

**LLOYD'S
LAW REPORTS
CITATOR
2024**

INCLUDING

- [2024] BUILDING LAW REPORTS**
- [2024] BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS**
- [2024] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS**
- [2024] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS**
- [2024] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS:
FINANCIAL CRIME**
- [2024] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS:
FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS**
- [2024] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE**
- [2024] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE PLUS**
- [2024] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS**

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PREFACE

This *Citator* is an essential reference tool for court judgments reported by Lloyd’s List Intelligence in the year 2024.

Lloyd’s Law Reports and its sister publications have, since the earliest days, included coverage of foreign jurisdictions and many of the cases included have not been reported elsewhere. The *Reports* are therefore unique and vital to barristers, solicitors, lawyers, chambers and scholars worldwide.

In this *Citator* cases reported in [2024] *Lloyd’s Law Reports*, [2024] *Building Law Reports*, [2024] *Lloyd’s Law Reports: Financial Crime*, [2024] *Lloyd’s Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and [2024] *Medical Law Reports* are indexed.

Our Law Reports coverage also includes our Plus series of reporting. *Lloyd’s Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd’s Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd’s Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* all have an accompanying *Plus* series. *Plus* offers both online-first and online-only reporting. This means that not only does it deliver a “first look” at the Reports, it also offers Reports which will only appear online, not in print.

Used in conjunction with *Lloyd’s Law Reports Citator 1919–1999* (published in 2000), the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2023 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, this 2024 edition of the *Citator* is the key to over one hundred years of world-renowned law reporting across varied industry sectors.

i-law.com is Lloyd’s List Intelligence’s premium online legal research tool for legal professionals. It delivers expert case reporting, commentary and analysis across specialist areas of commercial practice. Connected content and powerful search functionality gives all the information needed when conducting legal research.

Within this edition you will find the following sections:

I. Table of Cases Reported. Here we have listed alphabetically all the cases reported in the year 2024 across the Reports series. Cross-references have been provided where necessary.

II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered. In this section you will find those cases which have been the subject of judicial consideration, with references made to the cases in which they were applied, considered, etc.

III. Table of Statutes Judicially Considered. British and foreign statutes are listed alphabetically and references to the cases in which they were considered are listed under each statute, detailing individual sections, subsections and paragraphs.

PREFACE

We have also included the following for your reference:

Table of Abbreviations. A handy guide to abbreviations of all court identifiers, publications and other terms which have appeared in the Reports over the many years of coverage.

Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years. This table details the years of publications of all series of Law Reports published by Lloyd's List Intelligence.

Using this 2024 *Citator*, the current issues of *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* (including annual Bound Volumes), the *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999*, the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2023 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, you will have complete and ready access to every series of Reports.

February 2025

THE PUBLISHERS

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TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

3d Cir	Third Circuit
ABASC	Alberta Securities Commission
AC, App Cas	Appeal Cases
ACD	Administrative Court Digest
ACTSC	Australian Capital Territory Supreme Court
Adm, Admlty	Admiralty Court
Admin	Administrative Court
Admin LR	Administrative Law Reports
AER	All England Reports
ALJR	Australian Law Journal Reports
All ER	All England Law Reports
All ER (Comm)	All England Law Reports (Commercial Cases)
All ER (EC)	All England Law Reports (European Cases)
ALR	Australian Law Reports
AMC	American Maritime Cases
App Div	Appellate Division
Arb Trib	Arbitration Tribunal
art, arts	Article, articles
Asp	Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases (New Series)
Aus, Aust	Australia
Bank LR	Banking Law Reports
BCC	British Company Cases
BCCA	British Columbia Court of Appeal
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
BCSC	British Columbia Supreme Court
Beav	Beavan's Rolls Court Reports
BHRC	Butterworths Human Rights Cases
BLGR	Butterworths Local Government Reports
BLR, Build LR	Building Law Reports
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports
BTC	British Tax Cases
Bus LR	Business Law Review
BVC	British Value Added Tax Reporter
BWCC	Butterworths Workmen's Compensation Cases
CA	Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
CA (Crim)	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
Calif	California
Can	Canada
Can (SC)	Canada Supreme Court
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

CCAT	Competition Commission Appeal Tribunal
CCLR	Consumer Credit Law Reports
CCL Rep	Community Care Law Reports
CEC	European Community Cases
Ch D	Chancery Division
Ch D (Comp Ct)	Chancery Division (Companies Court)
Ch D (Pat Ct)	Chancery Division (Patents Court)
Chap	Chapter
CILL	Construction Industry Law Letter
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLC	Commercial Law Cases
CLCC (BL)	Central London County Court (Business List)
CLCC (Merc L)	Central London County Court (Mercantile List)
CLC Ct	Central London County Court
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
CLY	Current Law Year Book
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
Com Cas	Commercial Cases
Comm	Commercial
Con LJ	Construction Law Journal
Con LR	Construction Law Reports
Conv	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer
Costs LR	Costs Law Reports
CPLR	Civil Practice Law Reports
CP Rep	Civil Procedure Reports
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Cr Ct	Crown Court
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland)
CSIH	Court of Session Inner House (Scotland)
Ct Just	Court of Justiciary
Ct of App	US Circuit Court of Appeals
Ct of Sess	Court of Session (Scotland)
Cty Ct	County Court
Cty Pal of Lancaster	County Palatine Court of Lancaster
Dist Ct	US District Court
Div Ct	Divisional Court
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Canada)
DR	District Registry
Durn & E	Durnford & East's Term Reports
Eastern Caribbean SC	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECC	European Commercial Cases
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
EFTA Ct	European Free Trade Association Court
EG	Estates Gazette
EGC	European General Court
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
ELR	Education Law Reports
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports
Env LR	Environmental Law Reports
Eur Comm HR	European Commission of Human Rights

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Eur LR	European Law Reports
Exch	Court of Exchequer
Fam	Family Division (Law Reports)
Fam Div	Family Division
Fam Law	Family Law
FCA	Federal Court of Australia
FCA (Can)	Federal Court of Appeal (Canada)
FCC	Federal Court of Canada
FCR	Family Court Reporter
FCAFC	Federal Court of Australia Full Court
FJSC	Supreme Court of the Fiji Islands
FLR	Family Law Reports
FSR	Fleet Street Reports
FTLR	Financial Times Law Reports
FTT (Tax)	First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber)
GCA (Civ Div)	Court of Appeal of Guernsey (Civil Division)
GWD	Green's Weekly Digest (Scotland)
HC	High Court
HC (Pat)	High Court (Patents Court)
HCA	High Court of Australia
HK	Hong Kong
HKCFA	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal
HKCFAR	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal Reports
HKCFI	Hong Kong Court of First Instance
HKHC	Hong Kong High Court
HKLR	Hong Kong Law Reports
HKLRD	Hong Kong Law Reports and Digest
HKSAR (CA)	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Court of Appeal)
HL	House of Lords
HLR	Housing Law Reports
HRLR	Human Rights Law Reports—UK Cases
HR (N)	Hoge Raad (Supreme Court) (Netherlands)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	High Court of Ireland Decisions
IH	Inner House (Scotland)
ILPr	International Litigation Procedure
Imm AR	Immigration Appeals Reports
Info TLR	Information Technology Law Reports
IoM	Isle of Man
Ir	Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports
Is Ct	Israel Court
ITCLR	IT and Communications Law Reports
ITELR	International Trust and Estate Law Reports
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITR	Industrial Tribunal Reports
Jam	Jamaica
JCR	Royal Court of Jersey
JP	Justice of the Peace Reports
JPL	Journal of Planning & Environment Law
JP Rep	Justice of the Peace and Local Government Law Reports
JSSL	Journal of Social Security Law
KB, KBD	King's Bench Division
KIR	Knight's Industrial Reports
L & TR	Landlord and Tenant Reports
LGR	Knight's Local Government Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

LG Rev	Local Government Review
LJ Law	Journal Reports
LJ (KB, Ch, P, etc)	Law Journal Reports
LJR	Law Journal Reports
LI L Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (before 1951)
LI Pr Cas	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases (Vols I–X, covering 1914–1924)
LI Pr Cas NS	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases New Series (1 vol covering 1939–1953)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (after 1950); Lloyd's Law Reports (after 1967)
Lloyd's Rep Bank	Lloyd's Law Reports Banking
Lloyd's Rep FC	Lloyd's Law Reports Financial Crime
Lloyd's Rep IR	Lloyd's Law Reports Insurance & Reinsurance
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Law Reports Medical
Lloyd's Rep PN	Lloyd's Law Reports Professional Negligence
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LMLN	Lloyd's Maritime Law Newsletter
L'pool Ct of Pass	Liverpool Court of Passage
LRLR	Lloyd's Reinsurance Law Reports
LSG, LS Gaz	Law Society's Gazette
LT	Law Times Reports
LTJ	Law Times Journal
M & CL Ct	Mayor's and City of London Court
Mal	Malaysia
Masons CLR	Masons Computer Law Reports
Masons CLR Rep	Mason's Computer Law Reports Reprints (Case Digests 1994–1997)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports
Merc Ct	Mercantile Court
MV	Motor Vessel
My & K	Mylne & Keen's Chancery Reports
NLJ, NLJ Rep, New LJ	New Law Journal
NI	Northern Ireland/Northern Ireland Law Reports
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeals
NJ Super, Law Div	New Jersey Superior Court, Law Division
NPC	New Property Cases
NSW	New South Wales
NSWCCA	New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal
NSWLC	New South Wales Local Court
NSWLR	New South Wales Law Reports
NY	New York
NZ	New Zealand
NZLR	New Zealand Law Reports
Off Ref Ct/QBD (ORB)	Official Referee's Court
OH	Outer House (Scotland)
ONSC	Ontario Superior Court of Justice
Ont	Ontario
Ont Ct, Gen Div	Ontario Court, General Division
OPLR	Occupational Pensions Law Reports
P	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty (Law Reports)
P, PD, PDA	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division
P & CR	Property, Planning & Compensation Reports
Pak	Pakistan
para	Paragraph
Pat CC	Patent County Court
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Penn SC (ED)	Supreme Court of Pennsylvania (Eastern District)
Pens LR	Pensions Law Reports
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
PLR	Planning Law Reports
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

QB	Queen's Bench (Law Reports)
QBD (Adm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Admin Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Administrative Court)
QBD (Admlty Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Comm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Commercial Court)
QBD (Merc Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Mercantile Court)
QBD (NI)	Queen's Bench Division (Northern Ireland)
QBD (ORB)	Queen's Bench Division (Official Referees' Business)
QBD (TCC)	Queen's Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)
QCA	Queensland Court of Appeal
Qd R	Queensland Reports
QR	Quantum Reports (Kemp & Kemp)
QSC (Crim Div)	Quebec Superior Court (Criminal Division)
r, rr	Rule, rules
RA	Rating Appeals
Re LR	Reinsurance Law Reports
R, Reg	The Queen
Rep LR	Green's Reparation Law Reports (Scotland)
Rex	The King
RICS (DP)	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (Disciplinary Panel Hearing)
RPC	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases
rr	Rules
RTR	Road Traffic Reports
RVR	Rating and Valuation Reporter
s, ss	Section, sections
SA	South Africa
SA (SCA)	South Africa (Supreme Court of Appeal)
SACA	South Africa Court of Appeal
SADC	South Australia District Court
Sc	Scotland
SC	Supreme Court
SC, Sess Cas	Session Cases (Scotland)
SC (HL)	Session Cases (House of Lords) (Scotland)
SC Vic	Supreme Court of Victoria
SCASA	Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa
SCC	Supreme Court of Canada
sch, sched	Schedule
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports
Scot (Ct of Sess)	Scottish Court of Sessions
Scot Sh Ct	Scottish Sheriff Court
ScotHCJ (AC)	Scottish High Court of Justiciary (Appeal Court)
SCNH	Supreme Court of New Hampshire
SCSA	Supreme Court of South Australia
SCWA	Supreme Court of Western Australia
SGCA	Singapore Court of Appeal
SGHC	Singapore High Court
Sing	Singapore
SJ	Solicitors' Journal
SJ (LB), SJLB	Solicitors' Journal Law Brief
SLR	Singapore Law Reports, Scottish Law Reports
SLT	Scots Law Times
Sol DT	Solicitors Disputes Tribunal
ss	Sections
STC	Simons Tax Cases
STI	Simon's Tax Intelligence
Sup Ct	Supreme Court
TC	Tax Cases
TCC	Technology and Construction Court

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

TCLR	Technology and Construction Law Reports
TLR	Times Law Reports
Tr LR	Trading Law Reports
UK	United Kingdom
UKCA _t	United Kingdom Competition Appeals Tribunal
UKCLR	UK Competition Law Reports
UKFSM	United Kingdom Financial Services and Markets Tribunal
UKHRR	United Kingdom Human Rights Reports
UKUT	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal
UKUT (TCC)	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber)
US	United States
USCA	US Court of Appeals
US Cir CA	United States Circuit Court of Appeals
US Ct of App	United States Court of Appeals (Circuit Courts)
US Dist Ct	United States District Court
US Sup Ct	United States Supreme Court
V&DTr	Value Added Tax and Duties Tribunals
VAT Trib	VAT Tribunal
VSCA	Court of Appeal of the Supreme Court of Victoria
WASC	Western Australia Supreme Court
WASCA	Western Australia Court of Appeal
WC & Ins Rep	Reports of Cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act and on Insurance Law
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WN	Weekly Notes
WTLR	Wills & Trusts Law Reports

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

The following table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Lloyd's List Intelligence.

The full archives of each series can be accessed online at www.i-law.com.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

The volumes in the old series of *Lloyd's Law Reports* were sequentially numbered from Volume 1 (1919) to Volume 84 (1950) according to the sittings of the courts. The following table relates the volume number to the year.

VOL	YEAR	SITTINGS
1	1919	Michaelmas Sittings 1919
2	1920	Hilary Sittings 1920
3	1920	Easter Sittings 1920
4	1920	Trinity Sittings 1920
5	1920	Michaelmas Sittings 1920
6	1921	Hilary Sittings 1921
7	1921	Easter Sittings 1921
8	1921	Trinity Sittings 1921
9	1921	Michaelmas Sittings 1921
10	1922	Hilary Sittings 1922
11	1922	Easter Sittings 1922
12	1922	Trinity Sittings 1922
13	1922	Michaelmas Sittings 1922
14	1923	Hilary Sittings 1923
15	1923	Easter Sittings 1923
16	1923	Trinity Sittings 1923
17	1923	Michaelmas Sittings 1923
18	1924	Hilary Sittings 1924
19	1924	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1924
20	1924	Michaelmas Sittings 1924
21	1925	Hilary Sittings 1925
22	1925	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1925
23	1925	Michaelmas Sittings 1925
24	1926	Hilary Sittings 1926
25	1926	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1926
26	1926	Michaelmas Sittings 1926
27	1927	Hilary Sittings 1927
28	1927	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1927
29	1927	Michaelmas Sittings 1927
30	1928	Hilary Sittings 1928
31	1928	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1928
32	1928	Michaelmas Sittings 1928
33	1929	Hilary Sittings 1929
34	1929	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1929

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35	1929	Michaelmas Sittings 1929
36	1930	Hilary Sittings 1930
37	1930	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1930
38	1930	Michaelmas Sittings 1930
39	1931	Hilary Sittings 1931
40	1931	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1931
41	1931	Michaelmas Sittings 1931
42	1932	Hilary Sittings 1932
43	1932	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1932
44	1932	Michaelmas Sittings 1932
45	1933	Hilary Sittings 1933
46	1933	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1933
47	1933	Michaelmas Sittings 1933
48	1934	Hilary Sittings 1934
49	1934	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1934
50	1934	Michaelmas Sittings 1934
51	1935	Hilary Sittings 1935
52	1935	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1935
53	1935	Michaelmas Sittings 1935
54	1936	Hilary Sittings 1936
55	1936	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1936
56	1936	Michaelmas Sittings 1936
57	1937	Hilary Sittings 1937
58	1937	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1937
59	1937	Michaelmas Sittings 1937
60	1938	Hilary Sittings 1938
61	1938	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1938
62	1938	Michaelmas Sittings 1938
63	1939	Hilary Sittings 1939
64	1939	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1939
65	1939	Michaelmas Sittings 1939
66	1940	Hilary Sittings 1940
67	1940	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1940
68	1940	Michaelmas Sittings 1940
69	1941	Hilary Sittings 1941
70	1941	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1941
71	1941	Michaelmas Sittings 1941
72	1942	Hilary Sittings 1942
73	1942	Easter Sittings 1942
74	1942	Michaelmas Sittings 1942
75	1943	Hilary Sittings 1943
76	1943	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1943
77	1943–1944	Michaelmas Sittings 1943 to Trinity Sittings 1944
78	1944–1945	Michaelmas Sittings 1944 to Trinity Sittings 1945
79	1945–1946	Michaelmas Sittings 1945 to Trinity Sittings 1946
80	1946–1947	Michaelmas Sittings 1946 to Trinity Sittings 1947
81	1947–1948	Michaelmas Sittings 1947 to Trinity Sittings 1948
82	1948–1949	Michaelmas Sittings 1948 to Trinity Sittings 1949
83	1949–1950	Michaelmas Sittings 1949 and Hilary Sittings 1950
84	1950	Easter to Michaelmas Sittings 1950

From 1951 Lloyd's Law Reports have been published as two volumes per year: Volume 1, January to June; Volume 2, July to December. The Lloyd's Law Reports Plus series was added to the service in 2006.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1919–present

Years: 1919–1950

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Cite as: (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 1

Years: 1951–present

Structure: two volumes per year

Cite as: [1951] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1

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LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 1

BANKING LAW REPORTS

Years of reporting: 1991–2001

Print-only service. Bound volumes available.

Years: 1991–1997

Cite as: [1991–1992] 1 Bank LR 1; [1993] 2 Bank LR 1; [1994] 3 Bank LR 1, [1995] 4 Bank LR 1; [1996] 5 Bank LR 1; [1997] 6 Bank LR 1

Years: 1998–2001

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1976–present

Old series

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 1976–1998

Cite as: (1976) 1 BLR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–present

Cite as: [1999] BLR 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] BLR Plus 1

CHINESE MARITIME & COMMERCIAL LAW REPORTS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 2010–present

Cite as: [2010] 1 CMCLR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME

Available online and as hardcopy issues.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 2008–present

Cite as: [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 1

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LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–present

Old series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–1997

Cite as: (1992) 1 Re LR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1998–present

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–2003, 2006–2010

Cite as: [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–2010

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep PN Plus 1

LLOYD'S REINSURANCE LAW REPORTS

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1995–1997

Cite as: [1995] LRLR 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1989–present

Old series

Years: 1989–1997

Cite as: (1989) 1 Med LR 1

Lloyd's Law Reports series

Years: 1998–2006

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 1

Med LR series/LS Law series

Years: 2011–2013

Cite as: [2011] Med LR 1/[2011] LS Law Med 1

New series

Years: 2014–present

Cite as: [2014] Med LR 1

LS Law series

Years: 2007–2010

Cite as: [2007] LS Law Med 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2017–present

Cite as: [2017] Med LR Plus 1

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Celestial Aviation Services Ltd v UniCredit Bank GmbH, London Branch (formerly UniCredit Bank AG, London Branch) [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 628; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215, [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 243

- Chilton v Payne [KBD] [2024] EWHC 451 (Admin); [2024] Med LR 183
- Churchill v Merthyr Tydfil County Borough Council (The Law Society, The Bar Council, The Civil Mediation Council, The Centre For Effective Dispute Resolution, The Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, Housing Law Practitioners' Association, The Social Housing Law Association, Interveners) [CA (Civ Div)] [2023] EWCA Civ 1416; [2024] BLR 12
- Clarke v Poole and Others [KBD] [2024] EWHC 1590 (KB); [2024] Med LR 463
- CLS Civil Engineering Ltd v WJG Evans and Sons (A Partnership) [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 194 (TCC); [2024] BLR Plus 12
- CNO Plant Hire Ltd v Caldwell Construction Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 2188 (TCC); [2024] BLR 578
- Constitution Aircraft Leasing (Ireland) 3 Ltd v UniCredit Bank GmbH, London Branch (formerly UniCredit Bank AG, London Branch) [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 628; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215, [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 243
- Crédit Agricole Corporate and Investment Bank, Singapore Branch v PPT Energy Trading Co Ltd and Another Appeal (SGCA(I)) [2023] SGCA(I) 7; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 8
- Cripps (also known as Snudden) v Norfolk and Norwich University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust [KBD] [2024] EWHC 615 (KB); [2024] Med LR 263
- Cronos Group Inc v Assicurazioni Generali SpA [ONCA] 2022 ONCA 525; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 9
- Crystal Electronics Ltd v Digital Mobile Spectrum Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 2656 (TCC); [2024] BLR 26
- CS *Onsan*, The [FCA] [2023] FCAFC 25; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- CTQ v King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust [KBD] [2023] EWHC 2975 (KB); [2024] Med LR 127
- Czech Republic v Diag Human SE and Another [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 503 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Dalston Projects Ltd and Others v The Secretary of State for Transport [KBD (Admin Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1885 (Admin); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 143
- Dalston Projects Ltd and Others v The Secretary of State for Transport [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 172; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Dassault Aviation SA v Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance Co Ltd [CA] [2024] EWCA Civ 5; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 153
- Davies v Bridgend County Borough Council, Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd, Intervener [UKSC] [2024] UKSC 15; [2024] Med LR 289
- Dawnvale Cafe Components Ltd v Hylgar Properties Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 1199 (TCC); [2024] BLR 557
- DB v Austrian Airlines AG [CJEU] Case C-510/21; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 317
- de Francisci v Hampshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust [Basingstoke County Court (Sitting at Southampton)] [2024] Med LR 391
- Delos Shipholding SA and Others v Allianz Global Corporate and Specialty SE and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 719 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Delta Corp Ship Management DMCCO v The Ship "Caledonian Sky" (FCA) [2023] FCA 1058; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 10
- Denver Maritime Ltd v Belpareil AS (The "Kiran Australia" and The "Belpareil") [KBD (Admlty Ct)] [2024] EWHC 362 (Admlty); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Director of Public Prosecutions for the State of South Australia v Soniard Mrishaj and Illyrian Investments Pty Ltd [SADC] [2024] SADC 101; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 394
- Director of Public Prosecutions v Estate of Mildred Edwards (Deceased) and Another [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 1388 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 264
- Discovery Land Co LLC and Others v Axis Specialty Europe SE [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 779 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 17
- Drax Energy Solutions Ltd v Wipro Ltd [KBD TCC] [2023] EWHC 1342 (TCC); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Environment Agency v High Speed Two (HS2) Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 1560 (TCC); [2024] BLR 467
- Estate of Fahad Maziad Rajaan Al Rajaan (Deceased) and Muna Al Rajaan Al Wazzan v Director of Public Prosecutions [Southwark Crown Court] [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 317
- Eurasian Natural Resources Corporation Ltd v Dechert LLP and Another, Director of the Serious Fraud Office, Third Party ("The 2017 Action") [KBD (Comm)] [2023] EWHC 3280 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 427
- Eurasian Natural Resources Corporation Ltd v Director of the Serious Fraud Office and Others [KBD (Comm)] [2023] EWHC 2488 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 376
- Euronav Shipping NV v Black Swan Petroleum DMCC (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2024] EWHC 896 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 31
- Ever Given*, The [CA] [2024] EWCA Civ 260; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v Process & Industrial Developments Ltd [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2638 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- FKP Commercial Developments Pty Ltd and Another v Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd [FCA] [2022] FCA 862; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159

