Bulk Handy Holding Inc v Fayette International Holdings Ltd (The Bulk Chile) (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 184; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 38, **followed:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- DSG Retail Ltd v Mastercard Inc (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 671; [2020] Bus LR 1360, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Dubai Aluminium Co Ltd v Salaam (HL) [2002] UKHL 48; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2003] 2 AC 366, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Dudgeon v United Kingdom (ECHR) (1981) 4 EHRR 149, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Dunbar v A & B Painters Ltd (QBD) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 616, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
- Dunlop Haywards (DHL) Ltd v Erinaceous Commercial Property Services Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 354; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 464, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Co Ltd v New Garage and Motor Company Ltd (HL) [1915] AC 79, **followed:** [2021] BLR 340
- Dunning v Dunning (NSWSC) [2011] NSWSC 1278, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
- Duport Steels Ltd v Sirs (HL) [1980] 1 WLR 142, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- E D & F Man Liquid Products Ltd v Patel and Another (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 472, **applied and considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- E v English Province of Our Lady of Charity and Another (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 938, [2013] 1 QB 722; [2013] 2 WLR 958; [2012] 4 All ER 1152; [2012] PIQR P19; [2013] Ch 722, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 636
- Eastern European Engineering Ltd v Vijay Construction (Pty) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2713 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Eastern Saga, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 373; [1984] 3 All ER 835, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Easyair Ltd v Opal Telecom Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 339 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, **considered:** [2021] BLR 440
- Easybiz Investments v Sinograin (The Biz) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2565 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 688, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Eco Swiss China Time Ltd v Benetton International NV (ECJ) Case C-126/97; [1999] ECR I-3055, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Ecobank Transnational Inc v Tanoh (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1874 (Comm), **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Ecobank Transnational Inc v Tanoh (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1309; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360; [2016] 1 WLR 2231, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Ecom Agroindustrial Corporation Ltd v Mosharaf Composite Textile Mill Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1276 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 196, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Edinburgh Castle, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 362, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Edward Owen Engineering Ltd v Barclays Bank International Ltd (CA) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 166; [1978] QB 159, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Efobi v Royal Mail Group Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 33; [2021] 1 WLR 3863, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 681
- Egon Oldendorff v Libera Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64; [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 380, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Electricity Generation Corporation v Woodside Energy Ltd (HCA) [2014] HCA 7; (2014) 251 CLR 640, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Elektrim SA v Vivendi Universal SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 11 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 693; [2007] 1 CLC 16, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Elena G, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 378, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Eleni P, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4202 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Ellis & Co v Cross [1915] 2 KB 654, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Elmes v Hygrade Food Products plc (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 121; [2001] CP Rep 71, **applied:** [2021] BLR 459
- Elu v Floorweald Ltd (QBD) [2020] EWHC 1222 (QB), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Emerald Supplies Ltd v British Airways plc (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1284; [2011] Ch 345; [2011] 2 WLR 203, **referred to:** [2021] BLR 743

- Emirates Airlines Direktion für Deutschland v Schenkel (ECJ) Case C-173/07; [2008] ECR I-5237; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Emirates Trading Agency LLC v Prime Mineral Exports Private Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2104 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457, **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
- Emmott v Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 184; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 616, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- Emmott v Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 51; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Empinall Holdings Pty Ltd v Machon Paull Partners Pty Ltd (NSWCA) (1988) 14 NSWLR 523, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- ENE Kos 1 Ltd v Petroleo Brasileiro SA (The Kos) (No 2) (SC) [2012] UKSC 17; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 292; [2012] 2 AC 164, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Engelhart CTP (US) LLC v Lloyd's Syndicate 1221 for the 2014 Year of Account (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 900 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Enka Insaat ve Sanayi AS v OOO "Insurance Company Chubb" (SC) [2020] UKSC 38; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449; [2020] 1 WLR 4117, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Enviroflow Management Ltd v Redhill Works (Nottingham) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 2159 (TCC), **applied and considered:** [2021] BLR 150
- Environment Agency, The v Barras (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2017] EWHC 548 (Admin), **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
- Epsilon Rosa, The (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 938; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Equitas Insurance Ltd v Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 718; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Equitas Ltd v Allstate Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1671 (Comm); [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 227, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Equitas Ltd v Walsham Brothers & Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3264 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 398, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Equuscorp Pty Ltd v Haxton (HCA) [2012] HCA 7; (2012) 246 CLR 498, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Eridania SpA v Rudolf A Oetker (The Fjord Wind) (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Essar Shipping Ltd v Bank of China Ltd (The Kishore) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3266 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- ETI Euro Telecom International NV v Republic of Bolivia (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1689 (Comm); (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 880; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421; [2009] 1 WLR 665, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- EuroEco Fuels (Poland) Ltd v Szczecin and Swinoujscie Seaports Authority SA (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1932; [2019] 4 WLR 156, **considered:** [2021] BLR 204
- Eurymedon, The (PC) [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 534; [1975] AC 154, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Evia, The (No 2) (HL) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307; [1983] 1 AC 736, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Evia Luck, The (No 2) (HL) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115; [1992] 2 AC 152, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Exfin Shipping (India) Ltd v Tolani Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1090 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- EXP v Barker (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 63, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- Eze v Conway (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 88, **explained and referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- F (Mental Patient: Sterilisation), Re (HL) [1990] 2 AC 1; [1989] 2 WLR 1025; [1989] 2 All ER 545, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 323
- F C Bradley & Sons Ltd v Federal Steam Navigation Co Ltd (CA) (1926) 24 Ll L Rep 446; (HL) (1927) 27 Ll L Rep 395, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Fage UK Ltd v Chobani UK Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 5, **considered:** [2021] BLR 259
- Fairchild v Glenhaven Funeral Services Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 22; [2002] Lloyd's Rep Med 361; [2003] 1 AC 32; [2002] 3 WLR 89; [2002] 3 All ER 305, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 294
- Farraj v King's Healthcare NHS Trust (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1203; [2010] Med LR 1; [2010] 1 WLR 2139, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 509; **distinguished:** [2021] Med LR 636
- Fastrack Contractors Ltd v Morrison Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2000] EWHC Technology 177; [2000] BLR 168; 75 Con LR 33, **considered:** [2021] BLR 474
- Father Thames, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 364, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
- Faya Ltd v Butt (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 3461 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v Royal Dutch Shell plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1315 (Comm), **considered:** [2021] BLR 204
- Felthouse v Bindley (1862) 11 CB(NS) 869, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Ferrexpo AG v Gilson Investments Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 721 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 588; [2012] CLC 645, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275

- Financial Conduct Authority, The v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2448 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Financial Conduct Authority, The v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Financial Services Authority v Rourke (Ch D) [2001] EWHC 704 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Financial Services Authority v Sinaloa Gold plc (SC) [2013] UKSC 11; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 305; [2013] 2 AC 28; [2013] 2 WLR 678; [2013] 2 All ER 339; **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
- Financial Services Compensation Scheme Ltd v Larnell (Insurances) Ltd (in liquidation) (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1408; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 448, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
- Finnair Oyj v Lassoooy (CJEU) Case C-22/11; EU:C:2012:604, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Finucane, Re (SC) [2019] UKSC 7; [2019] NI 292; [2019] 3 All ER 191, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 20; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 267, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (HL) [2007] UKHL 40; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, **followed:** [2021] BLR 625
- Firm PI 1 Ltd v Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 147; [2015] 1 NZLR 432, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- First Choice Holidays & Flights Ltd v Holden (QBD) [2006] EWHC 3775 (QB), **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- First Subsea Ltd v Baltec Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 186; [2018] Ch 25, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Fitzgerald v CBL Insurance Ltd (VSC) [2014] VSC 493, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Fjord Wind, The (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- FNCB Ltd v Barnet Devanney (Harrow) Ltd (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 459, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Foakes v Beer (HL) (1884) 9 App Cas 605, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Force India Formula One Team Ltd v Etihad Airways PJSC (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1051; [2011] ETMR 10, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Forrest v Australian Securities and Investments Commission (HCA) [2012] HCA 39; (2012) 247 CLR 486, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Foskett v McKeown (HL) [2000] UKHL 29; [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 627; [2001] 1 AC 102, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Four Seasons Holdings Incorporated v Brownlie (SC) [2017] UKSC 80; [2018] 1 WLR 192; [2018] 2 All ER 91, **considered:** [2021] BLR 204
- Fraser v BN Furman (Productions) Ltd (CA) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1967] 1 WLR 898; [1967] 3 All ER 57, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Freeman v Cooke (1848) 2 Exch 654, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Friso, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 469, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Frucor Beverages Ltd v Blumberg (NZCA) [2019] NZCA 547; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Fry v Lane (1888) 40 Ch D 312, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- FSHC Group Holdings Ltd v Glas Trust Corporation Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1361; [2020] Ch 365, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Fulham Football Club (1987) Ltd v Richards (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] Ch 333, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- Fyffes Group Ltd v Reefer Express Lines Pty Ltd (The Kriti Rex) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- G E Dobell & Co v Rossmore Steamship Co (CA) [1895] 2 QB 408, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Gahan v Emirates; Buckley v Emirates (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1530; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Galliford Try Infrastructure Ltd (formerly Morrison Construction Ltd and Morrison Construction Services Ltd) v Mott MacDonald Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 1570 (TCC); 120 Con LR 1, **followed:** [2021] BLR 391
- Gambles v Ocean Marine Insurance Co of Bombay (1876) 1 Ex D 141, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Gannet Shipping Ltd v Eastrade Commodities Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 713, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 16; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381; (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [2017] 1 WLR 1793, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Garnat Trading & Shipping (Singapore) Pte Ltd v Baominh Insurance Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2578 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 589; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 366; (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 773; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 492; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 667, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Gasus Dosier-und Fördertechnik GmbH v The Netherlands (ECHR) (1995) 20 EHRR 403, **applied and referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Gater Assets Ltd v Nak Naftogaz Ukrainiy (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 988; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 588, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

- Gaunt v Gold Star Insurance Co Ltd (NZHC) [1991] 2 NZLR 341, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- GB v Home Office (QBD) [2015] EWHC 819 (QB), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 636
- General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation v Tanter (The Zephyr) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 58, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- General Medical Council v Jagjivan (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 1247 (Admin); [2017] Med LR 380; [2017] 1 WLR 4438, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 498
- General Medical Council v Khetyar (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 813 (Admin), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 161
- General Medical Council v Nyamasve (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 1689 (Admin), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 161
- General Medical Council v Stone (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 2534 (Admin); [2017] 4 WLR 207, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 161
- General Rolling Stock Co, Re (CA) (1872) LR 7 Ch App 646, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
- Generali Italia SpA v Pelagic Fisheries Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1228 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
- Generator Developments Ltd v LIDL UK GmbH (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 396, **considered:** [2021] BLR 150
- George Mitchell (Chesterhall) Ltd v Finney Lock Seeds Ltd (HL) [1983] 2 AC 803, **considered:** [2021] BLR 440
- George Moundreas & Co SA v Navimpex Centrala Navala (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 515, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Germanwings GmbH v Pauels (CJEU) Case C-501/17; EU:C:2019:288; [2019] Bus LR 1122, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Gestmin SGPS SA v Credit Suisse (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3560 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 232
- Geys v Société Générale (SC) [2012] UKSC 63; [2013] 1 AC 523, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Ghosh v General Medical Council (PC) [2001] UKPC 29; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Med 433; [2001] 1 WLR 1915, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 401
- Gibson v Revenue and Customs Prosecution Office (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 645; [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 509; [2009] QB 348; [2009] 2 WLR 471, **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
- Giles v Thompson (CA) [1993] 3 All ER 321; (HL) [1994] 1 AC 142, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Gillick v West Norfolk and Wisbech Area Health Authority (HL) [1986] AC 112; [1985] 3 WLR 830; [1985] 3 All ER 402, **applied:** [2021] Med LR 365, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 183, **referred to:** [2021] Med LR 663
- Gilroy Sons & Co v W R Price & Co (HL) [1893] AC 56, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Gleeson v J Wipple & Co [1977] 1 WLR 510, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Glencore International AG v Alpina Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 2792 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Global Display Solutions Ltd v NCR Financial Solutions Group Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1119 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- GN v ZU (as Administrator in the Insolvency of Niki Luftfahrt GmbH) (CJEU) Case C-532/18; EU:C:2019:1127; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
- Godwin v Swindon Borough Council (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1478; [2002] 1 WLR 997; [2001] 4 All ER 641, **applied:** [2021] BLR 459
- Gold Reserve Inc v Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 153 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Goldcorp Exchange Ltd, Re (PC) [1995] 1 AC 74, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Good Challenger Navegante SA v Metalimportexport SA (The Good Challenger) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1668; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Good Challenger, The (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1668; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Goode v Martin (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1899; [2002] 1 WLR 1828; [2002] 1 All ER 620, **applied and considered:** [2021] BLR 307
- Gothaer Allgemeine Versicherung AG v Samskip GmbH (CJEU) Case C-456/11; [2013] QB 548, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
- Gouriet v Union of Post Office Workers (HL) [1978] AC 435, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
- GPF GP Sarl v Republic of Poland (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 409 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Grace Liberty II, The (SGCA) [1993] 1 SLR(R) 187, **not followed:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Grace Shipping Inc v C F Sharp & Co (Malaya) Pte Ltd (PC) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 207, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Grains and Industrial Products Trading Pte Ltd v State Bank of India (SGHC) [2019] SGHC 292, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- Grand Ace 12, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 982 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Grant v Gold Exploration and Development Syndicate Ltd (CA) [1900] 1 QB 233, **applied and explained:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644

- Grant v International Insurance Company of Hanover Ltd (CSIH) [2019] CSIH 9, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233
- Granville Technology Group Ltd v Infineon Technologies AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 415 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Great Station Properties SA v UMS Holding Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 3330 (Comm), **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Gresport Finance Ltd v Battaglia (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 540, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Griffiths v Kerkemeyer (HCA) (1977) 139 CLR 161, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Grincelis v House (HCA) [2000] HCA 42; (2000) 201 CLR 321, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Groom v Selby (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1522; [2002] Lloyd's Rep Med 1; [2002] PIQR P18, **distinguished**: [2021] Med LR 523
- Group Josi Re Co SA v Walbrook Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 345; [1996] 1 WLR 1152, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Group Seven Ltd v Notable Services LLP (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 614; [2019] 3 WLR 1011; [2020] Ch 129, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- Groves v AMP Fire & General Insurance Co (NZ) Ltd (NZCA) [1990] 2 NZLR 408, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Grovit v De Nederlandsche Bank NV (QBD) [2005] EWHC 2944 (QB); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 636; (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 953; [2008] 1 WLR 51, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Gruber v AIG Management France SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1676 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Gubarev v Orbis Business Intelligence Ltd (QBD) [2020] EWHC 2167 (QB); [2020] 4 WLR 122, **considered**: [2021] BLR 54
- Guidant LLC v Swiss Re International SE (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1201 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Gulati v MGN Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1291; [2017] QB 149, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Gulf International Bank BSC v Aldwood (QBD) [2019] EWHC 1666 (QB), **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Gwembe Valley Development Co Ltd v Koshy (No 3) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1048; [2004] 1 BCLC 131, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Gye v McIntyre (HCA) [1991] HCA 60; (1991) 171 CLR 609, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- H L Motorworks v Alwahbi (CA) [1977] RTR 276, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Isthisal Endustri AS v Sometal SAL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 29 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 661, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Isthisal Endustrisi AS v VSC Steel Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 4071 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 479, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Haley v Haley (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1369; [2021] 2 WLR 357, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
- Halki Shipping Corporation v Sopex Oils Ltd (The Halki) (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1998] 1 WLR 726, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Halki, The (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1998] 1 WLR 726, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Halliburton Company v Chubb Bermuda Insurance Ltd (SC) [2020] UKSC 48, [2021] BLR 1; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2020] 3 WLR 1474, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 350
- Halton International Inc v Guernroy Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 801, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Hamlyn v John Houston & Co (CA) [1903] 1 KB 81, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Hammonds v Barclay (1802) 2 East 227, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365
- Hamton and St John, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 883; [1999] 1 All ER (Comm) 587, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered**: [2021] BLR 1
- Hanak v Green (CA) [1958] 2 QB 9, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- Hancock Prospecting Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (WASCA) [2012] WASCA 216; (2012) 45 WAR 29, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Hanjin Shipping Co Ltd v Zenith Chartering Corporation (The Mercedes Envoy) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465
- Hardy v Motor Insurers' Bureau (CA) [1964] 1 Lloyd's Rep 397; [1964] 2 QB 745, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
- Harrington v Victoria Graving Dock Co (1878) LR 3 QBD 549, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Harris v Empress Motors (CA) [1984] 1 WLR 212, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 546
- Harrison v Bloom Camillin (Ch D) [2001] PNLR 7, **considered**: [2021] BLR 588
- Hassneh Insurance Co of Israel v Mew (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Hawkes v County Leasing Asset Management Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1251, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Hawley v Luminar Leisure Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 18; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 307, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233

- Haydon v Lo & Lo (PC) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 336; [1997] 1 WLR 198, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd (HL) [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 485; [1964] AC 465, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Heidberg, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 287, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Helene Roth, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 477, **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
- Helow v Secretary of State for the Home Department (HL) [1995] 2 AC 145; [2008] UKHL 62; [2008] 1 WLR 2416, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered**: [2021] BLR 1
- Henderson v Foxworth Investments Ltd (SC) [2014] UKSC 41; [2014] 1 WLR 2600, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 273
- Henderson v Henderson (Ch) (1843) 3 Hare 100, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Henderson v Merrett Syndicates Ltd (HL) [1995] 2 AC 145; [1994] 3 WLR 761; [1994] 3 All ER 506, **considered**: [2021] BLR 319; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, **followed**: [2021] BLR 391
- Hendry v Chartsearch Ltd (CA) [1998] CLC 1382, **considered**: [2021] BLR 666
- Heneghan v Manchester Dry Docks Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 86; [2016] 1 WLR 2036; [2016] ICR 671, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 294, **referred to**: [2021] Med LR 681
- Herbert v Vaughan [1972] 1 WLR 1128, **considered** and **not applied**: [2021] BLR 307
- Heron Bros Ltd v Central Bedfordshire Council (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 604 (TCC), **distinguished**: [2021] BLR 599
- Heskel v Continental Express Ltd (KBD) (1949) 83 Ll L Rep 438; [1950] 1 All ER 1033, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Higgins & Co Lawyers Ltd v Evans (QBD) [2019] EWHC 2809 (QB); [2020] 1 WLR 141, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Higgins and Others v ERC Accountants and Business Advisers Ltd and Another (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 2190 (Ch), **considered**: [2021] BLR 612
- HIH Casualty & General Insurance v Insurance Australia Ltd (No 2) (VSC) [2006] VSC 128, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd v New Hampshire Insurance Co (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 735; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 596, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd v Chase Manhattan Bank (HL) [2003] UKHL 6; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Hillas & Co Ltd v Arcos Ltd (HL) (1932) 43 Ll L Rep 359; [1932] 147 LT 503, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 580
- Hilton v Barker Booth and Eastwood (HL) [2005] UKHL 8; [2007] Lloyd's Rep PN 1; [2005] 1 WLR 567, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Hilton v Eckersley (1855) 6 E & B 47, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Hiscox Dedicated Corporate Member Ltd as Representative of Syndicate 33 at Lloyd's v Weyerhaeuser Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 2671 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 161, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Hi-Tech Investments Ltd v World Aviation Systems (Australia) Pty Ltd (NZHC) [2006] NZHC 1228, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- HM Revenue and Customs v Benchdollar Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1310 (Ch), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Hodgson v Trapp (HL) [1989] AC 807, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Holland v Lampen-Wolfe (HL) [2000] 1 WLR 1573, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Holyoake v Candy (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 92; [2018] Ch 297; [2017] 3 WLR 1131, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Honeywell International Middle East Ltd v Meydan Group LLC (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 1344 (TCC); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Hongkong Fir Shipping Co Ltd v Kawasaki Kishen Kaisha Ltd (The Hongkong Fir) (CA) [1961] 2 Lloyd's Rep 478; [1962] 2 QB 26, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Hongkong Fir, The (CA) [1961] 2 Lloyd's Rep 478; [1962] 2 QB 26, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Hooley Hill Rubber & Chemical Co Ltd v Royal Insurance Co Ltd (CA) (1919) 1 Ll L Rep 3; [1920] 1 KB 257, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182
- Hospital Products Ltd v United States Surgical Corporation (HCA) (1984) 156 CLR 41, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Hounga v Allen (SC) [2014] UKSC 47; [2014] 1 WLR 2889, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
- Hovenden & Sons v Millhof (1900) 83 LT 41, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Howard Smith & Co Ltd v Varawa (HCA) (1907) 5 CLR 68, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Howglen Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2001] 1 All ER 376, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- Howlett v Davies (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1696; [2018] 1 WLR 948; [2018] PIQR Q3, **applied**: [2021] Med LR 384
- Hughes and Others v Richards (t/a Colin Richards and Co) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 266, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 319
- Hughes-Holland v BPE Solicitors (SC) [2017] UKSC 21; [2018] AC 599; [2017] 2 WLR 1029; [2017] 3 All ER 969; 171 Con LR 46, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 189
- Hutten-Czapska v Poland (ECHR) (2007) 45 EHRR 4, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Hutton Construction Ltd v Wilson Properties (London) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 517 (TCC); [2017] BLR 344; 171 Con LR 228, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 150

- Huyton SA v Peter Cremer GmbH & Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 620, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Hyde v Nygate (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 1516 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] BLR 307
- I Congreso del Partido, The (HL) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; [1983] AC 244, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- ICI Australia Operations Pty Ltd v Workcover Authority of New South Wales (NSWCA) [2004] NSWCA 55; (2004) 60 NSWLR 18, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- ICI Chemicals & Polymers Ltd v TTE Training Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 725, **applied** and **considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- Idea Shopping Direct Ltd and Others v Visa Europe and Others (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 3399 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] BLR 459
- IF P&C Insurance Ltd v Silversea Cruises Ltd (The Silver Cloud) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 473 (Comm); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 217 (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 769; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 696, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Igor, The (Adm Div) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 271, **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
- Ikarian Reefer, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 68, **applied** and **considered:** [2021] BLR 500
- Iliffe and Another v Feltham Construction Ltd and Others (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 715, **applied** and **considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- Imerman v Tchenguiz (QBD) [2009] EWHC 2902 (QB); [2010] Lloyd's Rep PN 221, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- Immacolata Concezione, The (1883) 9 PD 37, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365
- Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd v Merit Merrell Technology Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 1763 (TCC); [2018] EWHC 1577 (TCC); 178 Con LR 89, **applied:** [2021] BLR 500, **considered:** [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 500
- Independent Trustee Services Ltd v GP Noble Trustees Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 195; [2013] Ch 91, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Indian Endurance, The (No 2) (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Indian Grace, The (No 2) (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Industries & General Mortgage Co Ltd v Lewis [1949] 2 All ER 573, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Inland Revenue Commissioners v Hinchy [1960] AC 748, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- Intreprenur Pub Co Ltd v East Crown Ltd (Ch D) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 611, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Insurance Corporation of British Columbia v Teck Metals Ltd (BC SC) [2020] BCJ No 295, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Insurance Corporation of the Channel Islands v The Royal Hotel Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Integral Petroleum SA v SCU Finanz AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 702 (Comm), **considered:** [2021] BLR 459
- Integrated Computer Services Pty Ltd v Digital Equipment Corporation (Australia) Pty Ltd (1988) 5 BPR 11,110, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Integrated Container Service Inc v British Traders Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 154, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Interfoto Picture Library Ltd v Stiletto Visual Programmes Ltd (CA) [1989] QB 433, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers (IAMAW) v Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 477 F.Supp 553 (CD Cal, 1979), **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- International Energy Group Ltd v Zurich Insurance plc UK Branch (SC) [2015] UKSC 33; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 598; [2016] AC 509, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Internet Broadcasting Corporation (t/a Nettv) and Others v MAR LLC (t/a Marhedge) (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 844 (Ch); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 295, **considered:** [2021] BLR 440
- Investment Trust Companies v Revenue and Customs Commissioners (SC) [2017] UKSC 29; [2018] AC 275, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building Society (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 896, **considered:** [2021] BLR 666, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Involnert Management Inc v Aprilgrange Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2225 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 661, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- IPCO (Nigeria) Ltd v Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 726 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Iron Trades Mutual Insurance Co Ltd v Companhia de Seguros Imperio (QBD (Comm Ct)) (1991) 1 Re LR 213, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Ivey v Genting Casinos (UK) Ltd (t/a Crockfords) (SC) [2017] UKSC 67; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 561; [2018] AC 391; [2017] 3 WLR 1212; [2018] 2 All ER 406; [2018] 1 Cr App R 12, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
- J (Lebanon) v K (Kuwait) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 899 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- J A Pye (Oxford) Ltd v United Kingdom (ECHR) (2008) 46 EHRR 45, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- J H Rayner (Mincing Lane) Ltd v Department of Trade and Industry (HL) [1990] 2 AC 418; [1989] Ch 72, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

