

LLOYD'S
LAW REPORTS
CITATOR
2023

INCLUDING

[2023] BUILDING LAW REPORTS

[2023] BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

[2023] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

[2023] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

[2023] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS:
FINANCIAL CRIME

[2023] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE

[2023] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE PLUS

[2023] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

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London EC4A 4AD, United Kingdom.

Maritime Insights & Intelligence Limited is registered in England and Wales
with company number 13831625 and address 5th Floor, 10 St Bride Street,
London EC4A 4AD, United Kingdom
Lloyd's List Intelligence is a trading name of Maritime Insights & Intelligence Limited

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ISSN 1477-1705

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Typeset by Deanta Global Publishing Services Limited.
Printing managed by Paragon Customer Communications
Printed on paper from sustainable sources.

PREFACE

This *Citator* is an essential reference tool for court judgments reported by Lloyd's List Intelligence in the year 2023.

Lloyd's Law Reports and its sister publications have, since the earliest days, included coverage of foreign jurisdictions and many of the cases included have not been reported elsewhere. The *Reports* are therefore unique and vital to barristers, solicitors, lawyers, chambers and scholars worldwide.

In this *Citator* cases reported in [2023] *Lloyd's Law Reports*, [2023] *Building Law Reports*, [2023] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, [2023] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and [2023] *Medical Law Reports* are indexed.

Our Law Reports coverage also includes our Plus series of reporting. *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* all have an accompanying *Plus* series. *Plus* offers both online-first and online-only reporting. This means that not only does it deliver a “first look” at the Reports, it also offers Reports which will only appear online, not in print.

Used in conjunction with *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999* (published in 2000), the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2022 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, this 2023 edition of the *Citator* is the key to over one hundred years of world-renowned law reporting across varied industry sectors.

i-law.com is Lloyd's List Intelligence's premium online legal research tool for legal professionals. It delivers expert case reporting, commentary and analysis across specialist areas of commercial practice. Connected content and powerful search functionality gives all the information needed when conducting legal research.

Within this edition you will find the following sections:

I. Table of Cases Reported. Here we have listed alphabetically all the cases reported in the year 2023 across the Reports series. Cross-references have been provided where necessary.

II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered. In this section you will find those cases which have been the subject of judicial consideration, with references made to the cases in which they were applied, considered, etc.

III. Table of Statutes Judicially Considered. British and foreign statutes are listed alphabetically and references to the cases in which they were considered are listed under each statute, detailing individual sections, subsections and paragraphs.

PREFACE

We have also included the following for your reference:

Table of Abbreviations. A handy guide to abbreviations of all court identifiers, publications and other terms which have appeared in the Reports over the many years of coverage.

Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years. This table details the years of publications of all series of Law Reports published by Lloyd's List Intelligence.

Using this 2023 *Citator*, the current issues of *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* (including annual Bound Volumes), the *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999*, the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2022 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, you will have complete and ready access to every series of Reports.

March 2024

THE PUBLISHERS

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TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

3d Cir	Third Circuit
ABASC	Alberta Securities Commission
AC, App Cas	Appeal Cases
ACD	Administrative Court Digest
ACTSC	Australian Capital Territory Supreme Court
Adm, Admlty	Admiralty Court
Admin	Administrative Court
Admin LR	Administrative Law Reports
AER	All England Reports
ALJR	Australian Law Journal Reports
All ER	All England Law Reports
All ER (Comm)	All England Law Reports (Commercial Cases)
All ER (EC)	All England Law Reports (European Cases)
ALR	Australian Law Reports
AMC	American Maritime Cases
App Div	Appellate Division
Arb Trib	Arbitration Tribunal
art, arts	Article, articles
Asp	Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases (New Series)
Aus, Aust	Australia
Bank LR	Banking Law Reports
BCC	British Company Cases
BCCA	British Columbia Court of Appeal
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
BCSC	British Columbia Supreme Court
Beav	Beavan's Rolls Court Reports
BHRC	Butterworths Human Rights Cases
BLGR	Butterworths Local Government Reports
BLR, Buil LR	Building Law Reports
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports
BTC	British Tax Cases
Bus LR	Business Law Review
BVC	British Value Added Tax Reporter
BWCC	Butterworths Workmen's Compensation Cases
CA	Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
CA (Crim)	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
Calif	California
Can	Canada
Can (SC)	Canada Supreme Court
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

CCAT	Competition Commission Appeal Tribunal
CCLR	Consumer Credit Law Reports
CCL Rep	Community Care Law Reports
CEC	European Community Cases
Ch D	Chancery Division
Ch D (Comp Ct)	Chancery Division (Companies Court)
Ch D (Pat Ct)	Chancery Division (Patents Court)
Chap	Chapter
CILL	Construction Industry Law Letter
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLC	Commercial Law Cases
CLCC (BL)	Central London County Court (Business List)
CLCC (Merc L)	Central London County Court (Mercantile List)
CLC Ct	Central London County Court
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
CLY	Current Law Year Book
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
Com Cas	Commercial Cases
Comm	Commercial
Con LJ	Construction Law Journal
Con LR	Construction Law Reports
Conv	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer
Costs LR	Costs Law Reports
CPLR	Civil Practice Law Reports
CP Rep	Civil Procedure Reports
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Cr Ct	Crown Court
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland)
CSIH	Court of Session Inner House (Scotland)
Ct Just	Court of Justiciary
Ct of App	US Circuit Court of Appeals
Ct of Sess	Court of Session (Scotland)
Cty Ct	County Court
Cty Pal of Lancaster	County Palatine Court of Lancaster
Dist Ct	US District Court
Div Ct	Divisional Court
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Canada)
DR	District Registry
Durn & E	Durnford & East's Term Reports
Eastern Caribbean SC	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECC	European Commercial Cases
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
EFTA Ct	European Free Trade Association Court
EG	Estates Gazette
EGC	European General Court
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
ELR	Education Law Reports
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports
Env LR	Environmental Law Reports
Eur Comm HR	European Commission of Human Rights

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Eur LR	European Law Reports
Exch	Court of Exchequer
Fam	Family Division (Law Reports)
Fam Div	Family Division
Fam Law	Family Law
FCA	Federal Court of Australia
FCA (Can)	Federal Court of Appeal (Canada)
FCC	Federal Court of Canada
FCR	Family Court Reporter
FC AFC	Federal Court of Australia Full Court
FJSC	Supreme Court of the Fiji Islands
FLR	Family Law Reports
FSR	Fleet Street Reports
FTLR	Financial Times Law Reports
FTT (Tax)	First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber)
GCA (Civ Div)	Court of Appeal of Guernsey (Civil Division)
GWD	Green's Weekly Digest (Scotland)
HC	High Court
HC (Pat)	High Court (Patents Court)
HCA	High Court of Australia
HK	Hong Kong
HKCFA	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal
HKCFAR	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal Reports
HKCFI	Hong Kong Court of First Instance
HKHC	Hong Kong High Court
HKLR	Hong Kong Law Reports
HKLRD	Hong Kong Law Reports and Digest
HKSAR (CA)	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Court of Appeal)
HL	House of Lords
HLR	Housing Law Reports
HRLR	Human Rights Law Reports—UK Cases
HR (N)	Hoge Raad (Supreme Court) (Netherlands)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	High Court of Ireland Decisions
IH	Inner House (Scotland)
ILPr	International Litigation Procedure
Imm AR	Immigration Appeals Reports
Info TLR	Information Technology Law Reports
IoM	Isle of Man
Ir	Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports
Is Ct	Israel Court
ITCLR	IT and Communications Law Reports
ITELR	International Trust and Estate Law Reports
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITR	Industrial Tribunal Reports
Jam	Jamaica
JCR	Royal Court of Jersey
JP	Justice of the Peace Reports
JPL	Journal of Planning & Environment Law
JP Rep	Justice of the Peace and Local Government Law Reports
JSSL	Journal of Social Security Law
KB, KBD	King's Bench Division
KIR	Knight's Industrial Reports
L & TR	Landlord and Tenant Reports
LGR	Knight's Local Government Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

LG Rev	Local Government Review
LJ Law	Journal Reports
LJ (KB, Ch, P, etc)	Law Journal Reports
LJR	Law Journal Reports
LI L Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (before 1951)
LI Pr Cas	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases (Vols I–X, covering 1914–1924)
LI Pr Cas NS	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases New Series (1 vol covering 1939–1953)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (after 1950); Lloyd's Law Reports (after 1967)
Lloyd's Rep Bank	Lloyd's Law Reports Banking
Lloyd's Rep FC	Lloyd's Law Reports Financial Crime
Lloyd's Rep IR	Lloyd's Law Reports Insurance & Reinsurance
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Law Reports Medical
Lloyd's Rep PN	Lloyd's Law Reports Professional Negligence
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LMLN	Lloyd's Maritime Law Newsletter
L'pool Ct of Pass	Liverpool Court of Passage
LRLR	Lloyd's Reinsurance Law Reports
LSG, LS Gaz	Law Society's Gazette
LT	Law Times Reports
LTJ	Law Times Journal
M & CL Ct	Mayor's and City of London Court
Mal	Malaysia
Masons CLR	Masons Computer Law Reports
Masons CLR Rep	Mason's Computer Law Reports Reprints (Case Digests 1994–1997)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports
Merc Ct	Mercantile Court
MV	Motor Vessel
My & K	Mylne & Keen's Chancery Reports
NLJ, NLJ Rep, New LJ	New Law Journal
NI	Northern Ireland/Northern Ireland Law Reports
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeals
NJ Super, Law Div	New Jersey Superior Court, Law Division
NPC	New Property Cases
NSW	New South Wales
NSWCCA	New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal
NSWLC	New South Wales Local Court
NSWLR	New South Wales Law Reports
NY	New York
NZ	New Zealand
NZLR	New Zealand Law Reports
Off Ref Ct/QBD (ORB)	Official Referee's Court
OH	Outer House (Scotland)
ONSC	Ontario Superior Court of Justice
Ont	Ontario
Ont Ct, Gen Div	Ontario Court, General Division
OPLR	Occupational Pensions Law Reports
P	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty (Law Reports)
P, PD, PDA	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division
P & CR	Property, Planning & Compensation Reports
Pak	Pakistan
para	Paragraph
Pat CC	Patent County Court
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Penn SC (ED)	Supreme Court of Pennsylvania (Eastern District)
Pens LR	Pensions Law Reports
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
PLR	Planning Law Reports
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

QB	Queen's Bench (Law Reports)
QBD (Adm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Admin Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Administrative Court)
QBD (Admlty Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Comm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Commercial Court)
QBD (Merc Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Mercantile Court)
QBD (NI)	Queen's Bench Division (Northern Ireland)
QBD (ORB)	Queen's Bench Division (Official Referees' Business)
QBD (TCC)	Queen's Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)
QCA	Queensland Court of Appeal
Qd R	Queensland Reports
QR	Quantum Reports (Kemp & Kemp)
QSC (Crim Div)	Quebec Superior Court (Criminal Division)
r, rr	Rule, rules
RA	Rating Appeals
Re LR	Reinsurance Law Reports
R, Reg	The Queen
Rep LR	Green's Reparation Law Reports (Scotland)
Rex	The King
RICS (DP)	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (Disciplinary Panel Hearing)
RPC	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases
rr	Rules
RTR	Road Traffic Reports
RVR	Rating and Valuation Reporter
s, ss	Section, sections
SA	South Africa
SA (SCA)	South Africa (Supreme Court of Appeal)
SACA	South Africa Court of Appeal
SADC	South Australia District Court
Sc	Scotland
SC	Supreme Court
SC, Sess Cas	Session Cases (Scotland)
SC (HL)	Session Cases (House of Lords) (Scotland)
SC Vic	Supreme Court of Victoria
SCASA	Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa
SCC	Supreme Court of Canada
sch, sched	Schedule
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports
Scot (Ct of Sess)	Scottish Court of Sessions
Scot Sh Ct	Scottish Sheriff Court
ScotHCJ (AC)	Scottish High Court of Justiciary (Appeal Court)
SCNH	Supreme Court of New Hampshire
SCSA	Supreme Court of South Australia
SCWA	Supreme Court of Western Australia
SGCA	Singapore Court of Appeal
SGHC	Singapore High Court
Sing	Singapore
SJ	Solicitors' Journal
SJ (LB), SJLB	Solicitors' Journal Law Brief
SLR	Singapore Law Reports, Scottish Law Reports
SLT	Scots Law Times
Sol DT	Solicitors Disputes Tribunal
ss	Sections
STC	Simons Tax Cases
STI	Simon's Tax Intelligence
Sup Ct	Supreme Court
TC	Tax Cases
TCC	Technology and Construction Court

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

TCLR	Technology and Construction Law Reports
TLR	Times Law Reports
Tr LR	Trading Law Reports
UK	United Kingdom
UKCA _t	United Kingdom Competition Appeals Tribunal
UKCLR	UK Competition Law Reports
UKFSM	United Kingdom Financial Services and Markets Tribunal
UKHRR	United Kingdom Human Rights Reports
UKUT	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal
UKUT (TCC)	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber)
US	United States
USCA	US Court of Appeals
US Cir CA	United States Circuit Court of Appeals
US Ct of App	United States Court of Appeals (Circuit Courts)
US Dist Ct	United States District Court
US Sup Ct	United States Supreme Court
V&DTr	Value Added Tax and Duties Tribunals
VAT Trib	VAT Tribunal
VSCA	Court of Appeal of the Supreme Court of Victoria
WASC	Western Australia Supreme Court
WASCA	Western Australia Court of Appeal
WC & Ins Rep	Reports of Cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act and on Insurance Law
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WN	Weekly Notes
WTLR	Wills & Trusts Law Reports

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

The following table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Lloyd's List Intelligence.

The full archives of each series can be accessed online at www.i-law.com.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

The volumes in the old series of *Lloyd's Law Reports* were sequentially numbered from Volume 1 (1919) to Volume 84 (1950) according to the sittings of the courts. The following table relates the volume number to the year.

VOL	YEAR	SITTINGS
1	1919	Michaelmas Sittings 1919
2	1920	Hilary Sittings 1920
3	1920	Easter Sittings 1920
4	1920	Trinity Sittings 1920
5	1920	Michaelmas Sittings 1920
6	1921	Hilary Sittings 1921
7	1921	Easter Sittings 1921
8	1921	Trinity Sittings 1921
9	1921	Michaelmas Sittings 1921
10	1922	Hilary Sittings 1922
11	1922	Easter Sittings 1922
12	1922	Trinity Sittings 1922
13	1922	Michaelmas Sittings 1922
14	1923	Hilary Sittings 1923
15	1923	Easter Sittings 1923
16	1923	Trinity Sittings 1923
17	1923	Michaelmas Sittings 1923
18	1924	Hilary Sittings 1924
19	1924	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1924
20	1924	Michaelmas Sittings 1924
21	1925	Hilary Sittings 1925
22	1925	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1925
23	1925	Michaelmas Sittings 1925
24	1926	Hilary Sittings 1926
25	1926	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1926
26	1926	Michaelmas Sittings 1926
27	1927	Hilary Sittings 1927
28	1927	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1927
29	1927	Michaelmas Sittings 1927
30	1928	Hilary Sittings 1928
31	1928	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1928
32	1928	Michaelmas Sittings 1928
33	1929	Hilary Sittings 1929
34	1929	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1929

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35	1929	Michaelmas Sittings 1929
36	1930	Hilary Sittings 1930
37	1930	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1930
38	1930	Michaelmas Sittings 1930
39	1931	Hilary Sittings 1931
40	1931	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1931
41	1931	Michaelmas Sittings 1931
42	1932	Hilary Sittings 1932
43	1932	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1932
44	1932	Michaelmas Sittings 1932
45	1933	Hilary Sittings 1933
46	1933	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1933
47	1933	Michaelmas Sittings 1933
48	1934	Hilary Sittings 1934
49	1934	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1934
50	1934	Michaelmas Sittings 1934
51	1935	Hilary Sittings 1935
52	1935	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1935
53	1935	Michaelmas Sittings 1935
54	1936	Hilary Sittings 1936
55	1936	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1936
56	1936	Michaelmas Sittings 1936
57	1937	Hilary Sittings 1937
58	1937	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1937
59	1937	Michaelmas Sittings 1937
60	1938	Hilary Sittings 1938
61	1938	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1938
62	1938	Michaelmas Sittings 1938
63	1939	Hilary Sittings 1939
64	1939	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1939
65	1939	Michaelmas Sittings 1939
66	1940	Hilary Sittings 1940
67	1940	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1940
68	1940	Michaelmas Sittings 1940
69	1941	Hilary Sittings 1941
70	1941	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1941
71	1941	Michaelmas Sittings 1941
72	1942	Hilary Sittings 1942
73	1942	Easter Sittings 1942
74	1942	Michaelmas Sittings 1942
75	1943	Hilary Sittings 1943
76	1943	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1943
77	1943–1944	Michaelmas Sittings 1943 to Trinity Sittings 1944
78	1944–1945	Michaelmas Sittings 1944 to Trinity Sittings 1945
79	1945–1946	Michaelmas Sittings 1945 to Trinity Sittings 1946
80	1946–1947	Michaelmas Sittings 1946 to Trinity Sittings 1947
81	1947–1948	Michaelmas Sittings 1947 to Trinity Sittings 1948
82	1948–1949	Michaelmas Sittings 1948 to Trinity Sittings 1949
83	1949–1950	Michaelmas Sittings 1949 and Hilary Sittings 1950
84	1950	Easter to Michaelmas Sittings 1950

From 1951 Lloyd's Law Reports have been published as two volumes per year: Volume 1, January to June; Volume 2, July to December. The Lloyd's Law Reports Plus series was added to the service in 2006.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1919–present

Years: 1919–1950

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Cite as: (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 1

Years: 1951–present

Structure: two volumes per year

Cite as: [1951] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1

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LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 1

BANKING LAW REPORTS

Years of reporting: 1991–2001

Print-only service. Bound volumes available.