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General Medical Council v Rezk [KBD (Admin)] [2023] EWHC 3228 (Admin); [2024] Med LR 148

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Greggs plc v Zurich Insurance plc [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2022] EWHC 2545 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 34

Gueterbock and Another v MacPhail and Another [Ch D] [2023] EWHC 1035 (Ch); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 77

H1 and Another v W and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 382 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449

Hairlab Ltd and Others v Ageas Insurance Ltd (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1481 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27

Hamsard One Thousand and Forty-Three Ltd v AE Insurance Brokers Ltd [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 262 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663

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Herculito Maritime Ltd and Others v Gunvor International BV and Others (The "Polar") [SC] [2024] UKSC 2; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189

Holmes v Poeton Holdings Ltd [CA (Civ Div)] [2023] EWCA Civ 1377; [2024] Med LR 1

Huawei Technologies (UK) Ltd v DSV Solutions Ltd [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1505 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610

IBM UK Ltd v LZLABS GmbH and Others [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 423 (TCC); [2024] BLR 261

Iluminesia Ltd (t/a Alterego Facades) v RFL Facades Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 3122 (TCC); [2024] BLR Plus 10

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ISG Retail Ltd v FK Construction Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 878 (TCC); [2024] BLR 377, [2024] EWHC 1159 (TCC); [2024] BLR 662

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Ixom Operations Pty Ltd v Blue One Shipping SA and Others (The "CS Onsan") [FCA] [2023] FCAFC 25; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1

J & B Hopkins Ltd v A & V Building Solution Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 2576 (TCC); [2024] BLR 56

Jalla and Others v Royal Dutch Shell plc and Others [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 578 (TCC); [2024] BLR 327

JB Cocoa Sdn Bhd and Others v Maersk Line AS (Trading as Safmarine) [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2203 (Comm); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235

JSD Corporation Pte Ltd v Tri-Line Express Pte Ltd [SGHC] [2022] SGHC 227; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285

Kaizen Cuisine Ltd and Others v HDI Global SE-UK Branch (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1481 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27

Karim v General Medical Council [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 770; [2024] Med LR 433

Karpik v Carnival plc and Another (The "Ruby Princess") (FCA) [2023] FCA 1280; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 4

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Khan v The Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 361 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 49

King Crude Carriers SA and Others v Ridgebury November LLC and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 3220 (Comm); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115

King Crude Carriers SA and Others v Ridgebury November LLC and Others [CA] [2024] EWCA Civ 719; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140

- King John Bari-Iyiedum Berebon and Others v Shell Petroleum Development Company of Nigeria [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 276 (TCC); [2024] BLR 217
- Kiran Australia*, The and The Belpareil [KBD (Admlty Ct)] [2024] EWHC 362 (Admlty); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Kuvera Resources Pte Ltd v JPMorgan Chase Bank NA [SGCA] [2023] SGCA 28; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Lancashire Schools SPC Phase 2 Ltd (Formerly Catalyst Education (Lancashire) Phase 2 Ltd) v Lendlease Construction (Europe) Ltd (Formerly Bovis Lend Lease Ltd) and Others [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 37 (TCC); [2024] BLR 92
- Lipton and Another v BA Cityflyer Ltd; Civil Aviation Authority Intervening [UKSC] [2024] UKSC 24; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Litasco SA v Der Mond Oil and Gas Africa SA and Another [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2866 (Comm); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 593
- Lloyds Developments Ltd (In Administration) v Accor HotelServices UK Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 941 (TCC); [2024] BLR 388
- LN (A Child, by His Litigation Friend, MC) v Blackpool Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust [KBD] [2024] EWHC 1478 (KB); [2024] Med LR 353
- Local Government Mutual Funds Trustee Ltd v Napier City Council [NZSC] [2023] NZSC 97; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- London International Exhibition Centre plc v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc and Others (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1481 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v Kingdom of Spain (The "Prestige") [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2473 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Lukes v Kent and Medway NHS and Social Care Partnership Trust and Another [KBD] [2024] EWHC 753 (KB); [2024] Med LR 233
- Lyubov Kireeva (As Bankruptcy Trustee of Georgy Bedzhamov) v Georgy Bedzhamov [Ch D] [2024] EWHC 1048 (Ch); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 272
- Manchester Ship Canal Company Ltd v United Utilities Water Ltd (No 2) [UKSC] [2024] UKSC 22; [2024] BLR 477
- Mayfair Banqueting Ltd v Axa Insurance UK (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1481 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27
- McLaughlin & Harvey Ltd v LJJ Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 1032 (TCC); [2024] BLR 427
- Mercuria Energy Trading PTE v Raphael Cotoner Investments Ltd (M/T "Afra Oak") [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2978 (Comm); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 609
- Mie Force Pty Ltd v Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd [NSWSC] [2022] NSWSC 1606; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Mints and Others v PJSC National Bank Trust and Another [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 1132; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 12
- Mitsui & Co (USA) Inc v Asia-Potash International Investment (Guangzhou) Co Ltd [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1119 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Mittal v Westbridge Ventures II Investment Holdings (SGCA) [2023] SGCA 1; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65
- MOK Petro Energy FZC v Argo (No 604) Ltd and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 1935 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Morganstone Ltd v Birkemp Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 933 (TCC); [2024] BLR 361
- MS Amlin Marine NV v King Trader Ltd and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 1813 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- MSC Flaminia, The (No 2) [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 1007; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535
- MSC Mediterranean Shipping Co SA v Stolt Tank Containers BV and Others (The "MSC Flaminia") (No 2) [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 1007; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535
- Município de Mariana and Others v BHP Group (UK) Ltd and Another [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 3281 (TCC); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106
- Município De Mariana and Others v BHP Group (UK) Ltd and Another [KBD (TCC)] [2023] EWHC 3281 (TCC); [2024] BLR 108
- MV "Hua Sheng Hai" v MFV "Kirrixi" (IEHC) [2024] IEHC 182; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 66
- MV Aquafreedom*, The [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 255 (Comm); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Napier City Council v Local Government Mutual Funds Trustee Ltd [NZCA] [2022] NZCA 422; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- National Crime Agency v Grew and Another [NIKB] [2023] NIKB 74; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 146
- National Crime Agency v Hao and Others [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 2240 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 347
- Newcastle Resources Pty Ltd v Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's Syndicate CVS 1919 Subscribing to Policies Numbered LS00100XL, LS00100BU and STA0222BU (NSWSC) [2022] NSWSC 1485; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust v HX (By Her Litigation Friend, The Official Solicitor) and Others [COP] [2024] EWCOP 52 (T3); [2024] Med LR 568

- NR (A Child: Ceilings of Treatment after Survival of Withdrawal of Life-sustaining Treatment); Mrs R and Another v King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust and Another, Re [Fam] [2024] EWHC 2400 (Fam); [2024] Med LR 475
- Outotec (USA) Inc and Another v MW High Tech Projects UK Ltd [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 844; [2024] BLR 509
- Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel "A Symphony" v Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel "Sea Justice" (The "Sea Justice") [SGHCR] [2023] SGHCR 24; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel "A Symphony" v Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel "Sea Justice" (The "Sea Justice") [SGHC] [2024] SGHC 37; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel "A Symphony" v Owner of the Vessel "Sea Justice" (The "Sea Justice") [SGCA] [2024] SGCA 32; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Ship or Vessel "Edzard Schulte", The v The Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Ship or Vessel "Setia Budi" [HCMKL] WA-27NCC-33-07/2022; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Parsons v Isle of Wight NHS Trust [KBD] [2023] EWHC 3115 (KB); [2024] Med LR 27
- Paul and Another v Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust [UKSC] [2024] UKSC 1; [2024] Med LR 65
- Peabody Trust v National House-Building Council [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 2063 (TCC); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717, [2024] BLR 566
- Perusahaan Perseroan (Persero) PT Pertamina v Trevaskis Ltd (The "Star Centurion" and The "Antea") [HKCFA] [2023] HKCFA 20; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- Pevensey Coastal Defence Ltd v Environment Agency [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 1435 (TCC); [2024] BLR 436
- Pigott v Crown Prosecution Service [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 2177 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 341
- Pinewood Technologies Asia Pacific Ltd v Pinewood Technologies plc [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 580 (TCC); [2024] BLR Plus 25
- Pinnacle Living Pty Ltd and Another v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd [VSC] [2023] VSC 621; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- PizzaExpress Group Ltd and Others v Liberty Mutual Insurance Europe SE and Another (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1481 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27
- Polar, The [SC] [2024] UKSC 2; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189
- Polladio Holdings Ltd v The New India Assurance Co Ltd [NZHC] [2023] NZHC 1147; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122
- Polmear and Another v Royal Cornwall Hospitals NHS Trust [UKSC] [2024] UKSC 1; [2024] Med LR 65
- Poralu Marine Australia Pty Ltd v MV Dijkgracht [FCAFC] [2023] FCAFC 147; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Pradip Daya (aka Pradip Chavda) v Crown Prosecution Service [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 1091 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 229
- Prestige, The [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2474 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2023] EWHC 2473 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Privinvest Shipbuilding SAL (Holding) and Others v Nyusi [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 184; [2024] BLR 615
- Process & Industrial Developments Ltd v Federal Republic of Nigeria [CA] [2024] EWCA Civ 790; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53; [2024] BLR 530
- Professional Standards Authority for Health and Social Care v General Dental Council and Patel [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 243 (Admin); [2024] Med LR 205
- Project Angel Bidco Ltd v Axis Managing Agency Ltd and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2649 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289
- Project Angel Bidco Ltd v Axis Managing Agency Ltd and Others [CA] [2024] EWCA Civ 446; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Providence Building Services Ltd v Hexagon Housing Association Ltd [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 962; [2024] BLR 547
- Purchase v Ahmed [UKSC] [2024] UKSC 1; [2024] Med LR 65
- QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd v NTI Ltd [NSWSC] [2022] NSWSC 1273; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 18
- QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd v The Grape House Group Pty Ltd [FCA] [2022] FCA 1527; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 28
- Quaid-E-Azam Thermal Power (Private) Ltd v Sui Northern Gas Pipelines Ltd (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2024] EWHC 70 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 18
- R (Abbasi) v Crown Court at Southwark (Siddiqui and Siddiqui, Interested Parties) [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 1781 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 306
- R (Assurant General Insurance Ltd) v Financial Ombudsman Service Ltd and Others [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 1049; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (Bryan) v His Majesty's Assistant Coroner for Buckinghamshire (Redmond and Chief Coroner for England and Wales, Interested Parties) [KBD (DC)] [2024] EWHC 26 (Admin); [2024] Med LR 135

- R (Competition and Markets Authority) v Competition Appeal Tribunal, Sika Ltd, Master Builders Solutions UK Ltd, Mr X, Interested Parties [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 904 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 214
- R (Exolum Pipeline System Ltd) v Crown Court at Great Grimsby, Health and Safety Executive, Interested Party [KBD (Admin)] [2023] EWHC 2811 (Admin); [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 22
- R (Karmakar and British Medical Association) v Royal College of General Practitioners (General Medical Council, Interested Party) [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 2211 (Admin); [2024] Med LR 547
- R (Parkin) v His Majesty's Assistant Coroner for Inner London (East) (1) London Borough of Havering (2) North East London NHS Foundation Trust, Interested Parties [KBD (Admin)] [2024] EWHC 744 (Admin); [2024] Med LR 305
- R (World Uyghur Congress) v National Crime Agency (Spotlight On Corruption, Intervenor) [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 715; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 295
- R v AEB and Others [CA (Crim Div)] [2024] EWCA Crim 1320; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 407
- R v Entain plc [Southwark Crown Court] [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 70
- R v Glencore Energy UK Ltd [EWCRCR] [2024] EWCRCR 6; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 415
- R v Hayes and Another [CA (Crim Div)] [2024] EWCA Crim 304; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 105
- R v Hughes and Another [CA (Crim Div)] [2024] EWCA Crim 357; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 189
- R v Luxton [CA (Crim Div)] [2024] EWCA Crim 340; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 201
- R v Mahmud [CA (Crim Div)] [2024] EWCA Crim 130; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 41
- R v Wiseman [CA (Crim Div)] [2023] EWCA Crim 1363; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 12
- RCGS Resolute, The [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 1497; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417
- Republic of Korea v Elliott Associates LP [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 2037 (Comm); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Rhine Shipping DMCC v Vitol SA [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1265 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc and Others v Textainer Group Holdings Ltd and Others [CA] [2024] EWCA Civ 547; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 465
- RSM Production Corporation v Gaz du Cameroun SA [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 2820 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 133
- RTI Ltd v MUR Shipping BV [UKSC] [2024] UKSC 18; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Sammut and Others v Next Steps Mental Healthcare Ltd (Formerly K Bond Healthcare Ltd t/a Next Steps) and Another [KBD] [2024] EWHC 2265 (KB); [2024] Med LR 484
- Scotbeef Ltd v D&S Storage Ltd and Another [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 341 (TCC); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 303
- Sea Justice*, The [SGHCR] [2023] SGHCR 24; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Sea Justice*, The [SGHC] [2024] SGHC 37; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Sea Justice*, The [SGCA] [2024] SGCA 32; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Seatrium New Energy Ltd (formerly known as Keppel Fels Ltd) v HJ Shipbuilding & Construction Co Ltd (formerly known as Hanjin Heavy Industries and Construction Co Ltd) (SGHC) [2023] SGHC 264; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 7
- Secretary of State for Levelling Up Housing and Communities v Grey GR Ltd Partnership [UKFTT (PC)] [2024] BLR Plus 40
- Sharp Corp Ltd v Viterra BV (Previously Known as Glencore Agriculture BV) [CA] [2023] EWCA Civ 7; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553
- Sharp Corp Ltd v Viterra BV (Previously Known as Glencore Agriculture BV) [SC] [2024] UKSC 14; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Shaylor Group Ltd (In Administration) v Valescure Property Ltd (In Liquidation) [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 750 (TCC); [2024] BLR 397
- Sherman and Another v Reader Offers Ltd (CA) [2024] EWCA Civ 412; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 30
- Shvidler v Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs [CA (Civ Div)] [2024] EWCA Civ 172; [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Sian Participation Corp (In Liquidation) v Halimeda International Ltd [PC] [2024] UKPC 16; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Sky UK Ltd and Another v Riverstone Managing Agency Ltd and Others [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1207 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Smart Gain Shipping Co Ltd v Langlois Enterprises Ltd (The "Globe Danae") [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2023] EWHC 1683 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- SMIT Salvage BV and Others v Luster Maritime SA and Another (The MV "Ever Given") [CA] [2024] EWCA Civ 260; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86
- Sodzawiczny v Smith and Another [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 231 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- South East Water Ltd v Elster Water Metering Ltd [KBD (TCC)] [2024] EWHC 620 (TCC); [2024] BLR 309
- Southeaster Maritime Ltd v Trafigura Maritime Logistics Pte Ltd (The MV "Aquafreedom") [KBD (Comm Ct)] [2024] EWHC 255 (Comm); [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Star Axe I LLC v Royal and Sun Alliance Luxembourg SA – Belgian Branch and Others (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2784 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342
- Star Centurion and Antea*, The [HKCFA] [2023] HKCFA 20; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435

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024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 37
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- A Co Ltd v Republic of X (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 520, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- A Company (No 000928 of 1991), Re, ex parte City Electrical Factors Ltd [1991] BCLC 514, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- A Debtor, Re (CA) [1927] 2 Ch 367, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- A K Investment CJSC v Kyrgyz Mobil Tel Ltd (PC) [2011] UKPC 7; [2012] 1 WLR 1804, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350
- A v B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 2006 (Comm); [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 237, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- A v B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2345 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **applied, doubted and referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- A v B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2790 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- A v Finnair Oyj (CJEU) Case C-832/18; EU:C:2020:204; [2020] Bus LR 1002; [2020] 3 CMLR 19, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- A v Secretary of State for the Home Department (HL) [2004] UKHL 56; [2005] 2 AC 68; [2005] 2 WLR 87, **cited, distinguished, followed and referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- A/B Karlshamns Oljefabriker v Monarch Steamship Co Ltd (HL) (1948) 82 Ll L Rep 137; [1949] AC 196, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- AB v BG (Re G and B (Fact-Finding hearing)) (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 10; [2009] 1 FLR 1145; [2010] 1 FCR 73, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 413
- AB v Ministry of Defence (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1317; (2011) 117 BMLR 101, **disapproved:** [2024] Med LR 1
- AB v Ministry of Defence (SC) [2012] UKSC 9; [2012] Med LR 306, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- ABB Lummus Global Ltd v Keppel Fels Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- ABC Electrification Ltd v Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1645; [2021] BLR 97, **applied and considered:** [2024] BLR 361, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235
- ABN Amro Bank NV v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 442 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 467, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Abortion Services (Safe Access Zones: Northern Ireland) Bill, Re (SC) [2022] UKSC 32; [2023] AC 505, **cited:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 143, **followed:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Abraham v Thompson (CA) [1997] 4 All ER 362, **followed:** [2024] BLR 327
- AC (a Minor suing by his Litigation Friend, MC) v St George's Healthcare NHS Trust (QBD) [2015] EWHC 3644 (QB), **followed:** [2024] Med LR 451
- AC-ATEL Electronics Vertriebs GmbH v Hauptzollamt München-Mitte (ECJ) Case C-30/93, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- ACB v Thomson Medical Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2017] SGCA 20; [2017] 1 SLR 918, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Ace Capital Ltd v CMS Energy Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1843 (Comm); [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 414, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- AdActive Media Inc v Ingridouille (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 313; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 235, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Adams v Cape Industries plc (Ch D) [1990] Ch 433, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Adams v Crown Prosecution Service (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 185; [2017] 1 WLR 3732, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 341

- Adams v Ford (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 544; [2012] 1 WLR 3211; [2012] 3 All ER 247, **followed**: [2024] BLR 327
- Adil v General Medical Council (KBD (Admin)) [2023] EWHC 797 (Admin), **followed**: [2024] Med LR 205
- Administration of the Territory of Papua and New Guinea v Daera Guba (1972) 130 CLR 353, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Admiral International Pty Ltd v Insurance Australia Ltd (NSWSC) [2021] NSWSC 1440, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Adriatic Land 5 Ltd v Long Leaseholders at Hippersley Point (UKUT (LC)) [2023] UKUT 271 (LC), **considered**: [2024] BLR 139
- Aegean Sea Traders Corporation v Repsol Petroleo SA (The Aegean Sea) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 39, **considered and referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535
- AES Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant LLP v Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant JSC (SC) [2013] UKSC 35; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350
- Af-Cap Inc v Republic of Congo 475 F.3d 1080 (2007) (US Ct App, 9th Circ), **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Africa Sourcing Cameroun Ltd v LMBS Société par Actions Simplifiée (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 150 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 627, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- African Export-Import Bank and Others v Shebah Exploration and Production Company Ltd and Others (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 845; [2017] BLR 469; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 111; [2018] 1 WLR 487; [2018] 2 All ER 144; 173 Con LR 53, **considered**: [2024] BLR 309
- African Fertilizers and Chemicals NIG Ltd (Nigeria) v BD Shipsnavo GmbH & Co Reederei KG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2452 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 531, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Agbalaya v London Ambulance Service (Central London CC) 17 February 2022, **approved**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Aggeliki Charis Compania Maritima SA v Pagnan SpA (The Angelic Grace) (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 279
- Agrimex Hungarian Trading Company for Agricultural Products v Sociedad Financiera de Bienes Raices SA (The Aello) (CA) [1958] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65; [1958] 2 QB 385; (HL) [1960] 1 Lloyd's Rep 623; [1961] AC 135, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- AIC Ltd v ITS Testing Services (UK) Ltd (The Kriti Palm) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1601; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 555, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- AIC Ltd v The Federal Government of Nigeria (QBD) [2003] EWHC 1357 (QB), **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- AIG Australia Ltd v Kaboko Mining Ltd (FCAFC) [2019] FCAFC 96; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 575, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- AIG Capital Partners Inc v Republic of Kazakhstan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2239 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 45, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- AIG Europe Ltd v OC320301 LLP (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2398 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 147, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 17, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511
- AIG Europe Ltd v Woodman (SC) [2017] UKSC 18; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 209; [2017] 1 WLR 1168, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 17, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511
- AIG Europe SA v John Wood Group plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 2567 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 485, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 633
- AIG Europe SA v John Wood Group plc; Chubb European Group SE v John Wood Group plc (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 781; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 561, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 633
- Air Great Lakes Pty Ltd v K S Easter (Holdings) Pty Ltd (1985) 2 NSWLR 309, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Air Tahiti Nui Pty Ltd v McKenzie (NSWCA) [2009] NSWCA 429; (2009) 77 NSWLR 299, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Airbus Industrie GIE v Patel (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 631; [1999] 1 AC 119, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Airbus SAS v Generali Italia SpA (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 805; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Airhelp Ltd v Scandinavian Airlines System Denmark – Norway – Sweden (CJEU) Case C-28/20; EU:C:2021:226, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Aiteo Eastern E&P Co Ltd v Shell Western Supply and Trading Ltd [2022] EWHC 2912 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 133
- AK Investment CJSC v Kyrgyz Mobil Tel Ltd (PC) [2011] UKPC 7; [2012] 1 WLR 1804; [2011] 4 All ER 1027 ("Altimo"), **applied and considered**: [2024] BLR 1
- Aktieselskabet de Danske Sukkerfabrikker v Bajamar Compania Naviera SA (The Torenia) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 210, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235
- Al Kuwari v Cantervale Ltd (Ch D) [2022] EWHC 3490 (Ch), **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Al-Adsani v United Kingdom (ECHR) (2001) 34 EHRR 11, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Alassini v Telecom Italia SpA (CJEU) Joined Cases C-317/08, C-318/08, C-319/08 and C-320/08 EU:C:2010:146; ECLI:EU:C:2010:146; [2010] EUECJ C-317/08; [2010] ECR I-221; [2010] 3 CMLR 17, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12

- Albon v Naza Motor Trading Sdn Bhd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1124; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Alcom Ltd v The Republic of Colombia (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24; [1984] AC 508; [1984] 1 AC 580, **considered and referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Aldridge v Liberty Mutual Insurance Europe Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 3037 (Comm), **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Alexander v West Bromwich Mortgage Co Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 496, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Alexandros T, The (SC) [2013] UKSC 70; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 223, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Alfred Dunhill of London Inc v Republic of Cuba (1976) 425 US 682, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Alghussein Establishment v Eton College (HL) [1988] 1 WLR 587, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Alize 1954 v Allianz Elementar Versicherungs AG (The CMA CGM Libra) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 481 (Admlty); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595; (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 293; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Allawi v The Islamic Republic of Pakistan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 430 (Comm), **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd v Delor Vue Apartments CTS 39788 [2022] HCA 38, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 28
- Allianz Australia Ltd v Rawson Homes Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2021] NSWCA 224; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 73, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Allianz Australia Ltd v Wentworthville Real Estate Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2004] NSWCA 100; (2004) 13 ANZ Ins Cas 61-598, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Allianz SpA v West Tankers Inc (The Front Comor) (No 4) (ECJ) Case C-185/07 [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Allmerica Financial Corporation v Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's 449 Mass 621 (Mass Sup Ct, 2007), **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 9
- Almazeedi v Penner (PC) [2018] UKPC 3, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Alstom Ltd v Liberty Mutual Insurance Co (No 2) (FCA) [2013] FCA 116, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 428
- Ameo Capital Projects Ltd v Whitefriars City Estates Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1418; [2005] BLR 1, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- American International Specialty Lines Insurance Co v Abbott Laboratories (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2714 (Comm); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- AMI Insurance Ltd v Legg (NZCA) [2017] NZCA 321; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Amministrazione dell'Economia e delle Finanze v Fallimento Olimpiclub Srl (CJEU) Case C-2/08; EU:C:2009:506, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Amphill Peerage Case, The (HL) [1977] AC 547, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- AmTrust Europe Ltd v Trust Risk Group SpA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1927 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 231, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- AnAn Group (Singapore) Pte Ltd v VTB Bank (Public Joint Stock Co) (SGCA) [2020] SGCA 33; [2020] 1 SLR 1158, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Anangel Atlas Compania Naviera SA v Ishikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Andrea Merzario Ltd v Internationale Spedition Leitner Gesellschaft GmbH (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 61; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 490, **applied, considered and followed**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Aneco Reinsurance Underwriting Ltd v Johnson & Higgins Ltd (HL) [2001] UKHL 51; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 91, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Co Ltd v Adamastos Shipping Co Ltd (HL) [1958] 1 Lloyd's Rep 73; [1959] AC 133, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 609
- Aon UK Ltd v Lamia Corporation Srl (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 3323 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- AOOT Kalmneft v Glencore International AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 128, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Apex Global Management Ltd v Fi Call Ltd and Others (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 642; [2014] 1 WLR 492; [2013] 4 All ER 216, **applied and considered**: [2024] BLR 615
- Aquavita International SA v Indagro SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 892 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 133
- Arab Bank plc v Zurich Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 262, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 428
- Arab Banking Corp (BSC) v Boustead Singapore Ltd (SGCA) [2016] SGCA 26; [2016] 3 SLR 557, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Arabert, The (Adm Div) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 363; [1963] P 102, **not followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- Aramis, The [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213, **considered**: [2024] BLR Plus 10