- James v United Kingdom (ECHR) (1986) 8 EHRR 123, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Jamp Pharma Corporation v Unichem Laboratories Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1712 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Jani-King (GB) Ltd v Pula Enterprises Ltd (QBD) [2007] EWHC 2433 (QB), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Jason 5, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2359 (Comm); [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Jay Bola, The (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Jeffries International Ltd v Landsbanki Islands LF (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 894 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Jennings v TUI UK Ltd (t/a Thomson Cruises) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2018] EWHC 82 (Admlty); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Jet2.com Ltd v Huzar (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 791; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 368, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Jindal Iron and Steel Co Ltd v Islamic Solidarity Shipping Co Jordan Inc (The Jordan II) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 144; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 87; (HL) [2004] UKHL 49; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 500
- JJ Lloyd Instruments Ltd v Northern Star Insurance Co Ltd (The Miss Jay Jay) (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Joddrell v Peakstone Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1035; [2013] 1 WLR 784, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- John Edwards & Co v Motor Union Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1922) 11 Ll L Rep 170; [1922] 2 KB 249, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Johnson v Bingley Dyson and Finney (A Firm) (QBD) [1997] PNLR 392, **applied and considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Johnson v Gore Wood & Co (HL) [2002] 2 AC 1, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Johnson v Johnson (HCA) (2000) 201 CLR 488, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- Johnson v Ministry of Defence (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1505, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 616
- Johnston v NEI International Combustion Ltd; Rothwell v Chemical and Insulating Co Ltd (HL) [2007] UKHL 39; [2008] LS Law Med 1; [2008] 1 AC 281, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Joint Stock Company "Aeroflot Russian Airlines" v Berezovsky (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 784; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 242, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- Joker, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3541 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, **followed:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Jones v Kernott (SC) [2011] UKSC 53; [2012] 1 AC 776; [2011] 3 WLR 1121; [2012] 1 All ER 1265, **mentioned:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
- Jones v Ministry of Interior of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (HL) [2006] UKHL 26; [2007] 1 AC 270, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Jones v Petty Ray Geophysical Geosource, 722 F.Supp 343 (SD Tex, 1989), **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Jones v Sunworld Ltd (QBD) [2003] EWHC 591 (QB), **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Jordan II, The (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 144; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 87; (HL) [2004] UKHL 49; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 500
- Joseph v McMillan (HC Wellington) A347/82, 18 May 1984; (NZCA) (1987) 4 ANZ Ins Cas 60-822, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- JRL, ex parte CJL, Re (HCA) (1986) 161 CLR 342, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- JSC Commercial Privatbank v Kolomoisky (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1708; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269; [2020] 2 WLR 993; [2020] 2 All ER 319; [2020] Ch 783, **considered:** [2021] BLR 204
- JSC Zestafoni G Nikoladze Ferroalloy Plant v Ronly Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 245 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Jumbo King Ltd v Faithful Properties Ltd (HKCFA) (1999) 2 HKCFAR 279, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- K/S A/S Seateam & Co v Iraq National Oil Co (The Sevonia Team) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 640, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Kaefer Aislamientos SA De CV v AMS Drilling Mexico SA de CV (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 10; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 128; [2019] 1 WLR 3514; [2019] 3 All ER 979, **considered:** [2021] BLR 204
- Kallang Shipping SA Panama v Axa Assurances Senegal (The Kallang) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2761 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Kallang, The (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2761 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Kammins Ballrooms Co Ltd v Zenith Investments (Torquay) Ltd (HL) [1971] AC 850, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Kanchenjunga, The (HL) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **unreported:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Kapitan Sakharov, The (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 255, **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Kaufman v Gerson (KBD) [1904] 1 KB 591, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Kaur v CTP Coil Ltd (CA) [2001] CP Rep 34, **applied:** [2021] BLR 459

- Kazakhstan Kagazy plc v Arip (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 381; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 35; [2014] 1 CLC 451, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
- Keech v Sandford (1726) Sel Cas Ch 61, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Keefe v The Isle of Man Steam Packet Co Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 683, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Kennedy v Cordia (Services) LLP (Scotland) (SC) [2016] UKSC 6; 2016 SLT 209; 2016 SCLR 203; [2016] 1 WLR 597, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- Kenyon Son & Craven Ltd v Baxter, Hoare & Co Ltd (QBD) [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 232, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
- Khairule v North West Strategic Health Authority (QBD) [2008] EWHC 1537 (QB), **followed:** [2021] Med LR 509
- Khan v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 301 (Admin), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 161
- Khan v General Pharmaceutical Council (SC) [2016] UKSC 64; [2017] Med LR 49; [2017] 1 WLR 169; [2017] 3 All ER 873, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 401
- Khediye, The (HL) (1882) 7 App Cas 795, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
- Kimathi and Others v Foreign and Commonwealth Office (QBD) [2018] EWHC 2066 (QB), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 232
- King Felix Sunday Bebor Berebon v Shell Petroleum Development Company of Nigeria Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 1579 (TCC), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- King v Victoria Insurance Co Ltd (PC) [1896] AC 250, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Kingscroft Insurance Co Ltd v Nissan Fire & Marine Insurance Co Ltd (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 603, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Kingston v Chicago & North Western Railway Co 191 Wis 610, 211 NW 913 (1927), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Kishore, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3266 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Kissam v Link (CA) (1896) 1 QB 574, **cited and followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- Kitchen v Royal Air Force Association (CA) [1958] 1 WLR 563; [1958] 2 All ER 241, **considered:** [2021] BLR 588
- Klößner Pentaplast GmbH & Co KG v Advance Technology (HK) Co Ltd (HKCFI) [2011] HKCFI 458; [2011] 4 HKLRD 262, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Kodros Shipping Corporation v Empresa Cubana de Fletes (The Evia) (No 2) (HL) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307; [1983] 1 AC 736, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Kogan v Martin (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1645, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Kommunar, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Konamaneni v Rolls-Royce Industrial Power (India) Ltd (Ch D) [2002] 1 WLR 1269; [2002] 1 All ER (Comm) 532; [2002] IL Pr 40, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Konigsberg, Re (CA) [1989] 1 WLR 1257, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Konkola Copper Mines plc v U&M Mining Zambia Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2210 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Koompahtoo Local Aboriginal Land Council v Sanpine Pty Ltd (HCA) [2007] HCA 61; (2007) 233 CLR 115, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337
- Kos, The (No 2) (SC) [2012] UKSC 17; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 292; [2012] 2 AC 164, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Kriti Rex, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Krüsemann v TUIfly GmbH (CJEU) Joined Cases C-195/17, C-197/17 to C-203/17, C-226/17, C-228/17, C-254/17, C-274/17, C-275/17, C-278/17 to C-286/17 and C-290/17 to C-292/17; EU:C:2018:258; [2018] Bus LR 1191, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Kuenyehia v International Hospitals Group Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 21, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Kulemesin v HKSAR (HKCFA) [2013] HKCFA 14; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; (2013) 16 HKCFAR 195, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 25, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co (HL) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [1995] 1 WLR 1147, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co (Nos 4 and 5) (HL) [2002] UKHL 19; [2002] 2 AC 883, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 664, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- KXL v Murphy (QBD) [2016] EWHC 3102 (QB), **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
- Kyle Bay Ltd v Underwriters Subscribing to Policy No 019057/08/01 (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 57; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 460, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- L Brown & Sons Ltd v Crosby Homes (North West) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 817 (TCC); [2008] BLR 366, **applied and referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- L R Avionics Technologies Ltd v The Federal Republic of Nigeria (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1761 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- L'Estrange v F Graucob Ltd (CA) [1934] 2 KB 394, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

- La Société pour la Recherche, la Production, le Transport, la Transformation et la Commercialisation des Hydrocarbures SpA (Sonatrach) v Statoil Natural Gas LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 875 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 252, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
- Lachaux v Lachaux (QBD (Fam)) [2017] EWHC 385 (Fam); [2017] 4 WLR 57, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 232
- Ladd v Marshall (CA) [1954] EWCA Civ 1; [1954] 1 WLR 1489; [1954] 3 All ER 745, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 593
- Lagden v O'Connor (HL) [2003] UKHL 64; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 315; [2004] 1 AC 1067, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Lam v Brennan and Borough of Torbay (CA) [1997] EWCA Civ 2247; [1997] PIQR P488, **considered**: [2021] BLR 319
- Lamesa Investments Ltd v Cynergy Bank Ltd (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 821, **considered**: [2021] BLR 440
- Larissa, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Larsen Oil and Gas Pte Ltd v Petroprod Ltd (SGCA) [2011] SGCA 21; [2011] 3 SLR 414, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Laughton v Shalaby (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1450; [2015] PIQR P6, **considered**: [2021] BLR 126
- Law Debenture Trust Corporation plc v Elektrim Finance BV (Ch D) [2005] EWHC 1412 (Ch); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 755, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Law Society, The v Sephton & Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1627; [2005] 1 QB 1013, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Lawrence v NCL (Bahamas) Ltd (The Norwegian Jade) [2016] EWHC (Admlty); [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 27, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Lazard Brothers & Co v Midland Bank Ltd (HL) (1932) 44 Ll L Rep 159; [1933] AC 289, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- LE v Transport Aereos Portugueses SA (CJEU) Case C-74/19; EU:C:2020:460; [2020] Bus LR 1503, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Lechouritou v Germany (ECJ) Case C-292/05; [2007] ECR I-1519; [2007] IL Pr 14, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Ledingham v Ontario Hospital Services Commission (SC Can) (1974) 46 DLR (3d) 699, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Leidos Inc v The Hellenic Republic (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 2738 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Lemenda Trading Co Ltd v African Middle East Petroleum Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361; [1988] QB 448, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority v Impregilo SpA (HL) [2005] UKHL 43; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 310; [2006] 1 AC 221, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Letang v Cooper (CA) [1964] 2 Lloyd's Rep 339; [1965] 1 QB 232; [1964] 3 WLR 573; [1964] 2 All ER 929, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
- Leyland Shipping Co Ltd v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society (HL) [1918] AC 350, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Libyan Investment Authority v King (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1690, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
- Lignell v Samuelson & Co Ltd (KBD) (1921) 9 Ll L Rep 361, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Limit (No 3) Ltd v PDV Insurance Co (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 383; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 552, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Linden Gardens Trust Ltd v Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd and Others; St Martins Property Corporation Ltd v Sir Robert McAlpine (HL) [1994] 1 AC 85; [1993] 3 All ER 417, **applied**: [2021] BLR 666
- Lipton v BA City Flyer Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 454; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Liquidator of West Mercia Safetywear Ltd v Dodd (CA) (1988) 4 BCC 30, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Foundation Trust v Ronayne (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 588, **applied**: [2021] Med LR 577
- Lloyd v Google LLC (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1599; [2020] QB 747; [2020] 2 WLR 484; [2020] 2 All ER 676, **referred to**: [2021] BLR 743
- Lloyds Bank plc v Rogers (CA) [1996] EWCA Civ 1277; The Times, 24 March 1997; **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
- Lloyds TSB General Insurance Holdings Ltd v Lloyds Bank Group Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [2003] UKHL 48; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2003] 4 All ER 43, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410
- Locabail (UK) Ltd v Bayfield Properties Ltd (CA) [2000] QB 451; [2000] 2 WLR 870; [2000] 1 All ER 65, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered**: [2021] BLR 1; [2021] Med LR 350
- Logicrose Ltd v Southend United Football Club Ltd (Ch D) [1988] 1 WLR 1256, **applied** and **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Lombard North Central plc v GATX Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1067 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 662; [2013] Bus LR 68, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- London Life Association Ltd, Re, 21 February 1989, unreported, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
- London Organising Committee of the Olympic and Paralympic Games v Sinfield (QBD) [2018] EWHC 51 (QB), **applied**: [2021] Med LR 384

- Lougheed v On The Beach Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1538, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
Lubbe v Cape plc (HL) [2000] 1 WLR 1545; [2000] 4 All ER 268, **considered** and **followed**: [2021] BLR 237
Lukoil Asia Pacific Pte Ltd v Ocean Tankers (Pte) Ltd (The Ocean Neptune) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 163 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 654, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Mabanaft International Ltd v Erg Petroli SPA (The Yellow Star) (Central London County Court Business List) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, **considered**: [2021] BLR 39
Macob Civil Engineering Ltd v Morrison Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [1999] EWHC 254 (TCC); [1999] BLR 93; (1999) 64 Con LR 1, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
MAD Atelier International BV v Manes (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1014 (Comm); [2020] 1 WLR 4762, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
Madoff Securities International Ltd v Raven (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 3102 (Comm), **applied** and **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
Mahesan v Malaysia Government Officers' Cooperative Housing Society Ltd (PC) [1979] AC 374, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
Malhotra v Dhawan (CA) (1997) 8 Med LR 319, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
Mamidoil-Jetoil Greek Petroleum Co SA v Okta Crude Oil Refinery AD (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 406; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 76, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 580
Manifest Shipping Company Ltd v Uni-Polaris Shipping Company Ltd (HL) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 247; [2003] 1 AC 469; [2001] 2 WLR 170; [2001] 1 All ER 743, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
Mann v Lexington Insurance Co (CA) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
Mannai Investment Co Ltd v Eagle Star Life Assurance Co Ltd (HL) [1997] AC 749, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
Margaretta Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2005] EWHC 582 (Ch); [2005] BCC 506, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
Maria K, The (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1147; [2003] 2 CLC 1, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
Mariana, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 219 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 640, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
Marks & Spencer plc v BNP Paribas Securities Services Trust Co (Jersey) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 72; [2016] AC 742, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 397; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 580, and **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
Marlborough District Council v Altmarloch Joint Venture Ltd (NZSC) [2012] NZSC 11; [2012] 2 NZLR 726, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
Martin v Thompson Tour Operations Ltd [1999] CLY 3831, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
Martrade Shipping & Transport GmbH v United Enterprises Corporation (The Wisdom C) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1884 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198, **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
Mashate v Kaguta (QBD) [2011] EWHC 3111 (QB); (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1168, **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
Mastercard Inc v Deutsche Bahn AG (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 272, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
Masterman-Lister Brutton & Co (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1889; [2003] Lloyd's Rep Med 244; [2003] 1 WLR 1511; [2003] 3 All ER 162, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 616
Mastermelt Ltd v Siegfried Evionnaz SA (QBD) [2020] EWHC 927 (QB), **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
Maxine Footwear Co Ltd v Canadian Government Merchant Marine Ltd (PC) [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep 105; [1959] AC 589, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
May and Butcher Ltd v The King (HL) [1934] 2 KB 17, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
McBride v UK Insurance Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 144; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 352, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
McCann v Switzerland Insurance Australia Ltd (HCA) [2000] HCA 65; (2000) 203 CLR 579, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
McCarthy v St Paul International Insurance Co Ltd (FCAFC) [2007] FCAFC 28; (2007) 156 FCR 402, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
McCaughy, Re (SC) [2011] UKSC 20; [2012] 1 AC 725, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
McDonagh v Ryanair Ltd (CJEU) Case C-12/11; EU:C:2013:43; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440; [2013] 2 All ER (Comm) 735, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
McE v Prison Service of Northern Ireland (HL) [2009] UKHL 15; [2009] 1 AC 908; [2009] 2 WLR 782; [2009] 2 Cr App R 1, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
McFadden v Blue Star Line [1905] 1 KB 697, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
McKay v Essex Area Health Authority (QBD) [1982] 2 All ER 771, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 220
McKerr, Re (HL) [2004] UKHL 12; [2004] Lloyd's Rep Med 263; [2004] 1 WLR 807, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
McMinn v McMinn (QBD) [2006] EWHC 827 (QB); [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 802, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121
McWilliam v Norton Finance (UK) Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 186, **explained**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
MDC Ltd v NV Zeevaart Maatschappij "Beursstraat" (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1962] 1 Lloyd's Rep 180, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613

- Meadowside Buildings Development Ltd (In Liquidation) v 12–18 Hill Street Management Co Ltd (QBD TCC) [2019] EWHC 2651 (TCC); [2020] Bus LR 917; 186 Con LR 148, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- Meates v Attorney-General [1983] NZLR 308, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Medsted Associates Ltd v Canaccord Genuity Wealth (International) Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 83; [2019] 1 WLR 4481, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465, **explained**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Meehan's Application, Re (NICA) [2003] NICA 34, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 161
- Melinda Holdings SA v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd (The Silva) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 181 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Mellacher v Austria (ECHR) (1990) 12 EHRR 391, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Mercedes Envoy, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465
- Messagemate Australia Pty Ltd v National Credit Insurance Brokers (Pty Ltd) [2002] SASC 327; (2002) 12 ANZ Ins Cas 61-546, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- MetLife Insurance Ltd v RGA Reinsurance Company of Australia Ltd (NSWCA) [2017] NSWCA 56; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Sinclair (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 3; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 136, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Midland Bank Trust Co Ltd v Hett Stubbs and Kemp (A Firm) (Ch D) [1979] 1 Ch 384; [1978] 3 WLR 167, [1978] 3 All ER 571, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Midland Mainline Ltd v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1042; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 604, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Milebush Properties Ltd v Tameside Metropolitan Borough Council (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 270, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
- Millhouse Capital UK Ltd v Sibir Energy plc (Re OJSC ANK Yugraneft) (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 2614 (Ch); [2010] BCC 475, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Minet v Morgan (CA) (1873) LR 8 Ch App 361, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Ministry of Defence v AB (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1317, **referred to**: [2021] Med LR 681
- Ministry of Trade of the Republic of Iraq v Tsavlis Salvage (International) Ltd (The Altair) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 612 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 90, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Minkin v Landsberg (trading as Barnet Family Law) (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1152; [2016] 1 WLR 1489, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Minmetals Germany GmbH v Ferco Steel Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 All ER (Comm) 315; [1999] CLC 647, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- MIOM 1 Ltd v Sea Echo ENE (No 2) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2715 (Admlty); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 140, **not followed**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
- Miramar Maritime Corporation v Holborn Oil Trading Ltd (The Miramar) (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 129; [1984] 1 AC 676, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Miramar, The (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 129; [1984] 1 AC 676, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Miss Jay Jay, The (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Mitchell v Laing (CSIH) 1998 SC 342, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Mitchell v Watkinson (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1472, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Moens v Ryanair Ltd (CJEU) Case C-159/18; EU:C:2019:535; [2019] Bus LR 2041, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Mogul Steamship Co Ltd v McGregor, Gow & Co (HL) [1892] AC 25, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Monde Petroleum SA v Westernzagros Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 67 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2021] BLR 625
- Monica S, The (Adm Div) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113, **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
- Montan, The (CA) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 189; [1985] 1 WLR 625, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
- Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board (SC) [2015] UKSC 11; [2015] Med LR 149; [2015] 1 AC 1430; [2015] AC 1430; 2015 SLT 189; [2015] 2 WLR 768; [2015] 2 All ER 1031, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 449
- Moore Large & Co Ltd v Hermes Credit and Guarantee plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 26 (Comm); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 163; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Moore v Knight [1891] 1 Ch 547, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- Morrell v Wooten (1852) 16 Beav 197, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Morris v Harris (HL) [1927] AC 252, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Morris-Garner v One Step (Support) Ltd (SC) [2018] UKSC 20; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
- MOS Beverages Pty Ltd v Insurance Australia Ltd (FCA) [2020] FCA 1716, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Motor Oil Hellas (Corinth) Refineries SA v Shipping Corporation of India (The Kanchenjunga) (HL) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **unreported**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Mouat v Clark Boyce (NZCA) [1992] 2 NZLR 559, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Mount Bruce Mining Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (HCA) [2015] HCA 37; (2015) 256 CLR 104, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- MRG (Japan) Ltd v Engelhard Metals Japan Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 3418 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 731, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207

- MS Fashions Ltd v Bank of Credit and Commerce International SA (In Liquidation) (CA) [1993] Ch 425; [1993] 3 WLR 220; [1993] 3 All ER 769, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- MSC Mediterranean Shipping Co SA v Cottonex Anstalt (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 789; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- MT Realisations Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 2895 (Ch); [2004] 1 WLR 1678; [2004] 1 All ER 577, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- Multiplex Constructions (UK) Ltd v Honeywell Control Systems Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 447 (TCC); [2007] BLR 195; (2007) 111 Con LR 78, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413
- Muncaster Castle, The (HL) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57; [1961] AC 807, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd v Sea Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 421, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182
- Municipio de Mariana v BHP Group plc (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 2930 (TCC), **considered**: [2021] BLR 204, [2021] BLR 485
- Mutual Energy Ltd v Starr Underwriting Agents Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 590 (TCC); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 550; [2016] BLR 312, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Mutual Finance Ltd v John Wetton and Sons Ltd [1937] 2 KB 389, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Mutual Shipping Corporation v Bayshore Shipping Co (The Montan) (CA) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 189; [1985] 1 WLR 625, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
- MW High Tech Projects UK Ltd v Biffa Waste Services Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 949 (TCC), **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Nagusina Naviera v Allied Maritime Inc (The Maria K) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1147; [2003] 2 CLC 1, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Nai Genova, The (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 353, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Nai Matteini, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Nai Superba, The (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 353, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Nancy, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2116 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 112, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
- Nash v Eli Lilly & Co (CA) [1993] 1 WLR 782; [1993] 4 All ER 383, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 616
- National and Provincial Building Society v United Kingdom (ECHR) (1998) 25 EHRR 127, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- National Assembly for Wales v Condon (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1573, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- National Crime Agency v Hussain and Others (QBD (Admin)) [2020] EWHC 432 (Admin); [2020] 1 WLR 2145, **followed**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
- National Crime Agency v Robb (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 4384 (Ch); [2015] Lloyd's Rep FC 161; [2015] Ch 520, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- National Joint Stock Company Naftogaz of Ukraine v Public Joint Stock Company Gazprom (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 658 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- National Justice Compania Naviera SA v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (The Ikarian Reefer) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 68, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 500
- National Oilwell (UK) Ltd v Davy Offshore Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 582, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- National Shipping Company of Saudi Arabia v BP Oil Supply Co (The Abqaiq) (CA) [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 18, **considered**: [2021] BLR 39
- National Westminster Bank Ltd v Halesowen Presswork and Assemblies Ltd (HL) [1972] AC 785; [1972] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101; [1972] 2 WLR 455; [1972] 1 All ER 641, **considered**: [2021] BLR 717
- National Westminster Bank plc v Morgan (HL) [1985] AC 686, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Naviera Mogor SA v Société Metallurgique de Normandie (The Nogar Marin) (CA) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 412, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Navigazione Alta Italia SpA v Svenska Petroleum AB (The Nai Matteini) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Navrom v Callitisis Ship Management SA (The Radauti) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 276, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- NDH Properties Ltd v Lupton Fawcett (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 3056 (Ch), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Nea Agrex SA v Baltic Shipping Co Ltd (The Agios Lazaros) (CA) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 47, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Nelmes v NRAM Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 491, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Nelson v Deutsche Lufthansa AG (CJEU) Joined Cases C-581/10 and C-629/10; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 49; [2013] 1 All ER (Comm) 385, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Nestor Maritime SA v Sea Anchor Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 996 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- New Age Alzarooni 2 Ltd v Range Energy Natural Resources Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4358 (Comm), **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581