Years: 1991–1997

Cite as: [1991–1992] 1 Bank LR 1; [1993] 2 Bank LR 1; [1994] 3 Bank LR 1, [1995] 4 Bank LR 1; [1996] 5 Bank LR 1; [1997] 6 Bank LR 1

Years: 1998–2001

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1976–present

Old series

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 1976–1998

Cite as: (1976) 1 BLR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–present

Cite as: [1999] BLR 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] BLR Plus 1

CHINESE MARITIME & COMMERCIAL LAW REPORTS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 2010–present

Cite as: [2010] 1 CMCLR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME

Available online and as hardcopy issues.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 2008–present

Cite as: [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 1

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LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–present

Old series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–1997

Cite as: (1992) 1 Re LR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1998–present

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–2003, 2006–2010

Cite as: [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–2010

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep PN Plus 1

LLOYD'S REINSURANCE LAW REPORTS

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1995–1997

Cite as: [1995] LRLR 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1989–present

Old series

Years: 1989–1997

Cite as: (1989) 1 Med LR 1

Lloyd's Law Reports series

Years: 1998–2006

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 1

Med LR series/LS Law series

Years: 2011–2013

Cite as: [2011] Med LR 1/[2011] LS Law Med 1

New series

Years: 2014–present

Cite as: [2014] Med LR 1

LS Law series

Years: 2007–2010

Cite as: [2007] LS Law Med 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2017–present

Cite as: [2017] Med LR Plus 1

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Alexandra 1, The [QBD (Admlty Ct)] [2022] EWHC 830 (Admlty); [2023] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 39

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Assaad v Council of the European Union [CJEU] Case T-426/21; [2023] Lloyd’s Rep FC 213

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- Bellini (N/E) Ltd v Brit UW Ltd [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1545 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 573
- Bexhill Construction Ltd v Kingsmead Homes Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 2344 (TCC); [2023] BLR 691
- BPY v MXV [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 82 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 85
- Brian Leighton (Garages) Ltd v Allianz Insurance plc [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 8; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380
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- CCC (A Child by Her Mother and Litigation Friend, MMM) v Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust [KBD] [2023] EWHC 1905 (KB); [2023] Med LR 476
- Celestial Aviation Services Ltd v UniCredit Bank AG (London Branch); (1) Constitution Aircraft Leasing (Ireland) 3 Ltd, (2) Constitution Aircraft Leasing (Ireland) 5 Ltd (Part 8 Claimant) v UniCredit Bank AG (London Branch) (Part 8 Defendant) [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 663 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
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- Clearlake Chartering USA Inc and Another v Petroleo Brasileiro SA [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2234 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- CM P-Max III Ltd v Petroleos Del Norte SA (The MT "Stena Primorsk") [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2147 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67
- CNZ (Suing by Her Father and Litigation Friend MNZ) v Royal Bath Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust and Another [KBD] [2023] EWHC 19 (KB); [2023] Med LR 59
- Cobalt Data Centre 2 LLP, Cobalt Data Centre 3 LLP (The "LLPs") v The Commissioners for His Majesty's Revenue and Customs [CA (Civ Div)] [2022] EWCA Civ 1422; [2023] BLR 147
- Commerzbank AG v RusChemAlliance LLC [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2510 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
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- Crédit Agricole Corporate and Investment Bank, Singapore Branch v PPT Energy Trading Co Ltd [SGHC (I)] [2022] SGHC(I) 1; [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 25
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- Dan-Bunkering (Singapore) Pte Ltd v The Ship "Yangtze Fortune" [FCA] [2022] FCA 1556; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Dassault Aviation SA v Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance Co Ltd [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 3287 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- DC Bars Ltd and Another v QIC Europe Ltd [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 245 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Deutsche Bank AG v RusChemAlliance LLC [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 1144; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600; [2023] BLR 653
- Deutsche Bank AG, London Branch v Central Bank of Venezuela [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1942 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 486
- DHL Project & Chartering Ltd v Gemini Ocean Shipping Co Ltd (The "Newcastle Express") [CA] [2022] EWCA Civ 1555; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
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- Doorway Capital Ltd v American International Group UK Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 182 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Dore and Another v easyJet Airline Co Ltd [CA] [2022] EWCA Civ 1553; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 9

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Hastrup v King’s College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust and Another, (The Royal College of Nursing, The British Medical Association, The Faculty of Intensive Care Medicine, The Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health, The Paediatric Critical Care Society, Interveners) [CA (Civ Div)] [2023] EWCA Civ 331; [2023] Med LR 331

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- Holleman Special Transport & Project Cargo Srl v CO UK Shipping and Trading Ltd [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 1114 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 398
- Home Group Ltd v MPS Housing Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 1946 (TCC); [2023] BLR 474
- Hulley Enterprises Ltd and Others v The Russian Federation [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2704 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- IAG New Zealand Ltd v Shaw [NZHC] [2022] NZHC 2829; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 405
- Inchcape Australia Ltd v Chubb Insurance Australia Ltd [FCA] [2022] FCA 883; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Infrastructure Services Luxembourg Sàrl and Another v Kingdom of Spain [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1226 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Innovate Pharmaceuticals Ltd v University of Portsmouth Higher Education Corporation [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 2394 (TCC); [2023] BLR 623
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- Ixom Operations Pty Ltd v Blue One Shipping SA and Others (The "CS Onsan") [FCA] [2022] FCA 1101; [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 27
- J&B Hopkins Ltd v A&V Building Solution Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 301 (TCC); [2023] BLR 244
- J&B Hopkins Ltd v A&V Building Solution Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 2475 (TCC); [2023] BLR 703
- JDA Co Ltd and Others v AIG Insurance New Zealand Ltd and Others [NZCA] [2022] NZCA 532; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 298
- Jenkinson v Hertfordshire County Council [KBD] [2023] EWHC 872 (KB); [2023] Med LR 353
- John E Griggs & Sons Ltd v High Firs Penthouses Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 2231 (TCC); [2023] BLR 615
- JOL and Another v JPM [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2486 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- JTI Polska Sp z o o and Others v Jakubowski and Others [SC] [2023] UKSC 19; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64
- Kajima Construction Europe (UK) Ltd and Another v Children's Ark Partnership Ltd [CA (Civ Div)] [2023] EWCA Civ 292; [2023] BLR 271
- Kestenberg Siegal Lipkus v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance Co and Others [ONSC] 2023 ONSC 3132; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 560
- Kettering General Hospital NHS Foundation Trust v C and Another [KBD (Fam)] [2023] EWFC 12; [2023] Med LR 209
- Kirby v Electricity North West Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 75 (TCC); [2023] BLR Plus 14
- Kuvera Resources Pte Ltd v JPMorgan Chase Bank NA [SGHC] [2022] SGHC 213; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Last Bus Ltd (trading as Dublin Coach) v Dawsongroup Bus and Coach Ltd and Another [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 1297; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Laysun Service Co Ltd v Del Monte International GmbH [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 699 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 15
- Lidl Great Britain Ltd v Closed Circuit Cooling Ltd (t/a 3cl) [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 2243 (TCC); [2023] BLR 629
- LJR Interiors Ltd v Cooper Construction Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 3339 (TCC); [2023] BLR 200
- LLC Eurochem North-West-2 v Tecnimont SpA and Another [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 688; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- LLC Synesis v Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 541 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 252
- LMH v EGK [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1832 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Lord and Others v Kinsella and Others [Ch D] [2023] EWHC 2748 (Ch); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Maersk Princess, The [SGHC] [2022] SGHC 242; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 508
- Marcheselli v Information Commissioner, General Medical Council [UKFTT (GRC)] [2023] UKFTT 76 (GRC); [2023] Med LR 217
- Markou v Financial Conduct Authority [UKUT (TCC)] [2023] UKUT 00101 (TCC); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 285
- Masih and Another v Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust [KBD] [2023] EWHC 1280 (KB); [2023] Med LR 441
- McCulloch and Others v Forth Valley Health Board, General Medical Council and British Medical Association, Intervening [UKSC] [2023] UKSC 26; [2023] Med LR 461
- Medequip Assistive Technology Ltd v The Mayor and Burgesses of The Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea, Nottingham Rehab Centre Ltd (trading as NRS Healthcare) [KBD (TCC)] [2022] EWHC 3293 (TCC); [2023] BLR 127
- Mercedes-Benz Group AG and Another v Continental Teves UK Ltd and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1143 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 90
- Mints and Others v PJSC National Bank and Another [CA (Civ Div)] [2023] EWCA Civ 1132; [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 443
- Miracle Hope, The (No 4) [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2234 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Morgan Sindall Construction and Infrastructure Ltd v Capita Property and Infrastructure (Structures) Ltd and Another [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 166 (TCC); [2023] BLR 176

MSC Flaminia, The [KBD (Admly Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2746 (Admly); [2023] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 40
 MSC Mediterranean Shipping Co SA v Stolt Tank Containers BV and Others (The “MSC Flaminia”) [KBD (Admly Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2746 (Admly); [2023] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 40
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 MUR Shipping BV v RTI Ltd [CA] [2022] EWCA Civ 1406; [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 463
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 MV Pacific Pearl Co Ltd v NYK Orpheus Corp and Another (The “Panamax Alexander”, The “NYK Orpheus” and The “NYK Falcon”) [KBD (Admly Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2828 (Admly); [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 83

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National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd and Another [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 1645 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 76

National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd and Another [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2641 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 475

National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd and Another [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 826; [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 279

National Oilwell Varco Norway AS v Keppel FELS Ltd [SGCA] [2022] SGCA 24; [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 263

Nautical Challenge Ltd v Evergreen Marine (UK) Ltd (The “Alexandra 1” and “Ever Smart”) [QBD (Admly Ct)] [2022] EWHC 830 (Admly); [2023] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 39

NDK Ltd v HUO Holding Ltd (No 2) [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2580 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 204

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NKX (By His Mother and Litigation Friend, NMK) v Barts Health NHS Trust [KBD] [2023] EWHC 468 (KB); [2023] Med LR 227

Northbridge General Insurance Co v Aviva Insurance Co [ONCA] 2022 ONCA 519; [2023] Lloyd’s Rep IR 22

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NYK Falcon, The [KBD (Admly Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2828 (Admly); [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 83

NYK Orpheus, The [KBD (Admly Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2828 (Admly); [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 83

O’Brien (Administratrix of the Estate of Berry (Deceased)) v Guy’s and St Thomas’ NHS Trust [KBD] [2022] EWHC 2735 (KB); [2023] Med LR 12

OCM Maritime Nile LLC and Another v Courage Shipping Co and Others (The “Courage” and The “Amethyst”) [CA] [2022] EWCA Civ 1091; [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 13

OCM Singapore Njord Holdings Hardrada Pte Ltd and Others v Gulf Petrochem FZC [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 57 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 177

Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Ltd v Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel “STI Orchard”; Winson Oil Trading Pte Ltd (Intervening) [SGHCR] [2022] SGHCR 6; [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 22

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Pan Ocean Co Ltd v Daelim Corporation [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 391 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 548

Panamax Alexander, The [KBD (Admly Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2828 (Admly); [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 83

Panther Real Estate Development LLC v Modern Executive Systems Contracting LLC [DIFC (CA)] Claim No CA 016/2022; [2023] BLR 552

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- PizzaExpress Group Ltd and Others v Liberty Mutual Insurance Europe SE and Another [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1269 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 447
- PJSC National Bank Trust and Another v Mints and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 871 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- PJSC National Bank Trust, PJSC Bank Otkritie Financial Corporation v Boris Mints and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 118 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 99
- Pola Logistics Ltd v GTLK Europe Designated Activity Co and Others [IEHC] [2022] IEHC 501; [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 16
- Poralu Marine Australia Pty Ltd v MV Dijkgracht [FCA] [2022] FCA 1038; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 18
- Port de Djibouti SA v DP World Djibouti FZCO [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1189 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Powell v University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust [KBD] [2023] EWHC 736 (KB); [2023] Med LR 363
- Power and Another v Shah [CA (Civ Div)] [2023] EWCA Civ 239; [2023] BLR 296
- Prestige Form Group NSW Pty Ltd v QBE European Operations plc [FCA] [2023] FCA 749; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564
- Professional Standards Authority for Health and Social Care v General Medical Council and Onyekpe [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2391 (Admin); [2023] Med LR 577
- PT Adidaya Energy Mandiri v MS First Capital Insurance Ltd [SGHC(I)] [2022] SGHC(I) 14; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- QBE Europe SA/NV and Another v Generali Espana de Seguros y Reaseguros [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2062 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Quadra Commodities SA v XL Insurance Company SE and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 431 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Quadra Commodities SA v XL Insurance Company SE and Others [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 432; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 455
- R (AA (A Child, Acting By Her Father and Litigation Friend, SW)) and Others v National Health Service Commissioning Board (Operating Under The Name of NHS England), Tavistock and Portman NHS Foundation Trust and Devon Partnership NHS Trust (Interested Parties) [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 43 (Admin); [2023] Med LR 239
- R (Chapter 4 Corp DBA Supreme) v The Crown Court at Southwark, The Lord Chancellor (Interested Party) [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1362 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- R (Fridman) v HM Treasury, Athlone House Ltd (Interested Party) [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2657 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 493
- R (Ingliston Management Ltd and Lodge Security Team Ltd) v Westminster Magistrates' Court (National Crime Agency, Petr Olegovich Aven, Interested Parties) [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2631 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 85
- R (Maguire) v His Majesty's Senior Coroner for Blackpool and Fylde and Another [UKSC] [2023] UKSC 20; [2023] Med LR 499
- R (MNL) v Westminster Magistrates' Court (British Broadcasting Corporation, Martin Bentham, The National Crime Agency, Interested Parties) [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 587 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 161
- R (Morahan) v His Majesty's Assistant Coroner for West London, Central and North West London NHS Foundation Trust, and the Commissioner of Police of The Metropolis (Interested Parties) [CA (Civ Div)] [2022] EWCA Civ 1410; [2023] Med LR 1
- R (World Uyghur Congress) v Secretary of State For The Home Department and Others [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 88 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 133
- R v Andrewes [UKSC] [2022] UKSC 24; [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 35
- R v Bond [CA (Crim Div)] [2022] EWCA Crim 427; [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R v Cooper and Others [CA (Crim Div)] [2023] EWCA Crim 945; [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 413
- R v Ecclestone [Southwark Crown Court] [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 485
- R v Saroya [CA (Crim Div)] [2022] EWCA Crim 602; [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 9
- R v Wood [CA (Crim Div)] [2022] EWCA Crim 1243; [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- Radisson Hotels ApS Danmark v Hayat Otel I letmecili i Turizm Yatirim ve Ticaret Anonim irketi [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 892 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Raja and Others v Holden and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 3085 (Comm); [2023] BLR 34
- Ravestein BV v Trant Engineering Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 11 (TCC); [2023] BLR 190
- RCGS Resolute, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 1655 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Republic of Mozambique (Acting through its Attorney General) v Prinvest Shipbuilding SAL (Holding) and Others [UKSC] [2023] UKSC 32; [2023] BLR 585
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- Unicredit Bank AG v Glencore Singapore Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2022] SGHC 263; [2023] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 20
- University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust v Thirumalesh (By Her Litigation Friend, The Official Solicitor) and Others [COP] [2023] EWCOP 43; [2023] Med LR 599
- University of Manchester, The v John McAslan & Partners Ltd and Others [KBD (TCC)] [2022] EWHC 2750 (TCC); [2023] BLR 15
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- Victor 1, The [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2636 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 1
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- Warner v Scapa Flow Charters [CSIH] [2022] CSIH 25; [2023] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 28
- Watkins v British Medical Association [EAT] [2023] EAT 23; [2023] Med LR 293
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- WM, Sovim SA v Luxembourg Business Registers [CJEU (GC)] Joined Cases C-37/20 and C-601/20; [2023] Lloyd’s Rep FC 515
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- WSB v FOL [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 586 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 286
- X (Catastrophic Injury: Collection and Storage of Sperm), Re, V and W v X (By His Litigation Friend, The Official Solicitor), King’s College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust [EWCOP] [2022] EWCOP 48; [2023] Med LR 51
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- YDU v SAB and Another [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 3304 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 675
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A Consortium Comprising TPL and ICB v AE Ltd (HKCFI) [2021] HKCFI 2341, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263

A County Council v A Mother and Others (Fam) [2005] EWHC 31 (Fam), **considered**: [2023] Med LR 363

A K Investment CJSC v Kyrgyz Mobil Tel Ltd (PC) [2011] UKPC 7; [2012] 1 WLR 1804, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475

A Local Authority v K, D and L (Fam) [2005] EWHC 144 (Fam), **considered**: [2023] Med LR 363

A Sanderson & Son v Armour & Co Ltd 1922 SC (HL) 117, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529

A Solicitor, Re (No 13 of 2007) (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 411, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 401

A v B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 2006 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 237, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341

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A&V Building Solutions Ltd v J&B Hopkins Ltd (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 54; [2023] BLR 219; 206 Con LR 184, **considered**: [2023] BLR 629, **followed**: [2023] BLR 422, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 323

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Aectra Refining and Marketing Inc v Exmar NV (The New Vanguard) (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1994] 1 WLR 1634, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212

Aegean Sea Traders Corporation v Repsol Petroleo SA (The Aegean Sea) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 39, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 22

Aer Lingus plc v Gildacraft Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 4; [2006] 1 WLR 1173, **followed**: [2023] BLR 437

- AES Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant LLP v Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant JSC (SC) [2013] UKSC 35; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281; [2013] 1 WLR 1889, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Africa Express Line Ltd v Socofi SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 3223 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 181, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Africa Finance Corporation v Aiteo Eastern E&P Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 768 (Comm), **followed:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Agarwal Coal Corporation Pte Ltd v Harmony Innovation Shipping Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 3556 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123
- Aggeliki Charis Compania Maritima SA v Pagnan SpA (The Angelic Grace) (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262, [2023] BLR 520, **considered:** [2023] BLR 653
- Agile Holdings Corporation v Essar Shipping Ltd (The Maria) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1055 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 79; [2018] Bus LR 1513, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- Agricultural & Rural Finance Pty Ltd v Gardiner (HCA) [2008] HCA 57; (2008) 238 CLR 570, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- AIC Ltd v The Federal Government of Nigeria (QBD) [2003] EWHC 1357 (QB), **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 405
- AIG Australia Ltd v Kaboko Mining Ltd (FCAFC) [2019] FCAFC 96; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 575, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- AIG Europe Ltd v Woodman (SC) [2017] UKSC 18; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 209; [2017] 1 WLR 1168, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- AIG Europe SA v John Wood Group plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 2567 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 485, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- AIG Europe SA v John Wood Group plc (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 781; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 561, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Aioi Nissay Dowa Insurance Co Ltd v Heraldglen Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 154 (Comm); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 281, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Al Hadha Trading Co v Tradigrain SA (QBD) [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 512, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- Al Raha Group for Technical Services v PKL Services Inc [2019] WL 4267765, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Al-Adsani v United Kingdom (ECHR) (2002) 34 EHRR 11, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Albion Insurance Co Ltd v Body Corporate Strata Plan No 4303 [1983] 2 VR 339, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Alcom Ltd v The Republic of Colombia (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [1984] 1 AC 580, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 405, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 486
- Alexander Brothers Ltd (Hong Kong SAR) v Alstom Transport SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1584 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 79, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- Alghussein Establishment v Eton College (HL) [1988] 1 WLR 587, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Alize 1954 v Allianz Elementar Versicherungs AG (The CMA CGM Libra) (SC) [2021] UKSC 51; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Allawi v The Islamic Republic of Pakistan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 430 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Allen v Carnival Corporation (ONSC) 2007 CanLII 55701; (ONCA) 2008 ONCA 57, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 30
- Alpha Trading Ltd v Dunnschaw-Patten Ltd (CA) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 122; [1981] QB 290, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Alstom Ltd v Liberty Mutual Insurance Co (No 2) (FCA) [2013] FCA 116, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Amec Group Ltd v Thames Water Utilities Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 419 (TCC), **applied:** [2023] BLR 244
- American Cyanamid Co (No 1) v Ethicon Ltd (HL) [1975] AC 396; [1975] 2 WLR 316; [1975] 1 All ER 504, **considered:** [2023] BLR 675
- Amey LG Ltd v Amey Birmingham Highways Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 234 (TCC), **considered:** [2023] BLR 200
- AMI Insurance Ltd v Legg (NZCA) [2017] NZCA 321; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Amphill Peerage Case, The (HL) [1977] AC 547, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Anaconda v American Sugar Refining Co 322 US 42 (1944), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Analog Devices BV v Zurich Insurance Co (IEHC) 20 December 2002, unreported; (IESC) [2005] IESC 12 [2005] 1 IR 274, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Anan Kasei Co Ltd v Neo Chemicals & Oxides (Europe) Ltd (Ch D) [2021] EWHC 1035 (Ch), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
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- Anglo Swiss Holdings Ltd v Packman Lucas Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 3212 (TCC); [2010] BLR 109; 128 Con LR 67, **considered:** [2023] BLR 703
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- Antenna Investment Ltd v Asia Television Ltd (HKCFI) [2014] HKCFI 2284; [2015] 1 HKLRD 607, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Anzen Ltd v Hermes One Ltd (British Virgin Islands) (PC) [2016] UKPC 1; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349; [2016] 1 WLR 4098, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174
- AOOT Kalmneft v Glencore International AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 128, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Aquavita International SA v Indagro SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 892 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Arab African Energy Corporation Ltd v Olieprodukten Nederland BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- Arab Bank plc v Zurich Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 262, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Arawa, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 416, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Arbory Group Ltd v West Craven Insurance Services (QBD (Leeds DR)) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 491, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Arkin v Borchard Lines Ltd (Nos 2 and 3) (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 655; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 187; [2005] 1 WLR 3055; [2005] 3 All ER 613, **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 333
- Arnold v Britton (SC) [2015] UKSC 36; [2015] AC 1619, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 447, **followed:** [2023] BLR 333, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Arnold v National Westminster Bank (HL) [1991] 2 AC 93, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Arsanovia Ltd v Cruz City I Mauritius Holdings (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3702 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 235, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Arts & Antiques Ltd v Richards (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3361 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 219, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
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- Ashworth v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation [1955] IR 268, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- ASM Shipping Ltd of India v TTMI Ltd of England (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2238 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 375, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627
- ASM Shipping Ltd of India v TTMI Ltd of England [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 136, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Associated Electric and Gas Insurance Services Ltd v European Reinsurance Co of Zurich (PC) [2003] UKPC 11; [2003] 1 WLR 1041, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- AstraZeneca Insurance Co Ltd v XL Insurance (Bermuda) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 349 (Comm); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 290, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Astro Tire & Rubber Co v Western Assurance Co (Ont CA) (1979) 24 OR (2d) 268, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Asturcom Telecomunicaciones SL v Nogueira (ECJ) Case C-40/08; EU:C:2009:615; [2010] 1 CMLR 29, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- Ateni Maritime Corporation v Great Marine Ltd (The Great Marine) (No 1) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 245, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Athletic Union of Constantinople v National Basketball Association (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 305, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Athletic Union of Constantinople v National Basketball Association (No 2) [2002] 1 WLR 2863, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Atlanska Plovidba v Consignaciones Asturianas SA (The Lapad) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1273 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Atlasnavios-Navegação, Lda v Navigators Insurance Co Ltd (The B Atlantic) (SC) [2018] UKSC 26; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448; [2019] AC 136, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380
- Attorney General of Belize v Belize Telecom Ltd (PC) [2009] UKPC 10; [1999] 1 WLR 1988, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Attorney General v Times Newspapers Ltd (HL) [1974] AC 273; [1973] 3 WLR 298; [1973] 3 All ER 54, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 443