- Arbory Group Ltd v West Craven Insurance Services (QBD) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 491, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Arbuthnot v Fagan (CA) [1996] LRLR 135, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Argonaut Insurance Co v Republic Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 547 (Comm), **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Argos Pereira España SL v Athenian Marine Ltd (The Frio Dolphin) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 554 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 387, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Armstrong v Strain [1951] 1 TLR 856, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Arnold v Britton (SC) [2015] UKSC 36; [2015] AC 1619, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556, [2024] BLR 244, [2024] BLR 361, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 428, **considered**: [2024] BLR 361, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235, [2024] BLR Plus 14
- Arnold v National Westminster Bank (HL) [1991] 2 AC 93, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Aro Co Ltd, Re (CA) [1980] Ch 196, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Arrow International Ltd v QBE Insurance (International) Ltd (NZHC) [2009] NZHC 1821; [2009] 3 NZLR 650, **applied and referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Arsenal FC plc v Reed (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 696; [2003] 3 All ER 865, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Arts and Antiques Ltd v Richards (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3361 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 219, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Aryeh v Lawrence Kostoris & Son Ltd (CA) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 63, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- AS Fortuna Opco BV v Sea Consortium Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2020] SGHC 72; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 48, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98
- Ascot Commodities NV v Olama International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] EWHC 520 (Comm); [2002] CLC 277, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Ashingdane v United Kingdom (ECHR) Application No 8225/78 (1985) 7 EHRR 528; [1985] ECHR 8, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12
- ASM Shipping Ltd of India v TTMI Ltd of England (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2238 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 375, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Aspect Contracts (Asbestos) Ltd v Higgins Construction plc (SC) [2015] UKSC 38; [2015] BLR 503; [2015] 1 WLR 2961; [2015] 4 All ER 482; 160 Con LR 28, **applied**: [2024] BLR 244
- Aspen Insurance UK Ltd v Adana Construction Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 176; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 511; [2015] BLR 273, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 453
- Assens Havn v Navigators Management (UK) Ltd (CJEU) Case C-368/16; EU:C:2017:546; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10; [2018] QB 463, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Assetco plc v Grant Thornton UK LLP (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 150 (Comm); [2019] Bus LR 2291; (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1151; [2021] Bus LR 142, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Assicurazioni Generali SpA v Arab Insurance Group (BSC) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1642; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 131, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490
- Associated Electric and Gas Insurance Services Ltd v European Reinsurance Co of Zurich (PC) [2003] UKPC 11; [2003] 1 WLR 1041, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Associated Metals and Minerals Corporation v M/V The Arktis Sky, 978 F.2d 47 (2nd Cir, 1992), **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- AstraZeneca Insurance Co Ltd v XL Insurance (Bermuda) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 349 (Comm); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 290, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Asturcom Telecomunicaciones SL v Rodriguez Nogueira (ECJ) Case C-40/08; EU:C:2009:615, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Atlantic Computer Systems plc (No 1), Re [1991] BCLC 606, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Atlasnavios-Navegação Lda v Navigators Insurance Co Ltd (The B Atlantic) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 802 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 629; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 363, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Atlasnavios-Navegação Lda v Navigators Insurance Co Ltd (The B Atlantic) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 4133 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 117, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Atlasnavios-Navegação, Lda v Navigators Insurance Co Ltd (The B Atlantic) (SC) [2018] UKSC 26; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Attorney General for Hong Kong v Reid [1994] 1 AC 324, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Attorney General of Belize v Belize Telecom Ltd (PC) [2009] UKPC 10; [1999] 1 WLR 1988, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Attorney-General (NT) v Emmerson (2014) 253 CLR 393; [2014] HCA 13; [2014] HCA 24, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 394
- Auckland Bus Co Ltd v New Lynn Borough [1965] NZLR 542, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Auden McKenzie (Pharma Division) Ltd v Patel (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 2291; [2020] BCC 316, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199

- Australasian Correctional Services Pty Ltd v AIG Australia Ltd (FCA) [2018] FCA 2043; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Australian Broadcasting Commission v Australian Performing Right Association Ltd (HCA) (1973) 129 CLR 99, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Australian Casualty Co Ltd v Federico (1986) 160 CLR 513, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Australian Horizons (Vic) Pty Ltd v Ryan Land Co Pty Ltd [1994] 2 VR 463, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Australian Pipe & Tube Pty Ltd v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (No 2) (FCA) [2018] FCA 1450, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Autoridad del Canal de Panamá v Sacyr SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2228 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106
- Awangsa Bina Sdn Bhd v Mayland Avenue Sdn Bhd [2019] MLJU 1365, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- AWG Group Ltd v Morrison (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 6, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- AXA Global Risks (UK) Ltd v Haskins Contractors Pty Ltd [2004] NSWCA 138, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Axa Reinsurance (UK) plc v Field (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233; (1996) 5 Re LR 184; [1996] 1 WLR 1026, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Axa Versicherung AG v Arab Insurance Group (BSC) (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 96; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 216, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Ayton v Assurant General Insurance Ltd (Newcastle CC) 14 October 2019, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- B & S Contracts and Design Ltd v Victor Green Publications Ltd (CA) [1984] ICR 419, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- B (A Child) (Care Proceedings: Threshold Criteria), In re (SC) [2013] UKSC 33; [2013] 1 WLR 1911; [2013] 3 All ER 929, **cited, explained, followed and referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- B High House International Pte Ltd v MCDP Phoenix Services Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2023] SGHC 12, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- B v S (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 691 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 18, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- B, In re (QBD (Admin)) [2008] EWHC 3217 (Admin), **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 341
- Bacardi-Martini Beverages Ltd v Thomas Hardy Packaging Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 549; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 379, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Bahamas International Trust Co Ltd v Threadgold (HL) [1974] 1 WLR 1514, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Bailey v Ministry of Defence (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 883; [2008] LS Law Med 481; [2009] 1 WLR 1052, **followed**: [2024] Med LR 1
- Balogun v Secretary of State for the Home Department (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 414, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Banco San Juan Internacional Inc v Petróleos de Venezuela SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2937 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 44, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- Bank Mellat v GAA Development and Construction Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 44, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Bank Mellat v Her Majesty's Treasury (No 2) (SC) [2013] UKSC 39; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 580; [2014] 1 AC 700, **applied and cited**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151, **considered**: [2024] BLR 207, [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 143
- Bank of Baroda v Vysya Bank Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 87, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) SA (in liquidation) v Ali (HL) [2001] UKHL 8; [2002] 1 AC 251, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Bank of New York Mellon, London Branch v Essar Steel India Ltd (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 3177 (Ch), **considered**: [2024] BLR 397
- Bank St Petersburg OJSC v Arkhangelsky (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 593, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Bankers Trust Co v PT Jakarta International Hotels & Development (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 910, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Bankers Trust Co v PT Mayora Indah 20 January 1999, unreported, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Bann Carraig Ltd v Great Lakes Reinsurance UK plc (NIHC) [2021] NIQB 63; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717
- Banque des Marchands de Moscou v Kindsley [1952] Ch 112, **considered**: [2024] BLR Plus 10
- Bao Xiang International Garment Centre v British Airways plc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 3071 (Ch), **considered**: [2024] BLR 327
- Barameda Enterprises Pty Ltd v O'Connor (The Tiruna and Pelorus) (QSC) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 666, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- Barber v Meyerstein (1870) LR 4 HL 317, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553
- Barclays Bank plc v Fairclough Building Ltd (CA) [1995] QB 214, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643

- Barings plc v Coopers & Lybrand (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 1319 (Ch); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 566, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Barker v Corus (UK) plc (HL) [2006] UKHL 20; [2006] 2 AC 572; [2006] 2 WLR 1027; [2006] 3 All ER 785, **followed:** [2024] Med LR 1
- Barnett v Chelsea and Kensington Hospital Management Committee (QBD) [1969] 1 QB 428; [1968] 2 WLR 422; [1968] 1 All ER 1068, **approved:** [2024] Med LR 289
- Bathurst Resources Ltd v L & M Coal Holdings Ltd (NZSC) [2021] NZSC 85; [2021] 1 NZLR 696, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Baulderstone Hornibrook Engineering Pty Ltd v Gordian Runoff Ltd (NSWSC) [2006] NSWSC 223; (2006) 14 ANZ Ins Cas 61-701, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- BBA v BAZ (SGCA) [2020] SGCA 53; [2020] 2 SLR 453, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- BCY v BCZ [2016] SGHC 249; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583; [2017] 3 SLR 357, **applied** and **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65
- BDW Trading Ltd v JM Rowe (Investments) Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 548, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Beam Technology (Mfg) Pte Ltd v Standard Chartered Bank (SGCA) [2002] SGCA 53; [2003] 1 SLR(R) 597, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Beazley Underwriting Ltd v The Travelers Companies Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1520 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 453, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Bedfordshire Police Authority v Constable (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 64; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 607, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Beechwood Birmingham Ltd v Hoyer Group UK Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 647; [2011] QB 357, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Belfast City Council v Miss Behavin' Ltd (HL) [2007] UKHL 19; [2007] 1 WLR 1420; [2007] 3 All ER 1007, **cited:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Belhaj v Straw (SC) [2017] UKSC 3; [2017] AC 964; [2017] 2 WLR 456; [2017] 3 All ER 337, **followed:** [2024] BLR 217
- Bellini (N/E) Ltd v Brit UW Ltd (CA) [2024] EWCA Civ 435; [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 428
- Bem Dis A Turk Ticaret S/A TR v International Agri Trade Co Ltd (The Selda) (CA) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 729, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Benkharbouche v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (SC) [2017] UKSC 62; [2019] AC 777; [2017] 3 WLR 957, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Bennett v FMK Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 1268 (TCC); 101 Con LR 92, **considered** and **followed:** [2024] BLR 289
- Berkeley Homes (South East London) Ltd and Another v John Sisk and Son Ltd (KBD (TCC)) [2023] EWHC 2152 (TCC), **considered:** [2024] BLR 662, [2024] BLR Plus 12, **referred to:** [2024] BLR 377
- Birse Construction Ltd v Eastern Telegraph Co Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 2512 (TCC); [2004] All ER (D) 92 (Nov), **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Blaine Richards & Co Inc v Marine Indemnity Insurance Co (1981) AMC 1, **distinguished** and **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Blanche v EasyJet Airline Co Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 69; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Blue Circle Industries plc v Ministry of Defence (Ch D) [1999] Ch 289, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Blue Fruit, The [1979–1980] SLR(R) 238, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- BMBF (No 24) Ltd v Inland Revenue Commissioners [2002] STC 1450, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- BNA v BNB [2019] SGCA 84; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55; [2020] 1 SLR 456, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65
- BNP Paribas v Pacific Carriers Ltd (NSWCA) [2005] NSWCA 72, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- BNP Paribas Wealth Management v Jacob Agam [2017] 3 SLR 27, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65
- Board of Trade v Hain Steamship Co Ltd (HL) (1929) 34 Ll L Rep 197; [1929] AC 534, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211, **referred to:** [2024] BLR 63
- Board of Trustees of National Museums and Galleries on Merseyside v AEW Architects and Designers Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 3025 (TCC), **applied:** [2024] BLR 650
- Body Corporate 326421 v Auckland Council (The Nautilus) (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 862, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee (QBD) [1957] 1 WLR 582; [1957] 2 All ER 118, **applied:** [2024] Med LR 391
- Bolbina, The (SGHC) [1993] 3 SLR(R) 894, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Boltenhof, The (Adm Div) (1938) 62 Ll L Rep 235, **applied** and **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Bolton Metropolitan Borough Council v Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 50; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 173, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 453
- Bolton v The Law Society (CA) [1994] 1 WLR 512; [1994] 2 All ER 486, **followed:** [2024] Med LR 205
- Bonnington Castings Ltd v Wardlaw (HL) [1956] 1 AC 613, **considered** and **followed:** [2024] Med LR 1

- Borealis AB v Geogas Trading SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2789 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 482, **applied** and **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Boston Fruit Co v British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co (HL) [1906] AC 336, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Bothma (t/a DAB Builders) v Mayhaven Healthcare Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 527, **considered**: [2024] BLR 196
- Bouygues Offshore SA v Caspian Shipping Co (Nos 1, 3, 4 and 5) (CA) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 461, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- BP Exploration Operating Co Ltd v Kvaerner Oilfield Products Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 999 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 307, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- BPE Solicitors v Hughes-Holland (SC) [2017] UKSC 21, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Bradley v Heslin (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 3267 (Ch), **considered**: [2024] BLR 12
- Bramley Moore, The (CA) [1963] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Branwhite v Worcester Works Finance Ltd (HL) [1969] 1 AC 552, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- Brawley v Marczynski (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 756; [2003] 1 WLR 813, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Bremer Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Toepfer (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 643; (CA) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 43, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Bremer Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Vanden Avenue Izegem PVBA (HL) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Bresco Electrical Services Ltd (In Liquidation) v Michael J Lonsdale (Electrical) Ltd (SC) [2020] UKSC 25; [2020] BLR 497; [2021] 1 All ER 697; 190 Con LR 1, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] BLR 361
- Brian Leighton (Garages) Ltd v Allianz Insurance plc (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 8; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 380, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Bright Shipping Ltd v Changhong Group (HK) Ltd (The CF Crystal and The Sanchi) (HKCFI) [2018] HKCFI 2474; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437; (HKCA) [2019] HKCA 1062; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Briody v St Helens and Knowsley Area Health Authority (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1010; [2002] QB 856; [2002] 2 WLR 394, **not followed**: [2024] Med LR 263
- Britestone Pte Ltd v Smith & Associates Far East Ltd (SGCA) [2007] SGCA 47; [2007] 4 SLR(R) 855, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co Ltd v Gaunt (HL) (1921) 7 Ll L Rep 62; [1921] 2 AC 41, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- British Credit Trust Holdings v UK Insurance Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 2404 (Comm), **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717
- British Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co Ltd v Underground Electric Railways Co of London Ltd (HL) [1912] AC 673, **applied** and **followed**: [2024] BLR 271, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Britvic plc v Britvic Pensions Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 867, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Broad Idea International Ltd v Convoy Collateral Ltd (PC) [2021] UKPC 24, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Brody, White and Co Inc v Chemet Handel Trading (S) Pte Ltd (SGCA) [1992] 3 SLR(R) 146, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Brotherton v Aseguradora Colseguros SA (No 2) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 705; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 746, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Brown v Stott (PC) [2003] 1 AC 681, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Bruce v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZCA) [2019] NZCA 590, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Bryanston Finance Ltd v de Vries [1976] Ch 63, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- BST Properties Ltd v Reorg-Apport Penzugyi RT (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1997, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- BTN v BTP (SGCA) [2020] SGCA 105; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Bubbles & Wine Ltd v Lusha (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 468, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Bulman & Dickson v Fenwick & Co (CA) [1894] 1 QB 179, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Bundesrepublik Deutschland v Touring Tours und Travel GmbH; Sociedad de Transportes SA (CJEU) Joined Cases C-412/17 and C-474/17; EU:C:2018:1005, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Bunge SA v Nidera BV (SC) [2015] UKSC 43; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469, **applied, considered** and **followed**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- But Ka Chon v Interactive Brokers LLC (HKCA) [2019] HKCA 873, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Buyuk Camlica Shipping Trading & Industry Co Inc v Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 442 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep Plus 102, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- C & S Kelly Properties Ltd v Earthquake Commission (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 1690, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- C Czarnikow Ltd v Koufos (The Heron II) (HL) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457; [1969] 1 AC 350, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- C v D (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1541 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1282; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- C v D1 (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2126 (Comm), **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Cadogan Maritime Inc v Turner Shipping Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 138 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 630, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269

- Calcutta Steamship Co Ltd v Andrew Weir & Co (KBD) [1910] 1 KB 759, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Callaghan v Dominion Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717, **cited**: [2024] BLR 566
- Campbell v Conoco (UK) Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 704, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- Campbell v Mychreest (CA) [1999] PIQR Q17, **mentioned**: [2024] Med LR 263
- Canada 3000 Inc, Re (ONSC) 35 CBR (4th) 37 (2002), **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 9
- Candlewood Navigation Corporation Ltd v Mitsui OSK Lines Ltd (The Mineral Transporter) (PC) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 303; [1986] AC 1, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Cantillon Ltd v Urvasco Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 282 (TCC); [2008] BLR 250; 117 Con LR 1, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] BLR 586
- Capel-Cure Myers Capital Management Ltd v McCarthy [1995] LRLR 498, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Carillion Construction Ltd v Devonport Royal Dockyard [2005] EWHC 778 (TCC); [2005] BLR 310; 102 Con LR 167, **considered**: [2024] BLR Plus 10
- Carl Zeiss Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd (No 2) (HL) [1967] 1 AC 853, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Carpatsky Petroleum Corporation v PJSC Ukrnafta (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 769 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, **overruled**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Carrasco v Johnson (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 87, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98
- Castellain v Preston (1883) 11 QBD 380, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 465
- Castle Inns (Stirling) Ltd v Clark Contracts Ltd (CSOH) [2005] CSOH 178; [2006] SCLR 663, **considered**: [2024] BLR 650
- Cathay Pacific Airlines Ltd v Lufthansa Technik AC (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 715 (Ch), **not followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Catlin Syndicate Ltd v AMEC Foster Wheeler USA Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2530 (Comm); [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Cattle v Stockton Waterworks Co (CA) (1875) LR 10 QB 453, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Cattles plc v Welcome Financial Services Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 599; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 514, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Caudle v Sharp (CA) (1995) 4 Re LR 389; [1995] LRLR 433, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490
- Cavallari v Mercedes-Benz Group AG (KBD (Comm)) [2024] EWHC 190 (Comm), **considered** and **followed**: [2024] BLR 261
- Cavendish Square Holding BV v El Makdessi; ParkingEye Ltd v Beavis (SC) [2015] UKSC 67; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- CCC v Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (KBD) [2023] EWHC 1770 (KB); [2023] Med LR 476, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 173
- Cederic, The (Adm Div) (1924) 19 Ll L Rep 391, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 322
- Celestial Aviation Trading 71 Ltd v Paramount Airways Pvt Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 185 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 9, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Central Coast Council v Norcross Pictorial Calendars Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2021] NSWCA 75; (2021) 391 ALR 157, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's of London v Dural 24/7 Pty Ltd (FCA) [2022] FCA 206, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Cetelem SA v Roust Holdings Ltd (CA) [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494; [2005] 1 WLR 3555; [2005] 4 All ER 52, **considered**: [2024] BLR 467
- CGU Insurance Ltd v AMP Financial Planning Pty Ltd (HCA) [2007] HCA 36; (2007) 235 CLR 1, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Chandris v Isbrandtsen-Moller Co Inc (CA) (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 347; [1951] 1 KB 240, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289
- Channel Island Ferries Ltd v Sealink UK Ltd (CA) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 323, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 593
- Channel Tunnel Group Ltd v Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd (HL) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 291; [1993] AC 334, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Chapmans Ltd v Australian Stock Exchange Ltd (FCA) (1996) 67 FCR 402, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Charkieh, The (1873) LR 4 A&E 59, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Charlton v Fisher (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 112; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 387, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 38; [2009] AC 1101, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391 and **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Charter Reinsurance Co Ltd v Fagan (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 113; [1997] AC 313, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Chartered Electronics Industries Pte Ltd v Development Bank of Singapore (SGHC) [1992] 2 SLR(R) 20, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539

- Chatenay v Brazilian Submarine Telegraph Co Ltd (CA) [1891] 1 QB 79, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- Chell v Association of Professional Executive Clerical and Computer Staff (APEX) (HL) [1983] 2 AC 180, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Chelluri v Air India Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1953; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 57, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Cherwick v State Farm Fire and Casualty 578 F.Supp.3d 1136 (SD Cal 2022), **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122
- Cherry Tree Investments Ltd v Landmain Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 736; [2013] Ch 305, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Chester v Afshar (HL) [2004] UKHL 41; [2005] 1 AC 134; [2004] 3 WLR 927; [2004] 4 All ER 587, **followed:** [2024] Med LR 521
- Chiswell Shipping Ltd v National Iranian Tanker Co (The World Symphony and World Renown) (CA) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Choi Trading SA v Sahara Energy Resources Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 374 (Comm), **considered and distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Christian Institute, The v Lord Advocate (SC) [2016] UKSC 51; 2017 SC (UKSC) 29; 2016 SLT 805; 2016 SCLR 448, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 49
- Chu Said Thong v Vision Law LLC (SGHC) [2014] SGHC 160; [2014] 4 SLR 375, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Ciavarella v Balmer (HCA) (1983) 153 CLR 438, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Citibank NA v Excess Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 122, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- City Gardens Ltd v Dok82 Ltd (Ch D) [2023] EWHC 1149 (Ch), **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Claim against the Empire of Iran (1963) 45 ILR 57, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Claxton Engineering Services Ltd v TXM Olaj-És Gázkutató KFT (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 345 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Clin v Walter Lilly & Co Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 136; [2021] BLR 259, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490
- CLS Civil Engineering Ltd v WJG Evans and Sons (KBD (TCC)) [2024] EWHC 194 (TCC), **considered:** [2024] BLR 377
- Club Cruise Entertainment and Travelling Services Europe BV v The Department for Transport (The Van Gogh) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2794 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 201, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 143
- CMA CGM SA v Classica Shipping Co Ltd (The CMA Djakarta) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 641 (Comm); [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50, **considered, distinguished, followed and referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535
- CMA CGM SA v Classica Shipping Co Ltd (The CMA Djakarta) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 114; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 460, **considered and distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535, **followed:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535
- CMA CGM v The Ship "Chou Shan" (The Chou Shan) (FCAFC) [2014] FCAFC 90; (2014) 311 ALR 234, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Coastal Estates Ltd v Melevende [1965] VR 433, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Cobham Hire Services Ltd v Eeles (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 204; [2009] LS Law Med 274; [2010] 1 WLR 409, **followed:** [2024] Med LR 451
- Coburn v Colledge [1897] 1 QB 702, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Codelfa Construction Pty Ltd v State Rail Authority of New South Wales (1982) 149 CLR 337, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Cohen v Popular Restaurants Ltd [1917] 1 KB 480, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 153
- Coles v Hetheron (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1704; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 367, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Coles v Perfect (QBD) [2013] EWHC 1955 (QB), **applied:** [2024] Med LR 127
- Colley v Overseas Exporters (1919) Ltd (KBD) (1921) 8 Ll L Rep 127; [1921] 3 KB 302, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Comalco Aluminium Ltd v Garraway Metals Pty Ltd (FCA) 8 December 1993, unreported, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Commerzbank AG v RusChemAlliance LLC (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2510 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 587, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs v Benchdollar Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1310 (Ch), **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Compagnie Europeene de Cereals SA v Tradax Export SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 301, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Compagnie Noga d'Importation et d'Exportation SA v Abacha (No 3) [2002] CLC 207, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Compania Naviera Maropan SA v Bowater's Lloyd Pulp and Paper Mills Ltd (CA) [1955] 2 QB 68; [1955] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349, **considered:** [2024] BLR 413
- Compania Naviera Vascongado v Steamship "Cristina" (The Cristina) (HL) (1938) 60 Ll L Rep 147; [1938] AC 485, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585