- New Zealand Forest Products Ltd v New Zealand Insurance Co Ltd (PC) [1997] 1 WLR 1237; [1997] 3 NZLR 1, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- New Zealand Motor Bodies Ltd v Emslie (NZHC) [1985] 2 NZLR 569, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- New Zealand Shipping Co Ltd v A M Satterthwaite & Co Ltd (The Eurymedon) (PC) [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 534; [1975] AC 154, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- New, Prance & Garrard's Trustee v Hunting [1897] 2 QB 19, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Newell v Goldenberg (QBD) [1995] 6 Med LR 371, 374, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 681
- Nicholas-Pillai v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2009] EWHC 1048 (Admin), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 161
- Nogar Marin, The (CA) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 412, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Nomura International plc v Granada Group Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 642 (Comm), **distinguished:** [2021] BLR 126
- Nori Holdings Ltd v Public Joint-Stock Company Bank Otkritie Financial Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1343 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Norris, In re (HL) [2001] UKHL 34, [2001] 1 WLR 1388; [2001] 3 All ER 961, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
- North West Anglia NHS Foundation Trust v Gregg (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 387; [2019] Med LR 226; [2019] ICR 1279; [2019] IRLR 570, **distinguished:** [2021] Med LR 720
- Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission for Judicial Review (Northern Ireland), Re (SC) [2018] UKSC 27; [2018] NI 228; [2019] 1 All ER 173, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Northern Shipping Co v Deutsche Seereederei GmbH (The Kapitan Sakharov) (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 255, **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Norwegian Jade, The [2016] EWHC (Admlty); [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 27, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Novoship (UK) Ltd v Mikhaylyuk (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3586 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- NV Bureau Wijsmuller v "Tojo Maru" (Owners) (The Tojo Maru) (Adm Div) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 133; (CA) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 193, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
- O'Brien v Chief Constable of South Wales Police (HL) [2005] UKHL 26; [2005] 2 AC 534; [2005] 2 WLR 1038; [2005] 2 All ER 931, **considered:** [2021] BLR 126
- O'Neill v FSS Trustee Corporation (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 1248, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- OBG Ltd v Allan (HL) [2007] UKHL 21; [2008] AC 1, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Obrascon Huarte Lain SA v Qatar Foundation for Education, Science and Community Development (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 2539 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593
- Ocean Frost, The (CA) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Ocean Neptune, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 163 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 654, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Ocean Victory, The (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 16; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381; (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [2017] 1 WLR 1793, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Officer L, Re (HL) [2007] UKHL 36; [2007] 1 WLR 2135; [2007] 4 All ER 965, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 161
- Ohpen Operations UK Ltd v Invesco Fund Managers Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 2246 (TCC); [2019] BLR 576, **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
- Oil & Natural Gas Corporation Ltd v SAW Pipes Ltd (SC India) AIR 2003 SC 2629; [2003] All India Rep 2629, **not followed:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527 and **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Olden v Crown Prosecution Service (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 961, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
- Olenia, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 448; [1982] 3 All ER 244, **considered:** [2021] BLR 39
- Onley v Catlin Syndicate Ltd as the Underwriting Member of Lloyd's Syndicate 2003 (FCAFC) [2018] FCAFC 119, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Oriental Dragon, The, HCAJ 162/2012, High Court of Hong Kong, unreported, **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Orient-Express Hotels Ltd v Assicurazioni Generali SpA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1186 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 531, **overruled:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Ouais Group Engineering and Contracting v Saipem SpA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 990 (Comm), **applied and considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Owen v Martin (CA) [1992] PIQR Q151, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 546
- Owusu v Jackson (ECJ) Case C-281/02; EU:C:2005:120; [2005] ECR I-1383; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452; [2005] QB 801, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Oxford Shipping Co Ltd v Nippon Yusen Kaisha (The Eastern Saga) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 373; [1984] 3 All ER 835, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- P v Q (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1399 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 452, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- P&P Property Ltd v Owen White & Catlin LLP and Another (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1082; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445; [2018] 3 WLR 1244; [2018] 4 All ER 277, **considered and distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432

- P' Auer AG v Polybuild Technologies International Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2015] VSCA 42, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Pacific Molasses Co v Entre Rios Compania Naviera SA (The San Nicholas) (CA) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 8, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Pagnan SpA v Tradax Ocean Transportation SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 646, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Pagnan SpA v Tradax Ocean Transportation SA (CA) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 342, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 258, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Pamphilos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2292 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 681, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Pan Atlantic Insurance Co Ltd v Pine Top Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 427; [1995] 1 AC 501, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Pan Ocean Co Ltd v China-Base Group Co Ltd (The Grand Ace 12) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 982 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Panama and South Pacific Telegraph Co v India Rubber, Gutta Percha, and Telegraph Works Co (1875) LR 10 Ch App 515, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Pangood Ltd v Barclay Brown & Co Ltd (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 405; [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 237, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Pantelli Associates Ltd v Corporate City Developments Number Two Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 3189 (TCC); [2011] PNLR 12, **considered:** [2021] BLR 126
- PAO Tatneft v Ukraine (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 3740 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- PAO Tatneft v Ukraine (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 3161 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Paragon Finance plc v D B Thakerar & Co (CA) [1999] 1 All ER 400, **applied:** [2021] BLR 307; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, **considered:** [2021] BLR 307
- Parker v National Farmers Union Mutual Insurance Society (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 2156 (Comm); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 253, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
- Parkinson v St James and Seacroft University Hospital NHS Trust (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 530; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Med 309; [2002] QB 266; [2001] 3 WLR 376; [2001] 3 All ER 97; [2001] PNLR 43; [2001] PIQR Q12, **distinguished:** [2021] Med LR 523
- Parkwood Leisure Ltd v Laing O'Rourke Wales and West Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 2665 (TCC); [2013] BLR 589, **considered:** [2021] BLR 705
- Parry-Jones v The Law Society (CA) [1969] 1 Ch 1, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- Partenreederei M/S Heidberg v Grosvenor Grain and Feed Co Ltd (The Heidberg) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 287, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Patel v Mirza (SC) [2016] UKSC 42; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 542
- Patrick v Royal London Mutual Insurance Society (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 421; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 85, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233
- Pattni v First Leicester Buses Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1384; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 577; [2012] RTR 17, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Paul Smith Ltd v H & S International Holding Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 127, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- Pavledes v Hadjisavva (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 124 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
- PC Harrington Contractors Ltd v Systech International Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1371; [2013] BLR 1; [2013] Bus LR 970, **considered:** [2021] BLR 542
- PCL v Y Regional Government of X (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 68 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483; [2015] 1 WLR 3948, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Peach Grey & Co v Sommers [1995] ICR 549, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- Pearl Petroleum Co Ltd v Kurdistan Regional Government of Iraq (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3361 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441; [2016] 4 WLR 2, **applied** and **doubted:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Peer International Corporation v Termidor Music Publishers Ltd (Ch D) [2005] EWHC 1048 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] BLR 54
- Pelorus, The (QSC) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666, **followed:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
- People (Attorney General), The v O'Brien (IESC) [1965] IR 142, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
- Perry v Raleys Solicitors (SC) [2019] UKSC 5; [2020] AC 352; [2019] 2 WLR 636; [2019] 2 All ER 937, **considered:** [2021] BLR 588
- Personal Management Solutions Ltd v Gee 7 Group Ltd (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 891 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] BLR 612
- Pešková v Travel Service AS (CJEU) Case C-315/15; EU:C:2017:342; [2017] Bus LR 1134, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Peter der Grosse, The (1875) 1 PD 414, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Peterson Farms Inc v C&M Farming Ltd (QBD) [2003] EWHC 2298 (QB); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 614, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

Petro Ranger, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 348, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188

Petrochemical Industries Co (KSC) v Dow Chemical Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 2739 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188

Petroships Pte Ltd v Petec Trading and Investment Corporation (The Petro Ranger) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 348, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188

Peyman v Lanjani (CA) [1985] 1 Ch 457, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443

Philips v Ward (CA) [1956] 1 WLR 471; [1956] 1 All ER 874, **followed:** [2021] BLR 189

Phipps v General Medical Council (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 397; [2006] Lloyd's Rep Med 345, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 273

Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd (HL) [1980] AC 827; [1980] 1 All ER 556, **considered and followed:** [2021] BLR 440

Pickering, Re (1883) 25 Ch D 247, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454

Piepenbrock v Associated Newspapers Ltd and Others (QBD) [2020] EWHC 1708 (QB), **applied:** [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 612

PJSC Aeroflot – Russian Airlines v Leeds (Trustees of the estate of Boris Berezovsky) (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 1735 (Ch); [2018] 4 Costs LR 775, **considered:** [2021] BLR 160

Playboy Club London Ltd v Banca Nazionale del Lavoro SpA (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2025, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79

Pocket Kings Ltd v Safenames Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 2529 (Ch); [2010] Ch 438, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275

Pomiechowski v District Council of Legnica, Poland (SC) [2012] UKSC 20; [2012] 1 WLR 1604; [2012] 4 All ER 667, **distinguished:** [2021] BLR 599

Poole Borough Council v GN and Another (SC) [2019] UKSC 25; [2020] AC 780; [2019] 2 WLR 1478; [2019] 4 All ER 581, **considered:** [2021] BLR 319

Port Caledonia and The Anna, The (PDA) [1903] P 184, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234

Porter v Magill (HL) [2001] UKHL 67; [2002] AC 357; [2002] 2 WLR 37; [2002] 1 All ER 465, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1; [2021] Med LR 350

Post Office v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd (CA) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 216; [1967] 2 QB 363, **applied and considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145

Pourghazi v Kamyab (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 1300 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281

Powell & Thomas v Evan Jones & Co (CA) [1905] 1 KB 11, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553

Powell v Streatam Manor Nursing Home (HL) [1935] AC 243, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

PRA Electrical Pty Ltd v Perseverance Exploration Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2007] VSCA 310; (2007) 20 VR 487, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537

Prattley Enterprises Ltd v Vero Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 1444, **distinguished and referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426

Prentis Donegan & Partners Ltd v Leeds & Leeds Co Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553

Prest v Petrodel Resources Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 34; [2013] 2 AC 415; [2013] 3 WLR 1; [2013] 4 All ER 673, **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74

Prestige, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2840 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 137, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329

Prestige, The (No 4) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1920 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511

Prifti v Musini Sociedad Anonima de Seguros y Reaseguros (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 832 (Comm); [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 221, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

Primera Maritime (Hellas) Ltd v Jiangsu Eastern Heavy Industry Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3066 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 255, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188

Primetrade AG v Ythan Ltd (The Ythan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443

Professional Standards Authority v General Pharmaceutical Council and Onwughalu (QBD (Admin)) [2014] EWHC 2521 (Admin), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 161

Professional Standards Authority v Health and Care Professions Council and Doree (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 319, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 161

Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd v Tube City IMS LLC (The Cenk Kaptanoglu) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 273 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234

Promontoria (Oak) Ltd v Emanuel (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 104 (Ch), **applied:** [2021] Med LR 546

Propend Finance Pty Ltd v Sing (CA) (1997) 111 ILR 611, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275

Property Alliance Group Ltd v Royal Bank of Scotland plc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 3187 (Ch); [2016] 1 WLR 992, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181

Protasco Bhd v PT Anglo Slavic Utama (High Court Kuala Lumpur) [2019] 9 MLJ 417, **considered, not followed and referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286

Provincial Insurance Australia Pty Ltd v Consolidated Wood Products Pty Ltd (NSWSC) (1991) 25 NSWLR 541; (1991) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 61-066, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252

- Prudential LMI Commercial Insurance Co v Colleton Enterprises Inc, 976 F.2d 727 (1992), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- PT Asuransi Jasa Indonesia (Persero) v Dexia Bank SA (SGCA) [2006] SGCA 41; [2007] 1 SLR(R) 597, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Purslow v Baily (KB) (1704) 2 Ld Raym 1039, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Q's Estate, Re (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 931, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Qingdao Huiquan Shipping Co v Shanghai Dong He Xin Industry Group Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3009 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Quest, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2654 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Quintano v B W Rose Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2008] NSWSC 793, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Qureshi v Nickerson (BC CA) (1991) 77 DLR (4th) 1, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- R (A Minor) (Wardship: Consent to Treatment), In re (CA) [1992] Fam 11, **applied**: [2021] Med LR 183
- R (Al-Skeini) v Secretary of State for Defence (HL) [2007] UKHL 26; [2008] 1 AC 153; [2007] 3 WLR 33; [2007] 3 All ER 685, **followed**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
- R (Campaign to End All Animal Experiments (t/a the British Union for the Abolition of Vivisection)) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 417, **distinguished**: [2021] Med LR 259
- R (Condrón) v National Assembly for Wales (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1573, **considered**: [2021] BLR 1
- R (Cotter (A Child)) v National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) (QBD (Admin)) [2020] EWHC 435 (Admin), **applied**: [2021] Med LR 259
- R (Countryside Alliance) v Her Majesty's Attorney General (HL) [2007] UKHL 52; [2008] 1 AC 719, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- R (D (A Minor)) v Camberwell Green Youth Court (HL) [2005] UKHL 4; [2005] 1 WLR 393; [2005] 1 All ER 999; [2005] 2 Cr App R 1, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
- R (D2M Solutions Ltd) v Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 3409 (Admin); [2017] WLR(D) 859, **considered**: [2021] BLR 319
- R (Dutta) v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2020] EWHC 1974 (Admin); [2020] Med LR 426, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 232
- R (Factorame) v Secretary of State for Transport (No 8) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 932; [2003] BLR 1; [2003] QB 381; [2002] 3 WLR 1104; [2002] 4 All ER 97, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 350
- R (Government of the United States of America) v Bow Street Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2006] EWHC 2256 (Admin); [2007] 1 WLR 1157, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- R (Hart) v Blackfriars Crown Court and HMRC (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 3091 (Admin), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
- R (International Air Transport Association (IATA) and European Low Fares Airlines Association (ELFAA)) v Department for Transport (ECJ) Case C-344/04 [2006] ECR I-403; [2006] 2 CMLR 20, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- R (London Borough of Brent) v Hussain (CA) [2014] EWCA Crim 2344; [2015] Lloyd's Rep FC 102, **cited with approval**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
- R (Lumsdon) v Legal Services Board (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1276, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- R (Morgan Grenfell & Co Ltd) v Special Commissioner of Income Tax (HL) [2002] UKHL 21; [2003] 1 AC 563; [2002] 2 WLR 1299; [2002] 3 All ER 1, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- R (Newcastle United Football Club Ltd) v HMRC and Leeds Crown Court (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 2402 (Admin); [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 604; [2017] 4 WLR 187, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
- R (Omar) v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 118; [2014] QB 112; [2013] 3 WLR 439; [2013] 3 All ER 95, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- R (on the application of AL) v Serious Fraud Office (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 856 (Admin); [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 485; [2018] 1 WLR 4557; [2018] 2 Cr App R 13, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
- R (on the application of Kibris Turk Hava Yollari) v Secretary of State for Transport (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1918 (Admin), **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- R (Quintavalle) v Secretary of State for Health (HL) [2003] UKHL 13; [2003] 2 AC 687; [2003] 2 WLR 692, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- R (Rusbridger) v Her Majesty's Attorney General (HL) [2003] UKHL 38; [2004] 1 AC 357, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- R (S) v Waltham Forest Youth Court (QBD (Admin)) [2004] EWHC 715 (Admin); [2004] 2 Cr App R 21, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
- R (Spurrier) v Secretary of State for Transport (QBD (Admin)) [2019] EWHC 528 (Admin); [2019] EMLR 2016, **considered**: [2021] BLR 54
- R (Virgin Media Ltd) v Zinga (CA) [2014] EWCA Crim 52, [2014] 1 WLR 2228; [2014] 3 All ER 90; [2014] 1 Cr App R 27, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
- R v Andrews (CA) [2020] EWCA Crim 1055; [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 557, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, **cited and followed**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
- R v Barton and Booth (CA) [2020] EWCA Crim 575; [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 368; [2020] 3 WLR 1333; [2020] 2 Cr App R 7, **followed**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88

- R v Baybasin and Others (CA) [2013] EWCA Crim 2357; [2014] 1 WLR 2112; [2014] 1 Cr App R 19, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- R v Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrates, ex parte Pinochet Ugarte (No 2) (HL) [2000] 1 AC 119; [1999] 2 WLR 272; [1999] 1 All ER 577, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- R v Buckman (CA) [1997] 1 Cr App R(S) 324, **mentioned:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
- R v Clowes (No 2) (CA) [1994] 2 All ER 316, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- R v Cox and Railton (QBD) (1884) 14 QBD 153, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- R v Derby Magistrates' Court, ex parte B (HL) [1996] 1 AC 487; [1995] 3 WLR 681; [1995] 4 All ER 526; [1996] 1 Cr App R 385, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- R v Diggin (CA) (1980) 72 Cr App R 204, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121
- R v Evangelou (CA) [2019] EWCA Crim 1414, **cited with approval:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
- R v Gough (HL) [1993] AC 646, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1
- R v H (HL) [2004] UKHL 3; [2004] 2 AC 134; [2004] 2 WLR 335; [2004] 1 All ER 1269; [2004] 2 Cr App R 10, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
- R v Hilton (SC) [2020] UKSC 29; [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 339; [2020] 1 WLR 2945, **noted:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74
- R v JGE Commercials Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Crim 1048, **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
- R v Kansal (No 2) (HL) [2001] UKHL 62; [2002] 2 AC 69, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- R v Lambert (HL) [2001] UKHL 37; [2002] 2 AC 545, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- R v Luckhurst (CA) [2020] EWCA Crim 1579; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53; [2021] 1 WLR 1807, **mentioned:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
- R v Marlborough Street Magistrates' Court, ex parte Simpson (DC) (1980) 70 Cr App R 291, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- R v Maxwell (SC) [2010] UKSC 48, [2011] 1 WLR 1837; [2011] 2 Cr App R 31, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
- R v Panayi (CA) [2019] EWCA Crim 413; [2019] 4 WLR 85; [2019] 2 Cr App R (S) 21, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
- R v Pouladian-Kari (CA) [2013] EWCA Crim 158, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- R v Rashid (Yahya) (CA) [2017] EWCA Crim 2; [2017] 1 WLR 2449; [2017] 1 Cr App R 25, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- R v Reid (CA) [2019] EWCA Crim 690, **mentioned:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
- R v Rezvi (HL) [2002] UKHL 1; [2003] 1 AC 1099; [2002] 1 All ER 801; [2002] 2 Cr App R 2, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
- R v Rimmington (HL) [2005] UKHL 63; [2006] 1 AC 459; [2005] 3 WLR 982; [2006] 2 All ER 257; [2006] 1 Cr App R 17, **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- R v Shabir (CA) [2008] EWCA Crim 1809; [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 53; [2009] 2 Cr App R (S) 84, **cited with approval:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
- R v Spencer (HL) [1985] QB 771; [1987] AC 128; [1986] 3 WLR 348; [1986] 2 All ER 928; 83 Cr App Rep 277, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- R v Sussex Justices, ex parte McCarthy (KBD) [1924] 1 KB 256, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- R v Taylor (CA) [1950] 2 KB 368, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- R v Thompson and Others (CA) [2010] EWCA Crim 1623; [2011] 1 WLR 200; [2011] 2 All ER 83; [2010] 2 Cr App R 27, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- R v Ukpabio (CA) [2007] EWCA Crim 2108; [2008] 1 WLR 728; [2008] 1 Cr App R 6, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
- R v V (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1531 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 97, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- R v Waya (SC) [2012] UKSC 51; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 187; [2013] 1 AC 294; [2012] 3 WLR 1188; [2013] 1 All ER 889; [2013] 2 Cr App R (S) 20, **cited and followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
- Radauti, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 276, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Raiffeisen Zentralbank Osterreich AG v Royal Bank of Scotland (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1392 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Rainy Sky SA v Kookmin Bank (SC) [2011] UKSC 50; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 34; [2012] BLR 132; [2011] 1 WLR 2900, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **considered:** [2021] BLR 440; [2021] BLR 666, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Rals International Pte Ltd v Cassa di Risparmio di Parma e Piacenza SpA (SGCA) [2016] SGCA 53; [2016] 5 SLR 455, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- Ramdhean v Agedo and Another, 28 January 2020, unreported, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 636
- Ramdhean v The Forum Dental Practice Ltd, 28 January 2020, unreported, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 509
- Ransley v Chubb Insurance Company of Australia Ltd (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 1350, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Raqeab v Barts NHS Foundation Trust and Others (QBD (Fam)) [2019] EWHC 2530 (Fam); [2019] Med LR 581; [2020] 3 All ER 663, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 593; **distinguished:** [2021] Med LR 323
- Ras Al Khaimah Investment Authority v Bestfort Development LLP (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1014; [2018] 1 WLR 1099, **applied and referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

- RBRG Trading (UK) Ltd v Sinocore International Co Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 838; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- RBS Rights Issue Litigation (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 3433 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- Reading v Attorney General (CA) [1949] 2 KB 232; (HL) [1951] AC 507, **explained:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Recovery of Medical Costs for Asbestos Diseases (Wales) Bill, Re (SC) [2015] UKSC 3; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 474, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Red Eagle Corporation v Ellis (NZSC) [2010] NZSC 20; [2010] 2 NZLR 492, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Redman v Zurich Insurance plc (QBD) [2017] EWHC 1919 (QB); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 45, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
- Regent Leisuretime Ltd v NatWest Finance Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 391; [2003] BCC 587, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Regreen Asset Holdings Pty Ltd v Castricum Brothers Australia Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2015] VSCA 286, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Reichhold Norway ASA v Goldman Sachs International (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 567; [2000] 1 WLR 173, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
- Reischer v Borwick (CA) [1894] 2 QB 548, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63; Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Relfo Ltd v Varsani (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 360; [2015] 1 BCLC 14, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Reliance Industries Ltd v The Union of India (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 822 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Renton Gibbs & Co Ltd v Neville & Co (CA) [1900] 2 QB 181, **considered and not applied:** [2021] BLR 307
- Republic of India v India Steamship Co Ltd (The Indian Endurance and The Indian Grace) (No 2) (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Republic of Kazakhstan v World Wide Minerals Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 3068 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Republic of Mozambique v Credit Suisse International (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2012 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Republic of Mozambique v Credit Suisse International (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 329, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- Ridgway Empire Ltd v Grant (NZCA) [2019] NZCA 134; (2019) 20 NZCPR 236; (NZSC) [2019] NZSC 85, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Riverstone Meat Co Pty Ltd v Lancashire Shipping Co Ltd (The Muncaster Castle) (HL) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57; [1961] AC 807, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Roberts v Ministry of Defence (QBD) [2020] EWHC 994 (QB), **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
- Roberts v Royal Bank of Scotland plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 3141 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Robinson v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Police (SC) [2018] UKSC 4; [2018] AC 736; [2018] 2 WLR 595; [2018] 2 All ER 1041, **considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- Robinson v PE Jones (Contractors) Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 9; [2011] BLR 206; [2012] QB 44; [2011] 3 WLR 815; 134 Con LR 26, **considered:** [2021] BLR 666
- Rock Advertising Ltd v MWB Business Exchange Centres Ltd (SC) [2018] UKSC 24; [2018] BLR 479; [2019] AC 119, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Rolls-Royce plc v Unite the Union (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 387; [2010] 1 WLR 318, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
- Ross River Ltd v Cambridge City Football Club Ltd (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 2115 (Ch); [2008] 1 All ER (Comm) 1028, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Ross T Smyth & Co Ltd v T D Bailey, Son & Co (HL) (1940) 164 LT 102, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Rowley v Dunlop (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 1995 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- Royal and Sun Alliance Insurance plc, Re (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 3436 (Ch), **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
- Royal Bank of Scotland NV v TT International Ltd (SGCA) [2015] SGCA 50; [2015] 5 SLR 1104, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Royal Bank of Scotland plc v Etridge (No 2) (HL) [2001] UKHL 44; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 343; [2002] 2 AC 773; [2001] 3 WLR 1021; [2001] 4 All ER 449, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234; [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
- Royal Botanic Gardens and Domain Trust v South Sydney City Council (HCA) [2002] HCA 5; (2002) 240 CLR 45, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Royal Brompton Hospital NHS Trust v Hammond (No 5) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 550; [2001] Lloyd's Rep PN 526; [2001] BLR 297, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121; [2021] BLR 319, **considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- Royal Brunei Airlines Sdn Bhd v Tan (PC) [1995] 2 AC 378; [1995] 3 All ER 97, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- Royal Greek Government v Minister of Transport (KBD) (1949) 83 Ll L Rep 228, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- RSM Production Corporation v Fridman, 643 F.Supp 2d 382 (SDNY, 2009), **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- RTS Flexible Systems Ltd v Molkerei Alois Muller GmbH & Co KG (SC) [2010] UKSC 14; [2010] BLR 337; [2010] 1 WLR 753; [2010] 3 All ER 1; 129 Con LR 1, **applied and followed:** [2021] BLR 150
- Rupasinghe v West Hertfordshire Hospital NHS Trust (QBD) [2016] EWHC 2848 (QB), **applied:** [2021] Med LR 546