- Attorney-General v HM Coroner of South Yorkshire (West) (QBD (Admin)) [2012] EWHC 3783 (Admin), **approved:** [2023] Med LR 275
- Australian Aviation Underwriting Pty Ltd v Henry (1988) 12 NSWLR 121, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Australian Broadcasting Commission v Australian Performing Right Association Ltd (HCA) (1973) 129 CLR 99, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Australian Capital Financial Management Pty Ltd v Australian Financial Complaints Authority Ltd (NSWSC) [2021] NSWSC 1577, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Australian Casualty Co Ltd v Federico (HCA) (1986) 160 CLR 513, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Autoridad del Canal de Panamá v Sacyr SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2228 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **considered:** [2023] BLR 585, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- Aviva Life and Pensions UK Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 312 (Ch), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- AWG Construction Services Ltd v Rockingham Motor Speedway Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 888 (TCC), **applied:** [2023] BLR 607
- Axa Insurance UK plc v Thermonex Ltd (QBD (Merc Ct)) [2012] EWHC B10 (Merc); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 323, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Axa Reinsurance (UK) plc v Field (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233; [1996] 1 WLR 1026, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Azevedo v Markel Insurance Co of Canada 1998 ABQB 842, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Aziz v Caixa d'Estalvis de Catalunya, Tarragona i Manresa (CJEU) Case C-415/11; EU:C:2013:164; [2013] 3 CMLR 89, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- Azov Shipping Co v Baltic Shipping Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 39, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475
- B (Children), In Re (HL) [2008] UKHL 35; [2009] 1 AC 11; [2008] 3 WLR 1; [2008] 4 All ER 1, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 363
- Babanaft International Co SA v Avant Petroleum Inc (The Oltenia) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 448, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Balmoral Group Ltd v Borealis (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1900 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 629, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Banca Generali SpA v CFE (Suisse) SA (Ch D) [2023] EWHC 323 (Ch), **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- Banco de Portugal v Waterlow & Sons Ltd (HL) [1932] AC 452, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Bandwidth Shipping Corporation v Intaari (The Magdalena Oldendorff) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 2532 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Bank Mellat v Her Majesty's Treasury (SC) [2013] UKSC 39; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 580; [2014] 1 AC 700; [2013] 3 WLR 179; [2013] 4 All ER 533, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 423
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) SA (in liquidation) v Ali (HL) [2001] UKHL 8; [2002] 1 AC 251, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 93
- Bank St Petersburg PJSC v Arkhangelsky (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 408; [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211; [2020] 4 WLR 55; [2021] 1 All ER 119, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 363
- Banner Holdings Ltd v Colchester Borough Council (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 139 (TCC); [2010] Con LR 77, **considered:** [2023] BLR 271
- Banque Bruxelles Lambert SA v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1997] AC 191, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Banque Financière de la Cité SA v Parc (Battersea) Ltd (HL) [1999] 1 AC 221, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Barclays Bank plc v Christie Owen & Davies Ltd (t/a Christie & Co) (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 2351 (Ch), **considered:** [2023] Med LR 363
- Barclays Bank plc v Fairclough Building Ltd (CA) [1995] QB 214, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Barclays Bank plc v Homan (CA) [1993] BCLC 680, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Barclays Bank plc v Quincecare Ltd (QBD) [1992] 4 All ER 363, **considered** and **explained:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Barnardo's v Buckinghamshire (SC) [2018] UKSC 55, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Barnes v The Eastenders Group (SC) [2014] UKSC 26; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 461; [2015] AC 1; [2014] 2 WLR 1269, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 486
- Barnet London Borough Council v Kamyab (CA) [2021] EWCA Crim 543; [2021] 1 WLR 4860, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 9
- Barrie Toepfer Earthmoving and Land Management Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd (NSWCA) [2016] NSWCA 67; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Bartoline Ltd v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 423, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Barton v Home Insurance Co (SC) (1868) 42 Mo 156, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Bath and North East Somerset District Council v Mowlem plc (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 115; [2004] BLR 153; [2015] 1 WLR 785; [2015] Con LR 1, **considered:** [2023] BLR 675
- BCY v BCZ (SGHC) [2016] SGHC 249; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- BDMS Ltd v Rafael Advanced Defence Systems (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 451 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 576, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212

- Bedfordshire Police Authority v Constable (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 64; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 607, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Begum (on behalf of Mollah) v Maran (UK) Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 326; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Benedetti v Sawiris (SC) [2013] UKSC 50; [2014] AC 938, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Benford Ltd v Lopecan SL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1897 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 618, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- Benkharbouche v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (SC) [2017] UKSC 62; [2019] AC 777; [2017] 3 WLR 957, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Benourad v Compass Group plc (QBD) [2010] EWHC 1882 (QB), **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Berkeley Community Villages Ltd v Pullen (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 1330 (Ch); [2007] 3 EGLR 101, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Berlin Chemie A Menarini Srl v Administrația Fiscală pentru Contribuabili Mijlocii București – Direcția Generală Regională a Finanțelor Publice București (CJEU) Case C-333/20; EU:C:2022:291, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 555
- Bewley Homes plc v CNM Estates (Surbiton) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 2619 (TCC); [2011] BLR 67; [2011] CILL 2953, **considered**: [2023] BLR 703
- Bilta (UK) Ltd v Nazir (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 1086 (Ch); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Birkbeck Permanent Benefit Building Society, Re [1913] 2 Ch 34, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Black Box Control Pty Ltd v Terravision Pty Ltd (WASCA) [2016] WASCA 219, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Blackpool Borough Council v Volkerfi tzpatrick Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 2128 (TCC); [2021] BLR 78, **applied and considered**: [2023] BLR 333
- Blasket Renewable Investments LLC v The Kingdom of Spain Civil Case No 21-3249 (RIL) (DDC 2023), **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- BLCT (13096) Ltd v J Sainsbury plc (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 884, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Blue Circle Industries plc v Holland Dredging (UK) Ltd (CA) [1987] 37 BLR 40, **considered**: [2023] BLR 147
- Blu-Sky Solutions Ltd v Be Caring Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 2619 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- BNP Paribas Personal Finance SA v VE (CJEU) Case C-609/19; EU:C:2021:469, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- BNP Paribas SA v Trattamento Rifiuti Metropolitan SpA (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 768; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- BNY Corporate Trustee Services Ltd v Eurosail-UK 2007-3BL plc (SC) [2013] UKSC 28; [2013] 1 WLR 1408, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Bodenham v Hoskins (1852) 21 LJ Ch 864, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee (QBD) [1957] 1 WLR 582; [1957] 2 All ER 118, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 12, [2023] Med LR 461, **considered**: [2023] Med LR 391
- Bolitho v City and Hackney Health Authority (HL) [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 26; [1998] AC 232; [1997] 3 WLR 1151; [1997] 4 All ER 771, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 12, **considered**: [2023] Med LR 391, [2023] Med LR 441
- Bolton v New Zealand Insurance Co Ltd [1995] 1 NZLR 224, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Bond v Chief Executive, Department of Environment and Heritage Protection (QCA) [2017] QCA 180; [2018] 2 Qd R 112, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Booksan Pty Ltd v Wehbe (NSWCA) [2006] NSWCA 3; (2006) 14 ANZ Ins Cas 61-678, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Bott & Co Solicitors Ltd v Ryanair DAC (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 143; [2019] 1 WLR 3375, **applied and considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 9
- Boulois v Luxembourg (ECHR) [2012] ECHR 587; (2012) 55 EHRR 32, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Bouygues (UK) Ltd v Dahl-Jensen (UK) Ltd (CA) [2000] BLR 522; 73 Con LR 135; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1041, **followed**: [2023] BLR 607
- Bowes v National Insurance Co (1880) 20 NBR 437 (QB), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Boxxe Ltd v Secretary of State for Justice (QBD (TCC)) [2023] EWHC 533 (TCC), **considered**: [2023] BLR 675, **followed**: [2023] BLR 323
- Boyd & Forrest v Glasgow & South Western Railway Co (No 3) (1915) SC (HL) 20, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Boyd & Hutchinson (A Firm) v Foenander (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1516, **applied and considered**: [2023] BLR 623
- BP Exploration Operating Co Ltd v Kvaerner Oilfield Products Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 999 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 307, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315
- BP Refinery (Westernport) Pty Ltd v Shire of Hastings (PC) (1977) 180 CLR 266, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- BPE Solicitors v Hughes-Holland (SC) [2017] UKSC 21; [2018] AC 599; [2017] 2 WLR 1029; [2017] 3 All ER 969; 171 Con LR 46, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 34
- BPY v MXV (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 82 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 85, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- BR (Proof of Facts), Re (Fam) [2015] EWFC 41, **considered**: [2023] Med LR 363

- Braebury Development Corporation v Gap (Canada) Inc 2021 ONSC 6210, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Bragg v Oceanus Mutual Underwriting Association (Bermuda) Ltd (CA) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 132, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Brambles Holdings Ltd v Bathurst City Council (NSWCA) [2001] NSWCA 61; (2001) 53 NSWLR 153, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Bravejoin Company Ltd v Prosperity Moseley Street Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2021] EWHC 3598 (TCC), **considered:** [2023] BLR 575
- Breydon Merchant, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 373, **approved:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- Brian Leighton (Garages) Ltd v Allianz Insurance plc (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 8; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 370, **considered:** [2023] BLR 312
- Bridgehouse (Bradford No 2) Ltd v BAE Systems plc (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 759; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Bright v Bright [1954] P 270, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Brighton Marine Palace and Pier Ltd v Woodhouse [1893] 2 Ch 486, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- British Aerospace plc v Dee Howard Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 368, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- British Broadcasting Corporation, In re (HL) [2009] UKHL 34; [2010] 1 AC 145; [2009] 3 WLR 142; [2010] 1 All ER 235, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 331
- Broad Idea International Ltd v Convoy Collateral Ltd (PC) [2021] UKPC 24; [2023] AC 389, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
- Broda Agro Trading (Cyprus) Ltd v Alfred C Toepfer International GmbH (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1100; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 243, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Brody, White and Co Inc v Chemet Handel Trading (S) Pte Ltd (SGCA) [1992] 3 SLR(R) 146, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Broughton Brickwork Ltd v F Parkinson Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 4525 (TCC), **applied:** [2023] BLR 244
- Brushfield Ltd v Arachas Corporate Brokers Ltd (IEHC) [2021] IEHC 263; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 638, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- BTY v BUA (SGHC) [2018] SGHC 2013, **not followed:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Buckeye Check Cashing Inc v Cardegna 546 US 440 (2006), **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Bulfracht (Cyprus) Ltd v Bonaset Shipping Co Ltd (The Pamphilos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2292 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 681, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Bulk Ship Union SA v Clipper Bulk Shipping Ltd (The Pearl C) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 2595 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 533, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Bulman & Dickson v Fenwick & Co (CA) [1894] 1 QB 179, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Bumper Development Corporation v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 1362, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Bunge SA v Kyla Shipping Co Ltd (The Kyla) (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 734; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 463, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- Burnand v Rodocanachi Sons & Co (CA) (1881) 6 QBD 633; (HL) (1882) 7 App Cas 333, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Bury Metropolitan Borough Council v D (Fam) [2009] EWHC 446 (Fam); [2009] 2 FLR 313; [2009] 2 FCR 93, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 209
- C v D (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1541 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- C v D1 (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2126 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- C v North Cumbria Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2014] EWHC 61 (QB), **considered and followed:** [2023] Med LR 12
- Café de Lecq Ltd v RA Rossborough Insurance Brokers Ltd [2012] JRC 053, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- CAJ v CAI (SGCA) [2021] SGCA 102; [2022] 1 SLR 505, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Caltex Oil (Australia) Pty Ltd v The Dredge "Willemstad" (HCA) (1976) 136 CLR 529, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 38
- Caltex Refineries (Qld) Pty Ltd v Stavar (NSWCA) [2009] NSWCA 258; (2009) 75 NSWLR 649, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Cambridge Water Co Ltd v Eastern Counties Leather plc (HL) [1994] 2 AC 264, **followed:** [2023] BLR 65
- Camdex International Ltd v Bank of Zambia (No 2) (CA) [1997] 1 WLR 632, **considered:** [2023] BLR 615
- Camelot UK Lotteries Ltd v The Gambling Commission (QBD (TCC)) [2022] EWHC 1664 (TCC); 202 Con LR 89; [2022] LLR 634, **considered:** [2023] BLR 675
- Cameron Airlines v Transnet Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1829 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Campbell v Conoco (UK) Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 704; [2003] 1 All ER (Comm) 35, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Cantillon Ltd v Urvasco Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 282 (TCC); [2008] BLR 250, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230

- Capewell v HM Revenue and Customs Commissioners (HL) [2007] UKHL 2; [2007] 1 WLR 386, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 486
- Capital JPEIG Inc v Corporation Zone B4 Ltd 2019 QCCS 2986, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Capital Trust Investments Ltd v Radio Design TJ AB (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 135; [2002] 1 All ER (Comm) 514; [2002] CLC 787, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Carey v Freehills (FCA) [2013] FCA 954; (2013) 303 ALR 445, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Cargill Australia Ltd v Viterra Malt Pty Ltd (No 28) (VSC) [2022] VSC 13, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Cargill International SA v CPN Tankers (Bermuda) Ltd (The OT Sonja) (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381
- Cargill Srl Milan v P Kadinopoulos SA (HL) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 675
- Carillion Construction Ltd v Devonport Royal Dockyard Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1358; [2006] BLR 15; 104 Con LR 1, **considered**: [2023] BLR 219
- Carl Zeiss Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd (No 2) (HL) [1967] 1 AC 853, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Carmichael v National Power plc (HL) [1999] 1 WLR 2042, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Carpatsky Petroleum Corporation v PJSC Ukrnafta (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 769 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Cassels Brock & Blackwell LLP v LawPro 80 OR (3d) 570 (2006), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Castanho v Brown & Root (UK) Ltd (HL) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113; [1981] AC 557, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
- Castellain v Preston (1883) 11 QBD 380, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Catlin Syndicate Ltd v AMEC Foster Wheeler USA Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2530 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Caudle v Sharp (CA) (1995) 4 Re LR 389, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Cavendish Square Holding BV v El Makdessi; ParkingEye Ltd v Beavis (SC) [2015] UKSC 67; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55; [2016] AC 1172, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- CDM v CDP (SGCA) [2021] SGCA 45; [2021] 2 SLR 235, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Celtech International Ltd v Dalkia Utility Services plc (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 193 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Centennial Insurance Co v Lithotech Sales LLC 187 F Supp.2d 214 (DNJ 2001), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Central Trading & Exports Ltd v Fioralba Shipping Co (The Kalisti) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2397 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Centro Latino Americano de Comercio Exterior SA v Owners of the Ship "Kommunar" (The Kommunar) (No 3) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 22, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Cepheus Shipping Corporation v Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance plc (The Capricorn) (QBD) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 622, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Cetelem SA v Roust Holdings Ltd (QBD) [2004] EWHC 3175 (QB), **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Cetelem SA v Roust Holdings Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 618; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494; [2005] 1 WLR 3555, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- CGU Insurance Ltd v Lawless (VSCA) [2008] VSCA 38; (2008) 15 ANZ Ins Cas 61-755, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Chabad v Russian Federation, 798 F Supp.2d 260 (2011); 915 F Supp.2d 148 (2013), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Channel Tunnel Group Ltd v Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd (HL) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 291; [1993] AC 334, **considered**: [2023] BLR 520, **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
- Charles M Willie & Co (Shipping) Ltd v Ocean Laser Shipping Ltd (The Smaro) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 665
- Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 38; [2009] BLR 551; [2009] 1 AC 1101, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564
- China Europe International Business School v Chengwei Evergreen Capital LP (HKCFI) [2021] HKCFI 3513, **considered** and **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- China Export & Credit Insurance Corporation v Emerald Energy Resources Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1503 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- China National Foreign Trade Transportation Corporation v Evoglia Shipping Co SA of Panama (The Mihalios Xilas) (HL) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 303; [1979] 1 WLR 1018, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174
- Chinmax Medical Systems Inc v Alere San Diego Inc [2011] WL 2135350, **distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Chu v Lau (PC) [2020] UKPC 24; [2020] 1 WLR 4656, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Churchill and Sim v Goddard (CA) (1936) 54 Ll L Rep 279; [1937] 1 KB 92, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Circle Nottingham Ltd v NHS Rushcliffe Clinical Commissioning Group (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 1315 (TCC), **considered**: [2023] BLR 675
- City Inn Ltd v Shepherd Construction Ltd (CSIH) [2003] SLT 885, **considered**: [2023] BLR 552
- Claro v Centro Móvil Milenium SL (ECJ) Case C-168/05; EU:C:2006:675; [2006] ECR I-10421, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507

- Claude R Ogden & Co Pty Ltd v Reliance Fire Sprinkler Co Pty Ltd [1973] 2 NSWLR 7, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Clearlake Shipping Pte Ltd x Xiang Da Marine Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1536 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- CMA CGM SA v Classica Shipping Co Ltd (The CMA Djakarta) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 114; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 460, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 493
- CNH Global NV v PGN Logistics Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 977 (Comm); [2009] 1 CLC 807, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Cockett Marine Oil DMCC v ING Bank NV (The M/V Ziemia Cieszynska) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1533 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Codelfa Constructions Pty Ltd v State Rail Authority of New South Wales (HCA) (1982) 149 CLR 337, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Cody v J H Nelson Pty Ltd (HCA) (1947) 74 CLR 629, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Cofely Ltd v Bingham (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 240 (Comm); [2016] BLR 187, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627, **distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Cohen v Popular Restaurants Ltd [1917] 1 KB 480, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Coles v Hetherington (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1704; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 367, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Collidge v Freeport plc (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 485; [2008] IRLR 697, **distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Colonia Versicherung AG v Amoco Oil Co (CA) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 261, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Comandate Marine Corporation v Pan Australia Shipping Pty Ltd (The Comandate) (FCAFC) [2006] FCAFC 192; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 38
- Commercial Bank of the Near East plc v A (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep 319, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Commercial Marine & Piling Ltd v Piers Contracting Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 2241 (TCC); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 659, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of Spain (ECJ) Case C-70/03; EU:C:2004:505, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Commissioner of Taxation v Douglas (FCAFC) [2020] FCAFC 220; (2020) 282 FCR 204, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Commissioners For Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs v Benchdollar Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1310 (Ch); [2010] 1 All ER 174, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558
- Compagnie Europeene de Cereals SA v Tradax Export SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 301, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123
- Compania Portorafiti Commerciale SA v Ultramar Panama Inc (The Captain Gregos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep 63, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381
- Compania Portorafiti Commerciale SA v Ultramar Panama Inc (The Captain Gregos) (CA) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 310, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381, **considered** and **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Compania Sud Americana de Vapores SA v Hin-Pro International Logistics Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 401; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Conlon v Simms (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1749; [2008] 1 WLR 484, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Connah v Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1616, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 401
- Consolidated Resources Armenia v Global Gold Consolidated Resources Ltd (JCA) [2015] JCA 016, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Consolidated-Bathurst Export Ltd v Mutual Boiler and Machinery Insurance Co (SCC) [1980] 1 SCR 888, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Cooperative Group Ltd v Birse Developments Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 530 (TCC); [2014] BLR 359; [2014] PNLR 21; 153 Con LR 103, **applied**: [2023] BLR 437
- Cooperative Retail Services Ltd v Taylor Young Partnership Ltd (CA) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 122, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- Cooperative Retail Services Ltd v Taylor Young Partnership Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 17; [2002] BLR 272; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 555; [2002] 1 WLR 1419; 82 Con LR 1, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336, **considered**: [2023] BLR 353, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315
- Cooperators Life Insurance Co v Gibbens (SCC) 2009 SCC 59; [2009] 3 SCR 605, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Corbin & King Ltd v Axa Insurance UK plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 409 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672, **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 573
- Cornish v Accident Insurance Co Ltd (1889) 23 QBD 453, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Cornwall v Wilson (1750) 27 ER 1173, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Costain Ltd v Tarmac Holdings Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 319 (TCC); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 331; [2017] BLR 239, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Cottonex Anstalt v Patriot Spinning Mills Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 236 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 615, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230