- Compania Sud Americana de Vapores SA v Hin-Pro International Logistics Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3632 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 301, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Connecticut Bank of Commerce v Republic of Congo 309 F.3d 240 (2002) (US Ct App, 5th Circ), **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Conohan v The Cooperators (FCA) [2002] 3 FC 421, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Cookson v Knowles (HL) [1979] AC 556, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 173
- Cooperative Retail Services Ltd v Taylor Young Partnership Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 17; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 555; [2002] 1 WLR 1419, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Cooperative Society Ltd v Argyll Stores (Holdings) Ltd (HL) [1997] 2 WLR 898; [1998] AC 1, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Corbin & King Ltd v AXA Insurance UK plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 409 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 299, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 428, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27
- Correia v University Hospital of North Staffordshire NHS Trust (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 356; [2017] Med LR 292, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 521
- Cory v Thames Ironworks and Shipbuilding Co Ltd (1868) LR 3 QB 181, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Cottonex Anstalt v Patriot Spinning Mills Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 236 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 615, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568, **distinguished and referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Council for the Regulation of Health Care Professionals v General Dental Council and Fleischmann (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 87 (Admin), **followed**: [2024] Med LR 205
- Cox v Bankside Members Agency Ltd (CA) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Crédit Agricole Corporate & Investment Bank, Singapore Branch v PPT Energy Trading Co Ltd (SGHC(I)) [2022] SGHC(I) 1; [2023] Lloyd's Rep Plus 25; [2022] 4 SLR 1, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Crédit Agricole Corporate and Investment Bank, Singapore Branch v PPT Energy Trading Co Ltd (SGCA) [2023] SGCA(I) 7; [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 8, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Crigglestone Coal Co Ltd, Re [1906] 2 Ch 327, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Cristina, The (HL) (1938) 60 Ll L Rep 147; [1938] AC 485, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Crofton v National Health Service Litigation Authority (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 71; [2007] LS Law Med 254; [2007] 1 WLR 923, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 173
- Crowden v QBE Insurance (Europe) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2597 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Crystal Decisions (UK) Ltd v Vedatech Corporation [2008] EWCA Civ 848, **referred to**: [2024] BLR Plus 25
- Cubitt Building & Interiors Ltd v Fleetglade Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 3413 (TCC); 110 Con LR 36, **followed**: [2024] BLR 244
- Cudak v Lithuania (ECHR) (2010) 51 EHRR 15, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Cuflet Chartering v Carousel Shipping Co Ltd (The Marie H) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 707, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Cukurova Finance International Ltd v Alfa Telecom Turkey Ltd (PC) [2013] UKPC 2; [2016] AC 923, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Cultural Foundation, The v Beazley Furlonge Ltd [2018] EWHC 1083 (Comm); [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Czech Republic v Diag Human SE (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2024] EWHC 503 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Czech Republic v Diag Human SE (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 1518, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Czech Republic v European Media Ventures SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2851 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 186, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- D A Constable Syndicate 386 v Auckland District Law Society Inc (NZCA) [2010] NZCA 237; [2010] 3 NZLR 23; [2010] 16 ANZ Ins Cas 61-850, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- D/S A/S Idaho v Colossus Maritime SA (The Concordia Fjord) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385, **approved and considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189
- Dairy Containers Ltd v Tasman Orient Line CV (PC) [2004] UKPC 22; [2005] 1 WLR 215, **applied and considered**: [2024] BLR 361
- Dalamd Ltd v Butterworth Spengler Commercial Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2558 (Comm); [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Dalkia Energy and Technical Services Ltd v Bell Group UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 73 (TCC); 122 Con LR 66, **considered**: [2024] BLR 244
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (SC) [2010] UKSC 46; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691; [2011] 1 AC 763, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Dalston Projects Ltd v The Secretary of State for Transport (KBD (Admin)) [2023] EWHC 1885 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 385, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 49
- Damavand, The [1993] 2 SLR(R) 136, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383

- Damon Compania Naviera SA v Hapag-Lloyd International SA (The Blankenstein) (CA) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Damon Compania Naviera v E A L Europe Africka Line GmbH (The Nicki R) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 186, **followed:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- Dana Gas PJSC v Dana Gas Sukuk Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2928 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- Darling Island Stevedoring and Lighterage Co Ltd v Long (HCA) (1957) 97 CLR 36, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Darlington Futures Ltd v Delco Australia Pty Ltd (HCA) (1986) 161 CLR 500, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Darnley v Croydon Health Services NHS Trust (SC) [2018] UKSC 50; [2018] Med LR 595; [2019] AC 831; [2018] 3 WLR 1153; [2019] 1 All ER 27, **applied:** [2024] Med LR 233
- Datec Electronics Holdings Ltd v United Parcels Service Ltd (HL) [2007] UKHL 23; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 114; [2007] 1 WLR 1325, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86, [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Day v Day (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 415, **considered:** [2024] BLR 271
- Dayang (HK) Marine Shipping Co Ltd v Asia Master Logistics Ltd (HKCFI) [2020] HKCFI 311, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- DBS Bank Ltd v Carrier Singapore (Pte) Ltd (SGHC) [2008] SGHC 53; [2008] 3 SLR(R) 261, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- DDT Trucks of North America Ltd v DDT Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1542 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 213, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- de Freitas v Permanent Secretary of Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Lands and Housing (PC) [1998] UKPC 30; [1999] 1 AC 69; [1998] 3 WLR 675, **cited:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- de Gafforj v de Gafforj [2018] EWCA Civ 2070, **referred to:** [2024] BLR Plus 25
- De Groot en Slot Allium v Ministre de l'Économie, des Finances et de l'Industrie (ECJ) Case C-147/04; EU:C:2006:7, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Delaware Mansions Ltd v Lord Mayor and Citizens of The City of Westminster (HL) [2001] UKHL 55; [2002] BLR 25; [2002] 1 AC 321; [2001] 3 WLR 1007; [2001] 4 All ER 737; 79 Con LR 39, **referred to:** [2024] Med LR 289
- Deluxe Art & Theme Ltd v Beck Interiors Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 238 (TCC), **considered:** [2024] BLR 196
- Denso Manufacturing UK Ltd v Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 391 (Comm); [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 240, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Denton v T H White (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 906; [2014] BLR 547; [2014] 1 WLR 3926; [2015] 1 All ER 880; 154 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2024] BLR Plus 25, **followed:** [2024] BLR 388
- Denzil v Mohammed (KBD) [2023] EWHC 2077 (KB); [2023] 4 WLR 81, **applied:** [2024] Med LR 494
- Derksen v 571938 Ontario Ltd 2001 SCC 72; [2001] 3 SCR 398, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Deutsche Bank AG v RusChemAlliance LLC (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 1144; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 600, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, **followed:** [2024] BLR 179, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Deutsche Bank AG v Sebastian Holdings Inc (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 23; [2016] 4 WLR 17, **considered:** [2024] BLR 327
- Deutsche Morgan Grenfell Group plc v Inland Revenue Commissioners (HL) [2006] UKHL 49; [2007] 1 AC 558, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Deweere v Belgium (ECHR) Application No 6903/75 (1980) 2 EHRR 439; [1980] ECHR 1; [1980] ECC 169, **considered:** [2024] BLR 12
- DHL Project & Chartering Ltd v Gemini Ocean Shipping Co Ltd (The Newcastle Express) (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 1555; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 245, **followed and referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Diab v Regent Insurance Co Ltd (PC) [2006] UKPC 29; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 779, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Diageo Brands BV v Simiranda-04 EOOD (CJEU) Case C-681/13; EU:C:2015:471, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Dickson Trading (S) Pte Ltd v Transmarco Ltd (SGHC) [1987] SLR(R) 674, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Dickson v Valentine 1988 JC 87, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 367
- Dimond v Lovell (HL) [2002] 1 AC 384, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Director of Public Prosecutions v Fisher [1992] RTR 93, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 367
- Director of Public Prosecutions v Ziegler and Others (SC) [2021] UKSC 23; [2021] LLR 643; [2022] AC 408; [2021] 3 WLR 179; [2021] 4 All ER 985; [2021] 2 Cr App R 19, **cited, considered, followed and referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Distillers Company Bio-Chemicals (Australia) Pty v Ajax Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1974) 130 CLR 1, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Dixon v Blindley Heath Investments Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1023, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- DNA Productions (Europe) Ltd v Manoukian (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 2627 (Ch), **considered:** [2024] BLR 207
- Doe d Spencer v Goodwin (1815) 4 M & S 265, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Doheny v New India Assurance Co Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1705; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 251, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663

- Dolphina, The (SGHC) [2011] SGHC 273; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 304; [2012] 1 SLR 992, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Don King Productions Inc v Warren (CA) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 588; [2000] Ch 291; [1999] 3 WLR 276; [1999] 2 All ER 218, **considered:** [2024] BLR 541
- Donohue v Armco Inc (HL) [2001] UKHL 64; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Dovuro Pty Ltd v Wilkins (FCA) [2000] FCA 1902; (2000) 105 FCR 476, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Drake Insurance plc v Provident Insurance plc (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1834; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 277, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- DSA Consultancy (FZC) v Owner and/or Demise Charterer of the Vessel "Eurohope" (SGHC) [2017] SGHC 218; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 415; [2017] 5 SLR 934, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- DTR Nominees Pty Ltd v Mona Homes Pty Ltd (HCA) (1978) 138 CLR 423, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Duffield v Scott (1789) 3 TR 374, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Dufour v Helenair Corporation Ltd (1996) 52 WIR 188, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98
- Dunbar Assets plc v Dorcas Holdings Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 864, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 183
- Dunhill v Burgin (SC) [2014] UKSC 18; [2014] 1 WLR 933; [2014] 2 All ER 364; [2014] PIQR P13, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 127
- Dunlop Haywards (DHL) Ltd v Barbon Insurance Group Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2900 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 149, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Co Ltd v New Garage and Motor Co Ltd (HL) [1915] AC 79, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Dunthorne v Bentley (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 560, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 453
- Dymocks Franchise Systems (NSW) Pty Ltd v Todd (PC) [2004] UKPC 39; [2004] 1 WLR 2807, **considered:** [2024] BLR 207, [2024] BLR 327
- Eagle Prestige, The (SGHC) [2010] SGHC 93; [2010] 3 SLR 294, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- East v Pantiles (Plant Hire) Ltd (CA) [1982] 2 EGLR 111, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Eastgate, Re, Ex parte Ward [1905] 1 KB 465, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Eastwood v Lever (1863) 4 De G J & S 114, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Ebbvale Ltd v Hosking (PC) [2013] UKPC 1, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Eco Swiss China Time Ltd v Benetton International NV (ECJ) Case C-126/97; EU:C:1999:269; [1999] ECR I-3055, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Ecobank Transnational Inc v Tanoh (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1309; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360; [2016] 1 WLR 2231, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 279, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Ecovision Systems Ltd v Vinci Construction UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 587 (TCC); [2015] BLR 373; 159 Con LR 84, **considered:** [2024] BLR 244
- Edward Owen Engineering Ltd v Barclays Bank International Ltd (CA) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 166; [1978] QB 159, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Edwards (Inspector of Taxes) v Bairstow (HL) [1956] AC 14; [1955] 3 All ER 48, **followed and referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Edwards Lifesciences LLC v Boston Scientific Scimed Inc (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 673, **applied:** [2024] Med LR 183
- Edwards v Insurance Office of Australia Ltd (1933) SR 34 (NSW) 88, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Eeles v Cobham Hire Services Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 204; [2009] LS Law Med 274; [2010] 1 WLR 409, **followed:** [2024] Med LR 263
- Efobi v Royal Mail Group Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 33; [2021] ICR 1263; [2021] IRLR 811; [2021] 1 WLR 3863; [2022] 1 All ER 401, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 433
- Ehmler v Hall (CA) [1993] 1 EGLR 137, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Elchinov v Natsionalna zdravnoosiguritelna kasa (CJEU) Case C-173/09; EU:C:2010:581, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Elders Ltd v Swinbank (FCA) [1999] FCA 798, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Electricity Generation Corporation v Woodside Energy Ltd [2014] HCA 7; (2014) 251 CLR 640, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Elektrim SA v Vivendi Universal SA (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 571 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 8, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Ellerman Lines Ltd v Read (CA) [1928] 2 KB 144, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Elliston v Glencore Services (UK) Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 407, **considered:** [2024] BLR 1
- EM Ltd v Republic of Argentina 473 F.3d 463 (2007) (US Ct App, 2nd Circ), **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Emirates Trading Agency LLC v Sociedade de Fomento Industrial Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1452 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 487, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Enka Insaat ve Sanayi AS v OOO "Insurance Company Chubb" (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 574; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466, **explained:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466

- Enka Insaat ve Sanayi AS v OOO “Insurance Company Chubb” (SC) [2020] UKSC 38; [2020] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 449, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 350, [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 65; [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 466, [2024] BLR 179, **explained:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 466, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep Plus 65, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 609
- Enterprise Oil Ltd v Strand Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 58 (Comm); [2007] Lloyd’s Rep IR 186, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 320, **not followed:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 86, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 131
- Eras Eil Actions, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 64, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 609
- Ergas v Universal Property and Casualty Insurance Co 114 So.3d 286 (Fla App 4 Dist 2013), **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 122
- Ernest Ferdinand Perez de la Sala v Compañía de Navegación Palomar SA (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 16; [2018] 1 SLR 894, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 624
- ETI Euro Telecom International NV v Republic of Bolivia (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 880; [2008] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 421; [2009] 1 WLR 665, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 157, [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 427
- Eurasian Natural Resources Corporation Ltd v Dechert LLP and Others (QBD (Comm)) [2020] EWHC 1002 (Comm), **considered:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep FC 376
- Eurokey Recycling Ltd v Giles Insurance Brokers Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2989 (Comm); [2015] Lloyd’s Rep IR 225, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 643
- Evans v Employers’ Mutual Insurance Association Ltd [1936] 1 KB 505, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 391
- Evergreen International SA v Volkswagen Group Singapore Pte Ltd (The Ever Glory) (SGHC) [2003] SGHC 142; [2004] 2 SLR(R) 457, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 383, [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 429, **considered and referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 404
- Everwarm Ltd v BN Rendering Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 2078 (TCC); [2019] 4 WLR 107, **followed:** [2024] BLR 388
- Excalibur Ventures LLC v Texas Keystone Inc (QBD (Comm)) [2015] EWHC 566 (Comm), **considered:** [2024] BLR 327
- Excelsior Commercial and Industrial Holdings Ltd v Salisbury Hammer Aspeden & Johnson (A Firm) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 879, **considered:** [2024] BLR 327
- Exeter City v The Sea Serpent, The (Adm Div) (1922) 12 Ll L Rep 423, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 323
- F E Napier v Dexters Ltd (KBD) (1926) 26 Ll L Rep 62, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 568
- F G Hemisphere Associates LLC v Democratic Republic of Congo (HKCA) [2010] HKCA 19, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 585
- F&C Alternative Investments (Holdings) Ltd v Barthelemy (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 2807 (Ch), **considered:** [2024] BLR 271
- Fage UK Ltd v Chobani UK Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 5, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 511, **considered:** [2024] BLR 1
- Falstria, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1988] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 495, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 109
- FamilyMart China Holding Co Ltd v Ting Chuan (Cayman Islands) Holding Corporation (PC) [2023] UKPC 33; [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 529, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 466, [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 65, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 466
- Fastrack Contractors Ltd v Morrison Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2000] EWHC Technology 177; [2000] BLR 168; 75 Con LR 33, **considered:** [2024] BLR 196
- Federal Republic of Nigeria v Process & Industrial Developments Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3714 (Comm); [2020] EWHC 2379 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 121, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 157
- Ferguson v Wilson (1866) LR 2 Ch App 77, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 199
- Ferrara Quay Ltd v Carillion Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] BLR 367, **considered:** [2024] BLR 547
- Fidelitas Shipping Co Ltd v V/O Exportchleb (CA) [1965] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 223; [1966] 1 QB 630, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 199
- Fidelitas Shipping Co Ltd v V/O Exportchleb (CA) [1965] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 223; [1966] 1 QB 630, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 269, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 157
- Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust Co v Simpson 143 A.202 (Pa, 1928), **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 624
- Fieldfisher LLP v Pennyfeathers Ltd (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 566 (Ch), **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 65
- Fierbinti, The [1994] 3 SLR(R) 574, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 383
- FIMBank plc v KCH Shipping Co Ltd (The Giant Ace) (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 569; [2023] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 457, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 235
- Financial Conduct Authority, The v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2448 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd’s Rep IR 527, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 60, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 211, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 379, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 411, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 428, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 490, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 34, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 60, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 320, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 717
- Financial Conduct Authority, The v Arch Insurance (UK) Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 1; [2021] Lloyd’s Rep IR 63, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 60, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 211, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 379, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 411, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 428, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 490, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR Plus 27, **cited:** [2024] BLR 566, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 34, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 60, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 320, [2024] Lloyd’s Rep IR 717

- Finnair Oyj v Lassooy (CJEU) Case C-22/11; EU:C:2012:604; [2013] 1 CMLR 18, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (QBD (Comm)) [2011] EWHC 664 (Comm), **considered**: [2024] BLR 271
- Fiona Trust and Holding Corporation v Privalov (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 20; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 267, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (HL) [2007] UKHL 40; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Firm PI 1 Ltd v Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 147; [2015] 1 NZLR 432, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Firma C-Trade SA v Newcastle Protection and Indemnity Association; Socony Mobil Oil Co Inc and Others v West of England Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association (London) Ltd (The Fanti and The Padre Island) (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Fitzgerald v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZHC) [2018] NZHC 3447, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Fitzgerald v Masters (HCA) (1956) 95 CLR 420, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Fitzpatrick v Job (WASCA) [2007] WASCA 63; (2007) 14 ANZ Ins Cas 61-731, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- FK Construction Ltd v ISG Retail Ltd (KBD (TCC)) [2023] EWHC 1042 (TCC); 208 Con LR 82, **followed**: [2024] BLR 578
- Flatman v Germany (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 278; [2013] 1 WLR 2676; [2013] 4 All ER 349, **followed**: [2024] BLR 327
- Fletcher v Income Tax Commissioner (PC) [1972] AC 414, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Flood v Times Newspapers Ltd (QBD) [2009] EWHC 411 (QB), **applied**: [2024] Med LR 221
- Fluor v Shanghai Zhenhua Heavy Industry Co Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 490 (TCC), **considered**: [2024] BLR 630
- Fogarty v United Kingdom (ECHR) (2022) 34 EHRR 12, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Force India Formula One Team Ltd v 1 Malaysia Racing Team Sdn Bhd (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 616 (Ch), **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Founder Group (Hong Kong) Ltd v Singapore JHC Co Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2023] SGCA 40, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Fox v P G Wellfair Ltd (CA) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 514, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Frangou v Frangos (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 1320, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 279
- Frans Maas Logistics (UK) Ltd v CDR Trucking BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Fraser v BN Furman (Productions) Ltd (CA) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Fraser v Elgen Tavern Pty Ltd [1982] VR 398, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Freeman v Lockett (QBD) [2006] EWHC 102 (QB), **considered**: [2024] Med LR 173
- French State v London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2474 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Fritz Thyssen, The (CA) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 199, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Fulton Shipping Inc of Panama v Globalia Business Travel SAU of Spain (The New Flamenco) (SC) [2017] UKSC 43; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 177, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- G H Renton & Co Ltd v Palmyra Trading Corporation (The Caspiana) [1957] AC 149, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Gambazzi v DaimlerChrysler Canada Inc (ECJ) Case C-394/07; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 647; [2010] QB 388, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Gamero v Foremost Insurance Co 208 So.3d 1195 (Fla App 3 Dist 2017), **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122
- Gany Holdings (PTC) SA v Khan BVIHCMAP2018/0048, 30 March 2020, unreported, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 16; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [2017] 1 WLR 1793, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- Garnac Grain Co Inc v H M F Fauré & Fairclough Ltd (HL) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495; [1968] AC 1130, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- Gavriel v Davis [2019] EWHC 2446 (Ch), **considered**: [2024] BLR Plus 12
- Gazprom OAO (CJEU) Case C-536/13; EU:C:2015:316; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610; [2015] 1 WLR 4937, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Geest plc v Lansiquot (PC) [2002] UKPC 48; [2002] Lloyd's Rep Med 482, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437

- General Dynamics United Kingdom Ltd v State of Libya (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 501 (Comm); [2022] BLR Plus 24, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- General Dynamics United Kingdom Ltd v State of Libya (SC) [2021] UKSC 22; [2021] Lloyd's Rep Plus 109, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- General Omnibus Co Ltd v London General Insurance Co Ltd [1936] IR 596, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Generali Italia SpA v Pelagic Fisheries Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1228 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411 and **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 279
- Geoffrey Osborne Ltd v Atkins Rail Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 2425 (TCC); [2010] BLR 363, **followed**: [2024] BLR 377
- Geogas SA v Trammo Gas Ltd (The Balears) (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 215, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Germanwings GmbH v Pauels (CJEU) Case C-501/17; EU:C:2019:288; [2019] Bus LR 1122; [2019] 3 CMLR 22, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Gestmin SGPS SA v Credit Suisse (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2013] EWHC 3560 (Comm), **considered**: [2024] Med LR 221
- Geys v Société Générale (SC) [2012] UKSC 63; [2013] 1 AC 523, **considered** and **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Ghaidan v Godin-Mendoza (HL) [2004] UKHL 30; [2004] 2 AC 557, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Giabal Pty Ltd v Gunns Plantations Ltd (In Liquidation) (NSWSC) [2020] NSWSC 1070, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Gilbert-Ash (Northern) Ltd v Modern Engineering (Bristol) Ltd (HL) (1976) 1 BLR 73; [1974] AC 689, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- GIO General Ltd v Newcastle City Council (1996) 38 NSWLR 558, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Glasgow and South Western Railway Co v Boyd & Forrest (HL) 1918 SC (HL) 14, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Glaves v Crown Prosecution Service (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 69, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 341
- Glencore Energy UK Ltd v Transworld Oil Ltd (The Narmada Spirit) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 141 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep Plus 91; [2010] 1 CLC 284, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Global Asset Capital Inc v Aabar Block Sarl (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 37; [2017] 4 WLR 163, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86
- Global Process Systems Inc v Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Berhad (The Cendor MOPU) (SC) [2011] UKSC 5; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 560, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Global Switch Estates 1 Ltd v Sudlows Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 3314 (TCC); [2021] BLR 111; 193 Con LR 192, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] BLR 361
- Glyn Mills Currie & Co v East and West India Dock Co (1882) 7 App Cas 591, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Glynn v Margetson & Co (HL) [1893] AC 351, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- GN v ZU (as Administrator in the Insolvency of Niki Luftfahrt GmbH) (CJEU) Case C-532/18; EU:C:2019:1127; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Goknur Gida Maddaleri Enerji Imalet Ithalat Ticaret ve Sanati AS v Aytacli (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1037; [2021] 4 WLR 101; [2022] 3 All ER 1105, **considered**: [2024] BLR 207
- Gol Linhas Aereas SA v MatlinPatterson Global Opportunities Partners (Cayman) II LP (PC) [2022] UKPC 21; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 169, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Gold Reserve Inc v Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 153 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Golden Ocean Group Ltd v Humpuss Intermoda Transportasi Tbk Ltd (The Barito) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1240 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, **considered**: [2024] BLR 108
- Golden Strait Corporation v Nippon Yusen Kubishka Kaisha (The Golden Victory) (HL) [2007] UKHL 12; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 164; [2007] 2 AC 353, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Golden Trader, The (QBD (Admly Ct)) [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 378; [1974] 3 WLR 16, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Goldsmith Williams v Travelers Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [2010] EWHC 26 (QB); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 309, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 17
- Goninan & Co Ltd v Direct Engineering Services Pty Ltd (No 2) (WASCA) [2008] WASCA 112, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Goodwood Investments Holdings Inc v Thyssenkrupp Industrial Solutions AG (The M/Y Palladium) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1056 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 78, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Government Insurance Office of New South Wales v Penrith City Council (NSWCA) [1999] NSWCA 42; (1999) 102 LGERA 102, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- GPF GP Sarl v Republic of Poland (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 409 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 410, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Gracie v Rose (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 1176 (Ch); [2019] Lloyd's Rep Plus 87, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Grains and Industrial Products Trading Pte Ltd v Bank of India (SGCA) [2016] SGCA 32; [2016] 3 SLR 1308, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539