- Russell v Russell (1880) 14 Ch D 471, **considered**: [2021] BLR 1, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Rustal Trading Ltd v Gill & Duffus SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Ruta, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365
- Sabah Shipyard (Pakistan) Ltd v Islamic Republic of Pakistan (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1643; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 571, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Saga Explorer, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3124 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 401, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Salam Air SAOC v Latam Airlines Group SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2414 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Salford Estates (No 2) Ltd v Altomart Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1575; [2015] 1 Ch 589; [2015] 3 WLR 491, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Sam Purpose AS v Transnav Purpose Navigation Ltd (The Sam Purpose) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 719 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Sam Purpose, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 719 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
- San Nicholas, The (CA) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 8, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Sang Stone Hamoon Jonoub Co Ltd v Baoyue Shipping Co Ltd (The Bao Yue) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2288 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 320, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 500
- Sanghvi v Cathay Pacific Airways (Ch D) [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 46, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Sans Souci Ltd v VRL Services Ltd (PC) [2012] UKPC 6, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
- Sansom v Metcalfe Hambleton and Co (CA) [1998] PNLR 542, **considered**: [2021] BLR 126
- SAS Institute Inc v World Programming Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3452 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Sastry and Okpara v General Medical Council (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 623; [2021] Med LR 401, **followed**: [2021] Med LR 498
- Saulle v Nouvet (QBD) [2007] EWHC 2902 (QB), **considered**: [2021] Med LR 616
- Savina, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; (CA) [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141; (HL) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 123, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Sayseng v Kellogg Superannuation Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2007] NSWSC 857; (2007) 213 FLR 174, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Scandinavian Trading Tanker Co AB v Flota Petrolera Ecuatoriana (The Scaptrade) (CA) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 146; [1983] QB 529, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Scaptrade, The (CA) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 146; [1983] QB 529, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlev von Appen GmbH v Voest Alpine Intertrading GmbH (The Jay Bola) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Schneider v Leigh (CA) [1955] 2 QB 195, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- SCOR SE v Barclays Bank plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 133 (Comm), **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
- Scottish Equitable plc and Rothesay Life plc, Re (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 1439 (Ch), **applied and considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
- Sea Glory Maritime Co v Al Sagr National Insurance Co (The M/V Nancy) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2116 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 112, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
- Sea Powerful II Special Maritime Enterprises (ENE) v Bank of China Ltd (HKCFI) [2016] HKCFI 39; [2016] 2 HKC 566; [2016] 1 HKLRD 1032, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Sea Success Maritime Inc v African Maritime Carriers Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 1542 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 692, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Secretary of State for Defence v Turner Estate Solutions Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 1150 (TCC), **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Secretary of State for the Home Department v Raytheon Systems Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 311 (TCC); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 493, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Sedco Inc, Re, 543 F.Supp 561 (SD Tex, 1982), **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- Seeley International Pty Ltd v Electra Air Conditioning BV (FCA) [2008] FCA 29, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- Selectmove Ltd, Re (CA) [1995] 1 WLR 474, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Senator Lines GmbH v 15 Member States of the European Union (ECHR) (2004) 39 EHRR SE3, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Seniority Shipping Corporation SA v City Seed Crushing Industries Ltd (The Joker) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3541 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, **followed**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Sennar (No 2), The (HL) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [1985] 1 WLR 490, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Serco Ltd v Lawson (HL) [2006] ICR 250; [2006] 1 All ER 823, **considered**: [2021] BLR 54
- Seringapatam, The (1848) 3 Wm Rob 38, **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549

- Serious Fraud Office v Tesco Stores Ltd (Southwark Crown Court) [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 283, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
- Serious Organised Crime Agency v Azam (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 970; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 513; [2013] 1 WLR 3800; [2014] 1 All ER 206, **applied** and **followed**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
- Serious Organised Crime Agency v Perry (SC) [2012] UKSC 35; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 59; [2013] 1 AC 182; [2012] 3 WLR 379; [2012] 4 All ER 795; [2013] 1 Cr App R 61, **followed**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
- SerVaas Inc v Rafidain Bank (SC) [2012] UKSC 40; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Sevonina Team, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 640, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Shanghai Tunnel Engineering Co Ltd v Econ-NCC Joint Venture (SGHC) [2010] SGHC 253; [2011] 1 SLR 217, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Shimizu (UK) Ltd v Westminster City Council (HL) [1997] 1 WLR 168; [1997] 1 All ER 481, **followed**: [2021] BLR 259
- Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Containerships Denizcilik Nakliyat ve Ticaret AS (The Yusuf Cepnioglu) (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 386; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Shipway v Broadwood (CA) [1899] 1 QB 369, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Shlosberg v Aonwick Holdings Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1138; [2017] 2 WLR 1075, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Showa Oil Tanker Co Ltd of Japan v Maravan SA of Caracas (The Larissa) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Sienkiewicz v Grief (UK) Ltd (SC) [2011] UKSC 10; [2011] 2 AC 229; [2011] 2 WLR 523, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 294
- Siewert v Condor Flugdienst GmbH (CJEU) Case C-394/14, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Šilih v Slovenia (ECHR) (2009) 49 EHRR 37, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Silva, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 181 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Silver Cloud, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 473 (Comm); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 217 (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 769; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 696, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Silver v Ocean Steamship Co Ltd (CA) (1929) 35 Ll L Rep 49; [1930] 1 KB 416, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Simetra Global Assets Ltd v Ikon Finance Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1413; [2019] 4 WLR 112, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Simpson and Co v Thomson (HL) (1877) 3 App Cas 279, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Singularis Holdings Ltd (In Liquidation) v Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 84; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472; [2018] 1 WLR 2777; [2018] 4 All ER 204, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- Siporex Trade SA v Comdel Commodities Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 428, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Sirius International Insurance Co v FAI General Insurance Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 470; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 47, **distinguished**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Sirius International Insurance Co v FAI General Insurance Ltd (HL) [2004] UKHL 54; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 294, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Skier Star, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 213 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Smith v Henniker-Major & Co (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 762; [2003] Ch 182; [2002] 3 WLR 1848, **applied** and **considered**: [2021] BLR 307
- Smith v Trowsdale (1854) 3 E & B 83, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Smith v White Knight Laundry Ltd (CA) [2002] 1 WLR 616, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
- Société Anonyme d'Intermediaries Luxembourgeois (SAIL) v Farex Gie (CA) [1995] LRLR 116, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Société Nationale Industrielle Aérospatiale v Lee Kui Jak (PC) [1987] AC 871, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
- Society of Lloyd's, Re (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 1388 (Ch); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Sodzawiczny v Ruhan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1908 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- Sofer v Swissindependent Trustees SA (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 699, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
- Sofi v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Soh Beng Tee & Co Pte Ltd v Fairmount Development Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2007] SGCA 28; [2007] 3 SLR(R) 86, **referred to**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Sohio Supply Co v Gatoil (USA) Inc (CA) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 588, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
- Soleh Boneh International Ltd v Government of the Republic of Uganda (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 208, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Soleimany v Soleimany (CA) [1999] QB 785, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Sonntag v Waidmann (ECJ) Case C-172/91; EU:C:1993:144; [1993] ECR I-1963, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- South Australia Asset Management Corporation v York Montague Ltd (HL) [1996] UKHL 10; (1997) 80 BLR 1; [1997] AC 191; [1996] 5 Bank LR 211; [1996] 3 WLR 87; [1996] 3 All ER 365; 50 Con LR 153, **applied**:

[2021] Med LR 523, **considered:** [2021] BLR 189, **followed:** [2021] BLR 391, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432

Southall v General Medical Council (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 407; [2010] Med LR 235, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 273

Southern Explorer, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1223 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354

Sovarex SA v Romero Alvarez SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1661 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281

Spedition Welter GmbH v Avanssur SA (CJEU) Case C-306/12; EU:C:2013:650; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 360, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226

Spence v Crawford (HL) [1939] 3 All ER 271, **referred to:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601

Spiliada Maritime Corporation v Cansulex Ltd (The Spiliada) (HL) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1987] AC 460, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51

Spiliada, The (HL) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1987] AC 460, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51

Spiros C, The (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 319, **followed:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385

Spriggs v Wessington Court School Ltd (QBD) [2004] EWHC 1432 (QB); [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 474, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

Spring v Guardian Assurance plc (HL) [1994] UKHL 7; [1995] 2 AC 296; [1994] 3 WLR 354; [1994] 3 All ER 129, **considered:** [2021] BLR 319

Springwell Navigation Corporation v JP Morgan Chase Bank (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1221; [2011] Lloyd's Rep Plus 75, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

St Vincent European General Partner v Robinson (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 3267 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

Stack v Dowden (HL) [2007] UKHL 17; [2007] 2 AC 432; [2007] 2 WLR 831; [2007] 2 All ER 929, **followed:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74 and **mentioned:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32

Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Ltd v Independent Power Tanzania Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 411; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 25; [2016] 2 All ER (Comm) 740, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443

Standard Life Assurance Ltd v Ace European Group (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 104 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 655, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182

Standard Life Assurance Ltd v Oak Dedicated Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 222 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 552; [2008] All ER (Comm) 916, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

Stanford International Bank Ltd, Re (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 137; [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 357; [2011] 1 Ch 33; [2010] 3 WLR 941, **explained:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387

Starbev GP Ltd v Interbrew Central European Holdings BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1311 (Comm), **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 451

State Government Insurance Office (Qld) v Brisbane Stevedoring Pty Ltd (HCA) (1969) 123 CLR 228, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377

State of Netherlands v Youell (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 236, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

Stati v Kazakhstan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2542 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617

Stati v Republic of Kazakhstan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1348 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79

Steel v State Line Steamship Co (HL) (1877) 3 App Cas 72, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613

Steele v Mooney (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 96; [2005] 1 WLR 2819; [2005] 2 All ER 256, **applied:** [2021] BLR 459

Steele, Ford and Newton v Crown Prosecution Service, sub nom Holden & Co v Crown Prosecution Service (No 2) (HL) [1994] 1 AC 22; [1993] 2 WLR 934; [1993] 2 All ER 769, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11

Stein v Blake (CA) [1996] AC 243; [1998] 1 All ER 724; [1998] 1 BCLC 573, **considered:** [2021] BLR 717

Sterling v Northern Ireland Environment Agency (NIQB) [2014] NIQB 8, **considered:** [2021] BLR 319

Stevens v Equity Syndicate Management Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 93; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 503; [2015] 4 All ER 458, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159

Stevens v United Kingdom (ECHR) Application No 28918/95; [1999] EHRLR 126, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291

Stockman Interhold SA v Arricano Real Estate plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2909 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121

Stuart v Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance of New Zealand Ltd (1988) 5 ANZ Ins Cas 75,724, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426

Stubbs v The Queen (PC) [2018] UKPC 30; [2019] AC 868, **considered:** [2021] BLR 1

Sturgeon v Condor Flugdienst GmbH; Böck v Air France SA (CJEU) Joined Cases C-402/07 and C-432/07 [2009] ECR I-10923; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 522, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372

Suisse Atlantique Societe d'Armement Maritime SA v NV Rotterdamsche Kolen Centrale (HL) [1967] 1 AC 361; [1966] 2 All ER 61, **considered:** [2021] BLR 440

Sumal and Sons (Properties) Ltd v London Borough of Newham (CA) [2012] EWCA Crim 1840; [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 692; [2013] 1 WLR 2078, **approved:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197

Sumukan Ltd v Commonwealth Secretariat (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1148; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 40, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121

- Sun Life Assurance Co of Canada v Lincoln National Life Insurance Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1660; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 606, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Super Max Offshore Holdings v Malhotra (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1023 (Comm), **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Surface Technology plc v Young (Ch D) [2002] FSR 25, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Svenska Petroleum Exploration AB v Government of the Republic of Lithuania (No 2) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1529; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193; [2007] QB 886, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
- SW v UK (ECHR) Application No 33755/06 [2008] ECHR 1530; 21 EHRR 363, **followed**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- Swain v Hillman and Another (CA) [2001] 1 All ER 91; [2000] PIQR 51, **applied and considered**: [2021] BLR 319
- Swain v The Law Society (HL) [1983] 1 AC 598, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410
- Swallowfalls Ltd v Monaco Yachting & Technologies SAM (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 186; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Swiss Bank Corporation v Brink's-Mat Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 79, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
- Swissbourgh Diamond Mines (Pty) Ltd v Kingdom of Lesotho (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 81; [2019] 1 SLR 263, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
- Swynson Ltd v Lowick Rose LLP (SC) [2017] UKSC 32; [2018] AC 313, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387
- T (Wardship: Medical Treatment), Re (CA) [1997] 8 Med LR 166; [1997] 1 WLR 242; [1997] 1 All ER 906; [1997] 1 FLR 502, **distinguished**: [2021] Med LR 323
- T W Thomas & Co Ltd v Portsea Steamship Co Ltd (HL) [1912] AC 1, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
- Takhar v Gracefield Developments Ltd (SC) [2019] UKSC 13; [2020] AC 450, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Talbot Underwriting Ltd v Nausch Hogan & Murray (The Jascon 5) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2359 (Comm); [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Taylor v Allon (QBD (Div Ct)) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 155; [1966] 1 QB 304, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Taylor v Asteron Life Ltd (NZCA) [2020] NZCA 354, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Taylor v Lancashire County Council (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 284, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Taylor v Rive Droite Music Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1300, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Taylor Woodrow Holdings Ltd v Barnes & Elliott Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 3319 (TCC), **considered**: [2021] BLR 687
- Team Y&R Holdings Hong Kong Ltd v Ghossoub (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2401 (Comm), **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Techni-Chemicals Products Co Ltd v South British Insurance Co Ltd (NZSC) [1977] 1 NZLR 311, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Teekay Tankers Ltd v STX Offshore & Shipping Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3612 (Comm); [2015] Lloyd's Rep Plus 17, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
- Tekdata Interconnections Ltd v Amphenol Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1209; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 357; [2009] CLC 866, **considered**: [2021] BLR 204
- Tektrol Ltd v International Insurance Co of Hanover Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 845; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 701; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 38, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Tele2 International Card Co SA v Post Office Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 9, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Tempe Recreation Reserve Trust v Sydney Water Corporation (NSWCA) [2014] NSWCA 437; (2014) 88 NSWLR 449, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Tergeste, The (PDA) [1903] P 26, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365
- Terna Bahrain Holding Company WLL v Al Shamsi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3283 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 86, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593
- Terre Neuve Sarl v Yewdale Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 772 (Comm), **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- Tesco Stores Ltd v Mastercard Inc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 1145 (Ch), **considered and followed**: [2021] BLR 237
- Tetronics (International) Ltd v HSBC Bank plc (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 201 (TCC), **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- The Financial Conduct Authority v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2448 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- The Financial Conduct Authority v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- The London Steam Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2840 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 137, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
- The London Steam-ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 4) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1920 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Themehelp Ltd v West (CA) [1996] QB 84, **doubted**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Thomas-Fredric's (Construction) Ltd v Keith Wilson (CA) [2004] BLR 23, **considered**: [2021] BLR 542
- Thomson v Minister of Natural Revenue (Can SC) [1946] SCR 209, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330

- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 3) (HL) [2001] UKHL 16; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Bank 125; [2003] 2 AC 1; [2001] 2 All ER 513, **applied:** [2021] BLR 237
- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 6) (HL) [2004] UKHL 48, [2005] 1 AC 61; [2004] 3 WLR 1274; [2005] 4 All ER 948, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- Three Rivers District Council v The Governor and Company of the Bank of England (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 816 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] BLR 160
- Thyssen Canada Ltd v Mariana Maritime SA (The Mariana) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 219 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 640, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Tidman v Reading Borough Council (QBD) [1994] 3 PLR 72 (QB), **considered:** [2021] BLR 319
- Times Trading Corporation v National Bank of Fujairah (Dubai Branch) (The Archangelos Gabriel) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1078 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Tiruna, The (QSC) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666, **followed:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
- Tito v Waddell (No 2) (CA) [1977] Ch 106, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Tojo Maru, The (Adm Div) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 133; (CA) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 193, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
- Tomolugen Holdings Ltd v Silica Investors Ltd (SGCA) [2015] SGCA 57; [2016] 1 SLR 373, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, **not followed:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205
- Toomey v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 88, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Torepo, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2002] EWHC 1481 (Admlty); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 535, **disapproved:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
- Total Graphics Ltd v AGF Insurance Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 599, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
- Toth v Jarman (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1028; [2006] 4 All ER 1276, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- Towler v Wills (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1209 (Comm), **considered:** [2021] BLR 126
- Towuagbantse v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2021] EWHC 681 (Admin), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 350
- Toyota Tsusho Sugar Trading Ltd v Prolat Srl (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3649 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 344, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
- Tradigrain SA v King Diamond Shipping SA (The Spiros C) (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 319, **followed:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Transgrain Shipping BV v Deulemar Shipping SpA (The Eleni P) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4202 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Transocean Offshore International Ventures Ltd v Burgundy Global Exploration Corporation (SGHC) [2010] SGHC 31; [2010] 2 SLR 821, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607
- Travelers Casualty and Surety Co v Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's of London 760 NE.2d 319 (NY 2001), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Travis Coal Restructured Holdings LLC v Essar Global Fund Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2510 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Turner v Grovit (CA) [2000] 1 QB 345, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- Twin Benefits Ltd v Barker (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 177 (Ch); [2017] 4 WLR 42, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Twinsectra Ltd v Yardley (HL) [2002] UKHL 12; [2002] 2 AC 164; [2002] 2 WLR 802, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Tyman's Ltd v Craven [1952] 2 QB 100, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- UBS AG (London Branch) v Kommunale Wasserwerke Leipzig GmbH (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1567; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 621, **explained:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- UCP plc v Nectrus Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 380 (Comm); [2018] 1 WLR 3409, **considered:** [2021] BLR 485
- United City Merchants (Investments) Ltd v Royal Bank of Canada (HL) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1983] 1 AC 168, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- United States Government v Montgomery (HL) [2001] UKHL 3; [2001] 1 WLR 196; [2001] 1 All ER 815, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
- Universe Sentinel, The (HL) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537; [1983] AC 366, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Universe Tankships Inc of Monrovia v International Transport Workers Federation (The Universe Sentinel) (HL) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537; [1983] AC 366, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Unwired Planet International Ltd v Huawei Technologies (UK) Co Ltd (SC) [2020] UKSC 37; [2020] Bus LR 2422, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- UTB LLC v Sheffield United Ltd (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 914 (Ch); [2019] 3 All ER 698, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
- Van der Lans v Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij NV (CJEU) Case C-257/14; EU:C:2015:618; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 694, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Van Gervan v Fenton (HCA) (1992) 175 CLR 327, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159

- Vedanta Resources plc v Lungowe (SC) [2019] UKSC 20; [2019] BLR 327; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2020] AC 1045; [2019] 2 WLR 1051; [2019] 3 All ER 1013, **considered** and **followed**: [2021] BLR 237
- Vee Networks Ltd v Econet Wireless International Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 2909 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 192, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Velos Group Ltd v Harbour Insurance Services Ltd (Central London CC) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 461, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Ventouris v Mountain (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 607; [1991] 3 All ER 472, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- Verity Shipping SA v NV Norexa (The Skier Star) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 213 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354
- Versloot Dredging BV v HDI Gerling Industrie Versicherung AG (The DC Merwestone) (SC) [2016] UKSC 45; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
- Viagogo AG v Competition and Markets Authority (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 1706 (Ch), **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- Vidler v UNISON (EAT) [1999] ICR 746, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
- Vilkas (CJEU) Case C-640/15; EU:C:2017:39, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
- Vinos v Marks & Spencer plc (CA) [2001] 3 All ER 784, **applied**: [2021] BLR 459
- Virgin Atlantic Airways Ltd v Zodiac Seats UK Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 46; [2014] AC 160, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Viscous Global Investment Ltd v Palladium Navigation Corporation (The Quest) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2654 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
- Voinet v Barrett (CA) (1885) 55 LJQB 39, **considered**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169
- Von Joel v Hornsey (1895) 2 Ch 774, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Vroon BV v Foster's Brewing Group Ltd (VSC) [1994] 2 VR 32, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- VTB Capital plc v Nutritek International Corporation (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 808; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 313, **referred to**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- VTB Commodities Trading DAC v JSC Antipinsky Refinery (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3292 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 332, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
- W (A Minor) (Medical Treatment: Court's Jurisdiction), In re (CA) [1993] Fam 64; [1992] 3 WLR 758; [1992] 4 All ER 627, **applied**: [2021] Med LR 183
- W, Re (NIQB) [2004] NIQB 67, **considered**: [2021] Med LR 161
- Wabbits Pty Ltd v Godfrey (NSWSC) [2009] NSWSC 1299, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Wallentin-Hermann v Alitalia-Linee Aeree Italiane SpA (ECJ) Case C-549/07 [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406; [2009] Bus LR 1016, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
- Walter Lily & Co Ltd v Mackay (QBD (TCC)) [2012] EWHC 1773 (TCC); [2012] BLR 503, **considered**: [2021] BLR 126
- Walton v National Employers' Mutual General Insurance Association Ltd (NSWSC) [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 385; [1973] 2 NSWLR 73, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Ward v Savill (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1378, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
- Wasa International (UK) Insurance Co Ltd v Wasa International Insurance Co Ltd (Ch D) [2002] EWHC 2698 (Ch); [2003] 1 All ER (Comm) 696, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Wasa International Insurance Co Ltd v Lexington Insurance Co (HL) [2009] UKHL 40; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 508; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 675; [2010] 1 AC 180, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
- Watson Norrie Ltd v Shaw (CA) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 515, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Watts v Morrow (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 1421; [1991] 4 All ER 937, **followed**: [2021] BLR 189
- Wave, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521, **considered**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd v Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; [1974] QB 57, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Wealands v CLC Contractors Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 739, **applied**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
- Wee Soon Kim Anthony v UBS AG (SGCA) [2003] SGCA 5; [2003] 5 LRC 171, **referred to**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- Wegener v Royal Air Maroc SA (CJEU) Case C-537/17; EU:C:2018:361, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
- Weir Services Australia Pty Ltd v AXA Corporate Solutions Assurance (NSWCA) [2018] NSWCA 100; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Weldon Plant Ltd v Commission for the New Towns (QBD (TCC)) [2000] BLR 496; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 264, **applied**: [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188, **distinguished**: [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593
- Welex AG v Rosa Maritime Ltd (The Epsilon Rosa) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 938; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
- Wellesley Partners LLP v Withers LLP (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1146; [2016] Ch 529, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Wellington Insurance Co Ltd v Armac Diving Services Ltd (1987) 38 DLR (4th) 462, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
- Welsh Ambulance Services NHS Trust v Williams (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 81, **applied**: [2021] Med LR 546
- West Wake Price & Co v Ching (QBD) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 618; [1957] 1 WLR 45, **applied**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, **considered**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, **distinguished**: [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 182

- Westacre Investments Inc v Jugoimport-SDPR Holding Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 111; [1999] QB 740, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, **referred to:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
- Westacre Investments Inc v Jugoimport-SDPR Holding Co Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2000] QB 288, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Westinghouse Electric Corporation Uranium Contract Litigation MDL Docket No 235 (Nos 1 and 2), In re (HL) [1978] AC 547; [1978] 2 WLR 81; [1978] 1 All ER 434, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- Weston v Dayman (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1165, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281
- White v Jones (HL) [1995] 2 AC 207; [1995] 2 WLR 187; [1995] 1 All ER 691, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, **followed:** [2021] BLR 391
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd (HCA) [2005] HCA 17; (2005) 221 CLR 522, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Williams v Bayley (HL) (1866) LR 1 HL 200, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
- Williams v Central Bank of Nigeria (SC) [2014] UKSC 10; [2014] AC 1189; [2014] 2 WLR 355, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
- Williams v State of New York, 18 NY 2d 481 (NY 1966), **considered:** [2021] Med LR 220
- Williams v The Bermuda Hospitals Board (PC) [2016] UKPC 4; [2016] Med LR 65; [2016] AC 888; [2016] 2 WLR 774, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 294
- Williams v Williams (CA) [1988] 1 QB 161, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
- Wilsher v Essex Area Health Authority (HL) [1987] QB 730; [1988] 1 AC 1074, **applied:** [2021] Med LR 79
- Wilson v Best Travel Ltd [1993] 1 All ER 353, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Wilson v First County Trust Ltd (No 2) (HL) [2003] UKHL 40; [2004] 1 AC 816, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
- Wilson v Hurstanger Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 299; [2007] 1 WLR 2351, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644, **distinguished:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465, **explained:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
- Wimbledon Construction Co 2000 Ltd v Vago (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 1086 (TCC); [2005] BLR 374; 101 Con LR 99, **considered:** [2021] BLR 717
- Windsurf Pty Ltd v HIH Casualty & General Insurance Ltd (QCA) [1999] QCA 360; (1999) ANZ Ins Cas 61-447, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Winterthur Swiss Insurance Co v AG (Manchester) Ltd (In Liquidation) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 839 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
- Wisdom C, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1884 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198, **distinguished:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
- Wisniewski (A Minor) v Central Manchester Health Authority (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 223; [1998] PIQR P324, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 681
- Witney Town Council v Beam Construction (Cheltenham) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 2332 (TCC); [2011] BLR 707; 139 ConLR 1, **considered:** [2021] BLR 474
- Wong v Maroubra Automotive Refinishers Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 222, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Wood v Capita Insurance Services Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 13; [2017] AC 1173; [2017] 2 WLR 1095; [2017] 4 All ER 615; 171 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **considered:** [2021] BLR 440
- Woodland v Essex County Council (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 239; [2012] Med LR 419; [2014] AC 537; [2013] 3 WLR 853, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 509
- Woodland v Swimming Teachers Association and Others Essex County Council (SC) [2013] UKSC 66; [2014] 1 AC 537; [2013] 3 WLR 1227; [2014] 1 All ER 482, **applied:** [2021] Med LR 636
- Woodlawn Capital Pty Ltd v Motor Vehicles Insurance Ltd (NSWCA) [2016] NSWCA 28; (2016) 111 ACSR 377, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
- Woodstock Shipping Co v Kyma Compania Naviera SA (The Wave) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Woolcorp Pty Ltd v Rodger Constructions Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2017] VSCA 21, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
- Woolfall & Rimmer Ltd v Moyle (CA) (1941) 71 Ll L Rep 15, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Wuhan Guoyu Logistics Group Co Ltd v Emporiki Bank of Greece SA (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1629; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 266, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 51
- Wyatt v Portsmouth Hospital NHS Trust (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1181; [2005] Lloyd's Rep Med 474; [2005] 1 WLR 3995; [2006] 1 FLR 554, **considered:** [2021] Med LR 593, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 323
- X v E (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2733 (Comm), **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- X v Y (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1104 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 230, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Xstrata Coal Queensland Pty Ltd v Benxi Iron & Steel (Group) International Economic & Trading Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 324 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
- XY, LLC v Jessie Zhu, HCMP 869/2014, 13 November 2015, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286