- Coupland v Arabian Gulf Oil Co (CA) [1983] 1 WLR 1136, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Coven SpA v Hong Kong Chinese Insurance Co (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 565, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Cox v Bankside Members Agency Ltd (CA) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Coxe v Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd [1916] 2 KB 629, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380
- Credit Suisse Fides Trust SA v Cuoghi (CA) [1998] QB 818, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Croda Europe Ltd v Optimus Services Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2021] EWHC 2606 (TCC), **considered:** [2023] BLR 575
- Croke v Wiseman (CA) [1982] 1 WLR 71; [1981] 3 All ER 852, **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 476
- Crowden v QBE Insurance (Europe) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2597 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- CRS GT Ltd v McLaren Automotive Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3209 (Comm), **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Cumberland Bone Co v Andes Insurance Co 64 Me 466 (1874), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 455
- Cutter v Powell (1795) 6 TR 320, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- CVLC Three Carrier Corporation v Arab Maritime Petroleum Transport Co (The Anbar and The Hillah) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 551 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 397, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Da Silva Martins v Dekra Claims Services Portugal SA (CJEU) Case C-149/18; EU:C:2019:84, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 555
- Dadoun v Biton (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 3441 (Ch), **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627
- Dadourian Group International Inc v Simms (Ch D) [2006] EWHC 2973 (Ch), **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Daewoo Heavy Industries Ltd v Klipriver Shipping Ltd (The Kapitan Petko Voivoda) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 451; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2003] 1 All ER (Comm) 801, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering Co Ltd v Songa Offshore Equinox Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 538 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2018] BLR 393, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Daichi Chuo Kisen Kaisha v Chubb Seguros Brasil SA (The Southern Explorer) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1223 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 755; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (SC) [2010] UKSC 46; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691; [2011] 1 AC 763, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Damon Compania Naviera SA v Hapag-Lloyd International SA (The Blankenstein) (CA) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93; [1985] 1 WLR 435, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Danae Air Transport ASA v Air Canada (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 547, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Danka Rentals Ltd v Xi Software Ltd (1998) 17 Tr LR 74, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Danske Bank v McFadden (IEHC) [2010] IEHC 116, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Daraydan Holdings Ltd v Solland International Ltd (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 622 (Ch); [2005] Ch 119, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- Dargamo Holdings Ltd v Avonwick Holdings Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1149; [2022] 1 All ER (Comm) 1244, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Darlington Futures Ltd v Delco Australia Pty Ltd (HCA) (1986) 161 CLR 500, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Data Card Corporation v Air Express International Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 81, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- David Taylor & Son Ltd v Barnett Trading Co (CA) [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep 181; [1953] 1 WLR 562, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- DB v General Medical Council [2018] EWCA Civ 1497; [2019] 1 WLR 4044; [2019] 2 All ER 219, **considered:** [2023] Med LR 217
- Deeds v Various Respondents (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1678, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 401
- Deep Sea Maritime Ltd v Monjasa A/S (The Alhani) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1495 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563; [2018] Bus LR 1552, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Dell Emerging Markets (EMEA) Ltd v IB Maroc.com SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2397 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Delta Reclamation Ltd v Premier Waste Management Ltd (QBD) [2008] EWHC 2579 (QB), **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174
- Dennis Reed Ltd v Goody (CA) [1950] 2 KB 277, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Derry v Peak (HL) (1889) 14 App Cas 337, **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 34
- Deutsche Bank AG v Highland Crusader Offshore Partners LP (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 725; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527

- Deutsche Bank AG v Tongkah Harbour Public Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2251 (Comm); [2012] 1 All ER (Comm) 194, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Devani v Republic of Kenya (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3535 (Admin), **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 455
- Devani v Wells (SC) [2019] UKSC 4; [2019] BLR 221; [2020] AC 129, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Devon County Council v EB and Others (Fam) [2013] EWHC 968 (Fam), **applied**: [2023] Med LR 363
- DHL Project & Chartering Ltd v Gemini Ocean Shipping Co Ltd (The Newcastle Express) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 181 (Comm); [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595
- DHL Project & Chartering Ltd v Gemini Ocean Shipping Co Ltd (The Newcastle Express) (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 1555; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595, **distinguished** and **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Di Sora v Phillipps (1863) 10 HLC 624, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Diag Human SE v Czech Republic (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1639 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 283, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Dickson Holding Enterprise Co Ltd v Moravia CV (HKCFI) [2019] HKCFI 1424, **not followed**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Didymi Corporation v Atlantic Lines and Navigation Co Inc (The Didymi) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 166, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Director General of Fair Trading v First National Bank (HL) [2001] UKHL 52; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489; [2002] 1 AC 481, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Director of Assets Recovery Agency v John (QBD) [2007] EWHC 360 (QB), **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 244
- Dixon v Calcraft (1892) 1 QB 458, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Dobson v Thames Water Utilities Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 3253 (TCC); 140 Con LR 135, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 65
- Dodov v Bulgaria (ECHR) Application no 59548/00 [2008] ECHR 43; (2008) 47 EHRR 41, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] Med LR 499
- Doe d Goodbehere v Bevan (1805) 3 M&S 353, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Doe d Mitchinson v Carter (1798) 8 Durn & E 57, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Doe on the demise of Davy v Haddon (1783) 3 Doug KB 310, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Doherty v Allman (HL) (1878) 3 App Cas 709, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, **considered**: [2023] BLR 653
- Doncaster Pharmaceuticals Group Ltd v Bolton Pharmaceutical Co 100 Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 661; [2007] FSR 63, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 333
- Donohue v Armo Inc (HL) [2001] UKHL 64; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Downing v Al Tameer Establishment (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 721; [2002] BLR 323; [2002] 2 All ER (Comm) 545, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Doyle v Olby (Ironmongers) Ltd (CA) [1969] 2 QB 158; [1969] 2 WLR 673; [1969] 2 All ER 119, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] BLR 34
- Drinkwater v The Corporation of London Assurance (1767) 2 Wils 363, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Ducat Maritime Ltd v Lavender Shipmanagement Inc (The Majesty) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 766 (Comm); [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Duce v Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1307; [2018] Med LR 499; [2018] PIQR P18, **considered**: [2023] Med LR 461
- Dumitraş v BRD Groupe Soci t  G n rale (CJEU) Case C-534/15; EU:C:2016:700, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Dumpe v Latvia (ECHR) Application no 71506/13; 16 October 2018, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] Med LR 499
- Dunlop Haywards (DHL) Ltd v Barbon Insurance Group Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2900 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 149, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- E D & F Man Liquid Products Ltd v Patel (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 472, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd v Yuval Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 357, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- East Asia Co Ltd v PT Satria Tirtatama Energindo (PC) [2019] UKPC 30, **considered** and **explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- East v Maurer (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 461; [1991] 2 All ER 733, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] BLR 34
- East West Corporation v DKBS 1912; Utaniko Ltd v P&O Nedlloyd BV (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 174; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 265, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39
- Easyair Ltd (t/a Openair) v Opal Telecom Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 339 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 333
- Ebrahimi v Westbourne Galleries Ltd (HL) [1973] AC 360, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Econet Satellite Services Ltd v Vee Networks Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1664 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 423, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- Econet Wireless Ltd v Vee Networks Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1568 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 428, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61

- Ecosse Property Holdings Pty Ltd v Gee Dee Nominees Pty Ltd (HCA) [2017] HCA 12; (2017) 261 CLR 544, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- ED&F Man Liquid Products Ltd v Patel (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 472, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 333
- Edgeworth Capital (Luxembourg) SARL v Maud [2015] EWHC 2364 (Comm), **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Effort Shipping Co Ltd v Linden Management SA (The Giannis NK) (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337; [1998] AC 605, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- Egon Oldendorff v Libera Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Elchinov v Natsionalna zdravnoosigurnitelna kasa (CJEU) Case C-173/09; EU:C:2010:581, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Elcock v Thomson (KBD) (1949) 82 Ll L Rep 892; [1949] 2 KB 755, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Elders Ltd v EJ Knight Co Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2009] NSWSC 1462, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Electricity Generation Corporation v Woodside Energy Ltd (HCA) [2014] HCA 7; (2014) 251 CLR 640, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Elektrim SA v Vivendi Universal SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 11 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 693, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Elements (Europe) Ltd v FK Building Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2023] EWHC 726 (TCC), **considered:** [2023] BLR 422
- Eleni Shipping Ltd v Transgrain Shipping BV (The Eleni P) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 910 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Elilade Pty Ltd v Nonpareil Pty Ltd (FCA) [2002] FCA 909; (2002) 124 FCR 1, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Elliott Group Ltd v GECC UK (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 409 (TCC), **considered:** [2023] BLR 623
- Elvanite Full Circle Ltd v Amec Earth & Environmental (UK) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 1643 (TCC); [2013] BLR 473; [2013] CILL 3385, [2013] 4 All ER 765, **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 607
- Emeraldian Ltd Partnership v Wellmix Shipping Ltd (The Vine) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1411 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 301, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Emmott v Michael Wilson & Partners (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 233, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 228
- Emo Oil Ltd v Sun Alliance & London Insurance plc (IESC) [2009] IESC 2, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Empress Assurance Corporation Ltd v CT Bowring & Co Ltd (1905) 11 Com Cas 107, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 298
- Endurance Corporate Capital Ltd v Sartex Quilts & Textiles Ltd (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 308; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **applied and distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Engelhart CTP (US) LLC v Lloyd's Syndicate 1221 for the 2014 Year of Account (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 900 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 368, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Enka Insaat ve Sanayi AS v OOO "Insurance Company Chubb" (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 574; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Enka Insaat ve Sanayi AS v OOO "Insurance Company Chubb" (SC) [2020] UKSC 38; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449; [2020] 1 WLR 4117, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262, **followed:** [2023] BLR 520, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Enterprise Oil Ltd v Strand Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 58 (Comm); [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 186, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Environmental Systems Pty Ltd v Peerless Holdings Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2008] VSCA 26; (2008) 19 VR 358, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Epic Energy (Pilbara Pipeline) Pty Ltd v Commissioner of State Revenue (WASCA) [2011] WASCA 228, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Equitix ESI CHP (Wrexham) Ltd v Bester Generacion UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 177 (TCC); 177 Con LR 104, **considered:** [2023] BLR 703
- Equiscorp Pty Ltd v Glengallan Investments Pty Ltd (HCA) [2004] HCA 55; (2004) 218 CLR 471, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 621
- ERG Raffinerie Mediterranee SpA v Chevron USA Inc (The Luxmar) (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 494; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 542, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558
- ERGO Insurance SE v IF P&C Insurance AS; Gjensidige Baltic AAS v PZU Lietuva UAB DK (CJEU) Joined Cases C-359/14 and C-475/14; EU:C:2016:40; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 555
- Essar Oilfields Services Ltd v Norscot Management Pvt Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2361 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Essex County Council v Premier Recycling Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 3594 (TCC); [2007] BLR 233, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- ETI Euro Telecom International NV v Republic of Bolivia (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1689 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- ETI Euro Telecom International NV v Republic of Bolivia (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 880; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421; [2009] 1 WLR 665, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- EurOil Ltd v Cameroon Offshore Petroleum SARL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 52 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556

- Eurokey Recycling Ltd v Giles Insurance Brokers Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2989 (Comm); [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- European Asian Bank AG v Punjab and Sind Bank (No 2) (CA) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 611; [1983] 1 WLR 642, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Evangelismos, The (PC) (1858) 12 Moo PC 352; 14 ER 945, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Evpo Agnic, The (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 411; [1988] 1 WLR 1090, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Excelsior Commercial and Industrial Holdings Ltd v Salisbury Hammer Aspden and Johnson (A Firm) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 879, **followed:** [2023] BLR 122
- Exmar NV v BP Shipping Ltd (The Gas Enterprise) (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 352, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- F (In Utero), Re (CA) [1988] Fam 122, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 209
- Fallon v Johnston [2018] VSC 273, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Family Insurance Corporation v Lombard Canada Ltd (SCC) 2002 SCC 48; [2002] 2 SCR 695, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 22
- Family Tacos LLC v Auto Owners Insurance Co 2021 WL 615307, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- FamilyMart China Holding Co Ltd v Ting Chuan (Cayman Islands) Holding Corporation (PC) [2023] UKPC 33; [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 100, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **considered:** [2023] BLR 585, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Fanhaven Pty Ltd v Bain Dawes Northern Pty Ltd [1982] 2 NSWLR 57; (1982) 2 ANZ Ins Cas 60-480, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Farley v Skinner (HL) [2001] UKHL 49; [2002] BLR 1; [2002] 2 AC 732; [2001] 3 WLR 899; [2001] 4 All ER 801; 79 Con LR 1, **considered:** [2023] BLR 703
- Farrow's Bank, Re [1921] 2 Ch 164, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Fattal v Walbrook Trustees (Jersey) Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1674 (Ch); [2009] 4 Costs LR 591, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Faulkner v Central Fire Insurance Co (1841) 3 NBR 279 (QB), **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Federal Commerce and Navigation Co Ltd v Molena Alpha Inc (The Nanfri, Benfri and Lorfri) (CA) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 132; [1978] 2 QB 927, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 398, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v JP Morgan Chase Bank NA (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1641, **considered and explained:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v Process & Industrial Developments Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct) [2020] EWHC 2379 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 121, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v Serious Fraud Office and Glencore Energy UK Ltd (EWCR) [2022] EWCR 2, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 72
- Fernandes de Oliveira v Portugal (ECHR) Application no 78103/14 (2019) 69 EHRR 8, **applied and considered:** [2023] Med LR 499
- FG Skerritt Ltd v Caledonian Building Systems Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 1898 (TCC), **applied:** [2023] BLR 607
- Fibrosa Spolka Ackyjna v Fairbairn Lawson Combe Barbour Ltd (HL) (1942) 73 Ll L Rep 45; [1943] AC 32, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 93
- Ficom SA v Sociedad Cadex Limitada (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 118, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558
- Fidelitas Shipping Co Ltd v V/O Exportchleb (CA) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 223; [1966] 1 QB 630, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Fimbank plc v Discover Investment Corporation (The Nika) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 254 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 109, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 508
- Financial Conduct Authority v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2448 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 370, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 573
- Financial Conduct Authority v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 1; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 63, **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 312, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Fine's Flowers Ltd v General Accident Assurance Co of Canada (1977) 81 DLR (3d) 139, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Finecroft Ltd v Lamone Trading Corporation BVIHCV2005/264, High Court, 27 April 2006, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 20; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 267, **applied and considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (HL) [2007] UKHL 40; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149

- Firm PI 1 Ltd v Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 147; [2015] 1 NZLR 432, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 93
- Firma C-Trade SA v Newcastle Protection and Indemnity Association (The Fanti and The Padre Island) (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- First Energy (UK) Ltd v Hungarian International Bank Ltd (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 194, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177
- First Options of Chicago Inc v Kaplan 514 US 938 (1995), **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Firth v Hylane Ltd (CA) [1959] EGD 212, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Fitzroy Robinson Ltd v Mentmore Towers Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 3070 (TCC); 128 Con LR 91, **applied and considered**: [2023] BLR 623
- Flannery v Halifax Estate Agencies Ltd (CA) [1999] BLR 107; [2000] 1 WLR 377; [2000] 1 All ER 373, **considered**: [2023] Med LR 363
- Fletamentos Maritimos SA v Effjohn International BV (No 2) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 302, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 665
- Fogarty v United Kingdom (ECHR) (2002) 34 EHRR 12, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Foley v Hill (HL) (1848) 2 HL Cas 28, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Fooks v Smith (KBD) (1924) 19 Ll L Rep 414; [1924] 2 KB 508, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Ford's Hotel Co Ltd v Bartlett (HL) [1896] AC 1, **applied, considered and distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Foscolo, Mango & Co Ltd v Stag Line Ltd (CA) (1931) 39 Ll L Rep 101; [1931] 2 KB 48, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Fothergill v Monarch Airlines Ltd (HL) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 295; [1981] AC 251, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Fox v Foundation Piling (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 790; [2011] 6 Costs LR 961, **followed**: [2023] Med LR 490
- Fraser v BN Furman (Productions) Ltd (CA) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1967] 1 WLR 898; [1967] 3 All ER 57, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Freeman & Lockyer v Buckhurst Park Properties (Mangal) Ltd (CA) [1964] 2 QB 480, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- French State v London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2474 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 108, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Frost v The Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co (1871) 13 NBR 278 (QB), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Fuerst Day Lawson Ltd v Orion Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 656, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Fulham Football Club (1987) Ltd v Richards (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] Ch 333, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- Fundo Soberano De Angola v dos Santos (QBD (Comm)) [2018] EWHC 2199 (Comm), **applied and considered**: [2023] BLR 615
- G H Renton & Co Ltd v Palmyra Trading Corporation (HL) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 379; [1957] AC 149, **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- G Percy Trentham Ltd v Archital Luxfer Ltd (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 25; (1993) 63 BLR 44, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Galliford Try Building Ltd v Estura Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 412 (TCC); [2015] BLR 321; 159 Con LR 10, **considered**: [2023] BLR 703
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2199 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 59, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [2017] 1 WLR 1793, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 493, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, **followed**: [2023] BLR 353, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- Garnac Grain Co Inc v HMF Faure & Fairclough Ltd (CA) [1965] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229; [1966] 1 QB 650, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 20
- Garnett v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZCA) [2011] NZCA 576, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Gates v City Mutual Life Assurance Society Ltd (1986) 160 CLR 1, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Gaymark Investments Pty Ltd v Walter Construction Group Ltd [1999] NTSC 143, **disapproved**: [2023] BLR 552
- Gbangbola v Smith & Sheriff Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [1998] 3 All ER 730, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- GD v Commissioner of An Garda Síochána and Others (CJEU (GC)) Case C 140/20; [2022] EUECJ C-140/20; EU:C:2022:258; ECLI:EU:C:2022:258; [2022] 1 WLR 3966, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 515
- Geldof Metaalconstructie NV v Simon Carves Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 667; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- Gem Shipping Co of Monrovia v Babanaft (Lebanon) Sarl (The Fontevivo) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 339, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67
- General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation Ltd v Midland Bank Ltd (CA) (1940) 67 Ll L Rep 218; [1940] 2 KB 388, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336

- General Dynamics United Kingdom Ltd v State of Libya (SC) [2021] UKSC 22; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Generali Italia SpA v Pelagic Fisheries Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1228 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Geoffrey W Hill & Associates (Insurance Brokers) Pty Ltd v Squash Centre (Allawah North) Pty Ltd (1990) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 61-012, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Geys v Société Générale, London Branch (SC) [2012] UKSC 63; [2013] 1 AC 523, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393
- Ghaidan v Godin-Mendoza (HL) [2004] UKHL 30; [2004] 2 AC 557, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Gibb v Federal Commissioner of Taxation (HCA) (1966) 118 CLR 628, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Gilbert-Ash (Northern) Ltd v Modern Engineering (Bristol) Ltd (HL) (1976) 1 BLR 73; [1974] AC 689, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102, **distinguished and referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Givens v Baloise Marine Insurance Co (Ont CA) (1959) 17 DLR (2d) 7, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Gleeson v J Wippell & Co [1977] 1 WLR 510, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Glencore Energy UK Ltd v Freeport Holdings Ltd (The Lady M) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 3348 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 22; (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 388; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- Glencore International AG v Ryan (The Beursgracht) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 2051; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 574; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 335, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 298
- Global Asset Capital Inc v Aabar Block Sarl (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 37; [2017] 4 WLR 163, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Globalnet Management Solutions Inc and Others v Cornerstone CBS Building Solutions Ltd and Another (BCCA) 2018 BCCA 303; [2018] BLR 633, **considered:** [2023] BLR 437
- Glyn Mills Currie & Co v East and West India Dock Co (1882) 7 App Cas 591, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Godin v London Assurance Co (1758) 1 Burr 489, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Gol Linhas Aereas SA v MatlinPatterson Global Opportunities Partners (Cayman) II LP (PC) [2022] UKPC 21; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 169, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- Gold Coast City Council v Sunland Group Ltd (QCA) [2019] QCA 118; (2019) 1 QR 304, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Gold Reserve Inc v Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 153 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Goldcorp Exchange Ltd, Re (PC) [1995] 1 AC 74, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 455
- Golden Ocean Group Ltd v Humpuss Intermoda Transportasi Tbk Ltd (The Barito) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1240 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **considered and referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Goldsmith International Business School v Information Commissioner and Home Office [2014] UKUT 563 (AAC), **considered:** [2023] Med LR 217
- Goldtrail Travel Ltd v Onur Air Tasimacilik AS (SC) [2017] UKSC 57; [2017] 1 WLR 3014, **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 333
- Good Challenger Navegante SA v Metalimportexport SA (The Good Challenger) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1668; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied and referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Goodlife Foods Ltd v Hall Fire Protection Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1371; [2018] BLR 491, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Goodwin v Bennett UK Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1658, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 490
- Goodwood Investments Holdings Inc v Thyssenkrupp Industrial Solutions AG (The M/Y Palladium) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1056 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 78, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Gosling v Hailo 29 April 2014, unreported, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Goss v Chilcott (PC) [1996] AC 788; [1996] 3 NZLR 385, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 93
- Gosse Millard Ltd v Canadian Government Merchant Marine Ltd (KBD) (1927) 28 Ll L Rep 88; (HL) (1928) 32 Ll L Rep 91, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- GPF GP Sarl v Republic of Poland (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 409 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Granville Oil & Chemicals Ltd v Davis Turner & Co Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 570; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Gray v Johnston (HL) (1868) LR 3 HL 1, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) SE v Western Trading Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1003; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Green Tree Financial Corporation v Randolph 531 US 79 (2000), **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Ground Gilbey Ltd v Jardine Lloyd Thompson UK Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 124 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 12, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Grove Developments Ltd v Balfour Beatty Regional Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 168 (TCC), 165 Con LR 153, **applied:** [2023] BLR 219
- Guardian News and Media and Others, In re (SC) [2010] UKSC 1; [2010] 2 AC 697; [2010] 2 WLR 325; [2010] 2 All ER 799, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 331