- Gravelor Shipping Ltd v GTLK Asia M5 Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 131 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 239, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Gray v Lewis (1873) LR 8 Ch App 1035, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- GRE Insurance Ltd v QBE Insurance Ltd [1985] VR 83, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Great China Metal Industries Co Ltd v Malaysian International Shipping Corporation Bhd (The Bunga Seroja) (HCA) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 512; (1998) 196 CLR 161, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Greentree v FAI General Insurance Co Ltd (NSWSC) (1998) 44 NSWLR 706, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Gregg v Scott (HL) [2005] UKHL 2; [2005] 2 AC 176; [2005] 2 WLR 268, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 391
- Greggs plc v Zurich Insurance plc (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 2545 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 42, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 60
- Griffin Travel Pte Ltd v Nagender Rao Chilkuri (SGHC) [2014] SGHC 205, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Griffiths v Liberty Syndicate 4472 (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 948 (TCC); [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 485, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717
- Griffon Shipping LLC v Firodi Shipping Ltd (The Griffon) (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1567; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 471, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Grimshaw v Hudson (QBD) [2021] EWHC 425 (QB), **applied**: [2024] Med LR 127
- Group Seven Ltd v Notable Services LLP (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 614; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511
- Grove Developments Ltd v S&T (UK) Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2448, **applied**: [2024] BLR 196
- Guildford, The (Adm Div) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 74; [1956] P 364, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Guinle v Kirreh (Ch D) [2000] CP Rep 62, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12
- Gulf Import & Export Co v Bunge SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2667 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 316, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Gullischen v Stewart Brothers (1884) 13 QBD 317, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 77
- Guy Kwok-Hung Lam, Re (HKCFA) [2023] HKCFA 9, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- H J Heinz Co Ltd v EFL Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1203 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 727, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Istihsal Endustrisi AS v VSC Steel Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 4071 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 479, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Haberdashers' Aske's Federation Trust Ltd v Lakehouse Contracts Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 558 (TCC); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 382; [2018] BLR 511, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Hadkinson v Hadkinson [1952] 2 All ER 567; [1952] P 285, **relied on**: [2024] BLR Plus 25
- Hadley v Baxendale (1854) 9 Exch 341, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Halki Shipping Corporation v Sopex Oils Ltd (The Halki) (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1998] 1 WLR 726, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Halliburton Co v Chubb Bermuda Insurance Ltd (SC) [2020] UKSC 48; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; [2021] BLR 1, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Hamilton v Al Fayed (CA) [2001] EMLR 15, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Hamilton v Al Fayed (No 2) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 665; [2003] QB 1175; [2003] 2 WLR 128; [2002] 3 All ER 641, **considered**: [2024] BLR 327
- Hamzeh Malas & Sons v British Imex Industries Ltd [1958] 2 QB 127, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Happy Fellow, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Harbutt's Plasticine Ltd v Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd (CA) [1970] 1 QB 447, **applied** and **followed**: [2024] BLR 271
- Harold v Smith (1860) 5 H&N 381, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Harrison v Shepherd Homes Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 1398 (TCC), **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717
- Hartford Insurance Co (Singapore) Ltd v Chiu Teng Construction Pte Ltd [2002] 1 SLR(R) 152, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Hawksford Trustees Jersey Ltd v Stella Global UK Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 55, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Hays v Bloomfield Investments LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 1648 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- HC Trading Malta Ltd v Tradeland Commodities SL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1279 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 130, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- HDI Global Specialty SE v Wonkana No 3 Pty Ltd (NSWCA) 2020 NSWCA 296; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 67, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- He v Earthquake Commission (NZCA) [2019] NZCA 373, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Hearing v Topa Insurance Co 244 Cal App 4th 725 (Calif CA, 2016), **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 9
- Helow v Secretary of State for the Home Department (HL) [2008] UKHL 62; [2008] 1 WLR 2416, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Henderson v Foxworth Investments Ltd (SC) [2014] UKSC 41; [2014] 1 WLR 2600, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511, **considered**: [2024] BLR 1

- Hendrikman v Magenta Druck & Verlag GmbH (ECJ) Case C-78/95; EU:C:1996:380; [1996] ECR I-4943, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs Commissioners v Aimia Coalition Loyalty UK Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 15, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Heranger, The (HL) (1938) 62 Ll L Rep 204; [1939] AC 94, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Herceg Novi and Ming Galaxy, The (QBD (Admly Ct)) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167; (CA) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 454, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Herceg Novi, The v The Ming Galaxy (CA) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 454, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Hewage v Grampian Health Board (SC) [2012] UKSC 37; [2012] ICR 1054; [2012] IRLR 870; 2013 SLT 1191; [2012] 4 All ER 447, **followed**: [2024] Med LR 433
- Hewison v Meridian Shipping Services Pte Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1821; [2003] ICR 766, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Hex Technologies Ltd v DCBX Ltd (Ch D) [2023] EWHC 537 (Ch), **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- High Commissioner for Pakistan in the UK, The v National Westminster Bank plc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 55 (Ch), **followed**: [2024] BLR 217
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd v New Hampshire Insurance Co (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 735; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 596, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 633
- Hilditch Pty Ltd v Dorval Kaiun KK (The Golden Lucy I) (No 2) (HCA) [2007] FCA 2014; (2007) 245 ALR 125, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Hill Samuel Merchant Bank Asia Ltd v Resources Development Corp Ltd [1992] 3 SLR(R) 107, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Hiscox v Outhwaite (No 2) [1991] 1 WLR 545, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Hispano Americana Mercantil SA v Central Bank of Nigeria (CA) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 277, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Hodgson v Trapp (HL) [1989] 1 AC 807, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 173
- Hoffmann v Krieg (ECJ) Case C-145/86; EU:C:1988:61; [1988] ECR 645, **applied and distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Hogan v Director of Public Prosecutions (QBD (Admin)) [2007] EWHC 978 (Admin); [2007] 1 WLR 2944, **disapproved**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 295
- Hogarth Shipping Co Ltd v Blyth, Greene, Jourdain & Co Ltd (CA) [1917] 2 KB 534, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Hole & Son (Sayers Common) Ltd v Harrisons of Thurnscoe Ltd (QBD) [1973] 1 Lloyd's Rep 345, **considered**: [2024] BLR 271
- Holland v Lampen-Wolfe (HL) [2000] 1 WLR 1573, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Hollbone v Midhurst and Fernhurst Builders Ltd (QBD) [1968] 1 Lloyd's Rep 38, **considered**: [2024] BLR 271
- Homburg Houtimport BV v Agrosin Pte Ltd (The Starsin) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85; (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 56; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Homburg Houtimport BV v Agrosin Pte Ltd (The Starsin) (HL) [2003] UKHL 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 571; [2004] 1 AC 715, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Honeywell International Middle East Ltd v Meydan Group LLC (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 1344 (TCC); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Hood v Newby (1882) 21 Ch D 605, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Horbury Building Systems Ltd v Hampden Insurance NV (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 418; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 237, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 453
- Hotham v East India Co (1787) 1 TR 638, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **distinguished and referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Houston v Buchanan 1940 SC (HL) 17, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 367
- Howard v Pickford Tool Co Ltd (CA) [1951] 1 KB 417, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Howes v Miller [1970] VR 522, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- HS Works Ltd v Enterprise Managed Services Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 729 (TCC); [2009] BLR 378; 124 Con LR 69, **followed**: [2024] BLR 578
- Huang v Secretary of State for the Home Department (HL) [2007] UKHL 11; [2007] 2 AC 167; [2007] 2 WLR 581; [2007] 4 All ER 15, **cited**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Hughes v Lord Advocate (HL) [1963] AC 837, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Hull 308, The (SGCA) [1991] 2 SLR(R) 643, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Hunter v Canary Wharf Ltd (HL) (1997) 84 BLR 1; [1997] AC 655, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Hunter v Chief Constable of West Midlands Police (HL) [1982] AC 529, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106
- Hussey v Eels (CA) [1990] 2 QB 227, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Hussey v Horne-Payne (1878) 4 App Cas 311, **considered**: [2024] BLR Plus 10
- Hutton Construction Ltd v Wilson Properties (London) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 517 (TCC); [2017] BLR 344; 171 Con LR 228, **considered**: [2024] BLR 397
- Huyton SA v Peter Cremer GmbH & Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 620; [1999] CLC 230, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Hyundai Merchant Marine Co Ltd v Americas Bulk Transport Ltd (The Pacific Champ) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 470 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556

- I Congreso del Partido, The (HL) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; [1983] AC 244, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- IBM Australia Ptd v National Distribution Services Ltd (1991) 22 NSWLR 466, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- ICL Raja Mahendra, The (SGHC) [1998] 2 SLR(R) 922, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Ikerigi Compania Naviera SA v Palmer (The Wondrous) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 400; (CA) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 566, **applied** and **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Impact Funding Solutions Ltd v AIG Europe Insurance Ltd (SC) [2016] UKSC 57; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 60; [2017] AC 73, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 17, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703 and **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd v Merit Merrell Technology Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 1763 (TCC), **considered:** [2024] BLR 244
- Inchbald v The Western Neilgherry Coffee, Tea, and Cinchona Plantation Co Ltd (1864) 144 ER 293, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Industries and General Mortgage Co Ltd v Lewis [1949] 2 All ER 573, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Infrastructure Services Luxembourg Sàrl v Kingdom of Spain (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1226 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 299, **not followed:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- ING Bank NV v Ros Roca SA (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 353, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, **considered** and **referred to:** [2024] BLR 377
- Injizat Technology Capital Ltd v Najafi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 4171 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Inland Revenue Commissioners v Hunter (KBD) [1914] 3 KB 423, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Insurance Commission of Western Australia v Container Handlers Pty Ltd (HCA) [2004] HCA 24; (2004) 218 CLR 89, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Insurance Commission of Western Australia v Kightly [2005] WASCA 154; (2005) 225 ALR 380, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 28
- International Finance Trust Co Ltd v New South Wales Crime Commission (2009) 240 CLR 319; [2009] HCA 49, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 394
- International Harvester Co of Australia Pty Ltd v Carrigan's Hazeldene Pastoral Co (HCA) (1958) 100 CLR 644, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Inversiones Manria SA v Sphere Drake Insurance Co plc (The Dora) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 69, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building Society (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 896, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342
- Inwards and Others v Baker (CA) [1965] 2 QB 29; [1965] 2 WLR 212; [1965] 1 All ER 446, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 189
- IPOC International Growth Fund Ltd v OAO CT Mobile [2007] Bermuda LR 43, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466, **followed:** [2024] BLR 179
- ISG Construction Ltd v Seevic College (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 4007 (TCC); [2015] BLR 233; 157 Con LR 107, **considered:** [2024] BLR 244
- Ishola v Transport for London (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 112; [2020] IRLR 368; [2020] ICR 1204; [2021] 2 FCR 145, **applied:** [2024] Med LR 547
- Islamic Republic of Iran v United States of America (Case concerning Oil Platforms) (Merits) (ICJ) [2003] ICJ Rep 161, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Italian Leather SpA v WECO Polstermöbel GmbH & Co (ECJ) Case C-80/00; EU:C:2002:342; [2002] ECR I-4995, **applied** and **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Ivey v Genting Casinos (UK) Ltd (t/a Crockfords Club) (SC) [2017] UKSC 67; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 561, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- J W Bollom & Co Ltd v Byas Mosley & Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 136, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- J&B Hopkins Ltd v Trant Engineering Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 1305 (TCC); [2020] BLR 534; 190 Con LR 233, **considered:** [2024] BLR 244
- Jackson v Green (NZHC) [2016] NZHC 3041, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Jackson v Thompson Solicitors (QBD) [2015] EWHC 218 (QB), **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Jacpot Ltd v Gambling Regulatory Authority (PC) [2018] UKPC 16, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Jaggard v Sawyer (CA) [1995] 1 WLR 269, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- James Budgett Sugars Ltd v Norwich Union Insurance [2002] EWHC 968 (Comm); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 110, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Jan de Nul (UK) Ltd v Axa Royale Belge SA (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 209; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 583; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 589, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Jarvis Interiors Ltd v Gailliard Homes Ltd [2000] BLR 33, **considered:** [2024] BLR Plus 10
- JC Bamford Excavators Ltd v Manitou UK Ltd (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 840; [2024] 2 WLR 504, **considered** and **followed:** [2024] BLR 261

- Jeil Crystal, The (SGHC) [2021] SGHC 292, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Jet2.com Ltd v Huzar (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 791; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 368, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Jindal Iron and Steel Co Ltd v Islamic Solidarity Shipping Co Jordan Inc (The Jordan II) (HL) [2004] UKHL 49; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Jinping Group Ltd v Peak Hotels and Resorts Ltd BVHICMAP2014/0025 (8 December 2015), **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- JIS (1974) Ltd v MCP Investments Nominees 1 Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 721, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- JJ Lloyd Instruments Ltd v Northern Star Insurance Co Ltd (The Miss Jay Jay) (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- John Hudson & Co Ltd v Oaten [1980] WL 612807, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- John Wyeth & Brothers Ltd v Cigna Insurance Co of Europe SA/NV [2001] EWCA Civ 175; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 420, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Johnson v Gore Wood and Co (A Firm) (HL) [2000] UKHL 65; [2002] 2 AC 1; [2001] 2 WLR 72; [2001] 1 All ER 481, **referred to:** [2024] BLR 509
- Joint Stock Company "Aeroflot-Russian Airlines" v Berezovsky (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 784; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 242, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199, [2024] BLR 108
- Joint Stock Company "Aeroflot-Russian Airlines" v Berezovsky (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 20, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Jones v Environcom Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 759 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 676, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Jones v Kernott (SC) [2011] UKSC 53; [2012] 1 AC 776; [2011] 3 WLR 1121; [2012] 1 All ER 1265, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 189
- Jones v Ministry of the Interior of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (HL) [2006] UKHL 26; [2007] 1 AC 270, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Jones v Stroud District Council (CA) (1986) 34 BLR 27; [1986] 1 WLR 1141, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Jones v United Kingdom (ECHR) (2014) 59 EHRR 1, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Joseph Constantine Steamship Line Ltd v Imperial Smelting Corporation Ltd (HL) (1941) 70 Ll L Rep 1; [1942] AC 154, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- JR v Austrian Airlines AG (CJEU) Case C-589/20; EU:C:2022:424, **considered and referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 317
- JSC BTA Bank v Ablyazov (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1176, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511, **considered:** [2024] BLR 1
- JSC Zestafoni G Nikoladze Ferroalloy Plant v Ronly Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 245 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- JTI Polska SP zoo v Jakubowski (SC) [2023] UKSC 19; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- K Line Pte Ltd v Priminds Shipping (HK) Co Ltd (The Eternal Bliss) (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1712; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 12, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- K/S Norjarl A/S v Hyundai Heavy Industries Co Ltd (CA) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 524; [1992] QB 863, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Kabab-Ji SAL (Lebanon) v Kout Food Group (Kuwait) (SC) [2021] UKSC 48; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 24, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Kable v State of New South Wales (NSWCA) [2012] NSWCA 243, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Kajima Construction Europe (UK) Ltd v Children's Ark Partnership Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2022] EWHC 1595 (TCC); [2023] EWCA Civ 292; [2023] BLR 271, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Kapferer v Schlank & Schick GmbH (ECJ) Case C-234/04; EU:C:2006:178; [2006] ECR I-2585, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Karenlee Nominees Pty Ltd v ACN 004 312 234 Ltd (1995) 8 ANZ Ins Cas 61-236, **not followed:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Kastner v Jason (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 592 (Ch); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Kennedy v De Trafford (HL) [1897] AC 180, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Kershaw Mechanical Services Ltd v Kendrick Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 727 (TCC); [2006] 4 All ER 79, **quoted:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 609
- Khuja v Times Newspapers and Others (SC) [2017] UKSC 49; [2019] AC 161; [2017] 3 WLR 351; [2018] 1 Cr App R 1, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 415
- Kingdom of Spain v Infrastructure Services Luxembourg Sàrl (FCAFC) [2021] FCAFC 3; (HCA) [2023] HCA 11, **applied and considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Kish v Taylor (HL) [1912] AC 604, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Kitts v Moore (CA) [1895] 1 QB 253, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Kleinwort Benson Ltd v Glasgow City Council (ECJ) Case C-346/93; [1996] QB 57, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199

- Knight v Faith (1850) 15 QB 649, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Kodros Shipping Corporation v Empresa Cubana de Fletes (The Evia) (No 2) (HL) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 307; [1983] 1 AC 736, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189
- Konamaneni v Rolls-Royce Industrial Power (India) Ltd (Ch D) [2002] 1 WLR 1269, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Konkola Copper Mines plc v U&M Mining Zambia Ltd (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2374 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 649, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Korea Industry Co Ltd v Andoll Ltd (SGCA) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 183; [1989] 2 SLR(R) 300, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- KPMG LLP v Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 363, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379
- Kraal v The Earthquake Commission (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 13; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 378; [2015] 2 NZLR 589, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Krakowski v Eurolynx Properties Ltd (HCA) (1995) 183 CLR 563, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Krüsemann v TUIfly GmbH (CJEU) Joined Cases C-195/17, C-197/17 to C-203/17, C-226/17, C-228/17, C-254/17, C-274/17, C-275/17, C-278/17 to C-286/17 and C-290/17 to C-292/17; EU:C:2018:258; [2018] Bus LR 1191, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Kumar v Station Properties Ltd (NZSC) [2015] NZSC 34; [2016] 1 NZLR 99, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Kusu Island, The [1989] 2 SLR(R) 267, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Kuvera Resources Pte Ltd v JPMorgan Chase Bank NA (SGHC) [2022] SGHC 213; [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604; (SGCA) [2023] SGCA 28, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 664; [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 439, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 465
- Kuwait Petroleum Corporation v I & D Oil Carriers Ltd (The Houda) (CA) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Kyokuyo Co Ltd v AP Møller-Maersk A/S (t/a Maersk Line) (The Maersk Tangier) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 778; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- L and B (Children), In re (SC) [2013] UKSC 8; [2013] 1 WLR 634; [2013] 2 All ER 294, **applied** and **followed**: [2024] BLR 630
- L Brown & Sons Ltd v Crosby Homes (North West) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 817 (TCC); [2008] BLR 366, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- L R Avionics Technologies Ltd v The Federal Republic of Nigeria (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1761 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- L Schuler AG v Wickman Machine Tool Sales Ltd (HL) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53; [1974] AC 235, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379
- Lagden v O'Connor (HL) [2003] UKHL 64; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437, **considered**: [2024] BLR 271
- Laker Airways Ltd v FLS Aerospace Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 45, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Lakhamshi v Furniture Workshop (PC) [1954] AC 80, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Lambert Leasing Inc v QBE Insurance Ltd (No 2) (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 1196; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 163, **not followed**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Lamos Ltd v Southwest Pacific Bauxite (HK) Ltd (HKCFI) [2018] HKCFI 426, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Law Guarantee Trust and Accident Society Ltd (Liverpool Mortgage Insurance Co's Case), Re (CA) [1914] 2 Ch 617, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Law Society, The v Bahl (UKEAT) [2003] IRLR 640 (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1070; [2004] IRLR 799, **followed**: [2024] Med LR 433
- Law Society, The v Sephton & Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1627; [2005] QB 1013, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Lawal v Northern Spirit Ltd (HL) [2003] UKHL 35, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- LCA Marrickville Pty Ltd v Swiss Re International SE (FCAFC) [2022] FCAFC 17; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 14; (2022) 290 FCR 435, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490
- LE Jones (Insurance Brokers) Ltd v Portsmouth City Council (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1723; [2003] BLR 67, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- LE v Transport Aereos Portugueses SA (CJEU) Case C-74/19; EU:C:2020:460; [2020] Bus LR 1503, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Leduc & Co v Ward (CA) (1888) 20 QBD 475, **considered** and **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Legal & General Insurance Australia Ltd v Eather (1986) 6 NSWLR 390, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Legg v Sterte Garage Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 97; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 390, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Legione v Hately (HCA) (1983) 152 CLR 406, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1