- Yates v Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 410; [2017] Med LR 417; [2018] 4 WLR 5; [2018] 1 All ER 569, **followed:** [2021] Med LR 323
- Yellow Star, The (Central London County Court Business List) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, **considered:** [2021] BLR 39
- Yorkshire Dale Steamship Co Ltd v Minister of War Transport (HL) (1942) 73 Ll L Rep 1; [1942] AC 691, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
- Yorkshire Water Services Ltd v Sun Alliance & London Insurance plc (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 21; [1997] CLC 213, **referred to:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
- Youell v Bland Welch & Co Ltd (CA) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 127, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
- Young v Bristol Aeroplane Co Ltd (CA) (1945) 78 Ll L Rep 6; [1944] KB 718; [1944] 2 All ER 293, **considered:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403, **distinguished:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
- Ythan, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
- Yukos Capital Sarl v OJSC Rosneft Oil Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2188 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
- Yukos Capital Sarl v OJSC Rosneft Oil Co (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 208, **applied:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
- Yusuf Cepnioglu, The (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 386; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
- Zephyr, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 58, **considered:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Zermalt Holdings SA v Nu-Life Upholstery Repairs Ltd (CA) [1985] 2 EGLR 14, **applied:** [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
- Zhoushan Jinhaiwan Shipyard Co Ltd v Golden Exquisite Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4050 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 283, **considered:** [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413
- Zhu v Treasurer of New South Wales (HCA) [2004] HCA 56; (2004) 218 CLR 530, **applied:** [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
- Zuberi v Lexlaw Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 16, **considered:** [2021] BLR 259

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

TABLE OF STATUTES

1677	Statute of Frauds.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 109
	s 4	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 281, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 109
1689	Bill of Rights	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 291
	art 9	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 291
1696	Administration of Justice Act.....	[2021] BLR 340
1705	Administration of Justice Act.....	[2021] BLR 340
1728	Insolvent Debtors’ Relief Act.....	[2021] BLR 717
1734	The Statute of Set Off.....	[2021] BLR 717
1832	Stage Carriage Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
1838	Judgments Act	
	s 17	[2021] Med LR 1
1839	Metropolitan Police Courts Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 549
1846	Fatal Accidents Act	[2021] Med LR 1
	s 2	[2021] Med LR 546
1858	Chancery Amendment Act (Lord Cairns’ Act)	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 109, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 387
1859	Evidence by Commission Act	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
1861	Admiralty Court Act	
	s 2	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 201
	Offences Against the Person Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 233, [2021] Med LR 323
	ss 18, 20.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 182
1863–1896	Telegraph Acts	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
1870	Life Assurance Companies Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 623
1873	Extradition Act	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	s 5	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	s 29(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	s 32(1)(c)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	Supreme Court of Judicature Act	[2021] BLR 717
1875	Rules of Court	[2021] Med LR 1
	Supreme Court of Judicature Act	
	s 17	[2021] Med LR 1
1878	Highways and Locomotives (Amendment) Act	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
1879	Bankers’ Books Evidence Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	ss 3–8.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	s 9	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
	s 10	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
1883	Rules of Court	[2021] Med LR 1
1890	Partnership Act	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 344
	ss 9–10.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 344
	s 11	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 344
	(a), (b)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 344
	ss 12–13.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 344

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

1893	Public Authorities Protection Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	Sale of Goods Act	
	s 13	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
1894	Merchant Shipping Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
	s 59	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
	s 503	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
1897	Police (Property) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	s 1(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
1900	Merchant Shipping (Liability of Shipowners and Others) Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
	ss 1, 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
1906	Marine Insurance Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
	s 18	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
	(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
	(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
	s 39(5).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	s 55(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	s 78(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
	Prevention of Corruption Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
1909	Assurance Companies Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
	South Africa Act.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
1920	Administration of Justice Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1925	Guardianship of Infants Act	[2021] Med LR 183
	Land Registration Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Law of Property Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	s 53	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	(1)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	Supreme Court of Judicature (Consolidation) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	ss 99, 212.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Trustee Act	
	s 68(17).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
1930	Road Traffic Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	Third Parties (Rights Against Insurers) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14,
		[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145,
		[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344,
		[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410,
		[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
1932	Chancel Repairs Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	Thames Conservancy Act.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
1933	Administration of Justice (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 2(2)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Administration of Justice (Scotland) Act	
	ss 16–18.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Foreign Judgments (Reciprocal Enforcement) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Pt I	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1934	Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32,
		[2021] Med LR 465, [2021] Med LR 546
	s 3	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
1935	Constabulary Force Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	s 50	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	B, E, F	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
1939	Limitation Act	
	s 27	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
1944	Education Act	
	ss 39, 55.....	[2021] Med LR 244
1945	Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act	
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
1946	Statutory Instruments Act	
	s 5(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
1948	Companies Act	
	s 353(6).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	Law Reform (Personal Injuries) Act	
	s 2(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

1950	Arbitration Act	
	s 16	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
	s 23	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	s 26	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1952	Prison Act	
	s 7	[2021] Med LR 244
1953	Births and Deaths Registration Act	[2021] Med LR 1, [2021] Med LR 465
	Historic Buildings Ancient Monuments Act	[2021] BLR 259
	Part I	[2021] BLR 259
1954	Exchange Control Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
1956	Administration of Justice Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
1957	Homicide Act	
	s 2	[2021] Med LR 26
	Solicitors Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	s 29	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	s 46	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	(6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
1958	Merchant Shipping Act	
	s 3	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
1959	Mental Health Act	[2021] Med LR 365
1961	Suicide Act	
	ss 1, 2	[2021] Med LR 1
1962	Northern Ireland Act	
	s 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1964	Criminal Procedure (Insanity) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Harbours Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	ss 26, 30, 31	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	Scrap Dealers Metal Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
1965	Rules of the Supreme Court	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] Med LR 1
	O 71 r 2(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	O 71 r 5(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	O 71 r 7(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	O 73	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	r 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	r 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	(1), (4), (5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1967	Civic Amenities Act	[2021] BLR 259
	Leasehold Reform Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	Misrepresentation Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	s 2(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	s 2(2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
1968	Civil Evidence Act	[2021] Med LR 49
	Criminal Appeal Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	Part I	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 6(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 8(1B)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	s 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	s 11(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	s 16A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 20(1A)(d)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 23	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74
	(1)(c), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74
	Part II	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 50	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	(ca)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act	
	s 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
	Port of London Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	s 22	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	(3), (4)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	s 39	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	(2)(c)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	(4)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	Theft Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	s 12	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121
	s 21	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
	(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234
	s 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
1969	Administration of Justice Act	
	Part II	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 12(1)(b)	[2021] Med LR 183
	(3)	[2021] Med LR 183
	(3A)	[2021] Med LR 183
	(a), (b), (c)	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 15(3)	[2021] Med LR 183
	Employers' Liability (Compulsory Insurance) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
	Family Law Reform Act	
	s 1	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 8	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 365, [2021] Med LR 663
1970	Taxes Management Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	s 20	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	(1), (3), (4), (7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	B	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	(3), (8)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	C	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	D	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
1971	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
	Finance Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 29	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	(1), (2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	Misuse of Drugs Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	s 27	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	Town and Country Planning Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
	s 89(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
1972	Civil Evidence Act	
	s 4(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
	Defective Premises Act	[2021] BLR 330, [2021] BLR 743
	European Communities Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 2(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
1973	Insurance Companies Amendment Act	
	ss 49, 50	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
	Matrimonial Causes Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
	s 37	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60
	(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60
1974	Consumer Credit Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 644
	Health and Safety at Work etc Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
	s 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
	Solicitors Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 37	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410
	s 50	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Town and Country Amenities Act	[2021] BLR 259
	s 1	[2021] BLR 259
1975	Arbitration Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
	s 1(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
	s 3(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Evidence (Proceedings in Other Jurisdictions) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
	Sex Discrimination Act	
	s 63(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	Social Security (Consequential Provisions) Act	
	sched 2, para 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
1976	Congenital Disabilities (Civil Liability) Act	
	s 11	[2021] Med LR 220
	1(1)	[2021] Med LR 220
	(2)	[2021] Med LR 220
	(a), (b)	[2021] Med LR 220
	(3)	[2021] Med LR 220
	A	[2021] Med LR 220

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

Fatal Accidents Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
s 1(3).....	[2021] Med LR 546
s 3	[2021] Med LR 546
(1)	[2021] Med LR 546
Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	
s 1(4).....	[2021] Med LR 546
1977 Criminal Justice Act	
s 56(1).....	[2021] Med LR 1
Criminal Law Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
NHS Act	
s 7	[2021] Med LR 244
s 16CC	[2021] Med LR 244
s 19	[2021] Med LR 244
s 22	[2021] Med LR 244
Torts Interference with Goods Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
Unfair Contract Terms Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 234, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 440, [2021] BLR 542, [2021] BLR 555
s 3	[2021] BLR 542
(2)(b)	[2021] BLR 542
s 108A(2).....	[2021] BLR 542
1978 Civil Liability (Contribution) Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
Interpretation Act	
s 16	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act	
ss 54–56.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
State Immunity Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 1	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 3	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
(3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
(a), (c)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
ss 4–8.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 9	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
s 10	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(2), (3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
(4).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
(a), (b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
s 11	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 12	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(2), (4), (5), (6), (7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 13	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(4).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(6).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 14	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
(a), (b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
(3)–(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(5), (6).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
s 17	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
Pt II	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 18	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 19	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
Pt III.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(d).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	s 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	(2), (4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	s 23(6), (7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1979	Arbitration Act	
	s 1(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
	Customs and Excise Management Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
	s 68(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
	Hydrocarbon Oil Duties Act	
	s 27	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	sched 1 para 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Sale of Goods Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
	s 15A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
	s 29(3)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 565
	s 51(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 38
1980	Children Act	
	s 21	[2021] Med LR 244
	(1)	[2021] Med LR 244
	(a)	[2021] Med LR 244
	Highways Act	[2021] BLR 126
	s 278	[2021] BLR 126
	Limitation Act	[2021] BLR 276, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 675, [2021] BLR 717, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	s 2	[2021] BLR 675, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
	s 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	s 11	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337, [2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 509, [2021] Med LR 616
	A	[2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 616
	s 12	[2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 616
	s 14	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337, [2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 509, [2021] Med LR 616
	s 14A	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337, [2021] Med LR 616
	(1), (3)	[2021] Med LR 509
	s 14B	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	s 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	s 23	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	s 28	[2021] Med LR 616
	s 29(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 31
	s 32	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, [2021] Med LR 150
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
	(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	s 32A	[2021] BLR 307
	s 33	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337, [2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 509, [2021] Med LR 616
	(1)	[2021] Med LR 150
	(3)	[2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 616
	(a)	[2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 509
	(b)	[2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 509
	(c)	[2021] Med LR 150
	(d)	[2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 616
	(e), (f)	[2021] Med LR 150
	s 35	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 675
	(1), (2)	[2021] BLR 675
	(4)	[2021] BLR 307
	(5)	[2021] BLR 307
	(a)	[2021] BLR 307
	s 36	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	s 38(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
	(2)	[2021] Med LR 616
	(9)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Magistrates' Courts Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	s 79	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277
	s 82(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277
	s 108	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 127	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
1981	Criminal Attempts Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
	s 1(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
	Senior Courts Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11, [2021] BLR 54, [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 474, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Med LR 593
	s 18(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 20	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11
	(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11
	(2)(n).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
	(2)(m).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
	s 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 67
	(4).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 274, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 67
	s 31	[2021] Med LR 663
	(2).....	[2021] Med LR 663
	(A)	[2021] Med LR 422
	s 35A.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323, [2021] BLR 474
	s 37	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
	(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207
	s 42	[2021] BLR 126
	(1A).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	s 49	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
	(3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
	s 50	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387
	s 51	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 44, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 454
	s 71	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
	Thames Water Authority Land Drainage Byelaws.....	[2021] BLR 319
1982	Administration of Justice Act	
	s 1(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	Civil Aviation Act	
	s 71	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
	Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, [2021] BLR 293, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	s 3D.....	[2021] BLR 293
	s 16	[2021] BLR 293
	s 25	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	s 26	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	s 33(1)(a)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
	(1)(c)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169
	s 34	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	scheds 3F, 4	[2021] BLR 293
	Forfeiture Act	[2021] Med LR 26
	Insurance Companies Act	
	sched 2C	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
	Supply of Goods and Services Act.....	[2021] BLR 555
	s 13	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39, [2021] BLR 555, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553
1983	Medical Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233
	s 1	[2021] Med LR 66, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 401
	(1A).....	[2021] Med LR 66
	(B).....	[2021] Med LR 66, [2021] Med LR 161
	(3)(g), (h).....	[2021] Med LR 401
	s 1A.....	[2021] Med LR 401
	s 1B.....	[2021] Med LR 401
	s 2	[2021] Med LR 161
	s 35B.....	[2021] Med LR 161
	(2), (4), (5).....	[2021] Med LR 161
	s 35C.....	[2021] Med LR 401

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

s 35D.....	[2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 401
(2)(b).....	[2021] Med LR 161
(4A).....	[2021] Med LR 161
(5).....	[2021] Med LR 161
s 35E.....	[2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 401
(1).....	[2021] Med LR 401
(3A).....	[2021] Med LR 161
s 36.....	[2021] Med LR 401
s 40.....	[2021] Med LR 66, [2021] Med LR 273, [2021] Med LR 401, [2021] Med LR 498
(1)(a).....	[2021] Med LR 273
A.....	[2021] Med LR 66, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 273, [2021] Med LR 401, [2021] Med LR 498
(3), (4), (6).....	[2021] Med LR 161
(7).....	[2021] Med LR 401
s 41.....	[2021] Med LR 401
(10).....	[2021] Med LR 401
s 44C.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233
Mental Health Act.....	[2021] Med LR 183
s 2.....	[2021] Med LR 365, [2021] Med LR 465
s 3.....	[2021] Med LR 26, [2021] Med LR 465
s 5.....	[2021] Med LR 465
(2), (4).....	[2021] Med LR 465
s 12(2).....	[2021] Med LR 616
s 17.....	[2021] Med LR 26
A.....	[2021] Med LR 26
(E).....	[2021] Med LR 26
E(1).....	[2021] Med LR 26
ss 37, 41, 45A, 48, 49.....	[2021] Med LR 26
s 117.....	[2021] Med LR 465
(1).....	[2021] Med LR 465
s 135.....	[2021] Med LR 465
1984 Dentists Act.....	
s 29.....	[2021] Med LR 401
Foreign Limitation Periods Act.....	
s 2.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
Police and Criminal Evidence Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
s 9.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
ss 19, 22.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
s 24.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
(2), (4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
s 78.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
s 114.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
sched 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
1984 Public Health (Control of Disease) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
ss 10, 11.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
1985 Companies Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
ss 432–437, 439, 441.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 447.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
(1)(d).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 452(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 453(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 651.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
(1), (6).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
s 653.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
Prosecution of Offences Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
s 3.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
s 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
Part II.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
s 16.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
s 17.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	(a), (b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	(2C)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 18	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
	s 19	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	A, B	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	(2)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	s 20	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 89(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
1986	Drug Trafficking Offences Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Financial Services Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410
	Insolvency Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62, [2021] BLR 717, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
	s 106	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	s 133	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 153	[2021] BLR 717
	s 213	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
	s 214	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
	ss 220, 221	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 233B.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
	s 236	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
	s 237	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 497
	s 238	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
1987	Criminal Justice Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	(1), (3), (4), (5), (13), (16).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 9(11).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 17	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
1988	Civil Evidence (Scotland) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
	Copyright, Designs and Patents Act.....	[2021] BLR 675
	ss 4, 9	[2021] BLR 675
	s 11	[2021] BLR 675
	(2).....	[2021] BLR 675
	s 77	[2021] BLR 675
	(1).....	[2021] BLR 675
	ss 78, 79(3), 94	[2021] BLR 675
	Coroners Act	
	s 8	[2021] Med LR 465
	Crime and Disorder Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	s 51	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	Criminal Justice Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	Part III.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 29	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	Part VI	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 71	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 72(7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 74(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 75–78, 80, 83, 88	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 102	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	(12).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	(d)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 134	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	Customs and Excise (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 19	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	Data Protection Act	[2021] BLR 743
	Human Rights Act	
	s 3	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
	Road Traffic Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	Pt VI	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	s 143	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	s 145	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121
	(4)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	s 151	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121
	(4), (8).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121
	s 152	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
1989	Children Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
	s 1	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 593
	(1).....	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 593
	(2).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	(A).....	[2021] Med LR 593
	(3).....	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 593
	(a).....	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 593
	(d).....	[2021] Med LR 593
	(6).....	[2021] Med LR 593
	s 2(1).....	[2021] Med LR 365
	s 3	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 365
	(1).....	[2021] Med LR 365
	s 8	[2021] Med LR 593
	s 20	[2021] Med LR 465
	Companies Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
	s 82	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
	Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	
	s 2(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	Social Security Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	sched 4.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	para 19	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
1990	Criminal Justice (International Cooperation) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	Part I	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	(1), (3), (7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	Environmental Protection Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	s 33(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	s 157(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Planning (Consequential Provisions) Act.....	[2021] BLR 259
	Planning (Hazardous Substances) Act.....	[2021] BLR 259
	Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act	[2021] BLR 259
	Part I	[2021] BLR 259
	s 1	[2021] BLR 259
	(5).....	[2021] BLR 259
	ss 2–6	[2021] BLR 259
	s 7	[2021] BLR 259
	(1).....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 8	[2021] BLR 259
	(2).....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 9–65	[2021] BLR 259
	s 66	[2021] BLR 259
	(1).....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 67–68	[2021] BLR 259
	Part II	[2021] BLR 259
	ss 69, 70, 72.....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 73	[2021] BLR 259
	s 74	[2021] BLR 259
	(1), (3).....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 75	[2021] BLR 259
	(1).....	[2021] BLR 259
	ss 76–80.....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 82	[2021] BLR 259
	(2)–(4).....	[2021] BLR 259
	A–D.....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 90	[2021] BLR 259
	(2)–(4).....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 91	[2021] BLR 259
	(2), (6), (7).....	[2021] BLR 259
	Town and Country Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Town and Country Planning Act	[2021] BLR 259, [2021] BLR 319, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	s 55	[2021] BLR 259
	s 70	[2021] BLR 319
	s 71(2)	[2021] BLR 319
	Part VII	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
	s 172	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
	s 173A(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	s 179	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
	(1), (9)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
	(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
	s 180(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	ss 191–193	[2021] BLR 259
	s 196	[2021] BLR 259
	D	[2021] BLR 259
	(1)	[2021] BLR 259
	s 336	[2021] BLR 259
1991	Criminal Justice Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	s 53	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Water Resources Act	[2021] BLR 319
	s 109	[2021] BLR 319
	(1)	[2021] BLR 319
	ss 110, 165	[2021] BLR 319
1992	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act (COGSA)	
	s 2(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
	s 3(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 500
	Social Security Administration Act	
	Pt IV	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 81	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 82	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(1)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	ss 83–104	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
1993	Criminal Justice Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
	(1A)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
	s 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
	s 52	[2021] Med LR 26
	Leasehold Reform, Housing and Urban Development Act	[2021] BLR 259
	ss 70, 73	[2021] BLR 259
	Prisoners and Criminal Proceedings (Scotland) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
	sched 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
1994	Criminal Justice Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 38	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	(1), (1A)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	ss 39, 44	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	Criminal Justice and Public Order Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 69, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	(1A), (1B), (8A)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 34	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 69
	Criminal Procedure and Public Order Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74
	Drug Trafficking Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
	s 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
1995	Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
	sched 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
	Environment Act	[2021] BLR 319
	s 4(1)	[2021] BLR 319
	Merchant Shipping Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
	ss 85, 86	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	s 183	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
	s 185	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
	s 190	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
	s 191	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
	(1), (2), (4), (9)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
	ss 195–197, 231	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
	ss 236, 239, 244	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
	ss 248–249, 267	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

s 331	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
sched 7, Pt 1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
Private International Law (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
s 11(1), (2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
1996 Arbitration Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 397, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] BLR 217, [2021] BLR 542, [2021] BLR 625, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
Part I	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
s 1	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 565, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
(a)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
(b)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
(c)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
s 2(3)(b)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
s 4(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
s 5(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
s 6	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
s 7	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
s 9	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 607, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2021] BLR 625, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
(4)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
s 10	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
s 15(3)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23
s 18	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
s 24	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
(a), (d), (i)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
s 27	[2021] BLR 542
s 29	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
s 30	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110, [2021] BLR 485
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
s 31	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240
s 32	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
(2)(b)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
(i)–(iii)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
(3)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329
s 33	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
s 42	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 44	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
(3)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
s 46	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
s 47	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413
s 48	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
s 57	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
s 58	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601
(1), (2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340
s 66	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 84, [2021] BLR 542
(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281, [2021] BLR 217
s 67	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 429, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 329, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 340,

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 443, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 601, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 110, [2021] BLR 542
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
(3)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
s 68.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 1, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 581, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 593, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 188, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 443, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 601, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] BLR 542, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 1
(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 581, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 593
(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 581, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 593, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 188
(c).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 581
(d).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 188
(g).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121
(i).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 581
(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 581
s 69.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 37, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 150, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 225, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 413, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 465, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 500, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 565, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 23, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 36, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 387, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 397, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 580, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 601, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 127
(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 565
(3)(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 565
(c)(i).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 580
(c)(ii).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 565
(d).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 565
(7).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 565, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 397
s 70.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
(4).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 581
(7).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617
s 72.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 329
s 73.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 329, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
(a).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 329
(2).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
s 80(5).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121
s 81(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121
s 82(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 387
s 100.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
s 101.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 84, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111, [2021] BLR 217
(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 281, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] BLR 217
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] BLR 217
s 102.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
s 103.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 559
(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79
(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
(d).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
(f).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617
(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
(4).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
(5).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617
sched 1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 329
1996 Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 403
s 35(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 11
Employment Rights Act	
Part II.....	[2021] Med LR 720
s 13(3).....	[2021] Med LR 720
s 23.....	[2021] Med LR 720
s 203.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 145
s 230(1).....	[2021] Med LR 720
(2).....	[2021] Med LR 720
(3)(b).....	[2021] Med LR 636, [2021] Med LR 720