- Gulf Import & Export Co v Bunge SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2667 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 316, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- GW Atkins Ltd v Scott (CA) (1991) 7 Const LJ 215, **approved:** [2023] BLR 437
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Istihsal Endustri AS v Sometal SAL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 29 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 661, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Istihsal Endustrisi AS v VSC Steel Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 4071 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 479, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Haberdashers' Aske's Federation Trust Ltd v Lakehouse Contracts Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 558 (TCC); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382; [2018] BLR 511, **applied:** [2023] BLR 353, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- Hadley v Baxendale (Exch) (1854) 9 Exch 341, **considered:** [2023] BLR 703
- Hakea Holdings Pty Ltd v Neon Underwriting Ltd (FCAFC) [2023] FCAFC 34; (2023) 164 ACSR 591, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564
- Halford v Price (HCA) (1960) 105 CLR 23, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564
- Hall Brothers Steamship Co Ltd v Young (CA) (1939) 63 Ll L Rep 143; [1939] 1 KB 748, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Halliburton Co v Chubb Bermuda Insurance Ltd (SC) [2020] UKSC 48; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627
- Hambro v Burnand [1904] 2 KB 10, **considered and explained:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Hamcor Pty Ltd v Marsh Pty Ltd (QSC) [2013] QSC 9; (QCA) [2013] QCA 262; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 53, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Hancock Family Memorial Foundation Ltd v Fieldhouse (No 5) [2013] WASC 121, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Harbour Assurance Co (UK) Ltd v Kansa General International Assurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 81; (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 455; [1993] QB 701, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Harrison v Shepherd Homes Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 1811 (TCC); (2011) 27 Const LJ 709, **applied:** [2023] BLR 437
- Hawkes v Cuddy (Re Neath Rugby Ltd) (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 291; [2009] 2 BCLC 427, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- HC Trading Malta Ltd v Tradeland Commodities SL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1279 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 130, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595
- HDI Global Speciality SE v Wonkana No 3 Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2020] NSWCA 296; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 67; (2020) 104 NSWLR 634, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Heathfield International LLC v Axiom Stone (London) Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1242, **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 333
- Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd (HL) [1963] UKHL 4; [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 485; [1964] AC 465; [1963] 3 WLR 101; [1963] 2 All ER 575, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 34
- Henderson Road Restaurant v Zurich American Insurance Company 2021 WL 168422, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Henderson v Henderson (1843) 3 Hare 100, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- Henderson v Merrett Syndicates Ltd (HL) [1995] 2 AC 145; [1994] 3 All ER 506, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 34
- Herschel Engineering Ltd v Breen Property Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2000] BLR 272, **considered:** [2023] BLR 238, [2023] BLR 607
- Hewes v West Hertfordshire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1523, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 12
- Heyman v Darwins Ltd (HL) [1942] AC 356, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Hickman v Kent or Romney Marsh Sheep-breeders' Association [1915] 1 Ch 881, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Hilton v Westminster Bank Ltd (CA) (1926) 135 LT 358, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Hirst v Nominal Defendant (QCA) [2005] QCA 65; [2005] 2 Qd R 133, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Hispano Americana Mercantil SA v Central Bank of Nigeria (CA) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 277, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- HMV UK Ltd v Propinvest Friar Limited Partnership (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1708; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 416, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Holland v Lampen-Wolfe (HL) [2000] 1 WLR 1573, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Holmes v Payne (KBD) (1930) 37 Ll L Rep 41; [1930] 2 KB 301, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Homburg Houtimport BV v Agrosin Pte Ltd (The Starsin) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85; (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 56; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437; (HL) [2003] UKHL 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 571; [2004] 1 AC 715, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Hopewell Project Management Ltd v Ewbank Preece Ltd (QBD) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 448, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- Horsell International Pty Ltd v Divetwo Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2013] NSWCA 368, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Hospira UK Ltd v Eli Lilly & Co (Ch D (Pat)) [2008] EWHC 1862 (Pat), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- House of Spring Gardens Ltd v Waite (CA) [1990] 1 QB 241, **applied and considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37

- Howard Houlder and Partners Ltd v Manx Isles Steamship Co Ltd (KBD) (1922) 12 Ll L Rep 93; (1922) 12 Ll L Rep 137; [1923] 1 KB 110, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Howlett v Davies (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1696; [2018] 1 WLR 948, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- HS Works Ltd v Enterprise Managed Services Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 729 (TCC); [2009] BLR 378; 124 Con LR 69, **followed:** [2023] BLR 474
- HSBC Life (UK) Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 2664 (Ch), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- Hsu Ann Mei v Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Ltd (SGCA) [2011] SGCA 3, **considered and explained:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Hunter v Canary Wharf Ltd; Hunter v London Docklands Corporation (HL) [1997] UKHL 14; 84 BLR 1; [1997] AC 655; [1997] 2 WLR 684; [1998] 1 WLR 434; [1997] 2 All ER 426; 54 Con LR 12, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 65
- Hunter v Chief Constable of West Midlands Police (HL) [1982] AC 529; [1981] 3 WLR 906, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Hunter v Hanley (CSH) 1955 SC 200; [1955] SLT 213, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 461
- Hutton Construction Ltd v Wilson Properties (London) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 517 (TCC); [2017] BLR 344; [2017] CILL 3949; [2017] Bus LR 908; 171 Con LR 228, **considered:** [2023] BLR 200, [2023] BLR 422, [2023] BLR 703, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 323
- Hyper Trust Ltd v FBD Insurance plc (IEHC) [2021] IEHC 78; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 6, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Hyundai Merchant Marine Co Ltd v Americas Bulk Transport Ltd (The Pacific Champ) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 470 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Hyundai Merchant Marine Co Ltd v Trafigura Beheer BV (The Gaz Energy) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 3108 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 211, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- I Congreso del Partido, The (HL) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; [1983] 1 AC 244, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- ICI Chemicals & Polymers Ltd v TTE Training Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 725, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 333
- IF P&C Insurance Ltd v Silversea Cruises Ltd (The Silver Cloud) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 473 (Comm); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 217, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Impact Funding Solutions Ltd v AIG Europe Insurance Ltd (SC) [2016] UKSC 57; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 60; [2017] AC 73, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 83, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Impala Warehousing and Logistics (Shanghai) Co Ltd v Wanxiang Resources (Singapore) Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 25 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Inco Europe Ltd v First Choice Distribution [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 467; [2000] BLR 259; [2000] 1 WLR 586, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Information Commissioner v Rodriguez-Nora and Foster [2015] UKUT 449 (AAC), **considered:** [2023] Med LR 217
- Inglis v Stock (CA) (1884) 12 QBD 564; (HL) (1885) 10 App Cas 263, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 455
- Injazat Technology Capital Ltd v Najafi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 4171 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- Insurance Co v Boon 95 US 117 (1877), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Insurance Corporation of the Channel Islands Ltd v McHugh (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1997] LRLR 94, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Integrated Container Service Inc v British Traders Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 154, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- International Movie Group Inc v Palace Entertainment Corporation Pty Ltd (Vic SC) 7 July 1995; (Vic SC) (1995) 128 FLR 458, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Investment Trust Companies v Revenue and Customs Commissioners (SC) [2017] UKSC 29; [2018] AC 275, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building Society (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 896, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393
- Ireland v Livingston (HL) (1872) LR 5 HL 395, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Islamic Republic of Pakistan v Broadsheet LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1832 (Comm); [2019] Bus LR 2753, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Itochu Corporation v Johann M K Blumenthal GmbH & Co KG [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Ivey v Genting Casinos (UK) Ltd (t/a Crockfords Club) (SC) [2017] UKSC 67; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 561; [2018] AC 391, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- J H Rayner (Mincing Lane) Ltd v Department of Trade and Industry (HL) [1990] 2 AC 418; [1989] Ch 72, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- J I Macwilliam Co Inc v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA (The Rafaela S) (HL) [2005] UKHL 11; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347; [2005] 2 AC 423, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- J W Bollom & Co Ltd v Byas Mosley & Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 136; [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 598, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501

- Jafari-Fini v Skillglass Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 261, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] Med LR 363
- James Buchanan & Co Ltd v Babco Forwarding and Shipping (UK) Ltd (HL) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119; [1978] AC 141, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- James Longley & Co Ltd v Forest Giles Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1242; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 421, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- James Miller & Partners Ltd v Whitworth Street Estates (Manchester) Ltd (HL) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269; [1970] AC 583, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Jasinskis v Latvia (ECHR) Application no 45744/08 (2010) 58 EHRR 21, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] Med LR 499
- JD Wetherspoon plc v Jay Mar Estates (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 856 (TCC), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Jesuit Fathers of Upper Canada v Guardian Insurance Co of Canada (SCC) [2006] 1 SCR 744, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 560
- Jet2Holidays Ltd v Hughes (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1858; [2020] 1 WLR 844, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Jewel Owner Ltd v Sagaan Developments Trading Ltd (The MD Gemini) (QBD) (Comm Ct) [2012] EWHC 2850 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 672, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Jivraj v Hashwani (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 712; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 534; (SC) [2011] UKSC 40; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 513, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123
- JJ Lloyd Instruments Ltd v Northern Star Insurance Co Ltd (The Miss Jay Jay) (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **applied**: [2023] BLR 312, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 370
- Johnson v Agnew (HL) [1980] AC 367, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Johnson v Gore Wood & Co (HL) [2002] 1 AC 1, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Johnson v Ribbins (CA) [1977] 1 WLR 1458, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] BLR 333
- JRT Developments Ltd v TW Dixon (Developments) Ltd 8 October 2020, unreported, **considered**: [2023] BLR 703
- JSC BTA Bank v Ablyazov (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2500 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475
- JSC Zestafoni G Nikoladze Ferroalloy Plant v Ronly Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 245 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- JX Holdings Inc v Singapore Airlines Ltd (SGHC) [2016] SGHC 212; [2016] 5 SLR 988, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- K v A (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1118 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 28, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- K v LBX and Others (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 79, **followed**: [2023] Med LR 51
- K/S A/S Bill Biakh v Hyundai Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 187, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 665
- K/S Norjarl A/S v Hyundai Heavy Industries Co Ltd (CA) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 524; [1992] QB 863, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123
- Kabab-Ji SAL (Lebanon) v Kout Food Group (Kuwait) (SC) [2021] UKSC 48; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 24, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587, **followed**: [2023] BLR 520
- Kallang Shipping SA Panama v Axa Assurances Senegal (The Kallang) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2761 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Kallang Shipping SA v Axa Assurances Senegal (The Kallang) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 2825 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 160, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Kamil Export (Australia) Pty Ltd v NPL (Australia) Pty Ltd (VSC) 1996 1 VR 538, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Kantfield Pty Ltd v Lockwood (VSC) [2003] VSC 420, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Karacominakis v Big Country Developments Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2000] NSWCA 313, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Karak Rubber Co Ltd v Burden (No 2) (Ch D) [1972] 1 Lloyd's Rep 73; [1972] 1 WLR 602, **considered** and **explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Kásler v OTP Jelzálogbank Zrt (CJEU) Case C-26/13, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Kastner v Jason (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1599; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 397, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Kats v Ukraine (ECHR) Application no 29971/04 [2008] ECHR 1742; (2010) 51 EHRR 44, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] Med LR 499
- Kelly v R (HCA) [2004] HCA 12; (2004) 218 CLR 216, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Kersfield Developments (Bridge Road) Ltd v Bray and Slaughter Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 15 (TCC); 170 Con LR 40, **applied**: [2023] BLR 219
- Ketchum v Protection Insurance Co (1848) 6 NBR 136 (QB), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Kew Holdings Ltd v Donald Insall Associates Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 1862 (TCC); [2020] BLR 578; 192 Con LR 118, **considered**: [2023] BLR 703
- King v Brandywine Reinsurance Co [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 655, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Kingdom of Spain v Infrastructure Services Luxembourg Sàrl (HCA) [2023] HCA 11, **followed**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Kissonerga Development Co Ltd, Re (Application No 7/20) 9 July 2020, unreported, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Knight v Faith (1850) 15 QB 649, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672

- Kodak (Australasia) Pty Ltd v Retail Traders Mutual Indemnity Insurance Association (NSWSC) (1942) 42 SR (NSW) 231; [1942] NSWStRp 19, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Kokusai Kisen Kabushiki Kaisha v Johnson (KBD) (1921) 8 Ll L Rep 434, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Konkola Copper Mines plc v U&M Mining Zambia Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2374 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 649, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 675
- Konkola Copper Mines plc v U&M Mining Zambia Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2146 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507, **applied** and **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Korea National Insurance Corporation v Allianz Global Corporate & Speciality AG (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1066; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Kotku Bread Pty Ltd v Vero Insurance Ltd (QSC) [2012] QSC 109, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Kraal v The Earthquake Commission (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 13; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 378; [2015] 2 NZLR 589, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Kredietbank NV v Sinotani Pacific Pte Ltd (Agricultural Bank of China, third party) [1991] 1 SLR(R) 274, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Kusel v Atkin (The Catariba) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 749, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co (HL) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [1995] 1 WLR 1147, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 664, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 678, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Kyokuyo Co Ltd v AP Møller-Maersk A/S (t/a Maersk Line) (The Maersk Tangier) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 778; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 18
- Kyriackou v ACE Insurance Ltd (VSCA) [2013] VSCA 150, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- La Société pour la Recherche, la Production, le Transport, la Transformation et la Commercialisation des Hydrocarbures SpA (Sonatrach) v Statoil Natural Gas LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 875 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 252, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Ladd v Marshall (CA) [1954] 1 WLR 1489, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 9
- Lakatamia Shipping Company Ltd v Morimoto (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 2203; [2020] 2 All ER (Comm) 359, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] BLR 615
- Lancashire County Council v Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd (CA) [1997] QB 897, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Langdale v Mason (1780) 2 Park on Ins 965, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Larsen Oil and Gas Pte Ltd v Petroprod Ltd (SGCA) [2011] SGCA 21; [2011] 3 SLR 414, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Lasermax Engineering Pty Ltd v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (NSWCA) [2005] NSWCA 66; (2005) 13 ANZ Ins Cas 61-643, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Lavender Shipmanagement Inc v Ibrahim Sory Affretement Trading SA (The Majesty) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 3462 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 23, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123
- Lawyers' Professional Indemnity Co (LPIC) v Lloyd's Underwriters (ONSC) 2016 ONSC 6196; (ONCA) 2017 ONCA 858, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 22
- LCA Marrickville Pty Ltd v Swiss Re International SE (FCAFC) [2022] FCAFC 17; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 14; (2022) 290 FCR 435, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647 and [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- LCD Appeals, The (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 220, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Lease Management Services Ltd v Purnell Secretarial Services Ltd (1994) 13 Tr LR 337, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Ledcor Construction Ltd v Northbridge Indemnity Insurance Co (SCC) 2016 SCC 37; [2016] 2 SCR 23, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Leeds Beckett University v Travelers Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 558 (TCC); [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 417, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380
- Leeds City Council v Waco UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 1400 (TCC); [2015] CILL 3682; 160 Con LR 58, **applied**: [2023] BLR 219
- Legal & General Insurance Australia Ltd v Eather (NSWCA) (1986) 6 NSWLR 390, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Legg v Sterte Garage Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 97; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 390, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority v Impregilo SpA (HL) [2005] UKHL 43; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 310; [2006] 1 AC 221, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Lester v Garland (Ch D) (1808) 15 Ves 248; [1808] EngR 326; (1808) 33 ER 748, **followed**: [2023] BLR 323
- Letang v Cooper (CA) [1965] 1 QB 232, **considered**: [2023] BLR 537

- Level 3 Communications Inc v Federal Insurance Co 272 F.3d 908 (7th Cir, 2001), **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Lex Foundation v Citibank NA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 1649 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Leyland Shipping Co Ltd v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society (HL) [1918] AC 350, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 370, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380, **considered:** [2023] BLR 312
- Liberty Mutual Insurance Company Australian Branch v Icon Co (NSW) Pty Ltd (FCAFC) [2021] FCAFC 126; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 30; (2021) 154 ACSR 126, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Libyan Arab Foreign Bank v Bankers Trust Co (QBD) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 259; [1989] 1 QB 728; [1989] 3 WLR 314; [1989] 3 All ER 252, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- Liddell v Middleton (CA) [1996] PIQR P36, **considered:** [2023] Med LR 363
- Ligue des droits humains v Conseil des ministres (CJEU (GC)) Case C 817/19; [2022] EUECJ C-817/19; EU:C:2022:491; ECLI:EU:C:2022:491; [2022] 1 WLR 4395, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 515
- Linden Gardens Trust Ltd v Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd (1993) 63 BLR 1; [1994] 1 AC 85, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Lion Nathan Ltd v CC Bottlers Ltd (PC) [1996] 1 WLR 1438, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Lipkin Gorman v Karpnale Ltd (QBD) [1987] 1 WLR 987; (CA) [1989] 1 WLR 1340; (HL) [1991] 2 AC 548, **applied, considered and explained:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Lipton v BA CityFlyer Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 454; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 484, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 9, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- Liverpool City Council v Irwin (HL) [1977] AC 239, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- LLC Agronefteprodukt v Ameropa AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 3474 (Comm); [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 388, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174
- Lloyds TSB General Insurance Holdings Ltd v Lloyds Bank Group Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1643; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 113; (HL) [2003] UKHL 48; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2003] 4 All ER 43, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380
- Local Authority X v MM (QBD (Fam)) [2007] EWHC 2003 (Fam), **considered:** [2023] Med LR 557
- Lombard North Central plc v GATX Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1067 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 662; [2013] Bus LR 68, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **approved:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, [2023] BLR 585, **considered:** [2023] BLR 585
- London Corporation, The (CA) (1935) 51 Ll L Rep 67; [1935] P 70, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- London Organising Committee of the Olympic and Paralympic Games v Sinfeld (QBD) [2018] EWHC 51 (QB), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- London Steam-Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3188 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309; (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 333; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262 and **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- London Steam-Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (Nos 3 and 4) (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1589; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 539, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (CJEU) Case C-700/20; EU:C:2022:488; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 286; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 508, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 555
- London Steam-ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 4) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1920 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- London Underground Ltd v Citylink Telecommunications Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 1749 (TCC); [2007] BLR 391, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Lonrho plc v Fayed (HL) [1992] 1 AC 448, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90
- Lonrho plc v Fayed (No 2) [1992] 1 WLR 1, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Lopes de Sousa Fernandes v Portugal (ECHR) Application no 56080/13 [2017] ECHR 1174; ECLI:CE:ECHR:2017:1219JUD005608013; (2018) 66 EHRR 28, **applied and considered:** [2023] Med LR 499
- Louis Dreyfus Commodities Suisse SA v MT Maritime Management BV (The MTM Hong Kong) [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 197, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Louis Dreyfus Company Suisse SA v International Bank of St Petersburg JSC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1039 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- LU (A Child) v LB (A Child) (Serious Injuries: Standard of Proof) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 567; [2004] 3 WLR 753, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 363
- Lucena v Craufurd (1806) 2 Bos & Pul NR 269, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 455
- Lukoil Asia Pacific Pte Ltd v Ocean Tankers (Pte) Ltd (The Ocean Neptune) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 163 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 654, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446

- Lungowe v Vedanta Resources plc (SC) [2019] UKSC 20; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2019] BLR 327; [2019] 2 WLR 1051, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, [2023] BLR 653, **considered:** [2023] BLR 653
- Luria Brothers & Co v Alliance Assurance Co 780 F.2d 1082 (2d Cir, 1986), **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Lusitania, The (1918) 251 F.715 (SDNY), **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Luxor (Eastbourne) Ltd v Cooper (HL) [1941] AC 108, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- LV Finance Group v IPOC International Growth Fund Ltd [2006] Bda LR 69; [2007] Bda LR 43, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
- Lysaght Bros & Co Ltd v Falk (HCA) (1905) 2 CLR 421, **considered and explained:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- M Davenport Builders Ltd v Greer (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 318 (TCC), [2019] BLR 241, **considered:** [2023] BLR 703
- Macaura v Northern Assurance Co Ltd (HL) (1925) 21 Ll L Rep 333; [1925] AC 619, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- MacDonald Dickens & Macklin v Costello (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 930; [2011] BLR 544; [2012] QB 244, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Mackay v Dick (HL) (1881) 6 App Cas 251, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Macmillan Inc v Bishopsgate Investment Trust plc (No 3) (CA) [1996] 1 WLR 387, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- MAD Atelier International BV v Manes (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1014 (Comm); [2020] 1 WLR 4762, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Magellan Spirit ApS v Vitol SA (The Magellan Spirit) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 454 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- MAN Nutzfahrzeuge AG v Freightliner Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2347 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Manchester Building Society v Grant Thornton UK LLP (SC) [2021] UKSC 20; [2022] AC 783; [2021] 3 WLR 81; [2021] 4 All ER 1, **considered:** [2023] BLR 437, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 34
- Manchester City Football Club Ltd v The Football Association Premier League Ltd [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 429, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Manchikalapati v Zurich Insurance plc (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 2163; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Manitowoc Platinum Pty Ltd v WFI Insurance Ltd (WASCA) [2018] WASCA 89; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 242, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Mann v Lexington Insurance Co (CA) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Mantovani v Carapelli SpA (CA) [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 375, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- March v Stramare (E&MH) Pty Ltd (HCA) (1991) 171 CLR 506, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Marks & Spencer plc v BNP Paribas Securities Services Trust Co (Jersey) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 72; [2016] AC 742, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- Maroil Trading Inc v Cally Shipholdings Inc (QBD (Comm)) [2020] EWHC 3041 (Comm), **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 333
- Marvin Manufacturers (Australia) Pty Ltd v Chambers of Manufactures Insurance Ltd (1992) 7 ANZ Ins Cas 61-122, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Mason v Sainsbury (1782) 3 Doug 61, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Masson v Netherlands (ECHR) (1996) 22 EHRR 491, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- McAlpine Ltd v Butterfield Bank (Cayman) Ltd (Appeal No 30 of 2019) 21 November 2019, unreported, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- McCann v Switzerland Insurance Australia Ltd (HCA) [2000] HCA 65; (2000) 203 CLR 579, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 580, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- McKenzie v Dominion of Canada General Insurance Co (ONCA) 2007 ONCA 480; 86 OR (3d) 419 (2007), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 22
- McKillen v Misland (Cyprus) Investments Ltd (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 3466 (Ch), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- McMurray v AIG Insurance Australia Ltd (No 5) (WASC) [2021] WASC 300, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564
- Medicaments and Related Classes of Goods (No 2), In Re (CA) [2001] 1 WLR 700, **followed:** [2023] BLR 664
- Merit Holdings Ltd v Michael J Lonsdale Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 2450 (TCC); [2018] BLR 14; [2017] CILL 4047; 174 Con LR 92, **considered:** [2023] BLR 200
- Merrett v Capitol Indemnity Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Merthyr (South Wales) Ltd v Merthyr Tydfil 1 County Borough Council (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 526, **considered:** [2023] BLR 219
- MessageMate Australia Pty Ltd v National Credit Insurance Brokers (Pty Ltd) [2002] SASC 327; (2002) 12 ANZ Ins Cas 61-546, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Metal Distributors (UK) Ltd v ZCCM Investment Holdings plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 156 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 37, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- MGICA Ltd v United City Merchants (Australia) Ltd (1986) 4 ANZ Ins Cas 60-729, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586