- Leigh and Sullivan Ltd v Aliakmon Shipping Co Ltd (The Aliakmon) (HL) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1986] AC 785, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority v Impregilo SpA (HL) [2005] UKHL 43; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 310; [2006] 1 AC 221, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Letang v Cooper (CA) [1964] 2 Lloyd's Rep 339; [1965] 1 QB 232, **followed:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Leyland Shipping Co Ltd v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society (HL) [1918] AC 350, **applied and considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Libyan Arab Foreign Bank v Bankers Trust Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 259; [1989] 1 QB 728, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- Lidl Great Britain Ltd v Closed Circuit Cooling Ltd (t/a 3cl) (KBD (TCC)) [2023] EWHC 3051 (TCC); 211 Con LR 13, **followed:** [2024] BLR 578
- Lifestyle Equities CV v Hornby Street (MCR) Ltd (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 51; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 68, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106
- Limit (No 3) Ltd v ACE Insurance Ltd (NSWSC) [2009] NSWSC 514, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Linden Gardens Trust Ltd v Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd (HL) [1994] 1 AC 85; [1993] 3 All ER 417, **referred to:** [2024] BLR 541
- Lion Nathan Ltd v CC Bottlers Ltd (PC) [1996] 1 WLR 1438, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Little v Courage (1993) 69 P & CR 447, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Foundation Trust v Ronayne (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 588; [2015] PIQR P20, **overruled:** [2024] Med LR 65
- Lloyds Bank plc v Rogers (CA) (1999) EG 187, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Lloyds TSB Bank plc v Clarke (PC) [2002] UKPC 27, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342
- Lloyd-Wolper v Moore (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 766; [2004] 1 WLR 2350, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 367
- LMH v EGK (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1832 (Comm); [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 495, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Lo Lee Len v Grand Interior Renovation Works Ptes Ltd (SGHC) [2004] SGHC 22; [2004] 2 SLR(R) 1, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Locabail (UK) Ltd v Bayfield Properties Ltd (CA) [2000] QB 451, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Lomax v Lomax (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1467; [2019] 1 WLR 6527, **considered:** [2024] BLR 12
- Lombard North Central plc v GATX Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1067 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 662, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- London Fire and Emergency Planning Authority v Halcrow Gilbert Associates Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 2456 (TCC), **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- London Guarantee Co v Fearnley (1880) 5 App Cas 911, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- London Organising Committee of the Olympic and Paralympic Games (LOCOG) v Sinfield (QBD) [2018] EWHC 51 (QB), **considered:** [2024] Med LR 494
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3188 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309; (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 333; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied and followed:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- London Steam Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 3) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1582 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, **not followed:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (Nos 3 and 4) (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1589; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 539, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (CJEU) Case C-700/20; EU:C:2022:488; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 286; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 508, **applied and not followed:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd, The v The Kingdom of Spain (No 6) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1247 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2473 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Lonrho Ltd v Shell Petroleum Co Ltd (HL) [1980] 1 WLR 627, **applied:** [2024] Med LR 221
- Lord Bishop of Leeds (The Right Reverend Nicholas Baines) v Dixon Coles & Gill (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1211; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 410, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 17
- Lord Napier & Ettrick v Hunter (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 10; (HL) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 197; [1993] AC 713, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 465
- Losinjaska Plovidba v Transco Overseas Ltd (The Orjula) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 395, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Loson and Another v Brett Stack and Another (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 610, **considered:** [2024] BLR 207
- Louis Dreyfus Commodities Suisse SA v MT Maritime Management BV (The MTM Hong Kong) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2505 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 197, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Loveday v Renton (No 1) (QBD) (1990) 1 Med LR 117, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 391
- Low v Bouverie [1891] 3 Ch 82, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1

- Lowick Rose LLP v Swynson Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 32; [2018] AC 313; [2017] 2 WLR 1161, **applied** and **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Lucile Bloomfield, The (Adm Div) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 308, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Lucky Realty Co Pte Ltd v HSBC Trustee (Singapore) Ltd [2016] 1 SLR 1069, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Lukoil Asia Pacific Pte Ltd v Ocean Tankers (Pte) Ltd (The Ocean Neptune) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 163 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 654, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342
- Lumley General Insurance (NZ) Ltd v Body Corporate No 205963 (NZCA) [2010] NZCA 316; (2010) 16 ANZ Ins Cas 61-853, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Lungowe v Vedanta Resources plc (SC) [2019] UKSC 20; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350
- Luria Brothers & Co v Alliance Assurance Co 780 F.2d 1082 (2nd Cir, 1986), **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Luxor (Eastbourne) Ltd v Cooper (HL) [1941] AC 108, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- M/V Pacific Pearl Co Ltd v Osios David Shipping Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 2808 (Comm); [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 261, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Mabey & Johnson Ltd v Ecclesiastical Insurance Office plc (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 1523 (Comm); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 10, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Macdonald v Howdle 1995 SLT 779, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 367
- Macdonald v Ministry of Defence (HL) [2003] UKHL 34; [2003] IRLR 512; 2003 SLT 1158; [2004] 1 All ER 339, **followed**: [2024] Med LR 433
- Macfarlane v Leclair (1862) 15 Moo PC 181, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Mackay v Dick (HL) (1881) 6 App Cas 251, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115 and **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Magee v Pennine Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 378; [1969] 2 QB 507, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Mahli v Abbey Life Assurance (CA) (1995) 4 Re LR 305, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Major Engineering Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd (VSCA) [2011] VSCA 226; (2011) 35 VR 458, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Malamit Pty Ltd v WFI Insurance Ltd (NSWSC) [2016] NSWSC 1306, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Malmesbury Railway Co v Budd (1876) 2 Ch D 113, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Mamancochet Mining Ltd v Aegis Managing Agency Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2643 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 441; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 655, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Manchester Building Society v Grant Thornton UK LLP (SC) [2021] UKSC 20; [2022] AC 783, **considered**: [2024] BLR 76, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Manchester City Football Club Ltd v The Football Association Premier League Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1110; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 429, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Manchester Ship Canal Co Ltd v Vauxhall Motors Ltd (SC) [2019] UKSC 46; [2020] AC 1161, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Manifest Shipping Co Ltd v Uni-Polaris Insurance Co Ltd (The Star Sea) (HL) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 247, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Mann v Goldstein [1968] 1 WLR 1091, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Mann v Mann (Fam) [2014] EWHC 537 (Fam); [2014] 1 WLR 2807, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12
- Marc Rich & Co AG v Portman (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 430, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Marc Rich & Co AG v Societa Italiana Impianti PA (The Atlantic Emperor) (ECJ) Case C-190/89; EU:C:1991:319; [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342; [1991] IL Pr 524, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Marcic v Thames Water Utilities Ltd (HL) [2003] UKHL 66; [2004] BLR 1; [2004] 2 AC 42; [2003] 3 WLR 1603; [2004] 1 All ER 135; 91 Con LR 1, **distinguished**: [2024] BLR 477
- Marina Centre Holdings Pte Ltd v Pars Carpet Gallery Pte Ltd (SGCA) [1997] 2 SLR(R) 897, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Marks & Spencer plc v BNP Paribas Securities Services Trust Co (Jersey) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 72; [2016] AC 742, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Masterfox Connections Pte Ltd v N & I Transportation [2008] SGMC 5, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Masters v Cameron (HCA) (1954) 91 CLR 353, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Matthews v Ministry of Defence (HL) [2003] UKHL 4; [2003] 1 AC 1163, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- May, Re (1885) 28 Ch D 516, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- McAlpine PPS Pipeline Systems Joint Venture v Transco plc (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 2030 (TCC); [2004] BLR 352; 96 Con LR 69, **considered**: [2024] BLR 196
- McCann v Switzerland Insurance Australia Ltd (HCA) [2000] HCA 65; (2000) 203 CLR 579, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- McCarthy v St Paul International Insurance Co Ltd (FCAFC) [2007] FCAFC 28; (2007) 157 FCR 402, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159

- McDermott v Black (HCA) (1940) 63 CLR 161, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- McDonagh v Ryanair Ltd (CJEU) Case C-12/11; EU:C:2013:43; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- McElhinney v Ireland (ECHR) (2002) 34 EHRR 13, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- McGraddie v McGraddie (SC) [2013] UKSC 58, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511, **considered:** [2024] BLR 1
- MCI WorldCom International Inc v Primus Telecommunications Inc (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 957, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- MDIS Ltd v Swinbank (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 516, **not followed:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Medical Assurance Society of New Zealand Ltd v East (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 250; (2015) 18 ANZ Ins Cas 62-074, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Meek v City of Birmingham District Council (CA) [1987] IRLR 250, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 433
- Meerabux v Attorney General of Belize (PC) [2005] UKPC 12, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Mehra v L Capital Asia Advisors (SGHC) [2022] SGHC 23; [2022] 5 SLR 113, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Melford Capital Partners (Holdings) LLP v Wingfield Digby (Ch D) [2021] EWHC 872 (Ch), **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Melinda Holdings SA v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd (The Silva) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 181 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 470, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Menaster Finance Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2002] EWHC 2610 (Ch), **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Menini v Banco Popolare Società Cooperativa (CJEU) Case C-75/16 ECLI:EU:C:2017:457; [2018] CMLR 15, **considered:** [2024] BLR 12
- Mercuria Energy Trading Pte v Raphael Cotoner Investments Ltd (The Afra Oak) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2978 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Metagama, The (HL) (1927) 29 Ll L Rep 253, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- MetLife Insurance Ltd v RGA Reinsurance Company of Australia Ltd (NSWCA) [2017] NSWCA 56; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 24, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Sinclair [2017] EWHC 2424 (Comm); [2017] 5 Costs LR 877, Crystal Decisions (UK) Ltd v Vedatech Corporation [2006] EWHC 3500 (Ch), **relied on:** [2024] BLR Plus 25
- Micula v Romania (SC) [2020] UKSC 5; [2020] 1 WLR 1033, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Midgulf International Ltd v Groupe Chimique Tunisien (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 963 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 411, **applied and referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Midland Mainline Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 1771 (Comm); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 22, **applied and not followed:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Midland Mainline Ltd v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1042; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 604, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Min Rui, The (SGHC) [2016] SGHC 183; [2017] Lloyd's Rep Plus 37, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539
- Mineral Dampier and The Hanjin Madras, The (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1278; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 322
- Minister of Finance v International Petroleum Investment Co (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 2080; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Ministry of Defense and Support for the Armed Forces of the Islamic Republic of Iran v Cubic Defense Systems Inc 495 F.3d 1024 (2007) (US Ct App, 9th Circ), **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Mints v PJSC National Bank Trust (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 118 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 99, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 593
- Mints and Others v PJSC National Bank Trust and Others (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 1132; [2024] 2 WLR 714; **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 593, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Miraflores and The Abadesa, The (HL) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1967] AC 826, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Miramar Maritime Corporation v Holborn Oil Trading Ltd (The Miramar) (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 129; [1984] 1 AC 676, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189
- MLC Nominees Pty Ltd v Daffy [2017] VSCA 110, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Mobile Telecommunications Co KSC v HRH Al Saud (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3109 (Comm), **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Moens v Ryanair Ltd (CJEU) Case C-159/18; EU:C:2019:535; [2019] Bus LR 2041, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Momcilovic v Croatia (ECHR) Application No 59138/00 (2019) 69 EHRR 14, **considered:** [2024] BLR 12
- Mona Oil Equipment and Supply Co Ltd v Rhodesia Railways Ltd (KBD) (1949) 83 Ll L Rep 178, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- MonSolar IQ Ltd v Woden Park Ltd (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 961, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- More OG Romsdal Fylkesbatar AS v Demise Charterers of the Ship Jotunheim (The Jotunheim) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 671 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 181, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Morrison v AWG Group Ltd [2006] EWCA Civ 6, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489

- Motis Exports Ltd v Dampskibsselskabet AF 1912 Aktieselskab (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 837; (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 211, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Mount Albert City Council v New Zealand Municipalities Cooperative Insurance Co Ltd [1983] NZLR 190, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Mount Bruce Mining Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (HCA) [2015] HCA 37; (2015) 256 CLR 104, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Mount Isa Mines Ltd v The Ship "Thor Commander" (FCA) [2018] FCA 1326; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167; (2018) 263 FCR 181, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- MS Amasus BV v ELG Haniel Trading GmbH (SC NL) 16/04439, **followed:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- MSC Mediterranean Shipping Co SA v Stolt Tank Containers BV (The MSC Flaminia) (No 2) (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 1007; [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Muller, Maclean & Co v Leslie & Anderson (KBD) (1921) 8 Ll L Rep 328, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Multiplex Constructions (UK) Ltd v Cleveland Bridge UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 1341 (TCC), [2008] EWHC 2280 (TCC); 122 Con LR 88, **considered:** [2024] BLR 76, [2024] BLR 271
- Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd v Sea Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 421, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 465
- Municipio de Mariana v BHP Group plc (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1156, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- MUR Shipping BV v RTI Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 467 (Comm); [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 297, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Murphy v Swinbank (NSWSC) [1999] NSWSC 934, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Nakliyat ve Ticaret AS (The Yusuf Cepnioglu) (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 386; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Napier City Council v Local Government Mutual Funds Trustee Ltd (NZCA) [2022] NZCA 422, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- National Bank of Kazakhstan v The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV, London Branch (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1390, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289
- National Infrastructure Development Co Ltd v Banco Santander SA (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 27; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- National Insurance Co Ltd v Van Gameren (NZHC) [1986] 2 NZLR 374, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122
- National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 2641 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 826; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- National Navigation Co v Endesa Generacion SA (The Wadi Sudr) (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1397; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193, **applied** and **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- National Oilwell (UK) Ltd v Davy Offshore Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 582, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- National Vulcan Engineering Insurance Group Ltd v Pentax Pty Ltd [2004] NSWCA 218, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Nautica Marine Ltd v Trafigura Trading LLC (The Leonidas) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1986 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **followed:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Nautical Challenge Ltd v Evergreen Marine (UK) Ltd (The Alexandra 1 and Ever Smart) (SC) [2021] UKSC 6; [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299; [2021] 1 WLR 1436, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 322
- Navigation Maritime Bulgare v Rustal Trading Ltd (The Ivan Zagubanski) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd v Conarken Group Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 644; [2011] BLR 462, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- New World Harbourview Hotel Co Ltd v Ace Insurance Ltd [2012] HKCFA 21; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 537, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27
- New Zealand Forest Products Ltd v New Zealand Insurance Co Ltd [1997] 3 NZLR 1, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- New Zealand Shipping Co Ltd v Société des Ateliers et Chantiers de France (HL) [1919] AC 1, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Newbury v Davis [1974] RTR 367, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 367
- News Corp UK and Ireland Ltd v Commissioners for His Majesty's Revenue and Customs (SC) [2023] UKSC 7, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- NHS Commissioning Board v Vasant (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1245, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Nikolay Malakhov Shipping Co Ltd v SEAS Sapfor Ltd (1998) 44 NSWLR 371, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Nima Sarl v The Deves Insurance Public Co Ltd (The Prestrioka) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1132; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Nobahar-Cookson v Hut Group (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 128, **applied** and **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 349

- Noble Assurance Co v Gerling-Konzern General Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 253 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Nocton v Lord Ashburton (HL) [1914] AC 932, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Nomihold Securities Inc v Mobile Telesystems Finance SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 130 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442, **applied** and **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Norbrook Laboratories Ltd v Tank (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1055 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2006] BLR 412, **applied** and **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Nori Holdings Ltd v Public Joint-Stock Company Bank Otkritie Financial Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1343 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, **followed:** [2024] BLR 179
- North Glamorgan NHS Trust v Walters (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1792; [2003] PIQR P16, **overruled:** [2024] Med LR 65
- North London Railway Co v Great Northern Railway Co (CA) (1883) 11 QBD 30, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- North Star Shipping Ltd v Sphere Drake Insurance plc (The North Star) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 665 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 76; (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 378; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 183; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 519, **applied** and **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Norwich Union Insurance Ltd v Meisels (QBD) [2006] EWHC 2811 (QB); [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 69, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Novoship (UK) Ltd v Mikhaylyuk (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3586 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- NRMA Insurance Ltd v McCahey (1992) 7 ANZ Ins Cas 61-146, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122
- NV Bureau Wijsmuller v "Tojo Maru" (Owners) (The Tojo Maru) (HL) [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341; [1972] AC 242, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 535
- O'Brien v Hughes-Gibb & Co Ltd (Ch D) [1995] LRLR 90, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- O'Connor v B D B Kirby & Co (CA) [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 454, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- O'Sullivan v Williams [1992] RTR 309, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Obrascon Huarte Lain SA (t/a OHL Internacional) v Qatar Foundation for Education, Science and Community Development (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 2539 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Ocean Tramp Tankers Corporation v V/O Sovfracht (The Eugenia) (CA) [1963] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381; [1964] 2 QB 226, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Ocean Winner and other matters, The (SGHC) [2021] SGHC 8; [2022] Lloyd's Rep Plus 39, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539, **not followed:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- OCM Maritime Nile LLC v Courage Shipping Co (The Courage and The Amethyst) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 452 (Comm); [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 619, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Oneplus Technology (Shenzhen) Co Ltd v Mitsubishi Electric Corporation (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1562, **followed:** [2024] BLR 261
- Onley v Catlin Syndicate Ltd as the Underwriting Member of Lloyd's Syndicate 2003 [2018] FCAFC 119; (2018) 360 ALR 92, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Optus Administration Pty Ltd v Wright (NSWCA) [2017] NSWCA 21; (2017) 94 NSWLR 229, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Orascom Telecom Holding SAE v Republic of Chad (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1841 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 396, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- OT Computers Ltd v Infineon Technologies AG (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 501, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Ouro Fino, The (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Overseas Tankship (UK) Ltd v Morts Dock & Engineering Co Ltd (The Wagon Mound) (No 1) (PC) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1961] AC 388, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- P v Q (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 194 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Pacol Ltd v Trade Lines Ltd and R/I SIF IV (The Henrik Sif) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 456, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Pactolus, The (1856) Swab 173, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Padfield v Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (HL) [1968] AC 997, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Pagnan SpA v Feed Products Ltd (CA) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Pagnan SpA v Tradax Ocean Transportation SA (CA) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 342, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411 and **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- PAL (A Child) v Davison (QBD) [2021] EWHC 1108 (QB), **affirmed:** [2024] Med LR 263, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 451
- Palmco Shipping Inc v Continental Ore Corporation (The Captain George K) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 21, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Paludina, The (HL) (1926) 25 Ll L Rep 281; [1927] AC 16, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437

- Pan American World Airways Inc v Aetna Casualty and Surety Co (US Ct of Appeals) [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 77; 505 F.2d 989 (2d Cir, 1974), **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Panamanian Oriental Steamship Corporation v Wright (The Anita) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Panamena Europea Navigacion (Compania Limitada) v Frederick Leyland & Co Ltd (CA) (1943) 76 Ll L Rep 113; (HL) (1946) 80 Ll L Rep 205; [1947] AC 428, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140 and **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Panatron Pte Ltd v Lee Cheow Lee [2001] 2 SLR(R) 435, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Panglobal Bhd, Re [1999] 1 MLJ 590, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- PAO Tatneft v Ukraine (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1797 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Paper Reclaim Ltd v Aotearoa International Ltd (NZSC) [2007] NZSC 26, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Parakou Shipping Pte Ltd v Jinhui Shipping and Transportation Ltd (HKCFI) [2010] HKCFI 817, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Paramasivam v Flynn (FCA) (1998) 90 FCR 489, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Parbulk II A/S v Heritage Maritime Ltd SA (The Mahakam) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2917 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553
- Parkwood Leisure Ltd v Laing O'Rourke Wales and West Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 2665 (TCC); [2013] BLR 589, **referred to**: [2024] BLR 413
- Parlement Belge, The (1879) 4 PD 129; (CA) (1880) 5 PD 197, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Parsons Corporation v CV Scheepvaartonderneming "Happy Ranger" (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 530; (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 694; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 357, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Paul Smith Ltd v H&S International Holding Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 127, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Payton v Brooks (CA) [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 241; [1974] RTR 169, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Payzu Ltd v Saunders (CA) [1919] 2 KB 581, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- PC and NC v City of York Council (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 478; [2013] Med LR 213; [2014] Fam 10; [2014] 2 WLR 1, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 413
- Pearl Carriers Inc v Japan Line Ltd (The Chemical Venture) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 508, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189
- Pegram Shopfitters Ltd v Tally Weijl (UK) Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1750; [2004] 1 WLR 2082; [2004] 1 All ER 818, **considered**: [2024] BLR 244
- Penten Group Ltd v Spartafeld Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 317 (TCC), **considered**: [2024] BLR 196
- Performance Cars Ltd v Abraham (CA) [1962] 1 QB 33, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 453
- Perry v Raleys Solicitors (SC) [2019] UKSC 5; [2020] AC 352; [2019] 2 WLR 636; [2019] 2 All ER 937, **considered**: [2024] BLR 1
- Pešková v Travel Service AS (CJEU) Case C-315/15; EU:C:2017:342; [2017] Bus LR 1134, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Peter Dixon & Sons Ltd v Henderson Craig & Co Ltd (CA) [1919] 2 KB 778, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 593
- Peters v East Midlands Strategic Health Authority (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 145; [2009] LS Law Med 229; [2010] QB 48; [2009] 3 WLR 737, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12, [2024] Med LR 173
- Petrofina (UK) Ltd v Magnaload Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 91; [1984] QB 127, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Petroships Pte Ltd v Petec Trading and Investment Corporation (The Petro Ranger) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 348, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Petter v EMC Europe Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 828, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Philco Radio and Television Corporation of Great Britain Ltd v J Spurling Ltd (CA) [1949] 2 All ER 882, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Philippine Embassy Bank Account Case, The (1977) 65 ILR 146, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417
- Phillips v Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs (KBD (Admin)) [2024] EWHC 32 (Admin), **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 49
- Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd (HL) [1980] AC 827, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Pigłowska v Pigłowski (HL) [1999] UKHL 27; [1999] 1 WLR 1360; [1999] 3 All ER 632, **considered**: [2024] BLR 1
- Pilkington United Kingdom Ltd v CGU Insurance plc (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 23; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 891, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Pilon Ltd v Breyer Group plc (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 837 (TCC); [2010] BLR 452; [2010] CILL 2865; 130 Con LR 90, **applied and considered**: [2024] BLR 361, **referred to**: [2024] BLR 40
- Pink Floyd Music Ltd v EMI Records Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1429, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Pioneer Mortgage Services v Columbus Capital (FCAFC) [2016] FCAFC 78; (2016) 250 FCR 136, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Piraeus Bank AE v Antares Underwriting Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 1169 (Comm); [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 441, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525

- PJSC National Bank Trust v Mints (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 871 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Plevin v Paragon Personal Finance Ltd (SC) [2014] UKSC 61; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 247, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Polestar Maritime Ltd v YHM Shipping Co Ltd and Another (The "Rewa") (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 153; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510; [2012] 2 All ER (Comm) 447, **applied**: [2024] BLR 547
- Policyholders Specified in Schedule 1 to the Arbitration Agreement v China Taiping Insurance (UK) Co Ltd [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27
- Polish Judicial Authority v Celinski (Practice Note) (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 1274 (Admin); [2016] 1 WLR 551; [2016] 3 All ER 71, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- Popat v Edwin Coe LLP (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 4524 (Ch), **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Port Jackson Stevedoring Pty Ltd v Salmond & Spraggon (Australia) Pty Ltd (The New York Star) (PC) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; (1980) 144 CLR 300, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Porter v Magill (HL) [2001] UKHL 67, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Porto Alexandre, The (CA) (1919) 1 Ll L Rep 191; [1920] P 30, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Post Office v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd (CA) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 216; [1967] 2 QB 363, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Prattley Enterprises Ltd v Vero Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZHC) [2015] NZHC 1444, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Precious Shipping Public Co Ltd v OW Bunker Far East (Singapore) Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2015] SGHC 187, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Prenn v Simmonds (HL) [1971] 1 WLR 1381, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379
- President of India, The v Metcalfe Shipping Co Ltd (The Dunelmia) (CA) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 476; [1970] 1 QB 289, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Prime Sight Ltd v Lavarello (PC) [2013] UKPC 22; [2014] AC 436, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Primetrade AG v Ythan Ltd (The Ythan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Prince Alfred College Incorporated v ADC (HCA) [2016] HCA 37; (2016) 258 CLR 134, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Promet Engineering (Singapore) Pte Ltd v Sturge (The Nukila) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Province of Balochistan v Tethyan Copper Co Pty Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1884 (Comm); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 443, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Prudential Insurance Company of America v Harris 748 F.Supp 445 (MD La, 1990), **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Pulis v Crystal Palace (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2999 (Comm), **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Punjab National Bank v De Boinville (CA) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Purcell v The State Insurance Office (1982) 2 ANZ Ins Cas 60-495, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122
- Purton (t/a Richwood Interiors) v Kilker Projects Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 2624 (TCC), **considered**: [2024] BLR 244, [2024] BLR Plus 10
- Pusan Newport Co Ltd v The Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Ships or Vessels "Milano Bridge" and "CMA CGM Musca" and "CMA CGM Hydra" (HKCA) [2022] HKCA 157; [2022] 1 Lloyd's Rep 441, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Putbus, The (CA) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 253; [1969] P 136, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- Pyrene Co Ltd v Scindia Steam Navigation Co Ltd (QBD) [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep 321; [1954] 2 QB 402, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd v CGU Workers Compensation (NSW) Ltd [2012] NSWSC 377; (2012) 83 NSWLR 589, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Quadra Commodities SA v XL Insurance Company SE (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 432; [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 455, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Quinn v Leatham (HL) [1901] AC 495, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Quorum AS v Schramm (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] EWHC 494 (Comm); [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 249, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- R & R Developments v AXA Insurance UK plc (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 2429 (Ch); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 521, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- R (A) v Croydon London Borough Council (SC) [2009] UKSC 8; [2009] 1 WLR 2557, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (A) v Partnerships In Care Ltd (QBD (Admin)) [2002] EWHC 529 (Admin); [2002] 1 WLR 2610, **distinguished**: [2024] Med LR 484
- R (Adath Yisroel Burial Society) v HM Senior Coroner for Inner North London (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 969 (Admin); [2018] Med LR 410; [2019] QB 251; [2018] 3 WLR 1354; [2018] 3 All ER 1088, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 547