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Housing Grants, Construction and Regeneration Act	[2021] BLR 150, [2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 474, [2021] BLR 625, [2021] BLR 649, [2021] BLR 705, [2021] BLR 717, [2021] BLR 764
	Part II	[2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 705
	s 104	[2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 705
	(6), (7)	[2021] BLR 293
	s 105	[2021] BLR 649
	s 108	[2021] BLR 150, [2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 474, [2021] BLR 705
	(1)	[2021] BLR 474
	(3)	[2021] BLR 150, [2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 474
	s 108A(1), (2)	[2021] BLR 150
	(5)	[2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 705
	s 114(4)	[2021] BLR 293
	Proceeds of Crime Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
1997	Police (Property) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
	Social Security (Recovery of Benefits) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 1, 1A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	ss 2–5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(1), (4), (5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 30(1), (2), (2A)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	sched 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
1998	Competition Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
	ss 25–29, 31, 46	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
	Human Rights Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, [2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 365, [2021] Med LR 663
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, [2021] Med LR 161
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] Med LR 161
	s 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 593
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, [2021] Med LR 161
	(6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(a), (b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(1), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	(7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act	[2021] BLR 150, [2021] BLR 764
	s 5A	[2021] BLR 150
1999	Access to Justice Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
1999	Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2021] BLR 391, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
	Criminal Justice Act	
	s 5(2)	[2021] Med LR 465
	Health Care Act	
	s 1	[2021] Med LR 244
	Immigration and Asylum Act	
	s 149	[2021] Med LR 244
	Pollution Prevention and Control Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	s 7(9)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	sched 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
2000	Financial Services and Markets Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
	s 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

s 23(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
Part 4A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
s 56.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
s 57(5).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
ss 59, 63.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
Part VII.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 553, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
s 103A–104.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 105.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
(1), (2)(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
ss 106–107.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 108.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
s 109.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 109A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 110.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 111.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
(1)–(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
s 112.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(a), (b), (d).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(2A), (2B), (2C).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
s 113–117.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 133.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
(6).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
(6A).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
(c).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
s 138D.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
Pt 9B.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 172(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
s 393(11).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
s 397(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
sched 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
Powers of Criminal Courts Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
s 130.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42
(12).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
s 130.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
s 132(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
s 133.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
s 26.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
(8).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
(9)(b), (c).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
2001 Anti-terrorism, Crime and Security Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
sched 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
Criminal Justice (Theft and Fraud Offences) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
s 21.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
Health and Social Care Act	
s 11.....	[2021] Med LR 422
(1).....	[2021] Med LR 422
(a)–(c).....	[2021] Med LR 422
2002 Education Act	
s 52(3)(d).....	[2021] Med LR 1
Land Registration Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
s 48.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
Proceeds of Crime Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365,

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 387, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 397, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 497, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 529, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 549
Part 2	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
s 6	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 397, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(3)(a)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 397
(4)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(a)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315
(b)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(c)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277
(5)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315
(b)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315
(6)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 207
(7)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508
s 7	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508
(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315
s 8	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(1)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
s 9	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 549
s 10	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 549
s 10A	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
(1)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
(b)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74
(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315
(4)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 549
(8)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315
s 13	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
(6)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 549
s 15(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508
s 16	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(3)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 315
s 17	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 197
s 18	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
s 19	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 32
s 22	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508
s 31	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(1)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508
(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(4)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
(5)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267
(b)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
(6)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
(7)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
s 32	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(1)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520
(b)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 508
(2A)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 74
(b)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 413
(3)–(11)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 520

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

s 33(3), (4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
s 35	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277
s 38(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277
s 40	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
(2), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 41	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 42	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
(5)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 47A–S	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
ss 48–49	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 50	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 51	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
(8B)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
ss 52–57	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 58	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
(6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
s 67	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
s 69	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
(a), (b), (c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
ss 70, 71	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
s 74	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 75	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
s 76	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
(5), (6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
(7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
s 77	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
(3), (5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
s 78	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
s 79	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
s 80	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244
s 81	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
s 82	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
s 83	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 84	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
(2)(h)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
s 85(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
s 91	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
Part 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
s 141	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
Part 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 160A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74
s 222	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
Part 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
ss 240, 241	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 242(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

s 245	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
C	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
(6), (8)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 252(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
s 289	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
s 308	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
Part 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
s 327	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
s 328	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 32
s 329	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 549
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
s 335(4), (5), (6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
s 336A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
s 340	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
Part 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 357	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
(1), (3)(b), (4), (5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 358	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 359	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 362A(2)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
s 375	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
A, B	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 376	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
ss 417, 418, 426	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
Part 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 244
s 444(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
s 447	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
(1), (2)(b), (7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
s 130	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
2003 Courts Act	[2021] BLR 54, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
s 28(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
s 85	[2021] BLR 54
A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
B	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
Crime (International Cooperation) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
s 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
(1), (5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
s 13(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
s 14(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
s 15	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
sched 1, para 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
Criminal Justice Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
s 51	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
(1), (4), (4A), (7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
s 56	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
(2A), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
Part 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
s 57(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
s 58	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
s 98	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
s 143	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
s 224	[2021] Med LR 26
s 225(2)	[2021] Med LR 26
Extradition Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
s 36B(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
s 64	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
	(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
	Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act	[2021] Med LR 244
	Part 3.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	s 153.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	Sexual Offences Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
	s 3.....	[2021] Med LR 66
	(1)(a), (c).....	[2021] Med LR 66
	s 15.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
	s 58.....	[2021] Med LR 66
	s 72.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	s 78.....	[2021] Med LR 66
	(a), (b).....	[2021] Med LR 66
2004	Housing Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	ss 254, 257.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act.....	[2021] BLR 259, [2021] BLR 319
	s 38(6).....	[2021] BLR 259
	s 54(2), (3), (4).....	[2021] BLR 319
2005	Constitutional Reform Act.....	[2021] BLR 237
	s 43(3).....	[2021] BLR 237
	sched 4.....	[2021] Med LR 1
	Mental Capacity Act.....	[2021] Med LR 365, [2021] Med LR 663
	s 1.....	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 616
	(2), (3), (4).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 2.....	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 616
	(1), (5), (6).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 3.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	(1).....	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 616
	s 4.....	[2021] Med LR 593, [2021] Med LR 701
	(5).....	[2021] Med LR 701
	(6).....	[2021] Med LR 593
	(a).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	(7).....	[2021] Med LR 593
	s 5.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 9(2)(c).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 18(2).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	(3).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 24.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	(1).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	ss 25, 26, 48.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	sched A1.....	[2021] Med LR 465
	Proceeds of Crime (Amendment) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 20(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
2006	Companies Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	s 175.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
	s 177.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
	(5).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
	s 993(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	ss 994, 996.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	s 1000(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	ss 1024, 1025.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	s 1028.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	(1), (3), (4).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	Pt 26.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
	s 1029.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	s 1030.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	(2), (3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	s 1031.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	s 1032.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225
	s 1033.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337
	s 1139(2)(b).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
	s 1224A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	Compensation Act.....	[2021] Med LR 294
	s 3.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Fraud Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 346, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 529
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 143, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 346, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 529
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 143, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 346
	s 4	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 346
	Government of Wales Act	
	sched 7, Pt 1, para 9.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 291
	Health and Social Care Act	[2021] Med LR 422
	National Health Service Act	
	s 3B.....	[2021] Med LR 663
	s 13Q.....	[2021] Med LR 422
	s 14Z2.....	[2021] Med LR 422
	s 25(1).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	s 26	[2021] Med LR 422
	s 242	[2021] Med LR 422
	(1B).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	(a)–(c).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	(1C).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	(1D).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	(1G).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	(2).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	s 275	[2021] Med LR 422
	NHS Act	
	s 1	[2021] Med LR 244
	(c).....	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 1B.....	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 2	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 3	[2021] Med LR 244
	(1), (2).....	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 7	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 83	[2021] Med LR 244
	(1), (2).....	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 99(2).....	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 115(4).....	[2021] Med LR 244
	s 249(1).....	[2021] Med LR 244
	sched 3 para 16(1)	[2021] Med LR 244
	Police and Justice Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 403
2007	Legal Services Act.....	[2021] BLR 612
	Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act	
	s 233(2).....	[2021] Med LR 422
	Mental Health Act	
	s 32(2).....	[2021] Med LR 26
	Serious Crime Act	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 353
	s 19	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 244, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 353
2008	Finance Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 229
	sched 36.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 229
2009	Coroners and Justice Act.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 159
	s 1(1).....	[2021] Med LR 1
	s 5(1).....	[2021] Med LR 1, [2021] Med LR 465
	s 10	[2021] Med LR 1
	s 45	[2021] Med LR 1
	(1), (2).....	[2021] Med LR 1
	s 52(1).....	[2021] Med LR 26
	s 125(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 159
	sched 1	[2021] Med LR 1
	Health Act	
	s 2	[2021] Med LR 244
2010	Arbitration (Scotland) Act.....	[2021] BLR 1
	sched 1, r 8.....	[2021] BLR 1
	Bribery Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 497
	s 6	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79
	s 7	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 497
	s 12	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 229
	Criminal Justice (Money Laundering and Terrorist Financing) Act	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 365
	s 7(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 365
	Equality Act.....	[2021] Med LR 365
	ss 19, 20.....	[2021] Med LR 593
	s 144	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 145

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	s 146(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	s 149	[2021] Med LR 593
	Third Parties (Rights Against Insurers) Act	[2021] BLR 391, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 337, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
	(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
	(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	(3), (6), (7), (8).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 233, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
	(5).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	sched 1, para 3(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
2012	Financial Services Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	s 90	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	s 91	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
	Health and Social Care Act	[2021] Med LR 422
	s 34	[2021] Med LR 244
	ss 232, 233, 237	[2021] Med LR 259
	s 300(1).....	[2021] Med LR 244
	Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Part 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
	s 4(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	ss 16, 17, 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	ss 23, 24.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53
2013	Crime and Courts Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
	Part 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	Part 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
	s 45	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
	sched 17.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	sched 19.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
	Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act	[2021] BLR 259
2014	Children and Families Act.....	[2021] Med LR 593
	Mesothelioma Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
2015	Consumer Rights Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	s 2(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	Pt 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	s 62	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	(1), (4), (5).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	sched 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	para 20.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	Criminal Justice and Courts Act	
	s 57	[2021] Med LR 384
	(1).....	[2021] Med LR 384
	(b)	[2021] Med LR 384
	(2), (3), (8).....	[2021] Med LR 384
	Customs Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 2(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 7(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 12	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	(i)–(iii).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	s 50	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	Insurance Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
	Serious Crime Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	s 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
	chap 9, sched 4, para 19.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277
2017	Finance (No 2) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
	s 34	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
	sched 11.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 143
2018	European Union (Withdrawal) Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
	s 2	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
	s 3	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	(1), (2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
	(4)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
s 4		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
s 5(1)		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484,	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(4), (5)		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
s 6(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484,	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(2)		[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(3)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484,	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(4)(ba), (5A), (7)		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
s 8(1)		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
sched 1 para (2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484,	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
sched 7 para 21		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
2020 Coronavirus Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54,	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403,
		[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
s 53		[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
ss 55, 57	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55,	[2021] BLR 54
sched 23		[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403
sched 25	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55,	[2021] BLR 54
sched 27, para 5(1)		[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55
Corporate Insolvency and Governance Act		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440
European (Withdrawal Agreement) Act		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
European Union (Future Relationship) Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484,	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
s 29	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484,	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(1), (4)		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
s 30		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
s 37(1)		[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
Private International Law (Implementation of Agreements) Act		[2021] BLR 293
s 1(2)		[2021] BLR 293

STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1977	Town and Country Planning General Development Order (SI 1977 No 289)	[2021] BLR 259
	art 4	[2021] BLR 259
1978	Judicature (Northern Ireland) Act 1978 (Commencement No 2) Order (SI 1978 No 1829)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	State Immunity Act 1978 (Commencement) Order (SI 1978 No 1572)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1979	State Immunity (Overseas Territories) Order (SI 1979 No 458)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1980	State Immunity (Guernsey) Order (SI 1980 No 871)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1981	State Immunity (Isle of Man) Order (SI 1981 No 1112)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1984	Coroners Rules (SI 1984 No 552) r 60	[2021] Med LR 1
1985	State Immunity (Jersey) Order (Jersey Order in Council 5/1986)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1986	Costs in Criminal Cases (General) Regulations (SI 1986 No 1335)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11,
		[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	reg 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	regs 4, 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	reg 6(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	regs 7, 18, 24	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
1987	Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order (SI 1987 No 764)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	Part 3, sched 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
1991	Criminal Justice (International Cooperation) Act 1990 (Designation of Prosecuting Authorities) Order 1991 (SI 1991 No 1224)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	art 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	sched 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
1992	European Communities (Customs) (No 2) Regulations 1992 (SI 1992 No 431)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	art 8(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	Package Travel, Package Holidays and Package Tours Regulations (SI 1992 No 3288)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
	reg 2	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
	reg 15	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
	(1), (2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
1993	Commercial Agents (Council Directive) Regulations (SI 1993 No 3053)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
1994	Employment Tribunals Extension of Jurisdiction (England and Wales) Order (SI 1994 No 1623)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Industrial Tribunals Extension of Jurisdiction (Scotland) Order (SI 1994 No 1624)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
1995	Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) Order 1995 (SI 1995 No 418)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	art 1(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	art 3(5)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	sched 2, Part 3, Class I	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
	Town and Country Planning (General Development Procedure) Order (SI 1995 No 419)	[2021] BLR 319
	art 10(1)	[2021] BLR 319
	art 11A	[2021] BLR 319
	(2)	[2021] BLR 319
1996	Merchant Shipping (Distress Signals and Prevention of Collisions) Regulations (SI 1996 No 75)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
1998	Employers' Liability (Compulsory Insurance) Regulations (SI 1998 No 2573) ...	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
	reg 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 401
	Scheme for Construction Contracts (England and Wales) Regulations (SI 1998 No 649) (as amended)	[2021] BLR 111, [2021] BLR 542, [2021] BLR 764
	Working Time Regulations (SI 1998 No 1833)	[2021] Med LR 636, [2021] Med LR 720
1999	Civil Courts (Amendment) (No 2) Order (SI 1999 No 1011)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
	Prison Rules (SI 1999 No 728) r 20(1)	[2021] Med LR 244
	Unfair Terms in Consumer Contracts Regulations (SI 1999 No 2083)	[2021] BLR 340
2000	Building Regulations (SI 2000 No 2531)	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 330
	reg 4	[2021] BLR 307
	sched 1	[2021] BLR 307
	B3(4), B4(1)	[2021] BLR 307
2001	Criminal Defence Service (General) (No 2) Regulations (SI 2001 No 1437)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	reg 12	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Detention Centre Rules (SI 2001 No 238) r 33	[2021] Med LR 244
	Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Control of Business Transfers) (Requirements on Applicants Regulations) (SI 2001 No 3625)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
	reg 1(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
	reg 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
	(2)(a)(iii)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
	(2)(b), (c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
	reg 4(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
	Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Control of Transfers of Business Done at Lloyd's) Order (SI 2001 No 3626)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
	art 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
	art 5(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
2002	European Communities (Rights Against Insurers) Regulations (SI 2002 No 3061)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
	National Health Service (Functions of Strategic Health Authorities and Primary Care Trusts and Administration Arrangements) (England) Regulations (SI 2002 No 2375) reg 3(3)	[2021] Med LR 244
2003	Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (Appeals under Part 2) Order (SI 2003 No 82)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
	arts 7, 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
2004	Crime (International Co-operation) Act 2003 (Designation of Prosecuting Authorities) Order 2004 (SI 2004 No 1034)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	art 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	General Medical Council (Fitness to Practise) Rules (SI 2004 No 2608) (as amended) r 41	[2021] Med LR 161
	(2)	[2021] Med LR 161
	General Medical Council (Fitness to Practise) Rules Order of Council (SI 2004 No 2608) r 34(1)	[2021] Med LR 350
2005	National Health Service (Dental Charges) Regulations (SI 2005 No 3477)	[2021] Med LR 636
	National Health Service (General Dental Services Contracts) Regulations (SI 2005 No 3373)	[2021] Med LR 636
	Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) Order (SI 2005 No 3181)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 387
	Pt 4A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	Pt 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	Chp 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	art 141	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	A, C	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	D	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	F	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	N	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	(3)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
	art 189(8)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
2006	Licensing of Houses in Multiple Occupation (Prescribed Descriptions) (England) Order (SI 2006 No 371)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 520
2007	Money Laundering Regulations (SI 2007 No 2157)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
	Part 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
	regs 5, 11(1), 14, 42, 45	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
	Money Laundering Regulations (SI 2007 No 3299)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
	regs 25, 26, 45	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
	Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order (SI 2005 No 1541)	[2021] BLR 307
2008	Social Security (Recovery of Benefits) (Lump Sum Payments) Regulations (SI 2008 No 1596)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
2009	Overseas Companies Regulations (SI 2009 No 1801)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
	regs 7, 13, 17	[2021] Med LR 244
	Prison and Young Offender Amendment Rules (SI 2009 No 3082)	[2021] BLR 307
2010	Building Regulations (SI 2010 No 2214)	[2021] BLR 307
	regs 4, 7	[2021] BLR 307
	sch 1, B4(1)	[2021] BLR 307
	Environmental Permitting (England and Wales) Regulations 2010 (SI 2010 No 675)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	reg 12	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	regs 22, 23, 36	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	reg 38	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	(2), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	reg 41(1)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	sch 9, para 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
	Family Procedure Rules (SI 2010 No 2955 (L 17))	[2021] Med LR 593
	Part 25	[2021] Med LR 593
	r 25.4	[2021] Med LR 350
	Health Protection (Notification) Regulations (SI 2010 No 659)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
	sch 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
	Health Protection (Notification) (Wales) Regulations (SI 2010 No 1546)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
	Pharmacy Order (SI 2010 No 231)	[2021] Med LR 401
	art 54(2)	[2021] Med LR 401
2012	National Health Service Commissioning Board and Clinical Commissioning Groups (Responsibilities and Standing Rules) Regulations (SI 2012 No 2296)	[2021] Med LR 663
2013	Coroners (Inquests) Rules (SI 2013 No 1616)	[2021] Med LR 1
	r 34	[2021] Med LR 1
	r 45(2)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
	Criminal Legal Aid (Contribution Orders) Regulations (SI 2013 No 483)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88
	reg 35	[2021] BLR 717
	Damages-Based Agreement Regulations (SI 2013 No 609)	[2021] Med LR 259
	Health and Social Care Information Centre (Functions) Regulations (SI 2013 No 259)	[2021] Med LR 259
	reg 7	[2021] Med LR 259
	(6)	[2021] Med LR 259
	National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (Constitution and Functions) and the Health and Social Care Information Centre (Functions) Regulations (SI 2013 No 259)	[2021] Med LR 259
	Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) (Amendment) Order (SI 2013 No 2604)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 207
2014	Merchant Shipping (International Safety Management (ISM) Code) Regulations (SI 2014 No 1512)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
2015	Construction (Design and Management) Regulations (SI 2015 No 51)	[2021] BLR 391
	General Medical Council (Fitness to Practise and Over-arching Objective) and the Professional Standards Authority for Health and Social Care (References to Court) Order (SI 2015 No 794)	[2021] Med LR 401
	art 17	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	Personal Injuries (NHS Charges) (Amounts) Regulations (SI 2015 No 295)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
	reg 6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Public Contracts Regulations (SI 2015 No 102)	[2021] BLR 61, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	reg 18(1)	[2021] BLR 61
	reg 32(2)(c)	[2021] BLR 599
	reg 84	[2021] BLR 61
	reg 91(1)	[2021] BLR 61
	reg 92(2)	[2021] BLR 599
	reg 95	[2021] BLR 61
	(1), (2)(a)	[2021] BLR 61
	reg 96(1)(a)	[2021] BLR 61
	reg 97	[2021] BLR 61
	(2)(a), (c)	[2021] BLR 61
2016	Insolvency (England and Wales) Rules (SI 2016 No 1024)	[2021] BLR 717
	Justice (2015 Act) (Commencement No 9) Order (Northern Ireland) Regulations 2016 (SI 2016 No 436)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
	Statutory Auditors and Third Country Auditors Regulations 2016 (SI 2016 No 649)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	regs 2, 3, 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	sched 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
	para 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
2017	Court of Protection Rules Part 15	[2021] Med LR 323
2018	European Union (Insurance Distribution) Regulations (SI 2018 No 229) (Ireland)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	Package Travel and Linked Travel Arrangements Regulations	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
	regs 1(3), 37(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
2019	Air Passenger Rights and Air Travel Organisers' Licensing (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations (SI 2019 No 278)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
	reg 8	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
	Challenges to Validity of EU Instruments (EU Exit) Regulations (SI 2019 No 673)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
	regs 5–6	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
	Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations (SI 2019 No 632)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
	Legal Officers (Annual Fees) Order (SI 2019 No 1187) sched 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
2020	Criminal Procedure Rules (SI 2020 No 759) Pt 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
	r 1.1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
	Pt 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 197
	r 7.2, 7.3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 508
	Pt 11	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	r 11.2(1)(b), (2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	r 11.3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 353
	(f)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42
	(g)(i), (ii)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42
	(3)(i)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 42
	(3)(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	r 11.8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	PD VII Q4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	Pt 33	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	r 33.13(3)(a), (b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74
	r 33.47	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	(3)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	r 33.51	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	r 33.56	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	Pt 45	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	r 45.1(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	r 45.4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	(1), (5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
	r 45.8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	(5)(b)(iii)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	(8)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	r 45.9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	(4), (8)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
	r 45.10(8)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
2020	European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (Relevant Court) (Retained EU Case Law) Regulations (SI 2020 No 1525)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

reg 3(b)	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 484
reg 4(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 484
reg 5	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 484
Health Protection (Coronavirus) Regulations (SI 2020 No 129)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
Health Protection (Coronavirus, Business Closure) (England) Regulations (SI 2020 No 327)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
reg 2	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
(1), (4)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
reg 3	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
reg 4(1)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
sched, Pts 1, 2	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
Health Protection (Coronavirus, Restrictions) (England) Regulations (SI 2020 No 350)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
reg 3	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
reg 4	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
(1), (4)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
reg 5	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
(1), (3), (5)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
reg 6	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
regs 7, 9	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
sched 2	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
Pts 1, 2, 3	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63
Health Protection (Coronavirus, Restrictions) (No 2) (England) Regulations (SI 2020 No 684)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63

CIVIL PROCEDURE RULES

1998	Civil Procedure Rules, SI 1998 No 3132	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 1, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 205, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 59, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 145, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 207
	Pt 1	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 28, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112, [2021] BLR 78, [2021] BLR 217, [2021] BLR 237, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 500, [2021] Med LR 350
	r 1.1	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617, [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 217
	(2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 71
	(a)	[2021] BLR 500
	(f)	[2021] BLR 217
	r 1.2	[2021] BLR 459
	r 1.3	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240, [2021] Med LR 350
	Pt 2	[2021] BLR 54, [2021] BLR 612, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 11
	r 2.1	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 421, [2021] BLR 612
	r 2.2(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 11
	r 2.7	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
	Pt 3	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 71, [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 319, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 519, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 666, [2021] BLR 675
	r 3.1	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599
	(2)	[2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599
	(a)	[2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599
	(m)	[2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 519, [2021] BLR 599
	(7)	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617
	r 3.1A	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 47
	r 3.4	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 71, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 28, [2021] BLR 319, [2021] BLR 330, [2021] BLR 666, [2021] BLR 675, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 121
	(2)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 47, [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 319, [2021] BLR 330, [2021] BLR 666, [2021] BLR 675
	(a)	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 28, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 32, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 47, [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 319, [2021] BLR 330, [2021] BLR 675, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 121
	(b)	[2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 330
	r 3.5	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 32
	r 3.8	[2021] BLR 612
	r 3.9	[2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

r 3.10.....	[2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
(a), (b).....	[2021] BLR 459
PD 3A.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 47
Pt 4.....	[2021] BLR 519
PD4.....	[2021] BLR 519
Pt 5.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
r 5.4C(4)(d).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 286
Pt 6.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 485, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
r 6.1.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
(5).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 177
(a).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
(b).....	[2021] BLR 459
r 6.2.....	[2021] BLR 612
(d).....	[2021] BLR 612
r 6.3.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
(1)(d).....	[2021] BLR 599
r 6.4(1).....	[2021] BLR 612
r 6.5.....	[2021] BLR 612
(1).....	[2021] BLR 612
(a).....	[2021] BLR 612
(2).....	[2021] BLR 612
r 6.7.....	[2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 612
(1).....	[2021] BLR 612
(b).....	[2021] BLR 612
r 6.8.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] BLR 459
r 6.9.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
(2)(7).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395
r 6.11.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112
r 6.15.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 195
(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 28, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 612
r 6.16.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
r 6.18(8)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
r 6.23(5), (6).....	[2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
r 6.26.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395
r 6.27.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 28, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112
r 6.28.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 112
r 6.33(2)(a), (b), (2A).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 195
r 6.33(2B).....	[2021] BLR 485
r 6.36.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 177, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 195
r 6.37.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 195
r 6.37(5)(b)(i).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 195
r 6.38.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 195
rr 6.40–6.41.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
r 6.42.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 195
r 6.43.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
r 6.44.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
(5), (7).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
rr6.45–6.47.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
PD 6A.....	[2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
PD 6B.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 177
para 6.3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 429
Pt 7.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 459
r 7.2.....	[2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599
r 7.4.....	[2021] BLR 612
(1).....	[2021] BLR 612
(a), (b).....	[2021] BLR 612
r 7.5.....	[2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 421, [2021] BLR 459
(2), (3).....	[2021] BLR 459
r 7.6.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 612
(2).....	[2021] BLR 459
(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 395, [2021] BLR 459, [2021] BLR 599