- Micallef v Malta (ECHR) (2010) 50 EHRR 37, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Michael v I, E and D Hurford Ltd (QBD) [2021] EWHC 2318 (QB), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Sinclair (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 3; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 136; [2017] 1 WLR 2646, **applied and referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Microsoft Mobile OY Ltd v Sony Europe Ltd (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 374 (Ch); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Micula v Romania (SC) [2020] UKSC 5; [2020] 1 WLR 1033, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Midland Bank Ltd v Reckitt (HL) [1933] AC 1, **considered and explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Midland Bank Ltd v Seymour (QBD) [1955] 2 Lloyd's Rep 147, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Midland Mainline Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 1771 (Comm); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 22, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Midnight Marine Ltd v Thomas Miller Speciality Underwriting Agency Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3431 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 399, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Millhouse Capital UK Ltd v Sibir Energy plc (Re OJSC ANK Yugraneft) (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 2614 (Ch); [2010] BCC 475, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Mills v Cooper [1967] 2 QB 459, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Minister for Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs v Dela Cruz (FCA) (1992) 34 FCR 348, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Minister of Finance (Incorporated) v International Petroleum Investment Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 2949 (Comm); [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Minmetals South-East Asia Corporation Pte Ltd v Nakhoda Logistics Sdn Bhd 2018 MYCA 212, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Miraflores and The Abadesa, The (HL) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1967] AC 826, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 83
- MLC Nominees Pty Ltd v Daffy (VSCA) [2017] VSCA 110, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Mobile Telecommunications Co Ltd v Al Saud (trading as Saudi Plastic Factory) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1469 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 192, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Mobileciti Pty Ltd v Vodafone Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2009] NSWSC 899, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Molodi v Cambridge Vibration Maintenance Service (QBD) [2018] EWHC 1288 (QB), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Moneywood Pty Ltd v Salamon Nominees Pty Ltd (HCA) [2001] HCA 2; (2001) 202 CLR 351, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board (SC) [2015] UKSC 11; [2015] Med LR 149; [2015] 1 AC 1430; 2015 SLT 189; [2015] 2 WLR 768; [2015] 2 All ER 1031; [2015] PIQR P13, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 59, [2023] Med LR 363, **explained**: [2023] Med LR 461, **followed**: [2023] Med LR 12
- Moore, The (1889) 14 PD 64, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Moore v Evans (CA) [1917] 1 KB 458; (HL) [1918] AC 185, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Morgan v UPS (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1476, **followed**: [2023] Med LR 490
- Mortgage Corporation, The v The Solicitors Indemnity Fund Ltd [1998] PNLR 73, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Mostaza Claro v Centro Móvil Milenium SL (ECJ) Case C-168/05; EU:C:2006:675, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Motis Exports Ltd v Dampskibsselskabet AF 1912 Aktieselskab (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 211, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Motor Oil Hellas (Corinth) Refineries SA v Shipping Corporation of India (The Kanchenjunga) (HL) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174
- Mount Bruce Mining Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (HCA) [2015] HCA 37; (2015) 256 CLR 104, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- MRG (Japan) Ltd v Engelhard Metals Japan Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 3418 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 731, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- MRI Trading AG v Erdenet Mining Corporation LLC (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 156; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Multiplex Constructions (UK) v Honeywell Control Systems Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 447 (TCC); [2007] BLR 195; [2007] CILL 2458; 111 Con LR 78, **considered**: [2023] BLR 552
- Mundy v TUI UK Ltd (Ch D) [2023] EWHC 385 (Ch); [2023] Costs LR 153, **distinguished and followed**: [2023] Med LR 490
- Myer Stores Ltd v State Fire Commission (TASSC) [2012] TASSC 54, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Myrto, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Nagusina Naviera v Allied Maritime Inc (The Maria K) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1147; [2003] 2 CLC 1, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Nana Ofori Atta II v Nana Abu Bonsra II (PC) [1958] AC 95, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Nanfong International Investments Ltd, Re [2018] CILR 321, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Napier City Council v Local Government Mutual Funds Trustee Ltd (NZCA) [2022] NZCA 422, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371

- National Ability SA v Tinna Oils & Chemicals Ltd (The Amazon Reefer) (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1330; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 222, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- National Bank of Greece and Athens SA v Metliss (HL) [1958] AC 509, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- National Bank of Kazakhstan v The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV, London Branch [2018] EWCA Civ 1390, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 2641 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- National Oilwell (UK) Ltd v Davy Offshore Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 582, **applied:** [2023] BLR 353, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336, **considered:** [2023] BLR 353, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315
- National Power plc v United Gas Co Ltd 3 July 1998, unreported, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- National Westminster Bank v Utrecht-America Finance Co (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 658; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Bank 285, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Natwest Markets plc (formerly known as The Royal Bank of Scotland plc) v Stallion Eight Shipping Co SA (The MV Alkyon) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2760; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406; [2019] QB 969, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Natwest Markets plc v Bilta (UK) Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 680, **applied and considered:** [2023] Med LR 363
- Nautica Marine Ltd v Trafigura Trading LLC (The Leonidas) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1986 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Nautical Challenge Ltd v Evergreen Marine (UK) Ltd (The Alexandra 1 and The Ever Smart) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2173; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130; (SC) [2021] UKSC 6; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299; [2021] 1 WLR 1436, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 83
- Navig8 Chemicals Pool Inc v Glencore Agriculture BV (The Songa Winds) [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 374, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- NDK Ltd v Huo Holding Ltd (No 1) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 1682 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- NDK Ltd v Huo Holding Ltd (No 2) (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 2580 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Nestor Maritime SA v Sea Anchor Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 996 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627
- New Hampshire Insurance Co v Strabag Bau AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61; (CA) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- New Islington and Hackney Housing Association Ltd v Pollard Thomas and Edwards Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2001] BLR 74; [2001] PNLR 20, **considered:** [2023] BLR 437
- Newcastle United Football Co Ltd v Football Association Premier League Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 349 (Comm); [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627
- NextEra Energy Global Holdings BV v Kingdom of Spain No 1:2019-cv-1618 (TSC) (DDC 2023), **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- NHS Surrey Heartlands Integrated Care Board v JH (EWCOP) [2023] EWCOP 2, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 209
- Nikolay Malakhov Shipping Co Ltd v SEAS Sapfor Ltd (NSWCA) (1998) 44 NSWLR 371, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Nilon Ltd v Royal Westminster Investments SA (PC) [2015] UKPC 2, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- NML Capital Ltd v Republic of Argentina (SC) [2011] UKSC 31; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628; [2011] 2 AC 495, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 486, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Noble Denton Middle East v Noble Denton International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2574 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 387, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174
- Nokia Corporation v HTC Corporation [2012] EWHC 3199 (Pat), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Non-Marine Underwriters, Lloyd's of London v Scalera 2000 SCC 24, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Norbrook Laboratories Ltd v Tank (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1055 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2006] BLR 412, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627
- Norddeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale v The Ship "Beluga Notification" (No 2) [2011] FCA 665, **noted:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
- Nori Holdings Ltd v Public Joint-Stock Company Bank Otkritie Financial Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1343 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Norscot Rig Management Pvt Ltd v Essar Oilfield Services Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 195 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 209, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- Norsk Hydro ASA v State Property Fund of Ukraine (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2120 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- North State Deli LLC v The Cincinnati Insurance Co 9 October 2020, **not followed:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Norwest Refrigeration Services Pty Ltd v Bain Dawes (WA) Pty Ltd (HCA) (1984) 157 CLR 149, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Novoship (UK) Ltd v Mikhaylyuk (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 89 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519

- Novoship (UK) Ltd v Mikhaylyuk (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3586 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- NWA v NVF (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 2666 (Comm); [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 629, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347
- O'Toole v Charles David Pty Ltd (1991) 171 CLR 232, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Oates v Consolidated Capital Services Pty Ltd [2009] NSWCA 183, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Obrascon Huarte Lain SA v Her Majesty's Attorney General for Gibraltar (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 1028 (TCC); [2014] BLR 484, **not followed**: [2023] BLR 552
- Obrascon Huarte Lain SA v Qatar Foundation for Education, Science and Community Development (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1643 (Comm), **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Océano Grupo Editorial SA v Rocio Murciano Quintero (ECJ) Joined Cases C-240/98 to C-244/98; [2000] ECR I-4941; [2002] 1 CMLR 43, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- Office of Fair Trading v Ashbourne Management Services Ltd (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 1237 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Okpabi v Royal Dutch Shell plc (SC) [2021] UKSC 3; [2021] BLR 237, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 333
- Oldham v QBE Insurance (Europe) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 3045 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- OMV Petrom SA v Glencore International AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 242 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 308, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Onley v Catlin Syndicate Ltd as the Underwriting Member of Lloyd's Syndicate 2003 (FCAFC) [2018] FCAFC 119; (2018) 360 ALR 92, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Openview Security Solutions Ltd v The London Borough of Merton Council (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 2694 (TCC), **applied**: [2023] BLR 675
- Orient Express Lines (Singapore) Pte Ltd v Peninsular Shipping Services (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3855 (Comm), **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Orleans Investments Pty Ltd v MindShare Communications Ltd (NSWCA) [2009] NSWCA 40; (2009) 254 ALR 81, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- OT Africa Line Ltd v Magic Sportswear Corporation (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 710; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 170, **applied and referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- OT v Vyriausioji tarnybinės etikos komisija (CJEU (GC)) Case C-184/20; [2022] EUECJ C-184/20; EU:C:2022:601; ECLI:EU:C:2022:601; [2023] 1 CMLR 29, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 515
- Outerbridge trading as Century 21 Plateau Lifestyle Real Estate v Hall (NSWCA) [2020] NSWCA 205; (2020) 102 NSWLR 921, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Ltd v Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel "STI Orchard"; Winson Oil Trading Pte Ltd (Intervening) (SGHC) [2022] SGHCR 6; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 22, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 508
- P S Chellaram & Co Ltd v China Ocean Shipping Co (The Zhi Jiang Kou) (NSWCA) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 493; (1990) 28 NSWLR 354, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- P Samuel & Co Ltd v Dumas (HL) (1924) 18 Ll L Rep 211; [1924] AC 431, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- P, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 470, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Pacific Associates Inc v Baxter (CA) (1988) 44 BLR 33; [1990] 1 QB 993, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Pacific Carriers Ltd v BNP Paribas (HCA) [2004] HCA 35; (2004) 218 CLR 451, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Pacific Inter-Link Sdn Bhd v EFKO Food Ingredients Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 923 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- Pacol Ltd v Trade Lines Ltd and R/I SIF IV (The Henrik Sif) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 456, **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Pactolus, The (1856) Swab 173, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Page v Home Insurance Co 139 F.2d 231 (2d Cir, 1943), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Pagnan SpA v Feed Products Ltd (CA) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Pan American World Airways Inc v Aetna Casualty and Surety Co (US Ct of Appeals) [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 77; 505 F.2d 989 (2d Cir, 1974), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Pan Ocean Shipping Co Ltd v Creditcorp Ltd (The Trident Beauty) (HL) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 365; [1994] 1 WLR 161, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Pan Petroleum AJE Ltd v Yinka FolaWiyo Petroleum Co Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1525, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- Parakou Shipping Pte Ltd v Jinhui Shipping and Transportation Ltd (HKCFI) [2010] HKCFI 817, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Parbulk II A/S v Heritage Maritime Ltd SA (The Mahakam) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2917 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230

- Parrillo v Italy (ECHR) Application no 46470/11; [2015] ECHR 755; (2016) 62 EHRR 8, **followed**: [2023] Med LR 51
- Patel v Patel (CA) [2000] QB 551, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Patersons Securities Ltd v Financial Ombudsman Service Ltd (WASC) [2015] WASC 321, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Patley Wood Farm LLP v Brake (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 4035 (Ch); [2014] EWHC 4499 (Ch), **distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 228
- Payton v Brooks (CA) [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 241; [1974] RTR 169, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Payward Inc v Chechetkin (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1780 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 96, Case C-191/15, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- PC Case Gear Pty Ltd v Instrat Insurance Brokers Pty Ltd (FCA) [2020] FCA 137; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- PC Harrington Contractors Ltd v Tyroddy Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 813 (TCC), **referred to**: [2023] BLR 200
- Peacock (Secretary of State for the Home Department), In Re (SC) [2012] UKSC 5; [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 291; [2012] 1 WLR 550; [2012] 2 All ER 257; [2012] 2 Cr App R (S) 81; [2012] Crim LR 472, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- Pearl Petroleum Co Ltd v Kurdistan Regional Government of Iraq (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3361 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441; [2016] 4 WLR 2, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, **distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 228
- Peaudouce SA v Kimberley-Clark Ltd [1996] FSR 680, **considered**: [2023] BLR 675
- Pegg v Webb (QBD) [2020] EWHC 2095 (QB), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Penney v East Kent Health Authority (CA) [2000] Lloyd's Rep Med 41; [2000] PNLR 323, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 12
- People's Insurance Company of China (Hebei Branch) v Vysanthi Shipping Co Ltd (The Joanna V) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 1655 (Comm); [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Perre v Apand (HCA) (1999) 198 CLR 180, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Persimmon Homes (South Coast) Ltd v Hall Aggregates (South Coast) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 2379 (TCC), **considered**: [2023] BLR 422
- Petrofina (UK) Ltd v Magnaload Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 91; [1984] QB 127, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336, **considered**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315
- Philips Electronique Grand Public SA v British Sky Broadcasting Ltd (CA) [1995] EMLR 472, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Phillips v Symes (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 2330 (Ch); [2007] Lloyd's Rep PN 31; [2005] 1 WLR 2043; [2005] 4 All ER 519, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 122
- Phoenix Life Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2022] EWHC 1796 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd (HL) [1980] AC 827, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Pilon Ltd v Breyer Group plc (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 837 (TCC); [2010] BLR 452; [2010] CILL 2865; 130 Con LR 90, **applied**: [2023] BLR 244
- Polaris Shipping Co Ltd v Sinoriches Enterprises Co Ltd (The Ocean Virgo) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3405 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 101, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Polaroid Corp v Eastman Kodak Co [1977] RPC 379, **considered**: [2023] BLR 675
- Portarlington v Soulbey (1834) 3 My & K 104, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
- Porter v Magill (HL) [2001] UKHL 67; [2002] 2 AC 357, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 139
- Post Office v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd (CA) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 216; [1967] 2 QB 363, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Postnet Pty Ltd v Wood [2002] ACTCA 5, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Powell v United Kingdom (ECHR) Application no 45305/99 [2000] ECHR 703; (2000) 30 EHRR CD362, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] Med LR 499
- Pratt v Connecticut Fire Insurance Co (BCCA) (1914) 16 DLR 798, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Prattley Enterprises Ltd v Vero Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZCA) [2016] NZCA 67, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 93
- Premier Motorauctions Ltd v Pricewaterhousecoopers LLP (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1872; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 123; [2018] 1 WLR 2955, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] BLR 333
- Price v Cwm Taf University Health Board (QBD) [2019] EWHC 938 (QB); [2019] PIQR P14, **considered**: [2023] Med LR 143, **followed**: [2023] Med LR 12
- Price v Nunn (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1002, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- Price, Davies & Co v Smith (1929) LT 490, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Prickett v Badger (1856) 1 CB (NS) 296, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Primetrade AG v Ythan Ltd (The Ythan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Professional Standards Authority for Health and Social Care v General Medical Council and Battah (QBD (Admin)) [2022] EWHC 2075 (Admin); [2022] Med LR 484, **referred to**: [2023] Med LR 577

- Professional Standards Authority for Health and Social Care v Health and Care Professionals Council and Wood (QBD (Admin)) [2019] EWHC 2819 (Admin), **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 577
- Professional Standards Authority for Health and Social Care v Health and Care Professions Council and Doree (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 319, **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 577
- Professional Standards Authority for Health and Social Care v Nursing and Midwifery Council and Jozi (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 764 (Admin), **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 577
- Professional Standards Authority v General Chiropractic Council and Briggs (QBD (Admin)) [2014] EWHC 2190 (Admin), **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 577
- Progas Energy Ltd v The Islamic Republic of Pakistan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 209 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Progressive Homes Ltd v Lombard General Insurance Co of Canada (SCC) 2010 SCC 33; [2010] 2 SCR 245, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Protank Shipping Inc v Total Transport Corporation (The Protank Orinoco) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 42, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- Province of Balochistan v Tethyan Copper Co Pty Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1884 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Provincial Insurance Australia Pty Ltd v Consolidated Wood Products Pty Ltd (1991) 25 NSWLR 541; (1991) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 61-066, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Prudential Assurance Co Ltd, Re (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1626; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 623, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 493
- Prudential Assurance Co Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 3811 (Ch), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- PT Asuransi Tugu Pratama Indonesia TBK v Citibank NA (HKCFA) [2023] HKCFA 3, **considered and explained:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- PT First Media TBK v Astro Nusantara International BV (SGCA) [2013] SGCA 57; [2014] 1 SLR 372, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Public Institution for Social Security v Banque Pictet & Cie SA (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 29; [2022] 1 WLR 4193, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Pyrene Co Ltd v Scindia Steam Navigation Co Ltd (QBD) [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep 321; [1954] 2 QB 402, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Q's Estate, Re (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 931, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- QBE Europe SA/NV v Generali España de Seguros y Reaseguros (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 2062 (Comm); [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- QBE Insurance (International) Ltd v Wild South Holdings Ltd (NZCA) [2014] NZCA 447; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 259, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 93
- Qingdao Huiquan Shipping Co v Shanghai Dong He Xin Industry Group Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3009 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- Quiksilver Greater China Ltd v Quiksilver Glorious Sun JV Ltd (HKCFI) [2014] HKCFI 1304; [2014] 4 HKLRD 759, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **considered:** [2023] BLR 585, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- R & B Customer Brokers Co Ltd v United Dominions Trust Ltd (CA) [1988] 1 WLR 321, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- R & S Pilling (t/a Phoenix Engineering) v UK Insurance Ltd (SC) [2019] UKSC 16; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404; [2019] 2 WLR 1015, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393
- R (AB) v Secretary of State for Justice (SC) [2021] UKSC 28; [2022] AC 487; [2021] 3 WLR 494; [2021] 4 All ER 777, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 1
- R (Al-Skeini) v Secretary of State for Defence (HL) [2007] UKHL 26; [2008] AC 153; [2007] 3 WLR 33; [2007] 3 All ER 685, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 1
- R (Campbell) v Bromley Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 3424 (Admin), **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 244
- R (Council for the Regulation of Healthcare Professionals) v General Medical Council and Ruscillo (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1356; [2005] Lloyd's Rep Med 65; [2005] 1 WLR 717, **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 577
- R (Council for the Regulation of Healthcare Professionals) v General Medical Council and Rajeshwar (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 2973 (Admin), **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 577
- R (Council for the Regulation of Healthcare Professionals) v Nursing and Midwifery Council and Kingdom (QBD (Admin)) [2007] EWHC 1806 (Admin), **referred to:** [2023] Med LR 577
- R (East Hertfordshire District Council) v First Secretary of State (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2007] EWHC 834 (Admin), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- R (Edison First Power Ltd) v Central Valuation Officer and Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions (HL) [2003] UKHL 20; [2003] 4 All ER 209, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R (G) v Nottingham City Council (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 152 (Admin); [2008] 1 FLR 1660, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 209