- R (Al Rawi and Others) v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs and Another (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1279; [2008] QB 289; [2007] 2 WLR 1219, **considered** and **explained**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- R (Bankole) v Financial Ombudsman Service (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3555 (Admin), **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (Bluefin Insurance Services Ltd) v Financial Ombudsman Service (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3413 (Admin); [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 457, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (Bridges) v Chief Constable of South Wales Police (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 1058; [2020] 1 WLR 5037; [2021] 2 All ER 1121, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 49
- R (Chancery (UK) LLP) v Financial Ombudsman Service (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2015] EWHC 407 (Admin), **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (Cowl) v Plymouth City Council (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1935; [2002] 1 WLR 803, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12
- R (Dutta) v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2020] EWHC 1974 (Admin); [2020] Med LR 426, **referred to**: [2024] Med LR 108
- R (Elias) v Secretary of State for Defence (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1293; [2006] 1 WLR 3213, **applied**: [2024] Med LR 547
- R (Gopikrishna) v The Office of the Independent Adjudicator for Higher Education (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 207 (Admin); [2015] ELR 190, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 547
- R (London Capital Group) v Financial Ombudsman Service (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2425 (Admin), **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (Lord Carlile of Berriew QC and Others) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (SC) [2014] UKSC 60; [2015] 1 AC 945; [2014] 3 WLR 1404, **cited**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- R (Maguire) v HM Senior Coroner for Blackpool and Fylde (SC) [2023] UKSC 20; [2023] Med LR 499; [2023] 3 WLR 103, **applied**: [2024] Med LR 484
- R (Maughan) v Her Majesty's Senior Coroner for Oxfordshire (SC) [2020] UKSC 46; [2021] Med LR 1; [2021] AC 454; [2020] 3 WLR 1298; [2021] 3 All ER 1, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 135
- R (MM) v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions (QBD (Admin)) [2012] EWHC 2106 (Admin), **applied**: [2024] Med LR 547
- R (Morgan Grenfell & Co Ltd) v Special Commissioner of Income Tax (HL) [2002] UKHL 21; [2003] 1 AC 563, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- R (O) v Secretary of State for the Home Department (SC) [2022] UKSC 3; [2023] AC 255, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- R (O'Connor) v HM Coroner for the District of Avon (QBD (Admin)) [2009] EWHC 854 (Admin); [2011] QB 106; [2010] 2 WLR 1299; [2009] 4 All ER 1020, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 135
- R (on the application of Jet2.com Ltd) v Civil Aviation Authority (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 35, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- R (PACCAR Inc) v Competition Appeal Tribunal (SC) [2023] UKSC 28, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- R (Sandiford) v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (SC) [2014] UKSC 44; [2014] 1 WLR 2697; [2014] 4 All ER 843, **applied**: [2024] Med LR 547
- R (SC) v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 615; [2019] 1 WLR 5687; [2019] 4 All ER 787, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 49
- R (Sreedharan) v HM Coroner for the County of Greater Manchester (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 181; [2013] Med LR 89, **followed**: [2024] Med LR 135
- R (TenetConnect Services Ltd) v Financial Ombudsman Service (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2018] EWHC 459 (Admin), **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (TF Global Markets (UK) Ltd) v Financial Ombudsman Service (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2020] EWHC 3178 (Admin), **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R (Tinsley) v Manchester City Council (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1704; [2018] QB 767; [2018] 2 WLR 973, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 173
- R (UNISON) v Lord Chancellor (SC) [2016] 2 WLR 127; [2016] Fam 153; [2017] UKSC 51; [2020] AC 869, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 12
- R (Youngsam) v The Parole Board (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 229; [2020] QB 387; [2019] 3 WLR 33; [2019] 3 All ER 954, **applied**: [2024] BLR 12
- R (Youssef) v Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs (QBD (Admin)) [2021] EWHC 3188 (Admin); [2022] 1 WLR 2454, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 12
- R Pagnan & F.lli v Lebanese Organisation for International Commerce (The Caloric) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 675, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- R v Abdroikof (HL) [2007] UKHL 37, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- R v Afolabi (Aminat Adedoyin) (CA) [2009] EWCA Crim 2879; [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 314, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 295
- R v Barton and Booth (CA) [2020] EWCA Crim 575; [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 368; [2021] QB 685; [2020] 3 WLR 1333; [2020] 4 All ER 742; [2020] 2 Cr App R 7, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 105
- R v Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, ex parte Pinochet Ugarte (No 3) (HL) [2000] 1 AC 147, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- R v Brown (CA) (1984) 79 Cr App R 115, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

- R v Chief Constable of West Midlands Police, ex parte Wiley (HL) [1995] 1 AC 274; [1994] 3 WLR 433; [1994] 3 All ER 420, **asserted**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 376
- R v Chouhan (SCC) 2021 SCC 26, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- R v G (HL) [2003] UKHL 50; [2004] 1 AC 1034; [2003] 3 WLR 1060, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- R v Harrison (CA) [2017] EWCA Crim 296, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R v HM Coroner for North Humberside and Scunthorpe, ex parte Jamieson (CA) [1995] QB 1; (1994) 5 Med LR 217; [1994] 3 WLR 82; [1994] 3 All ER 972, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 135
- R v Lord Chancellor, ex parte Witham (QBD (Admin Ct)) [1998] QB 575, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 12
- R v Maidstone Crown Court, ex parte Harrow London Borough Council (CA) [2000] QB 719, **followed**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 22
- R v Merchant and Mathew (CA) [2017] EWCA Crim 60; [2017] 4 WLR 217; [2018] 1 Cr App R 11, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 105
- R v Monopolies and Mergers Commission, ex parte South Yorkshire Transport Ltd (HL) [1993] 1 WLR 23, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- R v Oakes (SCC) [1986] 1 SCR 103, **cited**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- R v Pennock (CA) [2014] EWCA Crim 598; [2014] 2 Cr App R 10, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R v R (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 796; [2016] 2 WLR 127; [2016] Fam 153, **considered** and **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 12
- R v Sarker and BBC (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWCA Crim 1341; [2018] 1 WLR 6023; [2018] 4 All ER 694; [2019] 1 Cr App R 3, **followed**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 415
- R v Say (CA) [2021] EWCA Crim 520, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R v Secretary of State for Transport, ex parte Factortame Ltd (No 5) (HL) [2000] 1 AC 524, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- R v South Gloucestershire Appeals Committee, ex parte C [2000] ELR 220, **considered** and **explained**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 151
- R v Valujevs and Another (CA) [2014] EWCA Crim 2888; [2015] QB 745, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R v Varley and Others (CA) [2019] EWCA Crim 1074, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- R&B Directional Drilling Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance (No 2) [2019] FCA 458; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438; (2019) 369 ALR 137, **not followed**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Rabone v Pennine Care NHS Foundation (SC) [2012] UKSC 2; [2012] Med LR 221; [2012] 2 AC 72; [2012] 2 WLR 381; [2012] 2 All ER 381, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 305
- Radford v De Froberville (Ch D) (1978) 7 BLR 35; [1977] 1 WLR 1262, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Radisson Hotels ApS Danmark v Hayat Otel İşletmeciliği Turizm Yatırım ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1223 (Comm), **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Raiffeisen Zentralbank Österreich AG v Crossseas Shipping Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2003] EWHC 1381 (Comm), **followed**: [2024] BLR 327
- Raiffeisen Zentralbank Österreich AG v Royal Bank of Scotland plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1392 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Rainbow Spring, The [2003] SGCA 31; [2003] 3 SLR(R) 362, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Rainy Sky SA v Kookmin Bank (SC) [2011] UKSC 50; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 34; [2011] 1 WLR 2900, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556, [2024] BLR 361, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 153, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 379, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 428, **considered**: [2024] BLR 361, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- Ralli Brothers v Compañía Naviera Sota y Aznar (CA) (1920) 2 Ll L Rep 550; [1920] 2 KB 287, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- Ralph v Ralph (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 1106, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Ramburs Inc v Agrifert SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3548 (Comm); [2016] Bus LR 135, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Ramwade Ltd v W J Emson & Co Ltd [1987] RTR 72, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Ranicar v Frigmobile Pty Ltd (1983) 2 ANZ Ins Cas 60-525, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- RAV Bahamas Ltd v Therapy Beach Club Inc (Bahamas) (PC) [2021] UKPC 8; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 188, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Rava v Logan Wines Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2007] NSWCA 62, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- RDC Concrete Pte Ltd v Sato Kogyo (S) Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2007] SGCA 39; [2007] 4 SLR(R) 413, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Reardon Smith Line Ltd v Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (The Vancouver Strike Cases) (HL) [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 12; [1963] AC 691, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Reardon Smith Line Ltd v Yngvar Hansen-Tangen (The Diana Prosperity) (HL) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 621; [1976] 1 WLR 989, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Reecon Wolf, The (SGHC) [2012] SGHC 22; [2012] 2 SLR 289, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Reeves v Metropolitan Police Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis (HL) [2000] 1 AC 360, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Reinwood Ltd v L Brown & Sons Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] BLR 10, **considered**: [2024] BLR 547

- Reischer v Borwick (CA) [1894] 2 QB 548, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Reliance Industries Ltd v The Union of India (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 822 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Rena K, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 545; [1979] QB 377, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429 and **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Republic of Ecuador v Occidental Exploration and Production Co (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1116; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 707, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Republic of India v India Steamship Co Ltd (The Indian Endurance and The Indian Grace) (No 2) (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Republic of Kazakhstan v Istil Group Inc (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2729 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 382, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Republic of Korea v Dayyani (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3580 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Republic of Mozambique v Prinvest Shipbuilding SAL (Holding) (SC) [2023] UKSC 32; [2023] 2 Lloyd's Rep 564, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, **followed**: [2024] BLR 108
- Republic of Serbia v ImageSat International NV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2853 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 324, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Revenue and Customs Commissioners v Changtel Solutions UK Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 29; [2015] 1 WLR 3911, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- RG Securities (No 2) Ltd v (Allianz Global Corporate and Specialty CE and Others (QBD (TCC))) [2020] EWHC 2047 (TCC), **considered**: [2024] BLR 662
- Rhesa Shipping Co SA v Edmunds (The Popi M) (HL) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1985] 1 WLR 948, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Ridgecrest NZ Ltd v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 117; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 34, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Ristorante Ltd (t/a Bar Massimo) v Zurich Insurance plc (Ch D) [2021] EWHC 2538 (Ch); [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 109, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- RMP Construction Services Ltd v Chalcraft Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 3737 (TCC), **considered**: [2024] BLR 244, [2024] BLR Plus 10
- Robinson v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Police (SC) [2018] UKSC 4; [2018] AC 736; [2018] 2 WLR 595; [2018] 2 All ER 1041, **applied**: [2024] Med LR 233
- Robinson v Harman (1848) 1 Exch 850, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Rock Advertising Ltd v MWB Business Exchange Centres Ltd (SC) [2018] UKSC 24; [2018] BLR 479, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 279, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 633
- Rodan International Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance Co plc [1997] Lloyd's Rep IR 495, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Rodocanachi v Milburn (CA) (1886) 18 QB 67, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Roe Brickwork Ltd v Wates Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 3417 (TCC), **applied** and **considered**: [2024] BLR 586
- Rogers v Hoyle (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 257; [2015] 1 QB 265; [2014] 3 WLR 148; [2014] 3 All ER 550, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 221
- Rolls-Royce Holdings plc v Goodrich Corporation (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 1637 (Comm), **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Rolls-Royce plc v Unite the Union (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 387; [2010] 1 WLR 318, **considered**: [2024] BLR 397
- Rotary Engineering Ltd v Kioumji & Eslim Law Firm (SGCA) [2017] SGCA 24; [2017] 1 SLR 907, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429
- Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance Ltd v Tughans (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 2589 (Comm); [2023] 1 Lloyd's Rep 90, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Royal Boskalis Westminster NV v Mountain (CA) [1997] LRLR 523, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Royal Bournemouth and Christchurch Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust v TG (COP) [2019] EWCOP 21, **distinguished**: [2024] Med LR 568
- Royal Brunei Airlines Sdn Bhd v Tan (PC) [1995] 2 AC 378, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Royal Devon and Exeter NHS Foundation Trust v ATOS IT Services UK Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 2196; [2018] BLR 90, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Royal Greek Government v Minister of Transport (KBD) (1949) 83 Ll L Rep 228, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289
- Royal Insurance Fire & General (NZ) Ltd v Mainfreight Transport Ltd (NZCA) (1993) 7 ANZ Ins Cas 77,972, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- RSM Production Corporation v Gaz du Cameroun SA (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2820 (Comm); [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 133, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- RTS Flexible Systems Ltd v Molkerei Alois Muller GmbH & Company KG (UK Production) (SC) [2010] UKSC 14; [2010] BLR 337; [2010] 1 WLR 753, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280

- Rugby Football Union v Clark Smith Partnership Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2022] EWHC 956 (TCC); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 315, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Rupert Morgan Building Services (LLC) Ltd v Jervis (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1563; [2004] 1 WLR 1867; [2004] 1 All ER 529, **considered**: [2024] BLR 244
- Rusant Ltd v Traxys Far East Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 4083 (Comm), **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Rustal Trading Ltd v Gill & Duffus SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Ruxley Electronics and Construction Ltd v Forsyth (HL) (1995) 73 BLR 1; [1996] AC 344, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- RWE Npower Renewables Ltd v J N Bentley Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 978 (TCC), **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- S&T (UK) Ltd v Grove Developments Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2448; [2019] BLR 1, **applied**: [2024] BLR 244, [2024] BLR 361, **considered**: [2024] BLR 361, **followed**: [2024] BLR 578
- Sabbagh v Khoury (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 1219; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Sabeh El Leil v France (ECHR) (2011) 54 EHRR 14, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Safeway Stores v Legal & General Assurance Society Ltd (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 415 (Ch), **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 568
- Saipem SpA v Dredging VO2 BV (The Volvox Hollandia) (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109 and **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Salcon Ltd v United Cement Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2004] SGCA 40; [2004] 4 SLR(R) 353, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Salford Estates (No 2) Ltd v Altomart Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1575; [2015] 1 Ch 589, **applied** and **not followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Salwin v Shaheed (QBD) [2022] EWHC 1440 (QB), **mentioned**: [2024] Med LR 263
- Salzgitter Mannesmann Handel GmbH v SC Laminorul SA (CJEU) Case C-157/12; EU:C:2013:597, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Sampson v Goldstar Insurance Co Ltd (NZSC) [1980] 2 NZLR 742, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122
- Sargent v ASL Developments Ltd (HCA) (1974) 131 CLR 634, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Sartex Quilts & Textiles Ltd v Endurance Corporate Capital Ltd (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 308; [2020] Bus LR 1729, **applied** and **followed**: [2024] BLR 271
- SAS Institute Inc v World Programming Ltd (No 2) (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 599; [2022] Lloyd's Rep Plus 55, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- SC Avio Lucos SRL v Agenția de Plăți și Intervenție pentru Agricultură – Centrul județean Dolj (CJEU) Case C-116/20; EU:C:2022:273, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Scandinavian Trading Tanker Co AB v Flota Petrolera Ecuatoriana (The Scaptrade) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 146; [1983] 1 QB 529, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446
- Schipp v Cameron (NSWSC) [1999] NSWSC 997, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Schneiderman v Metropolitan Casualty Co 220 NYS 2d 947 (1961), **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Schooner Exchange, The v McFaddon 11 US 116 (1812), **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- SCM (UK) Ltd v W J Whittall & Sons Ltd (CA) [1971] 1 QB 337, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Scott v Copenhagen Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 688; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 696, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490
- Scott v English [1947] VR 445, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Scottish Power plc v Britoil (Exploration) Ltd (CA) (1997) 141 SJLB 246, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Scottish Power UK plc v BP Exploration Operating Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2658 (Comm), **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Scottish Widows Fund and Life Assurance Society v BGC International (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 607, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Sea Glory Maritime Co v Al Sagr National Insurance Co (The M/V Nancy) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2116 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 112, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Sea Master Shipping Inc v Arab Bank (Switzerland) Ltd (The Sea Master) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1902 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101, **noted**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Seadrill Ghana Operations Ltd v Tullow Ghana Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1640 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Seadrill Management Services Ltd v OAO Gazprom (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 691; [2011] 1 All ER (Comm) 1977; 131 Con LR 9, **applied**: [2024] BLR 547
- Seaway, The (SGCA) [2004] SGCA 57; [2005] 1 SLR 435, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- Secretary of State for the Home Department v Raytheon Systems Ltd (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 311 (TCC), [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 493, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Seele Austria GmbH & Co v Tokio Marine Europe Insurance Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 441; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 739, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225

- Selsby v Russell (1724) Comb 456, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Sennar (No 2), The (HL) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [1985] 1 WLR 490, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Septo Trading Inc v Tintrade Ltd (The Nounou) (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 718; [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411 and **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- SerVaas Inc v Rafidain Bank (SC) [2012] UKSC 40; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577; [2013] 1 AC 595, **considered** and **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Seven Seas Transportation Ltd v Pacifico Union Marina Corporation (The Satya Kailash and Oceanic Amity) (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 588, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 609
- Sevylor Shipping and Trading Corporation v Altfadul Company for Foods Fruits & Livestock (The Baltic Strait) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 629 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Shandong Chenming Paper Holdings Ltd, Re (HKCA) [2024] HKCA 352, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Sharab v Al-Saud (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 353; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 160, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Sharp v Sphere Drake Insurance plc (The Moonacre) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 501, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Sheffield United Football Club Ltd v West Ham United Football Club plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2855 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Sheldrake v Director of Public Prosecutions (HL) [2004] UKHL 43; [2005] 1 AC 264, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Shell Chemicals UK Ltd v P & O Roadtanks Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 114, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Shijiazhuang Iron & Steel Co Ltd v Hui Rong Navigation Corporation SA (The Peng Yan) (HKCFI) [2008] HKCFI 731; [2008] HKCU 1326, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Shinedean Ltd v Alldown Demolition (London) Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 939; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 846, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Containerships Denizcilik Shipway v Broadwood [1899] 1 QB 369, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Shirayama Shokusan Company Ltd v Danovo Ltd (No 2) (Ch D) [2004] 1 WLR 2985, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12
- Shorter v Surrey and Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust (QBD) [2015] EWHC 614 (QB); (2015) 144 BMLR 136, **overruled**: [2024] Med LR 65
- Shvidler v Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs (QBD (Admin)) [2023] EWHC 2121 (Admin); [2023] Lloyd's Rep FC 423, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 49
- Siegwerk Australia Pty Ltd v Nuplex Industries (Australia) Pty Ltd (2013) 305 ALR 412, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Sienkiewicz v Greif (UK) Ltd (SC) [2011] UKSC 10 [2011] 2 AC 229; [2011] 2 WLR 523, **approved** and **followed**: [2024] Med LR 1
- Siewert v Condor Flugdienst GmbH (CJEU) Case C-394/14; EU:C:2014:2377, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Signet Partners Ltd v Signet Research & Advisory SA (QBD) [2007] EWHC 1263 (QB), **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Sim v Robinow (1892) 19 R 665, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Simmonds v Gammell (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2515 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 693; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 631, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490
- Simmons v British Steel plc (HL) [2004] UKHL 20; [2004] SC (HL) 94; 2004 SLT 595, **followed**: [2024] Med LR 1
- Simon, Israel & Co v Sedgwick (CA) [1893] 1 QB 303, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Simplicity & Vogue Retailing (HK) Co Ltd, Re (HKCA) [2024] HKCA 299, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Sinocore International Co Ltd v RBRG Trading (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 251 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 375, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Sleaford Building Services Ltd v Isoplus Piping Systems Ltd (KBD (TCC)) [2023] EWHC 969 (TCC); 208 Con LR 50, [2023] BLR 422, **considered**: [2024] BLR 377, [2024] BLR 662
- Smit International Singapore Pte Ltd v Kurnia Dewi Shipping SA (The Kurnia Dewi) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86
- Smith v Hughes (1871) LR 6 QB 597; [1861–73] All ER Rep 632, **considered**: [2024] BLR Plus 12
- Societe Anonyme d'Intermediaries Luxembourgeois v Farex Gie (CA) [1995] LRLR 116, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Société Franco-Tunisienne d'Armement v Sidermar SpA (The Massalia) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1960] 1 Lloyd's Rep 594; [1961] 2 QB 278, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 621
- Sodexo Pass International SAS v Hungary (NZHC) [2021] NZHC 371, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Sofi v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Soleymani v Nifty Gateway LLC (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 1297; [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 570, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Solo Kleinmotoren GmbH v Boch (ECJ) Case C-414/92; EU:C:1994:221; [1994] ECR I-2237, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Soole v Royal Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1971] 2 Lloyd's Rep 332, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391