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

(a).....	[2021] BLR 459
(b), (c).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395, [2021] BLR 459
PD 7.4, 7.5.....	[2021] BLR 675
Pt 8.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71, [2021] BLR 150, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
r 8.5.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
r 8.6(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 601
r 8.6(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
Pt 9.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 395
Pt 11.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11, [2021] BLR 431, [2021] BLR 485, [2021] Med LR 401
r 11(1)(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
r 11(2).....	[2021] Med LR 401
Pt 12.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
r 12.3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
r 13.2, 13.3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
Pt 14.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28
r 14.1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28
Pt 15.....	[2021] BLR 307
r 15.8.....	[2021] BLR 307
r 15.9.....	[2021] BLR 307
Pt 16.....	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 519, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 675
r 16.4.....	[2021] BLR 599
(1).....	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 599, [2021] BLR 675
(a).....	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 588
r 16.5(2).....	[2021] BLR 307
r 16.7.....	[2021] BLR 307
PD 16.....	[2021] BLR 307
Pt 17.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] BLR 160, [2021] BLR 276, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 675
r 17.1.....	[2021] BLR 276, [2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 675, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
(2)(b).....	[2021] BLR 307
r 17.3.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2021] BLR 675
r 17.4.....	[2021] BLR 307, [2021] BLR 675
(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2021] BLR 307
PD 17.....	[2021] BLR 160
Pt 18.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
Pt 19.....	[2021] BLR 675, [2021] BLR 743, [2021] Med LR 401
r 19.1(1)(e).....	[2021] Med LR 401
r 19.1(2).....	[2021] Med LR 401
rr 19.2, 19.4.....	[2021] BLR 675
r 19.5.....	[2021] BLR 675, [2021] BLR 666
(2).....	[2021] BLR 666
(3)(a).....	[2021] BLR 666
r 19.6.....	[2021] BLR 743
(1).....	[2021] BLR 743
Pt 20.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 51, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
Pt 23.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
r 23.11.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112
Pt 24.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112, [2021] BLR 61, [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 150, [2021] BLR 319, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
r 24.1.....	[2021] BLR 319
r 24.2.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112, [2021] BLR 61, [2021] BLR 126, [2021] BLR 319, [2021] BLR 330, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 121, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
(i).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
r 24.3(2)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
r 24.4(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112
(i).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112
PD 24, para 4.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221
Pt 25.....	[2021] BLR 717, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, [2021] Med LR 365

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

r 25.1(1)(l)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
r 25.1(k)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28
r 25.6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28
r 25.7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
(1)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28
(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 344
r 25.8(2)(a)	[2021] Med LR 365
r 27.7(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 28
r 30.5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60
Pt 31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
Pt 32	[2021] BLR 126, [2021] Med LR 79
r 32.1(1), (2)	[2021] BLR 126
r 32.2(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
r 32.6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 44
r 32.10	[2021] Med LR 79
r 33.2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
Pt 34	[2021] BLR 54
r 34.13	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, [2021] BLR 54
Pt 35	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2021] BLR 167, [2021] BLR 500, [2021] BLR 519, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560, [2021] Med LR 79, [2021] Med LR 350, [2021] Med LR 449, [2021] Med LR 546
r 35.1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6, [2021] Med LR 350
r 35.2	[2021] BLR 519
r 35.3	[2021] BLR 167, [2021] BLR 500, [2021] Med LR 350
r 35.4	[2021] BLR 519
(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2021] BLR 500, [2021] BLR 519, [2021] Med LR 350
r 35.5(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
r 35.6	[2021] BLR 500, [2021] Med LR 350, [2021] Med LR 616
(3)	[2021] BLR 500
r 35.9	[2021] BLR 500
r 35.10	[2021] BLR 167, [2021] BLR 500
(3)	[2021] BLR 500
r 35.12	[2021] BLR 167, [2021] BLR 500, [2021] Med LR 616
(2)	[2021] BLR 500
PD 35	[2021] BLR 167, [2021] BLR 500, [2021] Med LR 79
para 2	[2021] BLR 167
paras 2.1, 2.2	[2021] Med LR 350
para 3	[2021] BLR 167
para 3.2	[2021] Med LR 350
Pt 36	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] BLR 500, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
r 36.2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
r 36.5	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
r 36.17	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] BLR 78
PD 36	[2021] BLR 500
Pt 38	[2021] BLR 160
r 38.1(2)	[2021] BLR 160
r 38.2(1)	[2021] BLR 160
r 38.6	[2021] BLR 160
(2)(b)	[2021] BLR 160
Pt 39	[2021] BLR 54
r 39.2	[2021] BLR 54
(3)(c)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47
r 39.3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 31, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
(1)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 31
r 39.6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 84
r 40.20	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
PD 40A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
Pt 44	[2021] BLR 78, [2021] BLR 160, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Med LR 365
r 44.2	[2021] BLR 78
(2)(a), (b)	[2021] BLR 78
(4)(c)	[2021] BLR 78
(7)	[2021] BLR 78
(8)	[2021] BLR 160
r 44.5	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
r 44.9(1)(c)	[2021] BLR 160

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

r 44.16.....	[2021] Med LR 365
(1).....	[2021] Med LR 365
Pt 45.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
r 45.10(7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
Pt 47.....	[2021] BLR 160
r 47.1.....	[2021] BLR 160
Pt 50.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11
Pt 51.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329, [2021] Med LR 593
r 51.21(2).....	[2021] Med LR 593
PD 51U.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
para 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
para 17.1(2)–(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
para 18.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 329
PD 51Y.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
Pt 52.....	[2021] BLR 217, [2021] BLR 259, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Med LR 66, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 273, [2021] Med LR 401, [2021] Med LR 498
r 52.6(1).....	[2021] Med LR 183
r 52.11(4).....	[2021] Med LR 66, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 273, [2021] Med LR 401, [2021] Med LR 498
r 52.12(2)(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 451
r 52.21.....	[2021] Med LR 401
(1).....	[2021] Med LR 150, [2021] Med LR 401
(1A).....	[2021] Med LR 401
(2).....	[2021] BLR 259, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Med LR 273
(3).....	[2021] Med LR 66, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 273, [2021] Med LR 401
(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 59
(4).....	[2021] Med LR 498
r 52.30.....	[2021] BLR 217
PD 52A 4.1(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 451
PD 52D.....	[2021] Med LR 273, [2021] Med LR 401
para 19.1.....	[2021] Med LR 401
(1)(e).....	[2021] Med LR 401
(2).....	[2021] Med LR 273, [2021] Med LR 401
Pt 54.....	[2021] BLR 599
r 54.5.....	[2021] BLR 599
(6).....	[2021] BLR 599
r 54.7.....	[2021] BLR 599
r 58.3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
r 58.6(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
Pt 61.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
r 61.1(3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
r 61.3(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
r 61.4.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
(3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
(5).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
r 61.5(10).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
r 61.7.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
r 61.8(4).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
r 61.9.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 47
(b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
(3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
(a).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
(iii).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
(b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
(4)(b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
r 61.10.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 67
PD 61.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 59
para 3.3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
para 3.6(a).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421
PD 61.13.1(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 59
Pt 62.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] BLR 217
r 62.2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
r 62.3.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

r 62.4.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
r 62.5(1)(b), (c).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
r 62.6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
r 62.9(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
r 62.10.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
(3)(b).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
r 62.18.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 84, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(6).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
(c).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
(7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(8).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(9).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] BLR 217
PD 62, para 6.1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
PD 62, paras 6.2-6.7.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 71
Pt 83.....	[2021] BLR 705
r 83.7(4).....	[2021] BLR 705
r 86.2(1), (2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
Pre-action Protocols.....	[2021] Med LR 79
sched 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11

MISCELLANEOUS

Australia

1900 Constitution	
s 109.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
1908 Quarantine Act (Cth).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
1909 Marine Insurance Act (Cth).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
s 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
s 8(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
s 10(2)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
s 22.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
(c).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
s 26.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
s 29(c).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
s 31(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 51
s 36(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
ss 62, 68.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
s 77.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
(b), (c).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
s 84.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
s 85(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
s 87.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
Pt II, Div 8.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
sched 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37
1912 Navigation Act	
s 10.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
s 333.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
1919–1969 Local Government Act (NSW).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1936–1966 Income Tax Assessment Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1951 Suitors' Fund Act (NSW).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
1970 Local Court (Civil Claims) Act	
s 69.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
Supreme Court Act (NSW)	
ss 69, 101(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
1972 Misrepresentation Act (SA)	
s 7(5).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
1973 Trusts Act (Qld)	
ss 5, 96, 97.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
1974 International Arbitration Act (Cth)	
s 2D.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
(d).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Pt II	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	s 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(1), (3), (3A)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(c), (e)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(7)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(7A)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	s 39(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	scheds 1, 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	Trade Practices Act (Cth)	
	s 74(1), (2A)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
1984	Insurance Contracts Act (Cth)	
	ss 28(3), 29(3), 29(6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
	s 57	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
	s 58	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
	(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 537
1985	Foreign States Immunities Act	
	Pt II	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	s 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Pt III	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	s 23	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	s 24(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	s 25	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	s 27	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1987	Interpretation Act (NSW)	
	s 12(1)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
1988	Admiralty Act (Cth)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201
	s 3	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201
	ss 17–19	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201
	Admiralty Rules (Cth)	
	r 6A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
	r 30	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
	(1), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
	r 43	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
	(1), (2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
	1A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 53
	r 69(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 57
	r 70	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 57
1991	Foreign Judgments Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	Pt 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1995	Evidence Act (Cth)	
	s 136	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337
1999	A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax) Act (Cth)	
	s 9-5	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337
2002	Civil Liability Act (NSW)	
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	Part 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	ss 11, 11A, 11A(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	ss 16, 16(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	Part 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	ss 27, 30, 31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	Personal Injuries Proceedings Act (Qld)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 330
2005	Civil Procedure Act (NSW)	
	s 101	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	Uniform Civil Procedure Rules (NSW)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	rr 2.1, 28.5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
	r 42.1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 252
2007	Local Court Act (NSW)	
	s 39	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
2010	Competition and Consumer Act (Cth)	
	s 5(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	sched 2 (the Australian Consumer Law)	
	s 60	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	s 61	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	(1), (2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	s 267	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	(1), (3), (4), (5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43
	ss 275, 281, 285	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 43

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

2011	Federal Court Rules (Cth)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
	r 8.21(1)(c).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201
	r 26.12(2)(a)(ii).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
	r 26.12(7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
	r 36.73(1)(b)(ii).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
2015	Biosecurity Act (Cth)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
2018	Civil Law and Justice Legislation Amendment Act (Cth) sched 7, item 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
Austria		
2006	Arbitration Act s 588	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
Bahamas		
1993	International Persons Landholding Act.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
2006	Court of Appeal Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	s 21(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	s 23	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	(1), (2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
2009	Arbitration Act s 44	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	(1)(a).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	s 89	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	s 90	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	(a), (b), (d)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
	s 91	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188
Bangladesh		
1855	Fatal Accidents Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
	s 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
1908	Limitation Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
	sched 1, arts 21, 120.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
Belgium		
	Judicial Code art 1686(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
Bulgaria		
2005	Forfeiture of Proceeds of Crime Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	s 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	ss 5, 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	s 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	ss 9, 10, 11, 32.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
2012	Forfeiture of Unlawfully Acquired Assets Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	Code of Civil Procedure (Grazhdanski-protsesualen kodeks).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	art 17(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
	art 164(1)(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	art 303(1)(7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	Code of Criminal Procedure.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	Criminal Code (Nakazatelen kodeks).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	art 37.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
	(1), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
	art 53.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
	(2)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
	art 197.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
	arts 198–201	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
	art 242.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
	(1), (7), (8).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
	Law on combating corruption and on the confiscation of illegally obtained assets (Zakon za protivodeystvie na korupsiata i zaotnemane na nezakonno pridobitoto imushestvo) DV No 7, 19 January 2018	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
	art 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	Law on confiscation in favour of the state of illegally obtained assets (Zakon za otnemane v polza na darzhavata na nezakono pridobito imushtestvo) DV No 38, 18 May 2012.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
	arts 2(1), 5(1), 21, 21(2), 22(1), 22(8), 64–67, 71, 75(1), 76(2), 80.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
Canada		
1979	Insurance (Marine) Act, RSBC, c 203	
	s 80(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 377
1982	State Immunity Act	
	s 9.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1985	Commercial Arbitration Act (RSC 1985, c 17 (2nd Supp))	
	sched 1, art 12.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
2001	Marine Liability Act	
	Pt 4.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	s 36.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	s 37.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	(2)(a).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	(2)(b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	(i)–(iv).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
2019	Air Passenger Protection Regulations (SOR/2019-150).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
	Supreme Court Civil Rules	
	r 9-7(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	Charter of Rights and Freedoms	
	s 15.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	Child and Family Services Act	
	s 15.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	s 25.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	(8), (9).....	[2021] Med LR 183
	Commercial Arbitration Act, RSC 1985	
	sched 1, art 12.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
China		
	Civil Procedural Law	
	art 27.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
	Maritime Code	
	art 95.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
Croatia		
	Foreign Currency Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
	s 36(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
	Prevention of Money Laundering and Financing of Terrorism Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315
Dubai		
	Commercial Transactions Law	
	art 599/2.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 542
France		
	Code of Criminal Procedure.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	art 694-4.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
	Law No 68-678, 26 July 1968 (French Blocking Statue, FBS).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
Germany		
	Code of Civil Procedure (Zivilprozessordnung)	
	Book 10, s 1036.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
Greece		
	Civil Code	
	arts 281, 288, 330, 332, 862, 863, 914, 919, 932.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
	Criminal Code	
	arts 362, 364, 386, 390.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
Hong Kong SAR		
	Arbitration Ordinance (Cap 609).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108, [2021] BLR 39
	s 3(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
	s 3(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
	(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
	s 5.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
	(3), sched 2.....	[2021] BLR 39

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

s 6(1)(b), sched 2	[2021] BLR 39
s 19	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
(1), (6)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
s 20	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
(1)(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
s 25	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108
s 81	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
Companies Ordinance	
s 905	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108
Evidence Ordinance	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
s 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 286
Merchant Shipping (Limitation of Shipowners Liability) Ordinance, Cap 434	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
Pt III	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
s 12	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
s 15	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
(1), (3)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
sched 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
Rules of the High Court (Cap 4)	
O 1A, r 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 54
O 15, r 12(1), (3)–(6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 54
O 23	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108
r 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108
O 73 r 10A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108
Shipping and Port Control Ordinance, Cap 313	
s 21	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
India	
1881 Negotiable Instruments Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1890 Colonial Courts of Admiralty Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1891 Colonial Courts of Admiralty (India) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1908 Code of Civil Procedure	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1947 Industrial Disputes Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1953 Tea Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1956 Companies Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 442	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 446	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
(1), (2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
ss 456, 529, 529A, 536, 537	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
Life Insurance Corporation Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 7, 15, 41	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1958 Merchant Shipping Act	
s 51	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1963 Major Port Trusts Act	
s 64	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1980 Bombay High Court (Original Side) Rules	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1985 Sick Industrial Companies Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
Sick Industrial Companies (Special Provisions) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 32	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1992 Special Court (Trial of Offences Relating to Transactions in Securities) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 13	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1993 Recovery of Debts Due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
ss 18, 34	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
2002 Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
2016 Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India (Liquidation Process) Regulations	
reg 37	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 3(7), (8), (30), (31)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
ss 7, 9, 13	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 14	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
(a)–(d)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 25	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
(2)(e)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
s 30	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
(2)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	s 31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	s 33	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(5).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	s 35	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(1)(f), (k)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	s 52	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(1)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	ss 53, 54, 63, 231, 238	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
2017	Admiralty (Jurisdiction and Settlement of Maritime Claims) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	s 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(e), (g).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	ss 3, 4.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	s 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	ss 8, 9.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	s 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
	(1)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
Iraq		
	Civil Code No 40 of 1951	
	arts 7, 186–203, 243	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	Constitution	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	arts 110, 111	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 112.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	First, Second.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	arts 113, 114	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 115.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 117 First	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 120.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 121 First, Second.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 142.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	Kurdistan Region Oil and Gas Law.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 2.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	art 3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	Third, Fourth.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	arts 5–7, 24	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
	Penal Code	
	arts 55–59, 334	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
Ireland		
1947	Health Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	s 31B.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
1963	Hotel Proprietors Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213
1967	Income Tax Act	
	s 62(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
1981	Infectious Diseases Regulations (SI 1981 No 390).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
1995	Occupiers Liability Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213
	Package Holidays and Travel Trade Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213
	s 20	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213
2000	Planning and Development Act	
	s 160	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
2018	European Union (Insurance Distribution) Regulations (SI 2018 No 229)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	reg 2(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	reg 3(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	reg 20(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	reg 34.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	(1), (2), (5), (6), (7), (9).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
2020	Health (Preservation and Protection and Other Emergency Measures in the Public Interest) Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	Health Act 1947 (Affected Areas) Order (SI 2020 No 120)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	Infectious Diseases (Amendment) Regulations (SI 2020 No 53)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/1469 of 11 August 2017 laying down a standardised presentation format for the insurance product information document	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
	arts 3, 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

Consumer Protection Code	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
Rules of the Superior Courts	
O 39 r 58(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
Italy	
Civil Code.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 2638.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Code of Navigation	
art 543.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
Consolidated text of provisions on financial intermediation in implementation of articles 8 and 21 of Law No 52 (Testo unico delle disposizioni in materia di intermediazione finanziaria, ai sensi degli articoli 8 e 21 della legge n 52), 6 February 1996.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
arts 8, 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 184.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Constitution	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
arts 11, 24, 111, 117	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Law No 62, provisions aimed at discharging the obligations derived from Italy's membership of the European Community, Community law of 2004 (Legge n 62 – Disposizioni per l'adempimento di obblighi derivanti dall'appartenenza dell'Italia alle Comunità europee, Legge comunitaria 2004), 18 April 2005 (GURI No 96, 27 April 2005, Ordinary Supplement to GURI No 76)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 9.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Law No 87 laying down provisions on the Constitution and the functioning of the Constitutional Court (Legge n 87 – Norme sulla costituzione e sul funzionamento della Corte costituzionale), 11 March 1953 (GURI No 62, 14 March 1953).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 27.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Legislative Decree No 58 consolidating all provisions in the field of financial intermediation, within the meaning of articles 8 and 21 of the Law, 6 February 1996, No 52 (Decreto legislativo n 58 – Testo unico delle disposizioni in materia di intermediazione finanziaria, ai sensi degli articoli 8 e 21 della legge 6 febbraio 1996, n 52), 24 February 1998, (Ordinary Supplement to GURI No 71, 26 March 1998)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 1(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
art 180(1)(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
art 187 <i>bis</i>	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 187 <i>quater</i>	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 187 <i>quindecies</i>	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
art 187 <i>quinqüesdecies</i>	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 187 <i>sexies</i>	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Legislative Decree No 129 of 2017 (Decreto legislativo n 129 del 2017)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
art 187 <i>quindecies</i>	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
Jamaica	
Arbitration Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581
Jersey	
1999 Proceeds of Crime (Jersey) Law.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
arts 30, 31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
art 34.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
art 35.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
art 37.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(1), (4), (7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
2008 Money Laundering (Jersey) Order	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
art 3.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(ii).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
art 11.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(f).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
art 13.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
(a), (b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
art 21(6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 374
Malaysia	
1950 Contracts Act (Act 136 of 1950)	[2021] BLR 340
s 75	[2021] BLR 340

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

1967	Industrial Relations Act (Act 177)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
	s 20	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
	(3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
Mauritius		
1974	Interpretation and General Clauses Act	
	s 5(6).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
2006	Public Procurement Act.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 3	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	(1), (2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 4–53, 61	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	sched, Pt V.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
2008	International Arbitration Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 2(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	ss 2A, 2B	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 2C(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 3B.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 20	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 36(7).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 39	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	(b)(ii), (iii), (iv).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 42	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	sched.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	Pts I–V	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	Public Procurement Regulations (GN No 7 of 2008).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	Reg 2, 2A.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	First sched.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
2009	Finance (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	s 35	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	sched 4	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	Public Procurement (Amendment No 2) Regulations (GN No 68 of 2009)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	Regs 2, 2A, 3, 4, 5	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	sched.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
	Parts I–II	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
Civil Code		
	arts 1131, 1133, 2060, 2061	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
Netherlands, The		
Code of Civil Procedure		
	art 1064.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
	art 1065.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
	(1)(c), (e).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
	(2)(e).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
	arts 1066, 1068	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
Judiciary (Organisation) Act		
	art 79(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
New Zealand		
1908	Marine Insurance Act	
	s 55(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 244
1956	Health Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
1973	Admiralty Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	ss 2, 4, 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
1979	Contractual Remedies Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
1982	Law Practitioners Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
1986	Fair Trading Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	s 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	s 13	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	(i).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	s 43	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
1993	Consumer Guarantees Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	Privacy Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
1994	Maritime Transport Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	Pt 4.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	Pt 7, ss 83, 84–84A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	s 86(3)(d)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	Pt 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	s 92	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	scheds 8, 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
1999	Interpretation Act	
	s 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
2016	High Court Rules	
	Pt 6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	r 6.28.5(b)–(d)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	r 6.29	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	r 11.10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	Interest on Money Claims Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
2017	Contract and Commercial Law Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	s 35	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 426
	Private International Law (Choice of Law in Tort) Act	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	s 7(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	s 8(1), (2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	s 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
New Zealand	Maritime Rules	
	Pt 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
Nigeria		
1991	Admiralty Jurisdiction Act	
	s 10	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371
2000	Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offences Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
2004	Arbitration and Conciliation Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
	Companies and Allied Matters Act	
	s 54	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
	Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (Establishment) Act	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
	Constitution	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121
Pakistan		
1872	Contract Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
	ss 20, 23, 29, 62	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
1882	Transfer of Property Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
1908	Registration Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
1948	Mineral Development Act	
	s 5	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
1981	State Immunity Ordinance	
	s 13(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
2011	Recognition and Enforcement (Arbitration Agreements and Foreign Arbitral Awards) Act	
	s 4(1), (2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
	Constitution	
	art 199	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
Poland		
	Code of Civil Procedure (ustawa Kodeks postępowania cywilnego) of 17 November 1964	
	art 133(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
	art 177(1)(6)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
	art 182(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
	Law on the Business of Insurance and Reinsurance (ustawa o działalności ubezpieczeniowej i reasekuracyjnej) of 11 September 2015	
	art 208(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
	(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
Qatar		
	Civil and Commercial Arbitration Law (Law No 2 of 2017)	
	art 33	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	Civil Procedure Code (Law No 13 of 1990)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	art 195	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
Russian Federation		
	Civil Code	
	art 425	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
	(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

art 431.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 511
Federal Law No 297-F3 on jurisdictional immunities of a foreign state and the property of a foreign state in the Russian Federation.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617
art 4(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 617

Scotland

1993 Sheriff Court Ordinary Cause Rules Chap 36.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 233
2010 Arbitration (Scotland) Act.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 1
sched 1, r 8.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 1
Rules of Court chap 43	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 37