- R (G) v Nottingham City Council and Nottingham University Hospital (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 400 (Admin); [2008] 2 FLR 1668; **followed:** [2023] Med LR 209
- R (George Wimpey UK Ltd) v Tewkesbury Borough Council (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 12; [2008] 1 WLR 1649, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- R (Good Law Project) v Electoral Commission (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2414 (Admin); [2019] 1 All ER 365, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 228, [2023] BLR 83, **considered:** [2023] BLR 83
- R (JL (A Patient)) v Secretary of State for Justice (HL) [2008] UKHL 68; [2009] 1 AC 588; [2008] 3 WLR 1325; [2009] 2 All ER 521, **considered:** [2023] Med LR 1
- R (Kumar) v Secretary of State for Constitutional Affairs (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 990; [2007] 1 WLR 536, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 401
- R (M) v HM Treasury (HL) [2008] UKHL 26; [2008] 2 All ER 1097, **followed:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- R (Majera) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (SC) [2021] UKSC 46; [2022] AC 461, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- R (O (A Child)) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (SC) [2022] UKSC 3; [2022] 2 WLR 343, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R (on the application of Kuznetsov) v London Borough of Camden (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3910 (Admin), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- R (Smith) v Secretary of State for Defence and Oxfordshire Assistant Deputy Coroner (SC) [2010] UKSC 29; [2011] 1 AC 1; [2010] 3 WLR 223; [2010] 3 All ER 1067, **considered:** [2023] Med LR 1
- R (Sutovic) v HM Coroner Northern District of Greater London (QBD (Admin)) [2006] EWHC 1095 (Admin), **approved:** [2023] Med LR 275
- R (Thompson) v Law Society (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 167; [2004] 1 WLR 2522; [2004] 2 All ER 112, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 401
- R (Ullah) v Special Adjudicator (HL) [2004] UKHL 26; [2004] 2 AC 323; [2004] 3 WLR 23; [2004] 3 All ER 785, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 1
- R (UNISON) v Lord Chancellor (Nos 1 and 2) (SC) [2017] UKSC 51; [2020] AC 869; [2017] 3 WLR 409; [2017] 4 All ER 903, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 443
- R (Youssef) v Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs (QBD (Admin)) [2021] EWHC 3188 (Admin); [2022] 1 WLR 2454, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 443
- R v Ahmad (SC) [2014] UKSC 36; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 547; [2015] 1 AC 299; [2014] 3 WLR 23; [2014] 4 All ER 767; [2014] 2 Cr App R (S) 75; [2014] Crim LR 756, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R v Akle and Bond (CA) [2021] EWCA Crim 1879; [2022] Lloyd's Rep FC 125, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R v Andrewes (CA) [2020] EWCA Crim 1055, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 9
- R v Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, ex parte Pinochet Ugarte (No 3) (HL) [2000] 1 AC 147, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- R v Carter (CA) [2006] EWCA Crim 416, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 9
- R v Kent [1983] 3 All ER 1, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- R v Lord Chancellor, ex parte Witham (QBD (Admin)) [1998] QB 575; [1998] 2 WLR 849; [1997] 2 All ER 779, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 443
- R v May (HL) [2008] UKHL 28; [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 453; [2008] 1 AC 1028; [2008] 2 WLR 1131; [2008] 4 All ER 97; [2008] 2 Cr App R 28; [2008] Crim LR 737, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R v McCool (SC) [2018] UKSC 23; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 407; [2018] 1 WLR 2431; [2018] 3 All ER 849; [2018] Crim LR 766, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R v Mundy (CA) [2018] EWCA Crim 105; [2018] 4 WLR 130, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R v Padda (CA) [2013] EWCA Crim 2330; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 223; [2014] 1 WLR 1920; [2014] 2 Cr App R (S) 22; [2012] Crim LR 469, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R v Tivnan (CA) [1991] 1 Cr App R (S) 92; [1998] Crim LR 591, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- R v Waya (SC) [2012] UKSC 51; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 187; [2013] 1 AC 294; [2012] 3 WLR 1188; [2013] 1 All ER 889; [2013] 2 Cr App R (S) 20; [2013] Crim LR 256, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 19
- Rabone v Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust (SC) [2012] UKSC 2; [2012] Med LR 221; [2012] 2 AC 72; [2012] 2 WLR 381; [2012] 2 All ER 381, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 275, [2023] Med LR 499, **considered:** [2023] Med LR 1, [2023] Med LR 499
- Raiffeisen Zentralbank Osterreich AG v China Marine Bunker (Petrochina) Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 212 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep Plus 18, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- Rainford House Ltd v Cadogan Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2001] EWHC 18 (TCC); [2001] BLR 416, **followed:** [2023] BLR 607
- Rainy Sky SA v Kookmin Bank (SC) [2011] UKSC 50; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 34; [2011] 1 WLR 2900, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393, **followed:** [2023] BLR 333, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Ralli Brothers v Compania Naviera Sota y Aznar (HL) (1919) 8 LIL Rep 1; [1920] 2 KB 287, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 181
- Rambler Cycle Co Ltd v Peninsular & Oriental Navigation Co (Malaysia Fed Ct) [1968] 1 Lloyd's Rep 42, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Ramwade Ltd v W J Emson & Co Ltd [1987] RTR 72, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501

- RAV Bahamas Ltd v Therapy Beach Club Inc (Bahamas) (PC) [2021] UKPC 8; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188; [2021] 1 AC 907, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Rawbank SA v Travelex Banknotes Ltd (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 1619 (Ch), **considered**: [2023] BLR 575
- Razumas v Ministry of Justice (QBD) [2018] EWHC 215 (QB); [2018] Med LR 212, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- RBG Resources plc (in liq) v Banque Cantonale Vaudoise (SGHC) [2004] SGHC 123; [2004] 3 SLR(R) 421, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Reardon Smith Line Ltd v Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (The Vancouver Strikes Cases) (CA) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385; [1962] 1 QB 42; (HL) [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 12; [1963] AC 691, **distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463
- Reckitt v Barnett, Pembroke & Slater Ltd (CA) [1928] 2 KB 244; (HL) [1929] AC 176, **considered and explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Red Hill Iron Ltd v API Management Pty Ltd (WASC) [2012] WASC 323, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Rees v Earl of Plymouth (Windsor-Clive) (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 2986 (Ch), **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- Regner v Czech Republic (ECHR) [2017] ECHR 1180; (2018) 66 EHRR 9, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Reichhold Norway ASA v Goldman Sachs International (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 567; [2000] 1 WLR 173, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Reigate v Union Manufacturing Co (Ramsbottom) Ltd (CA) [1918] 1 KB 592, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Reischer v Borwick (CA) [1894] 2 QB 548, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 370
- Reliance Industries Ltd v The Union of India (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 822 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Rendlesham Estate plc and Others v Barr Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 3968 (TCC); [2015] BLR 37; [2015] 1 WLR 3663; [2015] CILL 3604; 157 Con LR 147, **applied**: [2023] BLR 437
- Republic of Kazakhstan v Istil Group Inc (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1468; [2006] 1 WLR 596, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Republic of Kazakhstan v World Wide Minerals Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 3068 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Republic of Korea v Dayyani (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3580 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149
- Republic of Moldova v Komstroy LLC (CJEU) Case C-741/19; EU:C:2021:655; [2021] 4 WLR 132, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Republic of Mozambique v Credit Suisse International (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2012 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Republic of Mozambique v Credit Suisse International (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 329, disapproved in part, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Republic of Uganda v Rift Valley Railways (Uganda) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 970 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- Resolution Chemicals Ltd v H Lundbeck A/S (Ch (Pat)) [2013] EWHC 739 (Pat); (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 924; [2014] RPC 5, **applied and considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Rhesa Shipping Co SA v Edmunds (The Popi M) (HL) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1985] 1 WLR 948, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 95, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 34
- Rinehart v Hancock Prospecting Pty Ltd (HCA) [2019] HCA 13; (2019) 267 CLR 514, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- RiverRock Securities Ltd v International Bank of St Petersburg (Joint Stock Company) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2483 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Riverstone Meat Co Pty Ltd v Lancashire Shipping Co Ltd (The Muncaster Castle) (HL) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57; [1961] AC 807, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Roberts v Kesson (QBD) [2020] EWHC 521 (QB), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Rochford Construction Ltd v Kilhan Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 941 (TCC), **applied**: [2023] BLR 629
- Rock Advertising Ltd v MWB Business Exchange Centres Ltd (SC) [2018] UKSC 24; [2018] BLR 479; [2019] AC 119, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Rolls-Royce Holdings plc v Goodrich Corporation (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1637 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Romford Ice & Cold Storage Co Ltd v Lister (HL) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 505; [1957] AC 555, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Ronly Holdings Ltd v JSC Zestafoni G Nikoladze Ferroalloy Plant (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1354 (Comm), **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 675
- Rothsay Assurance Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 44 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- Roussel-Uclaf v G D Searle & Co Ltd (Ch D) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225; [1978] FSR 95, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Roxborough v Rothmans of Pall Mall Australia Ltd (HCA) [2001] HCA 68; (2001) 208 CLR 516, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297

- Royal Bank of Scotland International Ltd v JP SPC 4 (PC) [2022] UKPC 18, **considered** and **explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Royal Boskalis Westminster NV v Mountain (CA) [1997] LRLR 523, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Royal Brompton Hospital NHS Trust v Hammond (No 5) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 550; [2001] Lloyd's Rep PN 526; [2001] BLR 297, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 333
- Royal Brunei Airlines Sdn Bhd v Tan (PC) [1995] 2 AC 378, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Royal London Mutual Insurance Society Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 185 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- Royal Products Ltd v Midland Bank Ltd (QBD) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 194, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Rozanes v Bowen (CA) (1928) 32 Ll L Rep 98, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 298
- RTS Flexible Systems Ltd v Molkerei Alois Muller GmbH & Company KG (UK Production) (SC) [2010] UKSC 14; [2010] BLR 337; [2010] 1 WLR 753, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Rustal Trading Ltd v Gill & Duffus SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642 and **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Ryan v Bank of New South Wales (VSC) [1978] VR 555, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Rylands v Fletcher (HL) (1868) LR 3 HL 330, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- S (A Child), Re (HL) [2004] UKHL 47; [2005] 1 AC 593; [2004] 3 WLR 1129; [2004] 4 All ER 683, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 331
- S&T (UK) Ltd v Grove Developments Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWCA Civ 2448; [2019] BLR 1, **considered**: [2023] BLR 703
- Sabah Shipyard (Pakistan) Ltd v Islamic Republic of Pakistan (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1643; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 571, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Sadler v Filipiak (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1728, **considered**: [2023] Med LR 143
- Safeway Stores v Legal & General Assurance Society Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 415 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- Sainsbury's Supermarkets Ltd v Condek Holdings Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 2016 (TCC); [2014] BLR 574, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Salford Estates (No 2) Ltd v Altomart Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1575; [2015] 1 Ch 589; [2015] 3 WLR 491, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Salmond and Spraggon (Australia) Pty Ltd v Port Jackson Stevedoring Pty Ltd (The New York Star) (PC) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [1981] 1 WLR 138, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Sam Purpose AS v Transnav Purpose Navigation Ltd (The Sam Purpose) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 719 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Sam's Auto Wrecking Co Ltd (Wentworth Metal) v Lombard General Insurance Company of Canada 2013 ONCA 186, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Samcrete Egypt Engineers and Contractors SAE v Land Rover Exports Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 2019; [2002] CLC 533, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Sanderson v Guy's and St Thomas' NHS Foundation (QBD) [2020] EWHC 20 (QB); [2020] Med LR 60; [2020] PIQR P9, **followed**: [2023] Med LR 12
- Sans Souci Ltd v VRL Services Ltd (PC) [2012] UKPC 6, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- Santo's Italian Café v Acuity Insurance Co 21 December 2020, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Sardinia Sulcis and Al Tawwab, The (CA) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- SARPD Oil International Ltd v Addax Energy SA and Another (CA) [2016] BLR 301, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] BLR 333
- SBJ Stephenson Ltd v Mandy [2000] FSR 286, **doubted**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlev von Appen GmbH v Voest Alpine Intertrading GmbH (The Jay Bola) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Scott v Copenhagen Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 688; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 696; [2003] 2 All ER (Comm) 190, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Scott v Frank F Scott (London) Ltd [1940] Ch 794, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Scottish Widows Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 642 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- Sea Master Special Maritime Enterprise v Arab Bank (Switzerland) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 1953 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep Plus 94; **applied** and **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Sea Premium Shipping Ltd v Sea Consortium Pte Ltd (The Gillian) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) 11 April 2011, unreported, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Seabridge Shipping AB v AC Orsleff's Eftf's A/S (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 685, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123
- Seadrill Management Services Ltd v OAO Gazprom (The Ekha) (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 691; [2010] 1 CLC 934, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Seavision Investment SA v Evennett (The Tiburon) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 418, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 298

- SEB Trygg Holding Aktiebolag v Manches (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 35 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 129; (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1237; [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 318; [2006] 1 WLR 2276, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Sebastian Holdings Inc v Deutsche Bank AG (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 998; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 259
- Secretary of State for Business, Innovation and Skills v Potiwal (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 3723 (Ch); [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 124, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Secretary of State for the Environment v Euston Centre Investments Ltd [1995] Ch 200, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Secretary of State for the Home Department v MB (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1140; [2007] QB 415; [2006] 3 WLR 829; [2006] 3 WLR 839, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 252
- Secretary of State for the Home Department v Raytheon Systems Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 4375 (TCC); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 493, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Segelov v Ernst & Young Services Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2015] NSWCA 156; (2015) 89 NSWLR 431, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Selangor United Rubber Estates Ltd v Cradock (No 3) (Ch D) [1968] 1 WLR 1555, **considered and explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Seniority Shipping Corporation SA v City Seed Crushing Industries Ltd (The Joker) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3541 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Serena Navigation Ltd v Dera Commercial Establishment (The Limnos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1036 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 166, **considered and not followed**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- Serious Fraud Office v Rolls-Royce plc and Rolls-Royce Energy Systems Inc (Southwark Crown Court) [2017] Case No U20170036; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 249, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 72
- SerVaas Inc v Rafidain Bank (SC) [2012] UKSC 40; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577; [2013] 1 AC 595, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 405
- Seven Arts Entertainment Ltd v Content Media Corporation plc (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 588 (Ch), **considered and referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Shah v HSBC Private Bank (UK) Ltd (No 3) (QBD) [2012] EWHC 1283 (QB); [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 507, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Shamil Bank of Bahrain v Beximco Pharmaceuticals Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 19; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2004] 1 WLR 1784, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Sharp Corporation Ltd v Vitera BV (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 7, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Shaw v Sloan [1982] NI 393, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Shell Egypt West Manzala GmbH v Dana Gas Egypt Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2097 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 109, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 139, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Sherson & Associates Pty Ltd v Bailey (NSWCA) [2000] NSWCA 275; (2001) Aust Torts Rep 81-591, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Containerships Denizcilik Nakliyat ve Ticaret AS (The Yusuf Cepnioglu) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 258 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 567; (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 386; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262 and **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Shirlaw v Southern Foundries (1926) Ltd (CA) [1939] 2 KB 206, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Shogun Finance Ltd v Hudson (HL) [2003] UKHL 62; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 532; [2004] 1 AC 919, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- SIB International Srl v Metallgesellschaft Corporation (The Noel Bay) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Silver Dry Bulk Co Ltd v Homer Hulbert Maritime Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 44 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 154, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Simetra Global Assets Ltd v Ikon Finance Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1413; [2019] 4 WLR 112, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 363
- Simmonds v Gammell (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2515 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Sinclair v Woods of Winchester Ltd (QBD) [2005] EWHC 1631 (QB), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- Singh v Nazeer [1979] Ch 474, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239
- Singularis Holdings Ltd v Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Ltd (SC) [2019] UKSC 50; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47; [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54, **considered and explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Siporex Trade SA v Comdel Commodities Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 428, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Sir Lindsay Parkinson & Co Ltd v Commissioners of His Majesty's Works and Public Buildings (CA) [1949] 2 KB 632; [1950] 1 All ER 208, **considered**: [2023] BLR 147
- SKM Recycling Pty Ltd v Australian Reliance Pty Ltd (VSC) [2017] VSC 159; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 133, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Sleaford Building Services Ltd v Isoplus Piping Systems Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2023] EWHC 969 (TCC), **considered**: [2023] BLR 629

- Slovak Republic v Achmea BV (CJEU) Case C-284/16; EU:C:2018:158, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Smart v AAI Ltd; JRK Realty Pty Ltd v AAI Ltd (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 392, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Smit International Singapore Pte Ltd v Kurnia Dewi Shipping SA (The Kurnia Dewi) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Smith New Court Securities Ltd v Scrimgeour Vickers (Asset Management) Ltd and Others (Citibank) (HL) [1996] UKHL 3; [1997] AC 254; [1996] 3 WLR 1051; [1996] 4 All ER 769, **applied** and **considered**: [2023] BLR 34
- Smith v Trafford Housing Trust (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 3320 (Ch), **considered**: [2023] BLR 575
- Snookes v Jani-King (GB) Ltd (QBD) [2006] EWHC 289 (QB); [2006] IL Pr 19, **not followed**: [2023] BLR 271
- Sodzawiczny v McNally (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 3384 (Comm); [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 117, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Sodzawiczny v Ruhan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1908 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, **considered**: [2023] BLR 585, **disapproved**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- Soleymani v Nifty Gateway LLC (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 1297; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 570, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507, **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Sompo Japan Insurance Inc, Re (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 146 (Ch), **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 481
- Sonact Group Ltd v Premuda SpA (The Four Island) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3820 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 643, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- South Australia Asset Management Corporation v York Montague Ltd (HL) (1997) 80 BLR 1; [1997] AC 191, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371, **referred to**: [2023] BLR 34
- South Australia v Johnson (1982) 42 ALR 161, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- South Caribbean Trading Ltd v Trafigura Beheer BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2676 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 128, **distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558
- Southern Foundries (1926) Ltd v Shirlaw (HL) [1940] AC 701, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Sovereign Finance Ltd v Silver Crest Furniture Ltd (1997) 16 Tr LR 370, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Specialised Vessel Services Ltd v MOP Marine Nigeria Ltd (The SVS Cochrane) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 333 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 354, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Sphere Drake Insurance plc v Basler Versicherungs-Gesellschaft (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 35, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Spiliada Maritime Corporation v Cansulex Ltd (The Spiliada) (HL) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1987] AC 460, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, [2023] BLR 653, **considered**: [2023] BLR 653
- Spire Healthcare Ltd v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance Ltd (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 17; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 130, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Spiro v Lintern (CA) [1973] 1 WLR 1002; **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359
- SQD v QYP (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2145 (Comm); [2023] BLR 520, **applied** and **not followed**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587
- Squire (Senko) v Insurance Corporation of British Columbia (1990) 69 DLR (4th) 300, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- SRS Middle East FZE v Chemie Tech DMCC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2904 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, **applied** and **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- SSE Generation Ltd v Hochtief Solutions AG [2018] CSHI 26, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- St Martin's Property Corporation Ltd v Robert McAlpine Ltd; Linden Gardens Trust Ltd v Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd (HL) [1994] 1 AC 85; [1993] 3 WLR 408, **applied**: [2023] BLR 437
- ST Shipping and Transport Pte Ltd v Space Shipping Ltd (The CV Stealth) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 880 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 17, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- STA v OFY (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1574 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Stag Line Ltd v Foscolo, Mango & Co Ltd (HL) (1931) 41 Ll L Rep 165; [1932] AC 328, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Ltd v Independent Power Tanzania Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1640 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 183, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Standard Life Assurance Ltd v Ace European Group (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 104 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 655, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Stanford International Bank Ltd v HSBC Bank plc (SC) [2022] UKSC 34, **considered** and **explained**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Stanley v Western Insurance Co (1868) LR 3 Exch 71, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Stansell Ltd v Cooperative Group (CWS) Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 538; [2006] 1 WLR 1704, **not followed**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Star Entertainment Group Ltd v Chubb Insurance Australia Ltd (FCAFC) [2022] FCAFC 16; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 12; (2022) 400 ALR 25, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 564, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586, **distinguished**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Star Reefers Pool Inc v JFC Group Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 14; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 376, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Star Steamship Society v Beogradska Plovidba (The Junior K) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245