- South Australia Asset Management Corporation v York Montague Ltd (HL) (1997) 80 BLR 1; [1997] AC 191, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- South Australia v Totani (2010) 242 CLR 1; [2010] HCA 39, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep FC 394
- South West Strategic Health Authority v Bay Island Voyages (Feest v South West Strategic Health Authority) (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 708; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 652, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610
- Southard & Co Ltd, Re (CA) [1979] 1 WLR 1198, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Sovarex SA v Romero Alvarez SA (QBD (Comm Ct) [2011] EWHC 1661 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Sowden v Lodge (CA) [2005] 1 WLR 2129, **considered:** [2024] Med LR 173
- Sparkasse Bregenz Bank AG v In the matter of Associated Capital Corporation BVIHCVP2002/0010 (18 June 2003), **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Spartan Steel & Alloys Ltd v Martin & Co (Contractors) Ltd (CA) [1973] QB 27, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Speno Rail Maintenance Australia Pty Ltd v Metals & Minerals Insurance Pte Ltd (2009) 253 ALR 364, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 28
- Spiliada Maritime Corporation v Cansulex Ltd (The Spiliada) (HL) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1987] AC 460, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 429, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404 and **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Spire Healthcare Ltd v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance Ltd (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 17; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR 130, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 490
- Sprung v Royal Insurance (UK) Ltd (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 111, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Sprunt Ltd v London Borough of Camden (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 3191 (TCC); [2012] BLR 83; 140 Con LR 111, **distinguished:** [2024] BLR 244
- SRS Middle East FZE v Chemie Tech DMCC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 2904 (Comm); [2021] 1 Lloyd's Rep 371, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 133
- SS Knutsford Ltd v Tillmans & Co (CA) [1908] 2 KB 385; (HL) [1908] AC 406, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 609
- St Louis Dressed Beef and Provision Co v Maryland Casualty Co (US SC) 201 US 173 (1906), **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- St Vincent Shipping Co Ltd v Bock, Godeffroy & Co (The Helen Miller) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 95, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 85, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 189
- STA v OFY (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2021] EWHC 1574 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Staechelín v ACLBDD Holdings Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 817; [2019] 3 All ER 429, **considered:** [2024] BLR 1
- Standard Chartered Bank v Pakistan National Shipping Corporation (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 55, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Standard Life Assurance Ltd v Oak Dedicated Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 222 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 552, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Star Entertainment Group Ltd v Chubb Insurance Australia Ltd (FCAFC) [2022] FCAFC 16; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 12, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Star Steamship Society v Beogradska Plovidba (The Junior K) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- State A v Party B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 799 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- State Government Insurance Office (Qld) v Brisbane Stevedoring Pty Ltd (1969) 123 CLR 228, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 28
- State of The Netherlands v Youell (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 236, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Stati v The Republic of Kazakhstan (No 2) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1896; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 263, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Stellite Construction Ltd v Vascroft Contractors Ltd [2016] EWHC 792 (TCC); [2016] BLR 402; 165 Con LR 108, **considered:** [2024] BLR Plus 10
- Sterling v Rand (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 2560 (Ch); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Stevenson, Jacques & Co v McLean (1880) 5 QBD 346, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Stockman Interhold SA v Arriano Real Estate plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2909 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Stone Vickers Ltd v Appledore Ferguson Shipbuilders Ltd (CA) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 578, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Stonegate Pub Co Ltd v MS Amlin Corporate Member Ltd (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 2548 (Comm); [2023] Lloyd's Rep IR 672, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 34, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 60, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Structural Polymer Systems Ltd v Brown (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 64, **not followed:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Sturgeon v Condor Flugdienst GmbH; Böck v Air France SA (CJEU) Joined Cases C-402/07 and C-432/07 [2009] ECR I-10923; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 522, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Subiaco (S) Pte Ltd v Baker Hughes Singapore Pte (SGHC) [2010] SGHC 265; [2011] 1 SLR 129, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267

- Suez Fortune Investments Ltd v Talbot Underwriting Ltd (The Brillante Virtuoso) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 42 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 651; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 388, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Sul América Cia Nacional de Seguros SA v Enesa Engenharia SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 42 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 275; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 198, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Sul América Cia Nacional de Seguros SA v Enesa Engenharia SA (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 638; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 671; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 405, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Sumukan Ltd v The Commonwealth Secretariat (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 243; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 87, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Sunport Shipping Ltd v Tryg Baltica International (UK) Ltd (The Kleovoulos of Rhodes) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 138; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 349, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Supershield Ltd v Siemens Building Technologies FE Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 7; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652
- Surrey County Council v Suez Recycling and Recovery Surrey Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2021] EWHC 2015 (TCC); [2021] BLR 625, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Svenska Handelsbanken AB v Dandridge (The Aliza Glacial) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 577; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Svenska Petroleum Exploration AB v Government of the Republic of Lithuania (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2437 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 181; (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1529; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Sveriges Angfartygs Assurans Forening (The Swedish Club) v Connect Shipping Inc (The Renos) (SC) [2019] UKSC 29; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 717 and **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Swainland Builders Ltd v Freehold Properties Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 560; [2002] 2 EGLR 71, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Swashplate Pty Ltd v Liberty Mutual Insurance Co (trading as Liberty International Underwriters) [2020] FCAFC 137; [2021] Lloyd's Rep IR 37, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Swiss Re International SE v LCA Marrickville Pty Ltd [2021] FCA 1206; [2022] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 13, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 27
- Swissbourn Diamond Mines (Pty) Ltd v Kingdom of Lesotho (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 81; [2019] 1 SLR 263, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363
- Sylvia Shipping Co Ltd v Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd (The Sylvia) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 542 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 81, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Sze Hai Tong Bank Ltd v Rambler Cycle Co Ltd (PC) [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep 114; [1959] AC 576, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Sztejn v J Henry Schroder Banking Corporation (1941) 31 NYS 2d 631, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Takhar v Gracefield Developments Ltd (SC) [2019] UKSC 13; [2020] AC 450, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Tallerman & Co Pty Ltd v Nathan's Merchandise (Vic) Pty Ltd (HCA) (1957) 98 CLR 93, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- Tanning Research Laboratories Inc v O'Brien (HCA) (1990) 169 CLR 332, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- TAP Portugal v Flightright GmbH (CJEU) Case C-156/22; EU:C:2023:393, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Târșia v Statul român (CJEU) Case C-69/14; EU:C:2015:662, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Tate & Lyle Ltd v Hain Steamship Co Ltd (HL) (1936) 55 Ll L Rep 159; (1936) 41 Com Cas 350, **considered and referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Taylor v A Novo (UK) Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 194; [2013] Med LR 100; [2014] QB 150; [2013] 3 WLR 989; [2013] PIQR P15, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 65
- Taylor's Industrial Flooring Ltd, Re (1990) BCC 44, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- TClarke Contracting Ltd v Bell Build Ltd (KBD (TCC)) [2024] EWHC 992 (TCC); [2024] BLR 409, **considered**: [2024] BLR 662
- Tektrol Ltd v International Insurance Co of Hanover Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 845; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 703; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 38, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Telecom Italia SpA v Ministero dello Sviluppo Economico (CJEU) Case C-34/19; EU:C:2020:148, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Temperley Steam Shipping Co v Smyth & Co [1905] 2 KB 791, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 177
- Tern Construction Group Ltd (in Administrative Receivership) v RBS Garages Ltd (1992) 34 Con LR 137, **considered**: [2024] BLR 244
- Terna Bahrain Holding Company WLL v Al Shamsi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3283 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 86, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489

- Tesco Stores Ltd v Constable [2008] EWCA Civ 362; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 636, **not followed**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Tethyan Copper Co Pty Ltd v Islamic Republic of Pakistan BVIHC (Com) 2020/0196, **not followed**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Thompson v Asda-MFI Group plc [1988] Ch 241, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115
- Thompson v Smiths Shiprepairers (North Shields) Ltd (QBD) [1984] QB 405, **approved**: [2024] Med LR 1
- Thomson v Berkhamsted Collegiate School (QBD) [2009] EWHC 2374 (QB), **followed**: [2024] BLR 327
- Thorman v New Hampshire Insurance Co (UK) Ltd (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 6) (HL) [2004] UKHL 48; [2005] 1 AC 610, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Thyssen Canada Ltd v Mariana Maritime SA (The Mariana) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 219 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 640, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Tiberghien Draperie Sarl v Greenberg & Sons (Mantles) Ltd (QBD) [1953] 2 Lloyd's Rep 739, **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Tidswell, Re (1863) 33 Beav 213, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Times Trading Corporation v National Bank of Fujairah (Dubai Branch) (The Archangelos Gabriel) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1078 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- TimTech Chemicals Ltd v QBE Insurance (International) Ltd (NZCA) [2012] NZCA 274, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Ting Siew May v Boon Lay Choo (SGCA) [2014] SGCA 28; [2014] 3 SLR 609, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Tinkler v Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (SC) [2021] UKSC 39; [2023] AC 886, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391
- Tioxide Europe Ltd v CGU International Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 216 (Comm); [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 114, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Tito v Waddell (No 2) (CA) [1977] Ch 106, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 285
- Tjong Very Sumito v Antig Investments Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2009] SGCA 41; [2009] 4 SLR(R) 732, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co Ltd v Hans Bo Kristian Holgersson (WASCA) [2019] WASCA 114, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Tolstoy Miloslavsky v United Kingdom (ECHR) Application No 18139/91 (1995) 20 EHRR 442, **considered**: [2024] BLR 12
- Tomolugen Holdings Ltd v Silica Investors Ltd [2015] SGCA 57; [2016] 1 SLR 373, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep Plus 65
- Top Builders Capital Bhd, Re [2021] 10 MLJ 327, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Toprak Mahsulleri Ofisi v Finagrain Compagnie Commerciale Agricole et Financiere SA (CA) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 593
- TopTip Holding Pte Ltd v Mercuria Energy Trading Pte Ltd (The Pan Gold) (SGCA) [2017] SGCA 64; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 316, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556
- Torch Offshore LLC v Cable Shipping Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 787 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Total Transport Corporation v Arcadia Petroleum Ltd (The Eurus) (CA) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 351, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Tower Bridge GP Ltd v Revenue and Customs Commissioners (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 998, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Tower Insurance Ltd v Skyward Aviation 2008 Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 185; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Toyota Tsusho Sugar Trading Ltd v Prolat Srl (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3649 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 344, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Transfield Services (Australia) v Hall; Hall v QBE Insurance (Australia) (NSWCA) [2008] NSWCA 294, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Transfield Shipping Inc v Mercator Shipping Inc (The Achilleas) (HL) [2008] UKHL 48; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275; [2009] 1 AC 61, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639
- Trasporti Castelletti Spedizioni Internazionali SpA v Hugo Trumpy SpA (ECJ) Case C-159/97 [1999] ECR I-1597; [1999] IL Pr 492, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Treasure Valley Group Ltd v Saputra Teddy (Ultramarine Holdings Ltd, intervener) (SGHC) [2005] SGHC 217; [2006] 1 SLR(R) 358, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Trendtex Trading Corporation v Central Bank of Nigeria (CA) [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581; [1977] QB 529, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Trillium (Prime) Property GP Ltd v Elmfield Road Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1556, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411
- Triple Point Technology Inc v PTT Public Co Ltd (SC) [2021] UKSC 29; [2021] BLR 555; [2021] AC 1148, **applied** and **considered**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Trollope & Colls Ltd v Haydon (CA) [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep 244, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86

- Trustees Executors & Agency Co Ltd v Reilly (VSC) [1941] VLR 110, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Tryggingarfelagio Foroyar P/F v CPT Empresas Maritimas SA (The Athena) (QBD (Admly Ct)) [2011] EWHC 589 (Admlyt); [2011] 1 CLC 425, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 86
- TUI UK Ltd v Griffiths (SC) [2023] UKSC 48; [2023] 3 WLR 1204, **followed:** [2024] Med LR 183
- Turner v Grovit (ECJ) Case C-159/02; EU:C:2004:228; [2004] ECR I-3565; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 169, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Turner v Haji Goolam Mahomed Azam (PC) [1904] AC 826, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280
- Twinsectra Ltd v Yardley (HL) [2002] UKHL 12; [2002] 2 AC 164; [2002] 2 WLR 802, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Twintec Ltd v Volkerfi tzpatrick Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 10 (TCC); [2014] BLR 150, **considered:** [2024] BLR 244
- Twitt Navigation Ltd v The State/Ministry of Defence (Hordaland DC) Case ID: CM 1726, THOD-2021-58354, **not followed:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- Tyson International Co Ltd v Partner Reinsurance Europe SE (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 3243 (Comm); [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 279, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- UBS AG (London Branch) v Kommunale Wasserwerke Leipzig GmbH (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1567; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 621, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 571
- UK P&I Club NV v Republica Bolivariana De Venezuela (The RGCS Resolute) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2022] EWHC 1655 (Comm); [2022] 2 Lloyd's Rep 520, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- UKM v Attorney-General (SGHCF) [2018] SGHCF 18; [2019] 3 SLR 874, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Ultramares Corporation v Touche (NY CA) 174 NE 441 (1931), **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Umbrella Interchange Fee Claimants v Umbrella Interchange Fee Defendants (CAT) [2023] CAT 49; [2023] 5 CMLR 24, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Union Fenosa Gas SA v Arab Republic of Egypt (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1723 (Comm); [2022] Lloyd's Rep Plus 75, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427
- Unite the Union v McFadden (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 199, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489
- United Australia Ltd v Barclays Bank Ltd (HL) [1941] AC 1, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 681
- United City Merchants (Investments) Ltd v Royal Bank of Canada (HL) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1983] 1 AC 168, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 539, [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Unity Insurance Brokers Pty Ltd v Rocco Pezzano Pty Ltd (HCA) (1998) 192 CLR 603, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust v HB (COP) [2018] EWCOP 39, **distinguished:** [2024] Med LR 568
- University of Brighton v Dovehouse Interiors Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 940 (TCC); [2014] BLR 432; 153 Con LR 147, **considered and followed:** [2024] BLR 289
- Uren v Corporate Leisure (UK) Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 66, **considered:** [2024] BLR 12
- Urka, The [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep 478, **followed:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435
- URS Corporation Ltd v BDW Trading Ltd (CA) [2023] EWCA Civ 772; [2024] 2 WLR 181, **considered:** [2024] BLR 76
- V Medical Services M Sdn Bhd v Swissray Asia Healthcare Co Ltd [2023] 7 MLJ 155, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Van der Lans v Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij NV (CJEU) Case C-257/14; EU:C:2015:618; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 694, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Varano v Air Canada (QBD) [2021] EWHC 1336 (QB); [2021] 2 Lloyd's Rep 372, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Vasiliiy Golovnin, The (SGCA) [2008] SGCA 39; [2008] 4 SLR(R) 994, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383 and **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404
- Vebe Oil Supply and Trading GmbH v Petrotrade Inc (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1832; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 295, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86
- Vedanta Resources plc v Lungowe (SC) [2019] UKSC 20; [2019] BLR 327; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2020] AC 1045; [2019] 2 WLR 1051; [2019] 3 All ER 1013, **applied:** [2024] BLR 179
- Velox, The (Adm Div) [1955] 1 Lloyd's Rep 376, **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Ventouris v Mountain (The Italia Express) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 703
- Verderame v Commercial Union Assurance Co [1995] PNLR 612, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 663
- Vero Insurance Ltd v Baycorp Advantage Ltd [2004] NSWCA 390, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- Vero Insurance Ltd v Power Technologies Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2007] NSWCA 226; (2007) 14 ANZ Ins Cas 61-745, **distinguished:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Versloot Dredging BV v HDI-Gerling Industrie Versicherung AG (The DC Merwestone) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1666 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 131; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 582, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Victoria Laundry (Windsor) Ltd v Newman Industries Ltd (CA) [1949] 2 KB 528, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437

- Vienna Insurance Group v Bilas (ECJ) Case C-111/09; EU:C:2010:290; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 734, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Virgin Atlantic Airways Ltd v Zodiac Seats UK Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 46; [2014] AC 160, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Virginia Solution SPC Ltd, Re 10 November 2023 (Cayman Islands CA, unreported), **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Vitoria, Re [1894] 2 QB 387, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Volcafe Ltd v Compania Sud Americana de Vapores SA (CSAV) (SC) [2018] UKSC 61; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21; [2019] AC 358, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235
- Volpi v Volpi (CA) [2022] EWCA Civ 464, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 511, **considered**: [2024] BLR 1
- Volvo AB v RM (CJEU) Case C-267/20; EU:C:2022:494; [2023] 5 CMLR 17, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- VTB Capital plc v Nutritek International Corp (SC) [2013] UKSC 5; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466; [2013] 2 AC 337; [2013] 2 WLR 398; [2013] 1 All ER 1296, **considered**: [2024] BLR 1
- W K Marble & Granite Pty Ltd v CASA China Ltd (FCA) [2007] FCA 1382; (2007) 244 ALR 396, **considered**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267
- Waite and Others v Kedai Ltd LON/00AY/HYI/2022/0005 and 0016, **considered**: [2024] BLR Plus 40
- Waldron, ex parte (CA) [1986] 1 QB 824, **distinguished**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 215
- Wallaby Grip Ltd v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (HCA) [2010] HCA 9; (2010) 240 CLR 444, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50
- Wallace v Kam [2013] HCA 19, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 521
- Wallem Shipping (Hong Kong) Ltd v Owners of the Ship "Philippine Admiral" (The Philippine Admiral) (PC) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 234; [1977] AC 373, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585, **referred to**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 417, [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 585
- Wallentin-Hermann v Alitalia-Linee Aeree Italiane SpA (ECJ) Case C-549/07; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Walton v National Employers' Mutual General Insurance Association Ltd (NSWSC) [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 385; [1973] 2 NSWLR 73, **considered**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Waring; Westminster Bank v Burton-Butler, Re (Ch D) [1948] Ch 221, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Warner Music UK Ltd v TuneIn Inc (CA) [2021] EWCA Civ 441, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Wasa International Insurance Co Ltd v Lexington Insurance Co (HL) [2009] UKHL 40; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 508; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 675; [2010] 1 AC 180, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225
- Watt (formerly Carter) v Ahsan (HL) [2007] UKHL 51; [2008] 1 AC 696, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd v Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; [1974] QB 57, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 122, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211, **distinguished**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- WDR Delaware Corporation v Hydrox Holdings Pty Ltd (FCA) 2016 FCA 1164; (2016) 245 FCR 452, **distinguished**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106
- Webb v Stenton (1883) 11 QBD 518, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- Wei Hsing Food (S) Pte Ltd v The Owners or Demise Charterers of The Ship or Vessel "The Neptune" [2005] 5 MLJ 702, **followed**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 576
- Weir Services Australia Pty Ltd v AXA Corporate Solutions Assurance (NSWCA) [2018] NSWCA 100; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 477
- Weissfisch v Julius (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 218; [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 716, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Weldon Plant Ltd v Commission for the New Towns (QBD (TCC)) [2000] BLR 496, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Wells v Wells (HL) [1999] 1 AC 345; [1998] 3 WLR 329; [1998] 3 All ER 481, **considered**: [2024] Med LR 173
- Welsh Brick Industries, Re [1946] 2 All ER 197, **applied**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Wesfarmers Federation Insurance Ltd v Stephen Wells, t/a Wells Plumbing [2008] NSWCA 186, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (No 5) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 829 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 117, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 854 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 103, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (No 6) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 27; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 398, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- West Tankers Inc v Ras Riunione Adriatica di Sicurtá SpA (The Front Comor) (HL) [2007] UKHL 4; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466
- West Wake Price & Co v Ching (QBD) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 618; [1957] 1 WLR 45, **applied**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 86, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16, **referred to**: [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 111
- Westacre Investments Inc v Jugoimport-SPDR Holding Co Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2000] 1 QB 288, **applied**: [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Western Australian Insurance Co Ltd v Dayton (HCA) (1924) 35 CLR 355, **referred to**: [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1

- Westland Helicopters Ltd v Sheikh Salah Al-Hejailan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 1625 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 523, **referred to:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157
- Whistler International Ltd v Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha Ltd (The Hill Harmony) (HL) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 147; [2001] 1 AC 638, **considered** and **distinguished:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 609
- Whittaker, Ex parte, Re Shackleton (1875) 10 Ch App 446, **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 624
- Whitworths Ltd v Synergy Food Ingredients and Processing BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4239 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- Wight v Eckhardt Marine GmbH (PC) [2003] UKPC 37; [2004] 1 AC 147, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd (HCA) [2005] HCA 17; (2005) 221 CLR 522, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 50, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Willers v Joyce (No 2) (SC) [2016] UKSC 44; [2018] AC 843, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65
- Willers v Joyce (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 2183 (Ch); [2019] Costs LR 1351, **considered:** [2024] BLR 327
- William Clark Partnership Ltd v Dock St PCT Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 2923 (TCC); 163 Con LR 117, **considered:** [2024] BLR 76
- William Cory & Son Ltd v London Residuary Body & Western Riverside Waste Authority (CA) 5 November 1990, unreported, **applied** and **considered:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140
- William McLroy Swindon Ltd v Quinn Insurance Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 2448 (TCC); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 407; (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 825; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 697, **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 320
- William Verry Ltd v North West London Communal Mikvah (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 1300 (TCC); [2004] BLR 308; 96 Con LR 96, **followed:** [2024] BLR 244
- Williams v Bermuda Hospitals Board (PC) [2016] UKPC 4; [2016] Med LR 65; [2016] AC 888; [2016] 2 WLR 774, **considered** and **disapproved:** [2024] Med LR 1
- Willingale v Global Grange Ltd [2000] 18 EG 152; [2000] L & TR 549; [2000] 2 EGLR 55; (2000) 80 P & CR 448; (2001) 33 HLR 17, **considered:** [2024] BLR Plus 40
- Winkfield, The (CA) [1902] P 42, **applied** and **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437
- Witney Town Council v Beam Construction (Cheltenham) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 2332 (TCC); [2011] BLR 707; 139 ConLR 1, **considered:** [2024] BLR 196
- Witz Company LLC, The v Truell (KBD (Comm Ct)) [2023] EWHC 2877 (Comm), **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Wolf v Stadt Frankfurt am Main (ECJ) Case C-229/08; EU:C:2010:3, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- Wood v Capita Insurance Services Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 24; [2017] AC 1173; [2017] 2 WLR 1095; [2017] 4 All ER 615; 171 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 556, [2024] BLR 244, [2024] BLR 361, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 153, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 225, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 289, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 391, [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 411, **considered:** [2024] BLR 361, **referred to:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235, [2024] BLR 436
- Wünsche Handelsgesellschaft GmbH v Federal Republic of Germany (ECJ) Case C-69/85; EU:C:1986:104; [1986] ECR 947, **distinguished:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199
- X v Y (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 741 (Comm), **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- Xiamen Xinjingdi Group Co Ltd v Eton Properties Ltd (HKCFA) [2020] HKCFA 32; (2020) 23 HKCFAR 348, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 466
- XL Insurance Co SE v BNY Trust Company of Australia Ltd (NSWCA) [2019] NSWCA 215; (2019) 20 ANZ Ins Cas 62-211, **applied** and **considered:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 159
- Xstrata Coal Queensland Pty Ltd v Benxi Iron & Steel (Group) International Economic & Trading Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2022 (Comm), **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367
- XX v Whittington Hospital NHS Trust (SC) [2020] UKSC 14; [2020] Med LR 209; [2021] AC 275; [2020] 2 WLR 972; [2020] 4 All ER 93, **followed:** [2024] Med LR 263
- Yarm Road Ltd v Hewden Tower Cranes Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1127, **considered:** [2024] BLR 309
- YL v Altenrhein Luftfahrt GmbH (CJEU) Case C-70/20; EU:C:2021:379, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 317
- YL v Birmingham City Council and Others (HL) [2007] UKHL 27; [2007] LS Law Med 472; [2008] 1 AC 95; [2007] 3 WLR 112; [2007] 3 All ER 957, **applied:** [2024] Med LR 484
- Yong Kheng Leong v Panweld Trading Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2012] SGCA 59; [2013] 1 SLR 173, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131
- Yonge v Toynbee (CA) [1910] 1 KB 215, **followed:** [2024] BLR 327
- Yorkshire Dale Steamship Co Ltd v Minister of War Transport (HL) (1942) 73 Ll L Rep 1; [1942] AC 691, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 211
- Youell v Bland Welch & Co Ltd (CA) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 127, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 609
- Youell v Bland Welch & Co Ltd (The "Superhulls Cover" Case) (No 2) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 643
- Z and Others v United Kingdom (ECHR) Application No 29392/95 (2002) 34 EHRR 3, **considered:** [2024] BLR 12
- Zaglebie Dabrowskie (No 2), The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 573, **referred to:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 437

ZCCM Investments Holdings plc v Kansanshi Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1285 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 157, **considered:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367

Zermalt Holding SA v Nu-Life Upholstery Repairs Ltd [1985] 2 EGLR 14, **applied:** [2024] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367, **quoted:** [2024] 2 Lloyd's Rep 609

Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd v Regal Pearl Pty Ltd [2006] NSWCA 328, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 16

Zurich Insurance (Singapore) Pte Ltd v B-Gold Interior Design & Construction Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2008] SGCA 27; [2008] 3 SLR(R) 1029, **applied:** [2024] Lloyd's Rep IR 131

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