Singapore

Bills of Lading Act (Cap 384, 1994 Rev Ed) s 5	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 50
Building Maintenance and Strata Management Act (Cap 30C, 2008 Rev Ed) s 24(2).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
Civil Law Act (Cap 43, 1999 Rev Ed) s 4(10).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 14
s 12	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 37, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 48
Companies Act (Cap 50, 2006 Rev Ed) s 2A(6).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
s 19(5).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
s 28(6).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
s 130(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
s 216	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 225
s 254(1)(e), (2)(a).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 9
ss 344(5), 344D(1), 344F	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
Covid-19 (Temporary Measures) Act 2020 (Act 14 of 2020) s 28(10)(a).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 50
High Court (Admiralty Jurisdiction) Act (Cap 123, 2001 Rev Ed)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 50
s 3(1)(d).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 266
s 4(3), (4).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 266
Insolvency, Restructuring and Dissolution Act 2018 (Act 40 of 2018) s 208	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
International Arbitration Act (Cap 143A).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 559
s 2	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86
s 3(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 527
s 6	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 607, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 14
s 10	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86
(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86
(3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 527, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86
(b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 527, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86
s 12A.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 14
s 19	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
s 19B.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 559
s 22	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86
s 24	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 527, [2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 559, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86
(b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 527, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 86, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
First sched.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 527
Interpretation Act (Cap 1, 2002 Rev Ed) s 2	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 61
Maritime Conventions Act 1911 (Cap IA3, 2004 Rev Ed) s 1	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 549
s 8	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 549
(1), (3).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 549
Merchant Shipping Act (Cap 179, 1996 Rev Ed) s 136	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 48, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 58
s 139(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 48
Minister for Finance (Incorporation) Act (Cap 183, 2014 Rev Ed) s 2(2).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 111
Rules of Court (Cap 322, R5, 2014 Rev Ed).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 266, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 61
O 12 r 7.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 50
O 12 r 7(1), (6).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 50
O 21 r 1	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 266
O 24 r 1(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 61
O 24 r 6.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 61
(3)(a), (b).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 61

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

O 25 r 8(1)(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61
O 26A r 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61
(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61
O 29 r 6.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365
O 33 r 2.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
O 42 r 12(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
O 69A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14
r 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
(1)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
O 70 r 2(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 50
O 70 r 16.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
O 70 r 19(4).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 266
O 70 r 27.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549
O 70 r 36A(1)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
O 70 r 37(6).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
O 70 r 38(2)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 58
O 90 r 12(4).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 58
Sale of Goods Act (Cap 393, 1999 Rev Ed).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
s 13.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
s 14.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
(2), (2A), (2B), (3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
s 15A.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
s 50.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 38
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 27, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 38
s 51(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 29
State Immunity Act 1979.....	
s 2(2)(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
s 14.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
State Immunity Act 2014 (Cap 313, rev ed).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
Supreme Court of Judicature Act.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61
s 18(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14
First sched.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 14, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61
para 12.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 61
Supreme Court Practice Directions.....	
para 77(5).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
South Africa	
1930 Financial Adjustments Act.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
1941 Mint Act.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
1959 Supreme Courts Act No 59.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
1977 Health Act No 63.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
ss 1, 33, 45.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
1981 Foreign States Immunities Act.....	
s 13(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1987 Regulations.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
2002 Disaster Management Act 57.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 15(1)(aA).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 23(8).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 27(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 55(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
2003 National Health Act No 61.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
s 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 29.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 30.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 90.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(j), (k), (w).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
2008 Companies Act 71.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
2013 Superior Courts Act 10.....	
s 21.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(1)(c).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
2014 Legal Practice Act 28.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

Constitution	
chap 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
s 156(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
sched 4, pt B	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
GNR 2438, 30 October 1987 (Regulations relating to communicable diseases and the notification of notifiable medical conditions)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
regs 2, 16, 19	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
GN 1434 in GG 41330, 15 December 2017 (Regulations relating to the Surveillance and the Control of Notifiable Medical Conditions)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
regs 1, 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(2)(d)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
regs 6, 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 12(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
regs 13, 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
Annex A, Table 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
GN 312, 15 March 2020 (Classification of a National Disaster)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
GN 318, 18 March 2020 (Regulations issued in terms of section 27(2) of the Disaster Management Act 2002, the "Original Regulations")	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
reg (3)(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 11B(1)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
annex D.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
GN 398, 25 March 2020 (Regulations issued in terms of section 27(2) of the Disaster Management Act 2002, as amended)	
chap 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 11A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 11B	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(1)(a), (b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
regs 11C–11G.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
annexes A–D.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
GN 465, 16 April 2020 (Regulations issued in terms of section 27(2) of the Disaster Management Act 2002, as amended)	
reg 11A	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
GN 480, 29 April 2020 (Regulations issued in terms of section 27(2) of the Disaster Management Act 2002, as amended)	
chap 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 15(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 16.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(d)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
regs 17–27	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
reg 28	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
regs 29–31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 10
Uniform Rules of Court	
r 6(11).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 11
Spain	
General Law of Social Security	
art 209.....	[2021] Med LR 546
art 210.....	[2021] Med LR 546
Order FOM/2185/2008	
art 26.....	[2021] Med LR 546
Social Security General Law	
arts 193–200	[2021] Med LR 546
Sweden	
1999 Arbitration Act	
ss 8, 9	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] BLR 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
Switzerland	
Federal Private International Law Act	
art 190(2)(e).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
Rules of International Arbitration	
art 9(2)	[2021] BLR 1

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

Ukraine

Commercial Procedure Code	
art 53.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
art 111–15.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
art 111–116.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
art 116.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
Law on Business Entities 1991	
arts 13, 33	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
art 41(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
Law on Circulation of Promissory Notes 2001	
[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240	
Law on Foreign Investments	
art 4.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
Law on Property 1991	
art 13(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
art 26(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
Law on Securities and Stock Exchange 1991	
art 3.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
art 8.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240
(3).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 240

United Arab Emirates

1981	Federal Law No 26 on Commercial Maritime Law	
	art 117.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 14
1992	Federal Law No 11 on Civil Procedure	
	art 22.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 371
	art 261(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 371
2008	DIFC Arbitration Law No 1	
	art 24(3)	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 371
2018	Cabinet Decision No 57	
	s 2	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 371
	arts 111, 113(1), 114(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 371
	Federal Law No (6) on Arbitration.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 371
	art 8.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 371

United States

1893	Harter Act.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 613
	ss 2, 3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 613
1976	Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act	
	s 1605(2)(a)	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 275
	s 1608(a)(3), (4).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 109
2016	Florida Statutes	
	Title V, Chap 44.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340
2020	Florida Statutes	
	Title V, Chap 44.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340
	s 44.1011(1), (2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340
	s 44.102	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340
	s 44.103	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340
	(5).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340
	s 44.104	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 340
Bankruptcy Code		
	s 524(e).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 31
	Business Interruption Insurance Coverage Act 2020, HR 6494	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 11
	Business Interruption Relief Act of 2020, HR 7412.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 11
	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 613, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 63
	International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 159
	Parts 126.1, 129, 130	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 159
	Jones Act	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 51
	Never Again Small Business Protection Act of 2020, HR 6497.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 11
	Pandemic Risk Insurance Act, HR 7011.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 11
	Uniform Commercial Code	
	para 1-304	[2021] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 234
United States Code		
	Title 14.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 51
	Title 18, para 981(a)(1)(A), (C)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 207
	Title 49, Chap 11	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 51
	s 1782(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121
	Venezuela Defense of Human Rights and Civil Society Act 2014.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 44
	Venezuela Sanctions Regulations, 31 CFR Part 591.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 44

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

EUROPEAN LEGISLATION

Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
art 17.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
art 47.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
art 48.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 50.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
art 51(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
art 52(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
art 52(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 53.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Decision 2001/539/EC of 5 April 2001 on the conclusion by the European Community of the Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air (the Montreal Convention).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
Directive 90/314/EEC of 13 June 1990 on package travel, package holidays and package tours.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
recitals (2), (3), (17).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
art 5(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
Directive 93/13/EEC of 5 April 1993 on unfair terms in consumer contracts.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
Directive 2000/26/EC of 16 May 2000 on the approximation of the laws of the member states relating to insurance against civil liability in respect of the use of motor vehicles and amending Council Directives 73/239/EEC and 88/357/EEC (Fourth Motor Insurance Directive).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
Directive 2003/6/EC of 28 January 2003 on insider dealing and market manipulation (market abuse).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
recitals 2, 4, 12, 24.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
recital 37.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
recitals 38, 44.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 6(7).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 12.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 14.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
(1), (3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 17(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Directive 2003/124/EC.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Directive 2003/125/EC.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Directive 2004/72/EC.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
Directive 2005/60/EC of 26 October 2005 on the prevention of the use of the financial system for the purpose of money laundering and terrorist financing.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 432
Directive 2008/50/EC (the Air Quality Directive).....	[2021] BLR 61
Directive 2008/98/EC (Waste Framework Directive).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
regs 2, 7, 8.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
arts 3.1, 3.4, 3.15, 3.19.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
Annex I, II.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
Annex II.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 267
Directive 2009/138/EC of 25 November 2009 on the taking-up and pursuit of the business of Insurance and Reinsurance (Solvency II).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6
recitals (2)–(36), (55).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
recitals (76), (105), (127).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
art 39.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(6).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
arts 51–56, 76(2), 77, 101(3), 101(4), 129(1)(c), 139.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623
arts 147, 148.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
Title I, chap VIII, s 2, subs 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
art 151.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
art 152.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
Directive 2011/36/EU of 5 April 2011 on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2002/629/JHA.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Directive 2011/83/EU of 25 October 2011 on consumer rights, amending Council Directive 93/13/EEC and Directive 1999/44/EC and repealing Council Directive 85/577/EEC and Directive 97/7/EC (Consumer Rights Directive).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

Directive 2011/93/EU of 13 December 2011 on combating the sexual abuse and sexual exploitation of children and child pornography, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2004/68/JHA.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
Directive 2012/13/EU of 22 May 2012 on the right to information in criminal proceedings	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
Directive 2013/40/EU of 12 August 2013 on attacks against information systems and replacing Council Framework Decision 2005/222/JHA.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
Directive 2013/48/EU of 22 October 2013 on the right of access to a lawyer in criminal proceedings and in European arrest warrant proceedings, and on the right to have a third party informed upon deprivation of liberty and to communicate with third persons and with consular authorities while deprived of liberty	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
Directive 2014/42/EU of 3 April 2014 on the freezing and confiscation of instrumentalities and proceeds of crime in the European Union.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
recital 9	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
recitals 20, 21	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
recitals 22, 23	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
recitals 33, 41	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
art 1	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
art 2.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
(4).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
art 3.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
art 4.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
art 5.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
art 6	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
art 8	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1
art 12.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
art 14.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258
Directive 2015/849/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 May 2015 on the prevention of the use of the financial system for the purposes of money laundering or terrorist financing, amending Regulation (EU) No 648/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council, and repealing Directive 2005/60/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and Commission Directive 2006/70/EC (the Fourth Anti-Money Laundering Directive).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79
Directive (EU) 2015/2302 of 25 November 2015 on package travel and linked travel arrangements, amending Regulation (EC) No 2006/2004 and Directive 2011/83/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Council Directive 90/314/EEC.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 39
Directive 2016/97/EU of 20 January 2016 on insurance distribution (Insurance Distribution Directive)	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 645
Directive 2016/343/EU of 9 March 2016 on strengthening certain aspects of the presumption of innocence and the right to be present at one’s trial in criminal proceedings.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 123
recital 13	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 123
art 7.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 123
Directive (EU) 2018/843 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2018 amending Directive (EU) 2015/849 on the prevention of the use of the financial system for the purposes of money laundering or terrorist financing, and amending Directives 2009/138/EC and 2013/36/EU (the Fifth Anti-Money Laundering Directive)....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79
ECHR Rules of Court.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
r 34(3)(a).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
r 42(1).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
r 60	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
(2), (3).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
r 77	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
(2), (3).....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 455
European Union Treaty	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79
art 85.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 79
Framework Decision 2000/383/JHA of 29 May 2000 on increasing protection by criminal penalties and other sanctions against counterfeiting in connection with the introduction of the euro.....	[2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd’s Rep FC 258

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

Framework Decision 2001/413/JHA of 28 May 2001 combating fraud and counterfeiting of non-cash means of payment.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Framework Decision 2001/500/JHA of 26 June 2001 on money laundering, the identification, tracing, freezing, seizing and confiscation of instrumentalities and the proceeds of crime	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
arts 1, 3, 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Framework Decision 2002/475/JHA of 13 June 2002 on combating terrorism.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Framework Decision 2003/568 JHA of 22 July 2003 on combating corruption in the private sector.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
recital (9)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
Framework Decision 2004/757/JHA of 25 October 2004 laying down minimum provisions on the constituent elements of criminal acts and penalties in the field of illicit drug trafficking.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Framework Decision 2005/212/JHA on Confiscation of Crime-Related Proceeds, Instrumentalities and Property, 24 February 2005	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
recital 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
recital 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
recital 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
recital 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
recital 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
art 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
art 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
arts 3, 4, 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
art 6(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
Framework Decision 2006/783/JHA of 6 October 2006 on the application of the principle of mutual recognition to confiscation orders.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
recital 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
Framework Decision 2008/841/JHA of 24 October 2008 on the fight against organised crime	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Joint Action 98/699/JHA of 3 December 1998 adopted by the Council on the basis of article K.3 of the Treaty on European Union, on money laundering, the identification, tracing, freezing, seizing and confiscation of instrumentalities and the proceeds from crime	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Regulation (EEC) No 295/91 of 4 February 1991 establishing common rules for a denied-boarding compensation system in scheduled air transport	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
Regulation (EEC) No 3925/91	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
art 1	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
.1, .2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
arts 3, 4, 5, 8a	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
Regulation (EEC) No 1823/92	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
Regulation (EC) No 2027/97 of 9 October 1997 on air carrier liability in the event of accidents.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
art 2(2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
art 3(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
Regulation (EC) No 44/2001 of 22 December 2000 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters (Brussels I Regulation).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
arts 21, 22	[2021] BLR 485
art 23	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
Regulation (EC) No 889/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 May 2002 amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2027/97 on air carrier liability in the event of accidents.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
Regulation (EC) No 261/2004 of 11 February 2004 establishing common rules on compensation and assistance to passengers in the event of denied boarding and of cancellation or long delay of flights, and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 295/91.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
recitals (1)–(4)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
recitals (14), (15)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
art 1	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
art 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(h).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

art 3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(1)(a), (b).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
art 4.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
art 5.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
.1(c).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
.3.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
art 6.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
art 7.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
(1), (2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
arts 8-9.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
Regulation (EC) No 1393/2007 of 13 November 2007 on the service in the member states of judicial and extrajudicial documents in civil or commercial matters (service of documents), and repealing Council Regulation (EC) No 1348/2000 (the Service Regulation).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
recital (8).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
art 1(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 226
Regulation (EC) No 864/2007 of 11 July 2007 on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations (Rome II Regulation).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, [2021] BLR 555
recitals 24, 25.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
recital 32.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
art 4.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
(1).....	[2021] BLR 555
arts 7, 26.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 of 20 February 2008 on common rules in the field of civil aviation and establishing a European Aviation Safety Agency, and repealing Directive 91/670/EEC, Regulation (EC) No 1592/2002 and Directive 2004/36/EC.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
art 8.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
Annex IV	
point 1.b.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
point 4, 4.a, 4.c, 4.c.1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
Regulation (EC) No 593/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2008 on the law applicable to contractual obligations (Rome I Regulation).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 3.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
(1), (5).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
art 5(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 8(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
art 9(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 44
art 10.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
(1), (2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194
Regulation (EC) No 1108/2009 of 21 October 2009 amending Regulation (EC) No 216/2008 in the field of aerodromes, air traffic management and air navigation services and repealing Directive 2006/23/EC.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
Regulation (EU) No 1215/2012 of 12 December 2012 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters (Brussels Regulation Recast).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 204, [2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 485
recital (12).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
recitals (14), (15).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
recitals (16), (18).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
recital (19).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
recital (20).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
recital (22).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
recital (24).....	[2021] BLR 485
recital (34).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
Chapt II.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 645
(2)(d).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
s 1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
art 4.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 5(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
s 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

art 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 204, [2021] BLR 485
(1)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
Chap II	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
s 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
arts 10–14	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 15	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
art 16	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
s 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
art 17	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
(1), (3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 18	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(1)	[2021] BLR 485
art 19	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
s 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
art 20	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 21	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
(2)	[2021] BLR 485
art 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 23	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
s 6	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
art 24	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
s 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 25	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112, [2021] BLR 204, [2021] BLR 485, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 195, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 267
(5)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 26	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
arts 27–28	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
s 9	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
art 29	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 30	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 204, [2021] BLR 485
art 31	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
art 32	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
art 33	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485
(1)(b), (2)	[2021] BLR 485
art 34	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 204, [2021] BLR 485
(1)	[2021] BLR 204, [2021] BLR 293
(a)	[2021] BLR 204
art 35	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
arts 45, 53, 67	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 71	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
Regulation (EU) No 952/2013	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
art 49	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 365
Regulation (EU) 537/2014 on specific requirements regarding statutory audit of public interest entities (OJ L 158/77 27 May 2014)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 of 16 April 2014 on market abuse (market abuse regulation)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159
recitals 4, 24	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
recitals 62, 63, 66	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
recital 77	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
arts 14, 15	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
art 23	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
(1), (2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 30	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 31(1)(a)–(g)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2018 on common rules in the field of civil aviation and establishing a European Union Aviation Safety Agency, and amending Regulations (EC) No 2111/2005, (EC) No 1008/2008, (EU) No 996/2010, (EU) No 376/2014 and Directives 2014/30/EU and 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, and repealing Regulations (EC) No 552/2004 and (EC) No 216/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council and Council Regulation (EEC) No 3922/91	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
Treaty of Lisbon	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
Treaty on European Union (TEU)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
art 50	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
art 80(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484
Title VI	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
art 4(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
art 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
arts 6, 29	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
art 31(1)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
art 34(2)(b)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
art K.3(2)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258
Treaty on European Union on the fight against corruption involving officials of the European Communities or officials of member states of the European Union	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
art K.3(2)(c)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
arts 101, 102	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560
art 267	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 288	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63

TABLE OF CONVENTIONS

1924 Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims (Limitation Convention)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
art 10	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
International Convention for the unification of certain rules of law relating to bills of lading (Hague Rules)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
art II	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
art III	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
r 1	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
(a), (b), (c)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
r 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
rr 3–5	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
art IV	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
r 1	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
r 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
(a), (b), (l)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
(m)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
1926 Brussels Convention for the unification of certain rules concerning the immunity of state-owned ships	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
arts 1, 2	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
art 3, 3.1	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
1927 Convention on the execution of foreign arbitral awards (Geneva Convention)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
1944 Convention on International Civil Aviation (Chicago Convention)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
art 1	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
1950 European Convention on Human Rights	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 69, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 181, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 397, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596
art 2	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, [2021] Med LR 1, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 323, [2021] Med LR 365, [2021] Med LR 465, [2021] Med LR 701
(1)	[2021] Med LR 465

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

art 3	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 159, [2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 465, [2021] Med LR 701
(2)	[2021] Med LR 183
art 5	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 465
(1)	[2021] Med LR 183
art 6	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 74, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 69, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 306, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 403, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 560, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 509
(1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 11, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123 [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 183
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123 [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455, [2021] Med LR 183
(3)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
art 7	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 88, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
art 8	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 596, [2021] Med LR 161, [2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 323, [2021] Med LR 365, [2021] Med LR 465, [2021] Med LR 593, [2021] Med LR 701
(1)	[2021] Med LR 183
(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123, [2021] Med LR 183
art 9	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 323, [2021] Med LR 593
(1), (2)	[2021] Med LR 183
art 10	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Med LR 161
art 11	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109
art 13	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
art 14	[2021] Med LR 183, [2021] Med LR 365, [2021] Med LR 593, [2021] Med LR 663
art 24(1)	[2021] Med LR 183
art 34	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
art 35	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
(3)(a)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
(4)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
art 41	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
art 44(2)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
Protocol 1, art 1 (A1P1)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 53, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 258, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 277, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 315, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 397, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 413, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 291
Protocol 4	[2021] Med LR 183
Protocol 7, art 4	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 455
1952 Convention relating to the arrest of seagoing ships (Arrest Convention)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
art 5	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552
1956 Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road (CMR)	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
1957 Convention for the unification of certain rules relating to the limitation of the liability of owners of seagoing ships	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
art 1(1)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
(c)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
art 6(2)	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
1958 Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (New York Convention)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
art II	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443
art IV	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
arts V	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
(1)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 107
(d)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 107, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
(e)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
(2)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 107
(b)	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79
art VI	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
1959 European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
1961 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations	
art 22	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1965 Hague Convention on the service abroad of judicial and extrajudicial documents in civil or commercial matters	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 112
1968 Brussels Convention on Jurisdiction and the Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 485

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	art 2.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 511
	art 5.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
	art 13.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	s 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
	art 17.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
	art 21.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 145
	Hague-Visby Rules (The Hague Rules as Amended by the Brussels Protocol).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	arts I, II.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	art III, rr 3–5.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 36
	art III, r 6.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329
1969	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
	art 31.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
	art 31.1.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613
	art 32.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
1972	European Convention on State Immunity.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	art 16.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
1972	International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea (Collision Regulations).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	Pt A.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 2.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	(a), (b).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 3(a), (k).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 5.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
	r 6.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
	r 7.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
	(a), (b).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 7(d).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	(i), (ii).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 8.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 70
	(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 9.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	Pt B, s 2.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	rr 11, 12.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 13.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	(a), (b).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 14.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	(b).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	rr 15, 16.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 17.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	(a)(ii).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	(b), (c), (d).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	r 18.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	(a)(iv).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
	rr 21, 25–27.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299
1974	Convention relating to the Carriage of Passengers and their Luggage by Sea (Athens Convention).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	art 1.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	(8).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
	(a).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
	art 2.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	art 3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	(1).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
	arts 4–13.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	art 14.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
	arts 15–22.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
1974	York-Antwerp Rules.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
1976	Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
	art 1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	(2), (4).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
	art 2.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	para 1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
	(a), (c).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	(d), (e).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	para 2.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
	art 3.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	art 4.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 221, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	art 7.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	arts 6, 8.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	art 9.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307
	art 11(1), (2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	art 14.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48
	art 18.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
	para 1.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637
1980	Convention on the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations (Rome Convention).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	art 4(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
	(4).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63
	art 8(2).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169
1983	Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction.....	[2021] Med LR 593
1985	UNCITRAL Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration.....	
	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107, [2021] BLR 1	
	art 5.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
	art 12(1), (2).....	[2021] BLR 1
	art 13(3).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
	art 16.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 86
	(2).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 86
	art 33.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
	art 34.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
	(2).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
	(a)(ii).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
	(a)(iii), (iv).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 110
	(b)(ii).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527
	art 36.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
	(i).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 111
	(b).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 107
1986	Commonwealth Scheme relating to Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (the Harare Scheme).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
1988	Lugano Convention.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
1989	Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal (Basel Convention).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32
	International Convention on Salvage	
	art 25.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
1990	Protocol to amend the Athens Convention relating to the Carriage of Passengers and their Luggage by Sea 1974.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 410
1993	International Convention on Maritime Liens and Mortgages.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 62
1994	York-Antwerp Rules.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150, [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 127
1996	Protocol to the Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims 1976.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 51
1997	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions (the OECD Convention).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
	art 5.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
1999	Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air (Montreal Convention).....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
	Preamble.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
	art 17.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
	(1).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 436
	art 29.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372
2004	United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property.....	[2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617, [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
	arts 16, 22.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109
2005	Hague Convention.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 485
	art 1.....	[2021] BLR 293
	(1).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 293
	(2).....	[2021] BLR 293

TABLE OF LEGISLATION JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED 2021

	art 3.....	[2021] BLR 293, [2021] BLR 485
	(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
	(c).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 293
	art 4(1).....	[2021] BLR 293
	art 6.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66, [2021] BLR 293
	(a), (b), (c), (d), (e).....	[2021] BLR 293
	arts 7, 8, 21.....	[2021] BLR 293
	art 26.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
	(1), (6).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
2006	Maritime Labour Convention.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 67
2007	Convention on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters (Lugano Convention).....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
	art 5.....	[2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505
	(a).....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
	arts 20, 21.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
	art 23, 23.1, 23.1(a), 23.1(b), 23.1(c) 23.2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
	art 27.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
	art 28.1.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
	Protocol 2.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
	art 4.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 3
2014	LCIA Arbitration Rules.....	[2021] BLR 1
	arts 5.4, 10.1, 31.....	[2021] BLR 1
2017	ICC Arbitration Rules	
	art 6.....	[2021] BLR 1
	art 11.....	[2021] BLR 1
	(2).....	[2021] BLR 1
	art 41.....	[2021] BLR 1
	Convention on Human Rights and Dignity of the Human Being with regard to the Application of Biology and Medicine	
	art 6(2).....	[2021] Med LR 593
	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
	art 14.....	[2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 109, [2021] Lloyd's Rep FC 123
	United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG) (UN Sales Convention).....	[2021] BLR 204
	United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child.....	[2021] Med LR 183
	art 5.....	[2021] Med LR 365