- State A v Party B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 799 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co v Mabry (2001) 2754 Ga 498, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- State of the Netherlands v Youell (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 440, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- Stati v The Republic of Kazakhstan (No 2) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1896; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Stearns v Village Main Reef Gold Mining Co Ltd (CA) (1905) 10 Com Cas 89, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Stock v Inglis (1884) 12 QBD 564, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Stolt Loyalty, The (QBD (Admty Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281; (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 598, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 27
- Stone & Rolls Ltd (in liquidation) v Moore Stephens (a firm) (HL) [2009] UKHL 39; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 537; [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 557; [2009] 1 AC 1391, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Strategic Property Holdings No 3 Pty Ltd v Austbrokers RWA Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2012] NSWSC 1570, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Structure Consulting Ltd v Maroush Food Production Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 962 (TCC), **followed:** [2023] BLR 219
- Stuart v Hutchins (CA Ont) (1998) 40 OR (3d) 321, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 560
- Sturges v Bridgman (CA) (1879) 11 Ch D 852, **followed:** [2023] BLR 65
- Suez Fortune Investments Ltd v Talbot Underwriting Ltd (The Brillante Virtuoso) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 42 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 651; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 388, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation Europe Ltd v Euler Hermes Europe SA (Nv) (QBD (Comm)) [2019] EWHC 2250 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] BLR 219
- Sumukan Ltd v Commonwealth Secretariat (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 304 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- Sumukan Ltd v Commonwealth Secretariat (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 243; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Sumukan Ltd v Commonwealth Secretariat (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1148; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 40, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Sun Life Assurance Co of Canada v Lincoln National Life Insurance Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1660; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 606, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Sunrock Aircraft Corporation Ltd v Scandinavia Airlines System Denmark-Norway-Sweden (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 882; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 612, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Supablast (Nationwide) Ltd v Story Rail Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 56 (TCC); [2010] BLR 211, **considered:** [2023] BLR 147, [2023] BLR 575
- Sutherland Professional Funding Ltd v Bakewells (QBD) [2011] EWHC 2658 (QB); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 93, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Svenska Petroleum Exploration AB v Government of the Republic of Lithuania (No 2) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1529; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 486
- Sveriges Angfartygs Assurans Forening (The Swedish Club) v Connect Shipping Inc (The Renos) (SC) [2019] UKSC 29; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Swain v Hillman (CA) [2001] 1 All ER 91, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 333, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Swain v The Law Society (HL) [1983] 1 AC 598, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Sweeney and Kennedy's Arbitration, Re (1949) 82 Ll L Rep 294; [1950] IR 85, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Synergy Health (UK) Ltd v CGU Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2583 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 500, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Sze Hai Tong Bank Ltd v Rambler Cycle Co Ltd (PC) [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep 114; [1959] AC 576, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- T (Children), Re (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 558, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 363
- Tag Pacific Ltd v The Habitat Group Ltd (NZCA) (1999) 19 NZTC 15.069, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 93
- Talbot Underwriting Ltd v Nausch, Hogan & Murray (The Jascon 5) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 889; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 531; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 195, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672
- Tan Cheng Bock v Attorney General (SGCA) [2017] SGCA 50; [2017] 2 SLR 850, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Tanning Research Laboratories Inc v O'Brien (HCA) (1990) 91 ALR 180; (1990) 169 CLR 332, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] BLR 585
- Tarcău v Banca Comercială Intesa Sanpaolo România SA (CJEU) Case C-74/15; EU:C:2015:772, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Taylor Walton (a firm) v Laing (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1146; [2008] BLR 65, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Tea Trade Properties Ltd v CIN Properties Ltd [1990] 1 EGLR 155, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647

- Teekay Tankers Ltd v STX Offshore & Shipbuilding Co Ltd (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 253 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 387, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Tektrol Ltd v International Insurance Co of Hanover Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 845; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 38, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Terna Bahrain Holding Company WLL v Al Shamsi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3283 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 86, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677
- Terment v Ashford & St Peter's Hospital NHS Trust (QBD) [2010] EWHC 593 (QB); [2010] Med LR 220, **applied**: [2023] Med LR 12
- Terre Neuve Sarl v Yewdale Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 772 (Comm), **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Tesco Stores Ltd v Constable (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2088 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 302; (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 362; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 636, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Tethyan Copper Co Pty Ltd v Islamic Republic of Pakistan BVIHC (Com) 2020/0196, **not followed**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Tey's Bros (Beenleigh) Pty Ltd v ANL Cargo Operations Pty Ltd (QSC) [1990] 2 Qd R 288, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- Thanakharn Kasikorn Thai Chamkat (Mahachon) v Akai Holdings Ltd (No 2) (HKCFA) [2010] HKCFA 63; [2011] 1 HKC 357, **not followed**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Thefaut v Johnston (QB) [2017] EWHC 497 (QB), **considered**: [2023] Med LR 363
- Thomas v D'Arcy (QCA) [2005] QCA 68; [2005] 1 Qd R 666, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Thorman v Dowgate Steamship Co Ltd [1910] 1 KB 410, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Thorn v Mayor and Commonalty of London (HL) (1876) 1 App Cas 120, **considered**: [2023] BLR 147
- Three Rivers District Council v The Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 3) [2001] Lloyd's Rep Bank 125; [2003] 2 AC 1, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, [2023] BLR 333
- Through Transport Mutual Insurance Association (Eurasia) Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd (The Hari Bhum) (No 1) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 3158 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 206; (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1598; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Through Transport Mutual Insurance Association (Eurasia) Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd (The Hari Bhum) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 455 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 378, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Thyssen Canada Ltd v Mariana Maritime SA (The Mariana) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 219 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 640, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642 and **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 642
- Tian Sheng No 8, The (HKCFA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 430, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442
- Tianrui (International) Holding Co Ltd v China Shanshui Cement Group Ltd [2020] CILR 417, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Times Trading Corporation v National Bank of Fujairah (Dubai Branch) (The Archangelos Gabriel) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1078 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262 and **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192
- Tinkler v Ferguson (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 18; [2021] 4 WLR 27, **considered**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- TJR Interprovincial Projects Ltd. v Wilford Agencies (1994) Ltd 2001 ABQB 369, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- TKC London Ltd v Allianz Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2710 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Todd v Alterra (FCAFC) [2016] FCAFC 15; (2016) 239 FCR 12, **applied**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Tomolugen Holdings Ltd v Silica Investors Ltd (SGCA) 2015 SGCA 57; [2016] 1 SLR 373, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, **approved**: [2023] BLR 585, **considered**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, **followed**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **referred to**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Tooling, MFG and Technologies v Hartford Fire 693 F.3d 665 (6th Cir 2012), **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 647
- Torch Offshore LLC v Cable Shipping Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 787 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Torvald Klaveness A/S v Arni Maritime Corporation (The Gregos) (HL) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1994] 1 WLR 1465, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Total Liban SAL v Vitol Energy SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 700, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Total Transport Corporation v Arcadia Petroleum Ltd (The Eurus) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 351, **applied**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Toulmin v Millar (1887) 3 TLR 836, **referred to**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Tracy v Iran (Information and Security) 2017 ONCA 549, **referred to**: [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Tradax Export SA v Dorada Compania Naviera SA (The Lutetian) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140, **distinguished**: [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Tradax Export SA v Volkswagenwerk AG (The Loma) (CA) [1970] QB 537, **applied**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123
- Trafigura Beheer BV v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA (The MSC Amsterdam) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 944 (Comm); [2007] 1 CLC 594, **applied and distinguished**: [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381

- Trafigura Beheer BV v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA (The MSC Amsterdam) (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 794; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 622, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381
- Transfield Shipping Inc v Chipping Xinfa Huayu Alumina Co Ltd (QBD) [2009] EWHC 3629 (QB), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Transgrain Shipping BV v Deulemar Shipping SpA (The Eleni P) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4202 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 359
- Transport for Greater Manchester v Kier Construction Ltd (t/a Kier Construction – Northern) (QBD (TCC)) [2021] EWHC 804 (TCC); [2021] BLR 431; 196 Con LR 194, **considered:** [2023] BLR 190
- Trendtex Trading Corporation v Central Bank of Nigeria (CA) [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581; [1977] QB 529, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 262
- Tria v American Automobile Insurance Co 2021 WL 1193370, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Triple Point Technology Inc v PTT Public Company Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 29; [2021] BLR 555; [2021] AC 1148; [2021] 3 WLR 521; [2022] 3 All ER 601; 197 Con LR 1, **considered:** [2023] BLR 537
- Tritton Resources Pty Ltd v Ever Rock Navigation SA (The Ikan Jahan) (FCA) [2019] FCA 276; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235, **approved:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- Trollope & Colls Ltd v Atomic Power Construction Ltd [1963] 1 WLR 333, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- Tryggingarfelagio Foroyar P/F v CPT Empresas Maritimas SA (The Athena) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2011] EWHC 589 (Admlty); [2011] 1 CLC 425, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Tugushev v Orlov (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 926 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 205, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564
- Turner Corporation Ltd (in Provisional Liquidation) v Co-ordinated Industries Pty Ltd (1994) 11 BCL 202, **considered:** [2023] BLR 552
- Turner Corporation Ltd (Receiver and Manager Appointed) v Austotel Pty Ltd (1997) 13 BCL 378, **considered:** [2023] BLR 552
- Twinsectra Ltd v Yardley (HL) [2002] UKHL 12; [2002] 2 AC 164; [2002] 2 WLR 802, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Twintec Ltd v Volkerfitzpatrick Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 10 (TCC); [2014] BLR 150, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336
- Tyco Fire & Integrated Solutions (UK) Ltd v Rolls-Royce Motor Cars Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 286; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 617; [2008] BLR 285, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 336, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315
- Tyrell v HM Senior Coroner County Durham and Darlington (QBD (Admin)) [2016] EWHC 1892 (Admin); 153 BMLR 208, **applied and considered:** [2023] Med LR 499
- U&M Mining Zambia Ltd v Konkola Copper Mines plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 260 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 218, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- UBS AG v HSH Nordbank AG (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 585; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 272, **applied and referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- UCO Bank v Golden Shore Transportation Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2005] SGCA 42; [2006] 1 SLR(R) 1, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 22
- Ulusoy Denizilik AS v Cofco Global Harvest (Zhangjiagang) Trading Co Ltd (The Ulusoy-11) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 3645 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- UMS Holdings Ltd v Great Station Properties SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2398 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **applied and considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Unicredit Bank AG v Euronav NV (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 471; [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 83, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457
- UniCredit Bank AG v Euronav NV (The Sienna) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 957 (Comm); [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 467, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 508
- Union Emerald, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1696 (Admlty); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53, **noted:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
- Union Fenosa Gas SA v Arab Republic of Egypt (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1723 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep Plus 75, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Union Gold; The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1696 (Admlty); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53, **noted:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
- Union Insurance Society of Canton Ltd v George Wills & Co (PC) [1916] AC 281, **applied and referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 298
- Union Marine Classification Services LLC v Government of the Union of Comoros (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 508 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 49, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347
- Union Marine v Government of Comoros (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 5854 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Union Pluto, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1696 (Admlty); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53, **noted:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
- Union Silver, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1696 (Admlty); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53, **noted:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41

- United City Merchants (Investments) Ltd v Royal Bank of Canada (HL) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1983] 1 AC 168, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604
- United Company Rusal plc v Crispian Investments Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2415 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204
- Universal Cable Productions LLC v Atlantic Specialty Insurance Co (2019) 929 F.3d 1143 (9th Cir), **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- UR Power GmbH v Kuok Oils and Grains Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1940 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245
- US Fire Insurance Co v Welch (1982) 163 Ga App 480, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 102
- Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant JSC v AES Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant LLP (SC) [2013] UKSC 35; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281; [2013] 1 WLR 1889; [2014] 1 All ER 335, **applied and considered:** [2023] BLR 520, **followed:** [2023] BLR 653
- VACC Insurance Co Ltd v BP Australia Ltd (NSWCA) [1999] NSWCA 427; (1999) 47 NSWLR 716, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Valbonne Estates Ltd v Cityvalue Estates Ltd (Ch D) [2021] EWHC 544 (Ch), **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299
- Vale do Rio Doce Navegação SA v Shanghai Bao Steel Ocean Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 70, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 228
- Vale SA v Steinmetz (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1087; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Van der Giessen-de-Noord Shipbuilding Division BV v Imtech Marine & Offshore BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2904 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 273, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519
- Van Hove v CNP Assurances SA (CJEU) Case C-96/14; EU:C:2015:262, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Vanderbilt v Travelers Insurance Co 184 NYS 54 (Sup Ct NY 1920), **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- Vardy v Rooney (QBD) [2021] EWHC 1888 (QB), **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Vedanta Resources Holdings Ltd v ZCCM Investment Holdings plc [2020] ZMCA 104, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Verderame v Commercial Union Assurance Co Ltd [1992] BCLC 793, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Verein für Konsumenteninformation v Amazon EU Sàrl (CJEU) Case C-191/15; EU:C:2016:612, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Verna Trading Pty Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd [1991] 1 VR 129; [1991] VicRp 12, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Victory House General Partner Ltd v RGB P&C Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 102 (TCC), **considered:** [2023] BLR 200
- Vinava Shipping Co Ltd v Finelvet AG (The Chrysalis) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503; [1983] 1 WLR 1469, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76
- Vincent Nominees Pty Ltd v Western Australian Planning Commission (WASC) [2012] WASC 28, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Vinnlustodin HF v Sea Tank Shipping AS (The Aqasia) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 276; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 530, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338
- Virgin Atlantic Airways Ltd v Zodiac Seats UK Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 46; [2014] AC 160, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 76, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Vitol Bahrain EC v Nasdec General Trading LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3359 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Vizcaya Partners Ltd v Picard [2016] Bus LR 413, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- Volker und Markus Schecke GbR and Eifert v Land Hessen (CJEU (GC)) Joined Cases C 92/09 and C 93/09 [2010] EUECJ C-92/09; [2010] ECR I-11063; EU:C:2010:662; ECLI:EU:C:2010:662; [2012] All ER (EC) 127, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 515
- VTB Bank PJSC v Mejlumyan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1386 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- VTB Capital plc v Nutritek International Corporation (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 808; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 313, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, [2023] BLR 653, **considered:** [2023] BLR 653
- W (A Child) (Care Proceedings), Re (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1140; [2017] 1 WLR 241, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- W J Alan and Co Ltd v El Nasr Export and Import Co (CA) [1972] 1 Lloyd's Rep 313, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558
- Walker v TUI UK Ltd (Manchester County Court) [2021] 1 WLUK 398, **applied:** [2023] Med LR 122
- Wallaby Grip Ltd v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (HCA) [2010] HCA 9; (2010) 240 CLR 444, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Wallace v Kam (HCA) [2013] HCA 19; (2013) 250 CLR 375, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- Walton, Re (1873) 28 LT 12, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Warborough Investments Ltd v Lunar Office SARL (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 427, **applied and referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Ward v Savill (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1378, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37

- Water Sports Kauai v Fireman's Fund Insurance Co 9 November 2020, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Waters Lane v Sweeney (NSWCA) [2007] NSWCA 200, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Watford Electronics Ltd v Sanderson CFL Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 317; [2001] BLR 143, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666
- Watson v Scott (QCA) [2015] QCA 267; [2016] 2 Qd R 484, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- Watts v Perry [1972] 1 NSWLR 73, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Way v Latilla (HL) [1937] 3 All ER 759, **distinguished:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297
- Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd v Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; [1974] QB 57, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 370, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380
- WDR Delaware Corporation v Hydrox Holdings Pty Ltd (FCA) [2016] FCA 1164; (2016) 245 FCR 452, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, **approved:** [2023] BLR 585, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529, [2023] BLR 585, **followed:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Wealands v CLC Contractors Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 739; [2000] 1 All ER (Comm) 30, **applied and referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Webb v Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Foundation Trust (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 365; [2016] 1 WLR 3899; [2016] 2 Costs LR 411, **considered:** [2023] BLR 575, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 490
- Webster v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation Ltd (QBD) [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123; [1953] 1 QB 520, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 118
- Weco Projects APS v Loro Piana (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2150 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 63, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 507
- Weldon Plant Ltd v Commission for the New Towns (QBD (TCC)) [2000] BLR 496, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495
- Welex AG v Rosa Maritime Ltd (The Epsilon Rosa) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2035 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 701, **considered:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Welex AG v Rosa Maritime Ltd (The Epsilon Rosa) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 938; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61
- Wellness Group Pte Ltd, The v Paris Investment Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 47, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183
- Wells v Owners of the Gas Float Whitton (No 2) (CA) [1896] P 42; (HL) [1897] AC 337, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 405
- Welsh v Walsall Healthcare NHS Trust (QBD) [2018] EWHC 2491 (QB); [2018] 5 Costs LR 1025, **followed:** [2023] Med LR 490
- Wenlock v Moloney [1965] 1 WLR 1238, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279
- West Tankers Inc v Ras Riunione Adriatica di Sicurtà SpA (The Front Comor) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 454 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 257, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- West Tankers Inc v Ras Riunione Adriatica di Sicurtà SpA (The Front Comor) (HL) [2007] UKHL 4; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600
- West Wake Price & Co v Ching (QBD) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 618; [1957] 1 WLR 45, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 657
- Westland Helicopters Ltd v Sheikh Salah Al-Hejailan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1625 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 523, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Westminster Bank Ltd v Hilton (HL) (1926) 43 TLR 124, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Westpac New Zealand Ltd v MAP & Associates Ltd (NZSC) [2011] NZSC 89; [2011] 3 NZLR 751, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Westshield Civil Engineering Ltd v Buckingham Group Contracting Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 1285 (TCC); [2013] CILL 3395; 150 Con LR 225, **considered:** [2023] BLR 238
- White v Jones (HL) [1995] 2 AC 207, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 83
- Whittaker v Campbell [1984] QB 318, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 125
- Whittle Movers Ltd v Hollywood Express Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1189; [2009] 2 CLC 771, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd (HCA) [2005] HCA 17; (2005) 221 CLR 522, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 580, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 586
- William Jackson & Sons Ltd v Oughtred & Harrison (Insurance) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 501
- William McIlroy Swindon Ltd v Quinn Insurance Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 2448 (TCC); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 407; (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 825; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 697, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 371
- Williams v Natural Life Health Foods Ltd (HL) [1998] UKHL 17; [1998] 1 WLR 830; [1998] 2 All ER 577, **referred to:** [2023] BLR 34
- Wilson v Jones (1867) LR 2 Ex 139, **distinguished:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 26
- Wimbledon Construction Company 2000 Ltd v Vago (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 1086 (TCC); [2005] BLR 374; 101 Con LR 99, **applied:** [2023] BLR 238, **considered:** [2023] BLR 703, **followed:** [2023] BLR 607
- Wine Inns Ltd, Re [2000] NIJB 343, **not followed:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529

- Wood v Capita Insurance Services Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 13; [2017] AC 1173, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 398, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 677, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 393, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 447, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672, **followed:** [2023] BLR 333, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 204, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 610, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 573
- Woodford Land Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 984 (Ch), **considered:** [2023] BLR 219
- Wright v Satellite Information Services Ltd (QBD) [2018] EWHC 812 (QB), **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Wright, Re [1949] Ch 729, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Wytchley v Andrews (1871) LR 2 PD 327, **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- X v Y (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1104 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 230, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475
- Xanthopoulos v Rakshina (Fam) [2022] EWFC 30, **approved:** [2023] Med LR 331
- XZ v Ibercaja Banco SA (CJEU) Case C-452/18; EU:C:2020:536, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Y v A Healthcare Trust (EWCOP) [2018] EWCOP 18, **distinguished:** [2023] Med LR 51
- Yasin, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 45, **considered:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315
- Yates Building Co v Pulleyn and Co (CA) [1976] 1 EGLR 157, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Yemgas FZCO v Superior Pescadores SA (The Superior Pescadores) (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 101; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 561, **considered:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 18
- Yero Carras (Owners) v London & Scottish Assurance Corporation Ltd (The Yero Carras) (KBD) (1935) 52 Ll LR 34, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Yokogawa Engineering Asia Pte Ltd v Transtel Engineering Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2009] SGHC 1; [2009] 2 SLR(R) 532, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 263
- Yorkshire Dale Steamship Co Ltd v Minister of War Transport (HL) (1942) 73 Ll L Rep 1; [1942] AC 691, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 370, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380
- Yorkshire Water Services Ltd v Sun Alliance & London Insurance plc (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 21, **applied:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 55
- Yuanda (UK) Co Ltd v WW Gear Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 720 (TCC); [2010] BLR 435; [2010] CILL 2849; 130 Con LR 133, **considered:** [2023] BLR 271
- Yukos Capital Sarl v OJSC Rosneft Oil Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1461 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443, **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Yukos Capital Sarl v OJSC Rosneft Oil Co (No 2) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 208; [2014] QB 458, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 174, [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648, [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 192, **referred to:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Zarei v Iran 2021 ONSC 3377, **referred to:** [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 283
- ZCCM Investments Holdings plc v Kansanshi Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1285 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 665 and **referred to:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 675
- Zermalt Holdings SA v Nu-Life Upholstery Repairs Ltd [1985] 2 EGLR 14, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 548
- ZHD v SQO (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1262 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep Plus 46, **applied:** [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 575
- Zhongshan Fucheng Investment Co Ltd v Federal Republic of Nigeria (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 3286 (Comm); (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 867, **distinguished:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 648
- Zim Integrated Shipping Services Ltd v European Container KS (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3581 (Comm), **applied:** [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
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